





Intro to NLP

MIPT 4.02.2021 Anton Emelianov, Alena Fenogenova.

Today

Intro

About the course

Recent trends in NLP

Practice: Basic text processing

Course instructors



Anton Emelianov, login-const@mail.ru, @king_menin

- * Ph.D. Candidate and Lecturer at Algorithms and Programming Technologies dept, MIPT,
- * R&D NLP, <u>SberDevices</u>, <u>Sber</u>.
- * RussianNLP team member.
- * Linkedin: https://goo.gl/M5UtBr



Alena Fenogenova, alenush93@gmail.com

- * Master degree in Computational linguistics at the Higher School of Economics
- * R&D NLP, SberDevices, Sber.
- * RussianNLP team member.
- * Linkedin

https://www.linkedin.com/in/alena-fenogenova-3b447417a/

Course information

- Github repo: https://github.com/king-menin/mipt-nlp2021
- Tlg chat: https://t.me/joinchat/HIYsCUgkZ9sTL0mJ
- Final mark: score(HWs)/count(HWs)*10 or exam
- Homeworks: ~4, anytask coming soon

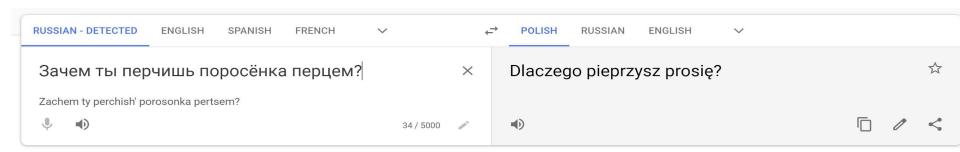
Natural language processing

 Natural Language Processing (NLP) is a one of the most interesting and research intensive fields of modern Artificial Intelligence. Obviously NLP has a lot of industry and business applications.

Course Structure

course structure			
Num	Title	Practical	
1	Intro to NLP	Basic text processing	
2	Word embeddings	Word2vec, text classification	
3	RNN, CNN, text classification	LSTM, CNN	
4	Language modeling, Part 1	Named entity recognition (NER)	
5	Seq2Seq and machine translation	Seq2seq	
6	Language modeling, Part 2 - attention, transformers		
7	Transfer Learning in NLP	Transformers model for classification	
8	Syntax parsing	Syntax parsing	
9	Question Answering		
10	Summarization and Simplification		
11	Real cases and trends		
12	TODO	6	

Machine translation



Classification

- Spam filtering
- Sentiment
- Topic or genre



Clustering texts



Information extraction

- Facts
- Events
- NER

Сейчас в СМИ в Москве 18 апреля, среда 09 49

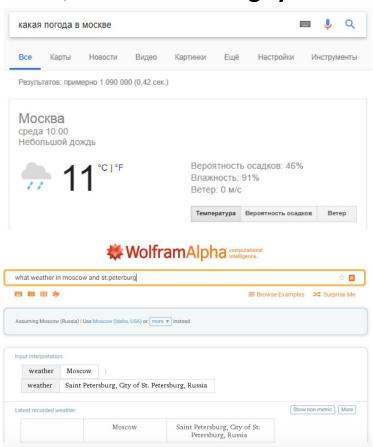
- Появилось видео с места ЧП в Стерлитамаке
- Украинские моряки пригрозили Порошенко вернуться в Крым за квартирами
- WSJ: Нетаньяху согласовал с Трампом атаку в Сирии
- Жаров назвал сроки и условия возможной блокировки Facebook в России
- Госдеп: РФ продлила разрешение на пролеты американских лайнеров

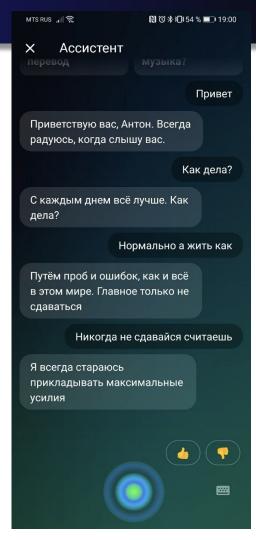
USD MOEX 61,48 +0,32 EUR MOEX 76,08 +0,36 НЕФТЬ 71,75 +0,32 % ···

Взыскать с Общества с ограниченной ответственностью «Комбинат питания Бутраша» в пользу Индивидуального предпринимателя Бугатовой Алёны Александровны денежные средства в размере 16682 руб. 91 коп., в том числе 16085 руб. 75 коп. долга и 597 руб. 16 коп. процентов за пользование чужими денежными средствами, а также 2000 руб. 00 коп. в возмещение расходов по уплате государственной пошлины.

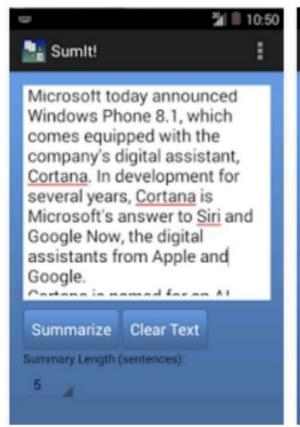
```
{
    "paying": {
        "type": "000",
        "name": "Комбинат
питания Бутраша"
    },
    "receiving": {
        "type": "ИП",
        "name": {
            "first": "Алёна",
            "middle":
"Александровна",
            "last": "Бугатова"
        }
    },
    "penalties": [
        16085.75,
        597.16,
        2000
    ]
```

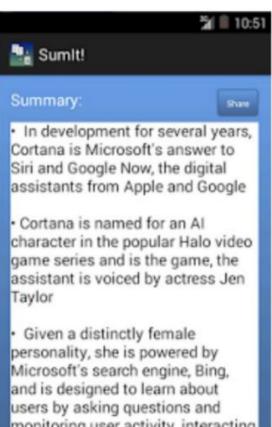
Question Answering systems

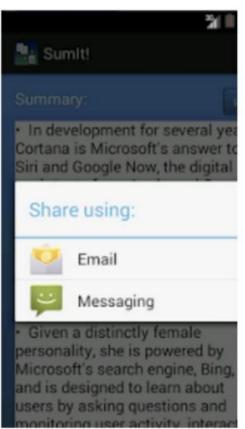




Text summarization







Text autocomplete



как за



как засудить кота за порчу имущества

N

как заставить кота мыть посуду

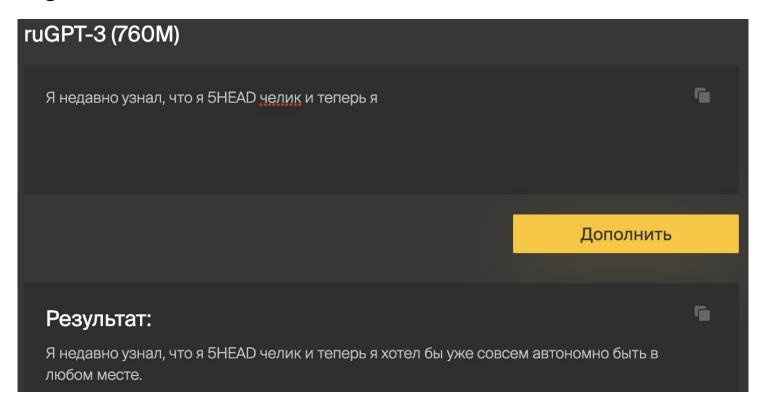
N

сак заставить кота зарабатывать

K



Text generation



Text generation





TEXT PROMPT

an illustration of a baby daikon radish in a tutu walking a dog

Image generation





Edit prompt or view more images ↓

TEXT PROMPT

an armchair in the shape of an avocado [...]

AI-GENERATED IMAGES



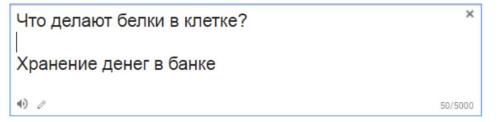
Edit prompt or view more images ↓

Character level:

- Tokenization: splitting text into words
- Splitting text into sentences



- Word level morphology:
 - Parts of speech tagging
 - Removal of morphological ambiguity
 - Normalization/lemmatization
- Problem: morphological ambiguity







- Sentence level syntax:
 - Allocation of noun or verb groups (chunking)
 - Allocation of semantic roles
 - Trees of components and dependencies

Его удивил простой солдат.

Мужу изменять нельзя.





49/5000

×

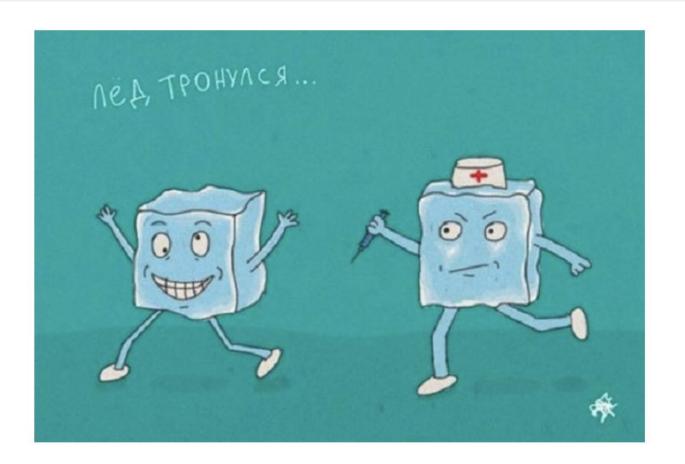
- The level of meaning semantics and discourse:
 - Resolution of coreferents
 - Analysis of discourse links
 - Allocation of synonyms, hyperonyms
 - Analysis of semantic links
- Problem: ambiguity of words



Ambiguilty of words



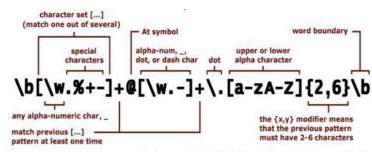
Ambiguilty of words



Text processing methods

Formal rules

- Regular expressions
- Formal grammars
- Systems of rules



Parse: username@domain.TLD (top level domain)

Type of Reflection	Rule
Reflection in the x-axis	$(x,y) \rightarrow (x,-y)$
Reflection in the y-axis	$(x,y) \rightarrow (-x,y)$
Reflection in the line $y = x$	$(x,y) \rightarrow (y,x)$
Rotation of 90° counter-clockwise about the origin	$(x, y) \rightarrow (-y, x)$
Rotation of 180° about the origin	$(x, y) \rightarrow (-x, -y)$
Rotation of 270° counter-clockwise about the origin	$(x,y) \rightarrow (y,-x)$
Translation by a vector	$(x,y) \rightarrow (x+a,y+b)$

2. $S \stackrel{1}{\Rightarrow} aB \stackrel{6}{\Rightarrow} abS \stackrel{2}{\Rightarrow} abbA \stackrel{5}{\Rightarrow} abba$.

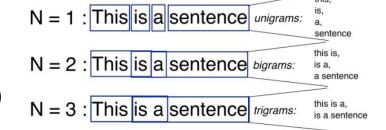
3. $S \stackrel{2}{\Rightarrow} bA \stackrel{5}{\Rightarrow} ba$.

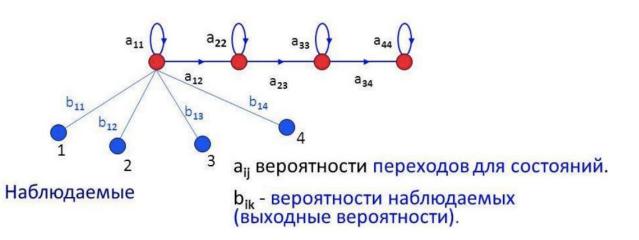
4. $S \stackrel{2}{\Rightarrow} bA \stackrel{4}{\Rightarrow} bbAA \stackrel{5}{\Rightarrow} bbaA \stackrel{5}{\Rightarrow} bbaa.$

Text processing methods

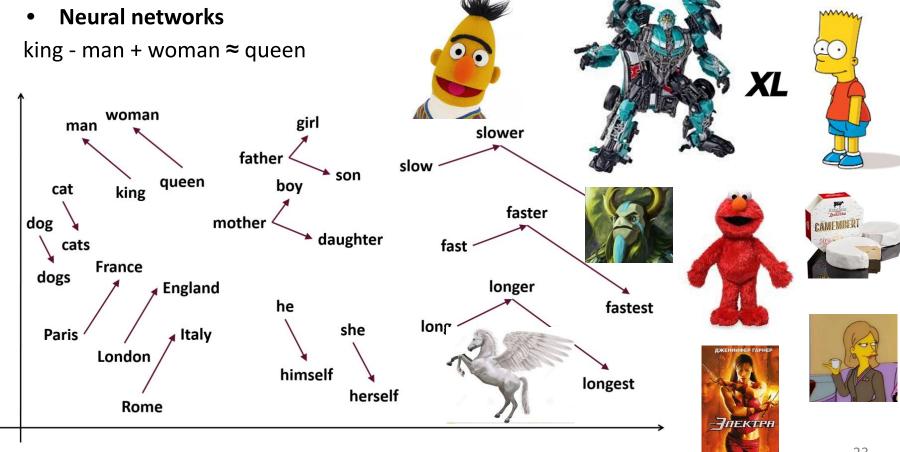
Statistical models:

- n-gram language models
- Hidden Markov Models (HMM)
- Markov models of maximum entropy (MEMM)
- etc.





Text processing methods



Questions