## V Load Libraries

> with(plots)

[animate, animate3d, animatecurve, arrow, changecoords, complexplot, complexplot3d, (1.1)

conformal, conformal3d, contourplot, contourplot3d, coordplot, coordplot3d, densityplot, display, dualaxisplot, fieldplot, fieldplot3d, gradplot, gradplot3d, implicitplot, implicitplot3d, inequal, interactive, interactiveparams, intersectplot, listcontplot, listcontplot3d, listdensityplot, listplot, listplot3d, loglogplot, logplot, matrixplot, multiple, odeplot, pareto, plotcompare, pointplot, pointplot3d, polarplot, polygonplot, polygonplot3d, polyhedra\_supported, polyhedraplot, rootlocus, semilogplot, setcolors, setoptions, setoptions3d, shadebetween, spacecurve,

sparsematrixplot, surfdata, textplot, textplot3d, tubeplot]

> with(LinearAlgebra)

[&x, Add, Adjoint, BackwardSubstitute, BandMatrix, Basis, BezoutMatrix, BidiagonalForm, (1.2)

BilinearForm, CARE, CharacteristicMatrix, CharacteristicPolynomial, Column, ColumnDimension, ColumnOperation, ColumnSpace, CompanionMatrix,

CompressedSparseForm, ConditionNumber, ConstantMatrix, ConstantVector, Copy,

CreatePermutation, CrossProduct, DARE, DeleteColumn, DeleteRow, Determinant,

Diagonal, Diagonal Matrix, Dimension, Dimensions, Dot Product,

EigenConditionNumbers, Eigenvalues, Eigenvectors, Equal, ForwardSubstitute,

Frobenius Form, From Compressed Sparse Form, From Split Form, Gaussian Elimination,

GenerateEquations, GenerateMatrix, Generic, GetResultDataType, GetResultShape,

GivensRotationMatrix, GramSchmidt, HankelMatrix, HermiteForm,

Hermitian Transpose, Hessenberg Form, Hilbert Matrix, Householder Matrix,

IdentityMatrix, IntersectionBasis, IsDefinite, IsOrthogonal, IsSimilar, IsUnitary,

JordanBlockMatrix, JordanForm, KroneckerProduct, LA Main, LUDecomposition,

LeastSquares, LinearSolve, LyapunovSolve, Map, Map2, MatrixAdd, MatrixExponential,

MatrixFunction, MatrixInverse, MatrixMatrixMultiply, MatrixNorm, MatrixPower,

MatrixScalarMultiply, MatrixVectorMultiply, MinimalPolynomial, Minor, Modular,

Multiply, NoUserValue, Norm, Normalize, NullSpace, OuterProductMatrix, Permanent,

Pivot, PopovForm, ProjectionMatrix, QRDecomposition, RandomMatrix,

Random Vector, Rank, Rational Canonical Form, Reduced Row Echelon Form, Row,

RowDimension, RowOperation, RowSpace, ScalarMatrix, ScalarMultiply, ScalarVector,

Schur Form, Singular Values, Smith Form, Split Form, Strongly Connected Blocks,

SubMatrix, SubVector, SumBasis, SylvesterMatrix, SylvesterSolve, ToeplitzMatrix, Trace,

Transpose, TridiagonalForm, UnitVector, VandermondeMatrix, VectorAdd,

 $\label{thm:local_problem} \textit{VectorAngle}, \textit{VectorMatrixMultiply}, \textit{VectorNorm}, \textit{VectorScalarMultiply}, \textit{ZeroMatrix}, \\$ 

ZeroVector, Zip]

> with(Statistics)

[AbsoluteDeviation, AgglomeratedPlot, AreaChart, AutoCorrelation, AutoCorrelationPlot, (1.3)

BarChart, Biplot, Bootstrap, BoxPlot, BubblePlot, CDF, CGF, Central Moment,

CharacteristicFunction, ChiSquareGoodnessOfFitTest, ChiSquareIndependenceTest, ChiSquareSuitableModelTest, ColumnGraph, Correlation, CorrelationMatrix, Correlogram, Count, CountMissing, Covariance, CovarianceMatrix, CrossCorrelation, Cumulant, CumulantGeneratingFunction, CumulativeDistributionFunction, CumulativeProduct, CumulativeSum, CumulativeSumChart, DataSummary, Decile, DensityPlot, Detrend, Difference, DiscreteValueMap, Distribution, ErrorPlot, EvaluateToFloat, Excise, ExpectedValue, ExponentialFit, ExponentialSmoothing, FailureRate, FisherInformation, Fit, FivePointSummary, FrequencyPlot, FrequencyTable, GeometricMean, GridPlot, HarmonicMean, HazardRate, HeatMap, Histogram, HodgesLehmann, Information, InteractiveDataAnalysis, InterquartileRange, InverseSurvivalFunction, Join, KernelDensity, KernelDensityPlot, KernelDensitySample, Kurtosis, LeastTrimmedSquares, Likelihood, LikelihoodRatioStatistic, LineChart, LinearFilter, LinearFit, LogLikelihood, LogarithmicFit, Lowess, MGF, MLE, MakeProcedure, MaximumLikelihoodEstimate, Mean, MeanDeviation, Median, MedianDeviation, MillsRatio, Mode, Moment, MomentGeneratingFunction, MovingAverage, MovingMedian, MovingStatistic, NonlinearFit, NormalPlot, OneSampleChiSquareTest, OneSampleTTest, OneSampleZTest, OneWayANOVA, OrderByRank, OrderStatistic, PCA, PDF, ParetoChart, Percentile, PieChart, PointPlot, PolynomialFit, PowerFit, PredictiveLeastSquares, PrincipalComponentAnalysis, Probability, ProbabilityDensityFunction, ProbabilityFunction, ProbabilityPlot, ProfileLikelihood, ProfileLogLikelihood, QuadraticMean, Quantile, QuantilePlot, Quartile, Random Variable, Range, Rank, Remove, RemoveInRange, RemoveNonNumeric, RepeatedMedianEstimator, RousseeuwCrouxQn, RousseeuwCrouxSn, Sample, Scale, ScatterPlot, ScatterPlot3D, Score, ScreePlot, Select, SelectInRange, SelectNonNumeric, ShapiroWilkWTest, Shuffle, Skewness, Sort, Specialize, SplitByColumn, StandardDeviation, StandardError, StandardizedMoment, SunflowerPlot, Support, SurfacePlot, SurvivalFunction, SymmetryPlot, Tally, TallyInto, TreeMap, Trim, *TrimmedMean*, *TwoSampleFTest*, *TwoSamplePairedTTest*, *TwoSampleTTest*, TwoSampleZTest, Variance, Variation, VennDiagram, ViolinPlot, WeibullPlot, WeightedMovingAverage, Winsorize, WinsorizedMean]

```
-3.3729400000000010^{-7}
                177.
                    2.9857300000000010^{-7}
                236.
                    2.2974700000000010^{-7}
                315.
                    1.55147000000000 10^{-7}
                420.
    FamSpeed :=
                                                               (4)
                                     -1.9435100000000010^{-8}
                    560.
                    9.00000000000000010^{-6}
                                     -3.93865000000000010^{-7}
                747.
                                     -8.63760000000000010^{-9}
                    996.
                    -2.4390100000000010^{-7}
                                                  54 × 3 Matrix
> N := Transpose(FamSpeed)[1];
N := [100., 133., 177., 236., 315., 420., 560., 747., 996., 1328., 1771., 2362., 3150.,
                                                               (5)
  4201., 5602., 7470., 9961., 13283., 17713., 23621., 31499., 42005., 56015., 74697.,
  99610., 132832., 177134., 236212., 314994., 420051., 560147., 746968., 996098.,
  1.328318\ 10^6, 1.771341\ 10^6, 2.362121\ 10^6, 3.149939\ 10^6, 4.200511\ 10^6, 5.601471\ 10^6,
  7.469682\ 10^6, 9.960981\ 10^6, 1.3283182\ 10^7, 1.7713408\ 10^7, 2.3621209\ 10^7,
  3.1499388\ 10^7, 4.2005109\ 10^7, 5.6014713\ 10^7, 7.4696820\ 10^7, 9.9609810\ 10^7,
  1.32831816\ 10^8, 1.77134074\ 10^8, 2.36212084\ 10^8, 3.14993877\ 10^8, 4.20051086\ 10^8]
> DeltaT := Transpose(FamSpeed)[2];
(6)
  0.000116800000000000, 0.00064380000000000, 0.000201500000000000,
  0.000279700000000000, 0.0015278000000000, 0.000497700000000000,
  0.00185010000000000, 0.0026076000000000, 0.0011583000000000,
  0.00228620000000000, 0.0043660000000000, 0.00287780000000000,
  0.0102924000000000, 0.00919570000000000, 0.009264500000000000,
  0.0119864000000000, 0.0260595000000000, 0.0171510000000000000,
  0.0302298000000000, 0.0270736000000000, 0.06056520000000000,
  0.0659323000000000, 0.0659654000000000, 0.0965747000000000,
```

100.

133.

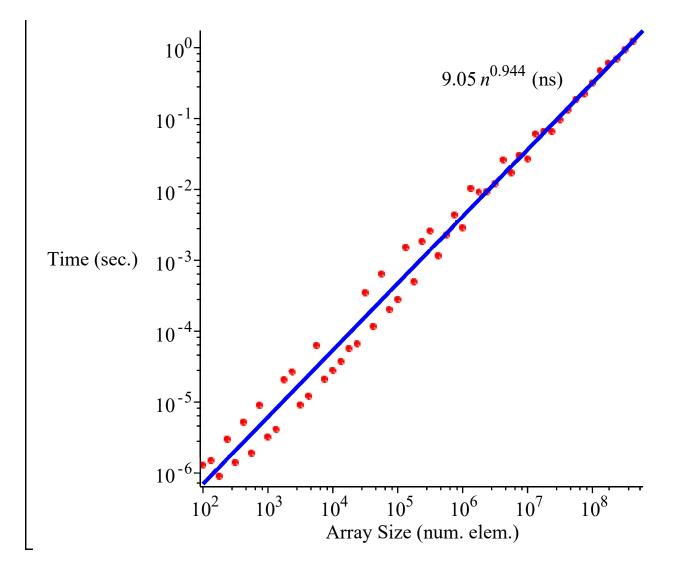
 $2.66366000000000010^{-8}$ 

 $1.5014300000000010^{-7}$ 

```
0.132370000000000, 0.185577000000000, 0.22449000000000, 0.317585000000000,
   0.473895000000000, 0.604814000000000, 0.694554000000000, 0.937484000000000,
   1.23193000000000000001
\rightarrow Err := Transpose(FamSpeed)[3];
(7)
   2.98573000000000 \ 10^{-7}, \ 2.29747000000000 \ 10^{-7}, \ 1.55147000000000 \ 10^{-7},
    -1.9435100000000010^{-8}, -3.9386500000000010^{-7}, -8.6376000000000010^{-9}.
    -2.4390100000000010^{-7}, 6.0253100000000010^{-7}, -1.4916900000000010^{-6},
   -8.9691800000000010^{-7}, 1.4665400000000010^{-7}, 9.3775000000000010^{-7},
   2.2333400000000010^{-6}, -2.4348400000000010^{-6}, -2.5390200000000010^{-6}
    -2.2554400000000010^{-6}, 1.3619500000000010^{-6}, -9.3077500000000010^{-7},
   6.20667000000000 \ 10^{-6}, \ 8.43616000000000 \ 10^{-7}, \ 3.99471000000000 \ 10^{-6},
    -2.92095000000000 \ 10^{-6}, \ 3.42400000000000 \ 10^{-6}, \ 4.74537000000000 \ 10^{-7}
   -0.00001444500000000000, -3.9448300000000010^{-6}, -3.7204600000000010^{-6},
   5.74396000000000 \ 10^{-6}, \ 5.11234000000000 \ 10^{-7}, \ -3.26537000000000 \ 10^{-6},
   -2.4565100000000010^{-6}, -8.6919500000000010^{-6}, 9.9597800000000010^{-6}.
   6.6483900000000010^{-6}, -9.5446700000000010^{-6}, -2.8222800000000010^{-6},
   0.0000443274000000000, 0.0000579896000000000, 0.0000355613000000000,
   0.0000220012000000000, -0.0000895167000000000, 0.0000755606000000000,
    -0.857948000000000, -0.893476000000000, -0.9201170000000000
  PlotOpts0 := style = point, symbol = solidcircle, color = red, symbol size = 8
         PlotOpts0 := style = point, symbol = solidcircle, color = red, symbol size = 8
                                                                                    (8)
 PData := loglogplot(N, DeltaT, PlotOpts0)
```

```
10<sup>0</sup>-
    10<sup>-1</sup>
    10^{-2}
    10^{-3}
    10^{-4}
    10^{-5}
    10^{-6}
                    10^3
                                          10^5
                                                      10^6
                               10^{4}
                                                                 10^{7}
 > LogN := map(\log, N); 
LogN := [4.60517018598809, 4.89034912822175, 5.17614973257383, 5.46383180502561,
                                                                                          (9)
    5.75257263882563, 6.04025471127741, 6.32793678372919, 6.61606518513282,
   6.90374725758460, 7.19142933003638, 7.47929963778283, 7.76726399675731,
    8.05515773181968, 8.34307787116938, 8.63087895582005, 8.91865027812686,
    9.20643274714516, 9.49424030113250, 9.78205411225260, 10.0698914258577,
    10.3577110782781, 10.6455439377989, 10.9333747909928, 11.2211952096719,
    11.5090178401392, 11.7968404508528, 12.0846617872759, 12.3724849858579,
    12.6603088700073, 12.9481314114591, 13.2359545282642, 13.5237776251786,
    13.8116009253007, 14.0994240381844, 14.3872474448141, 14.6750705022004,
    14.9628936455349, 15.2507167425195, 15.5385397997828, 15.8263629859217,
    16.1141861186865, 16.4020092817448, 16.6898324248993, 16.9776555528596,
    17.2654786750357, 17.5533018117069, 17.8411249463342, 18.1289480789158,
    18.4167712116805, 18.7045943446256, 18.9924174840207, 19.2802406204528,
    19.5680637585057, 19.8558868951783 ]
\rightarrow LogDeltaT := map(log, DeltaT);
LogDeltaT := [-13.5531462934968, -13.4100454498561, -13.9208710736221,
                                                                                         (10)
    -12.7168982692962, -13.4790383213431, -12.1668519323769,
```

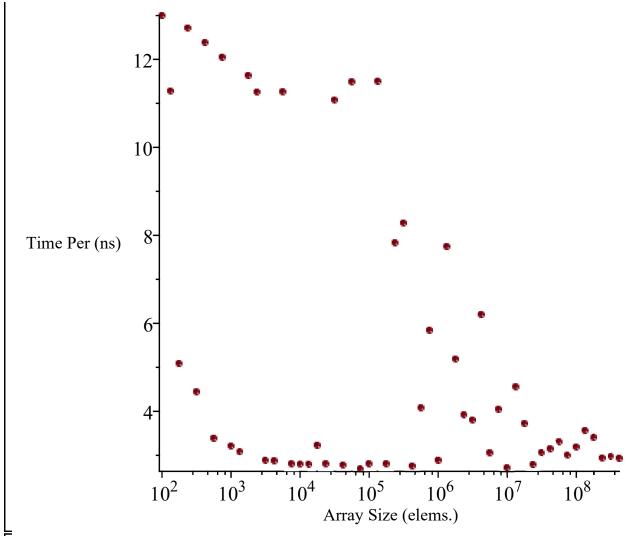
```
-13.1736566717919, -11.6182859806281, -12.6523597481586,
    -12.4045235842540, -10.7902194821687, -10.5345993421766,
    -11.6072361444415, -11.3223051053616, -9.67078978841711,
    -10.7709881202409, -10.4868838691370, -10.1992017966852,
    -9.76895665957852, -9.61981350148189, -7.96072520977155,
    -9.05504748757015, -7.34812243909957, -8.50972117657754,
    -8.18179295775636, -6.48392648685701, -7.60551307209977,
    -6.29251558729872, -5.94932502091389, -6.76080186602597,
    -6.08086422837260, -5.43390802085438, -5.85072916563496,
    -4.57634952017990, -4.68901929549285, -4.68156538724180,
    -4.42398260523534, -3.64737289396221, -4.06569879803219,
    -3.49892708615708, -3.60919619564991, -2.80403480828156,
    -2.71912682098081, -2.71862491684306, -2.33743847682861,
    -2.02215424725646, -1.68428538872285, -1.49392411622176,
    -1.14700977994363, -0.746769500813357, -0.502834306236580,
    -0.364485366030709, -0.0645555879498751, 0.208582045315296
\rightarrow LogLogFit := Fit(a \cdot x + b, LogN, LogDeltaT, x)
                 LogLogFit := 0.943613956315727 x - 18.5199994827706
                                                                                         (11)
> LinFit := simplify(exp(subs(x = log(n), LogLogFit)))
                      LinFit := 9.05454058667457 \cdot 10^{-9} n^{0.9436139563}
                                                                                         (12)
> PlotOpts1 := color = blue, thickness = 3
                         PlotOpts1 := color = blue, thickness = 3
                                                                                         (13)
\rightarrow PFit := loglogplot(LinFit, n = 1e2..6e8, PlotOpts1):
> PLegend := textplot([4e6, 0.4, typeset(9.05 \cdot n^{0.944}, "(ns)")]):
> PlotOpts2 := labels = ["Array Size (num. elem.)", "Time (sec.)"];
              PlotOpts2 := labels = ["Array Size (num. elem.)", "Time (sec.)"]
                                                                                         (14)
> display(PData, PFit, PLegend, PlotOpts2)
```



## Not a good fit

 $3.39285714285714\ 10^{-9}$ ,  $1.20481927710843\ 10^{-8}$ ,  $3.21285140562249\ 10^{-9}$ ,  $3.08734939759036\ 10^{-9}$ ,  $1.16318464144551\ 10^{-8}$ ,  $1.12616426756986\ 10^{-8}$ ,

```
2.88888888888889 \ 10^{-9}, 2.88026660318972 \ 10^{-9}, 1.12638343448768 \ 10^{-8},
          2.81124497991968 \ 10^{-9}, 2.80092360204799 \ 10^{-9}, 2.80057215990364 \ 10^{-9},
          3.22926664032067 \ 10^{-9}, 2.81105795690276 \ 10^{-9}, 1.10765421124480 \ 10^{-8}
          2.78062135460064\ 10^{-9}, 1.14933499955369\ 10^{-8}, 2.69756482857411\ 10^{-9}
          2.80795100893485 \ 10^{-9}, 1.15017465670923 \ 10^{-8}, 2.80973726105660 \ 10^{-9}
          7.83237092103703 \ 10^{-9}, 8.27825291910322 \ 10^{-9}, 2.75752230086347 \ 10^{-9}
          4.08142862498594\ 10^{-9}, 5.84496256867764\ 10^{-9}, 2.88907316348391\ 10^{-9}
          7.74844577879694 \ 10^{-9}, 5.19137760600585 \ 10^{-9}, 3.92211067934285 \ 10^{-9}
          3.80528003875631\ 10^{-9}, 6.20388805076335\ 10^{-9}, 3.06187428266611\ 10^{-9}
          4.04699959114725\ 10^{-9}, 2.71796522852518\ 10^{-9}, 4.55954002587633\ 10^{-9}.
          3.72216910489500\ 10^{-9}, 2.79263436515887\ 10^{-9}, 3.06592305856863\ 10^{-9}
          3.15128333555806 \ 10^{-9}, 3.31300456721076 \ 10^{-9}, 3.00534882207837 \ 10^{-9},
          3.18829039027381\ 10^{-9}, 3.56763171859368\ 10^{-9}, 3.41444187638342\ 10^{-9},
          2.94038301613731\ 10^{-9}, 2.97619753415080\ 10^{-9}, 2.93280993921773\ 10^{-9}
> min(TimePer)
                                                                                      2.69756482857411 10^{-9}
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              (17)
\rightarrow PlotOptsB0 := style = point, symbol = solidcircle, symbolsize = 8, labels = ["Array Size (elems.)",
                   "Time Per (ns)"]
PlotOptsB := style = point, symbol = solidcircle, symbolsize = 8, labels = ["Array Size (elems.)", symbolsize = 8, labels = ["Array S
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              (18)
          "Time Per (ns)"]
> PTimePerData := semilogplot(N, TimePer \cdot 1e9, PlotOptsB0)
```



> PlotOptsB1 := style = point, symbol = solidcircle, symbolsize = 8, labels = ["Array Size (elems.)",

"Time Per\n(clock cycles)"]

$$PlotOptsB1 := style = point, symbol = solidcircle, symbolsize = 8, labels$$
 (19)

= ["Array Size (elems.)", "Time Per

(clock cycles)"]

> ClockRate := 3.3e8

$$ClockRate := 3.3 \ 10^8$$
 (20)

 $\rightarrow$  PTimePerData := semilogplot(N, TimePer·ClockRate, PlotOptsB1)

