Analysis of US Traffic Fatalities

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Introduction

Exploratory Analysis and Visualization

Geographic Patterns

Time Trends

Daily Cycle

At the national and state level, the cycle of fatal accidents throughout the day is fairly consistent. There is a local maximum in the early morning, correlating with morning rush hour. Beginning just before noon, the level of fatal accidents rises consistently to peak at between 7 and 8PM, before declining steadily through to about 3 or 4 in the morning.

(Insert National graphic)

With State-by-State plots, the daily fatal accident cycle is roughly similar, without significant change. The below plots show results from shape-based time series clustering of different states, according to daily fatal accident patterns.

(Insert side-by-side state-level centroid plots)

Weekly Cycle

Key Predictors of Traffic Fatalities

Conclusion

References

- Batterman, Stuart, Richard Cook, and Thomas Justin. "Temporal variation of traffic on highways and the development of accurate temporal allocation factors for air pollution analyses." *Atmos Environ*. Apr. 2015.
- Zador, P.L, S.A. Krawchuk, and R.B. Voas. "Relative Risk of Fatal Crash Involvement by BAC, Age, and Gender." U.S. Department of Transportation National Highway Traffic Safety Administration. Apr. 2000.