

Problem 3: Rearrange Array Digits

To solve this problem I implemented mergesort and reversed the process (from larger to smaller) this process takes $O(n \log n)$ time complexity and after sorting the array I implement two loops one to go through digits with even indices and the other to go through digits with odd indices both loops add $O(n/2) + O(n/2)$ time complexity.

We end up with $O(n \log n) + O(n/2) + O(n/2)$ which can be just simplified as $O(n \log n)$.

Space Time Complexity

Time $\rightarrow O(n \log n)$, because we use merge sort.

Space $\rightarrow O(1)$, we just have `number_1` and `number_2` return values.