# Supervision Zabbix d'un serveur FTP via SNMP

### **Contexte**

L'entreprise GSB utilise une infrastructure virtualisée sous Proxmox avec plusieurs serveurs (FTP, DNS, DHCP, BackupPC). Pour améliorer la supervision de ses services réseau, la DSI souhaite mettre en place une solution centralisée. Le serveur Zabbix (IP : 10.31.240.77) a été installé avec une base de données MariaDB (10.31.240.34). Dans ce projet, nous choisissons de superviser le serveur FTP.

### Installation et configuration de Zabbix

### Téléchargement du dépôt et mise à jour :

```
wget
https://repo.zabbix.com/zabbix/7.2/release/debian/pool/main/z/zabbix-release
/zabbix-release_latest_7.2+debian12_all.deb
dpkg -i zabbix-release_latest_7.2+debian12_all.deb
apt update
```

### Installation des composants Zabbix :

apt install zabbix-server-mysql zabbix-frontend-php zabbix-apache-conf
zabbix-sql-scripts zabbix-agent

#### Vérification des services :

```
systemctl status zabbix-server systemctl status zabbix-agent
```

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### Création de la base de données

#### Connexion à MariaDB:

```
mysql -uroot -p
```

#### Création base et droits :

```
CREATE DATABASE zabbix CHARACTER SET utf8mb4 COLLATE utf8mb4_bin;
CREATE USER 'zabbix'@'10.31.240.77' IDENTIFIED BY 'password';
GRANT ALL PRIVILEGES ON zabbix.* TO 'zabbix'@'10.31.240.77';
SET GLOBAL log_bin_trust_function_creators = 1;
quit;
```

### Importation depuis le serveur Zabbix :

```
zcat /usr/share/zabbix/sql-scripts/mysql/server.sql.gz | mysql -uzabbix -p -
h 10.31.240.34 zabbix --default-character-set=utf8mb4
```

```
root@zabbix-sp2 - (2.73s)
zcat /usr/share/zabbix/sql-scripts/mysql/server.sql.gz | mysql -h10.31.240.34 --default-character-set=utf8mb4 -uzabbix -p zabbix

Enter password:
ERROR 1045 (28000): Access denied for user 'zabbix'0'10.31.240.76' (using password: YES)
```

#### Résolution erreur accès :

```
mysql -uroot -p -h10.31.240.34
```

```
CREATE USER 'zabbix'@'10.31.240.77' IDENTIFIED BY 'password';
GRANT ALL PRIVILEGES ON zabbix.* TO 'zabbix'@'10.31.240.77';
FLUSH PRIVILEGES;
```

### Désactivation log bin :

```
set global log_bin_trust_function_creators = 0;
quit;
```

### **Configuration Zabbix**

### Fichier `/etc/zabbix/zabbix\_server.conf`:

```
DBHost=10.31.240.34
DBName=zabbix
DBUser=zabbix
DBPassword=password
```

### Démarrage des services :

```
systemctl restart zabbix-server zabbix-agent apache2
systemctl enable zabbix-server zabbix-agent apache2
```

### **Installation chrony:**

```
apt install chrony
systemctl enable --now chronyd
```

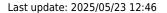
### Configuration PHP `/etc/zabbix/apache.conf`:

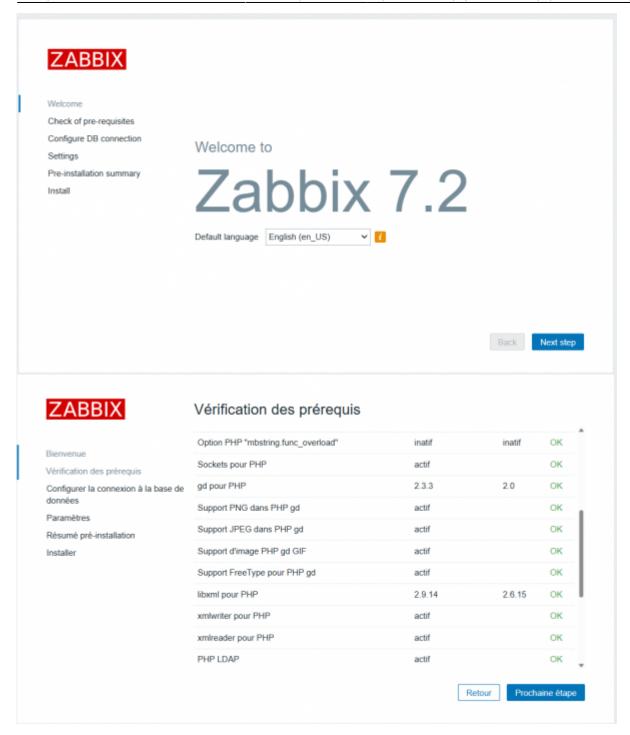
```
php_value max_execution_time 300
php_value memory_limit 128M
php_value post_max_size 16M
php_value upload_max_filesize 2M
php_value max_input_time 300
php_value date.timezone Europe/Paris
```

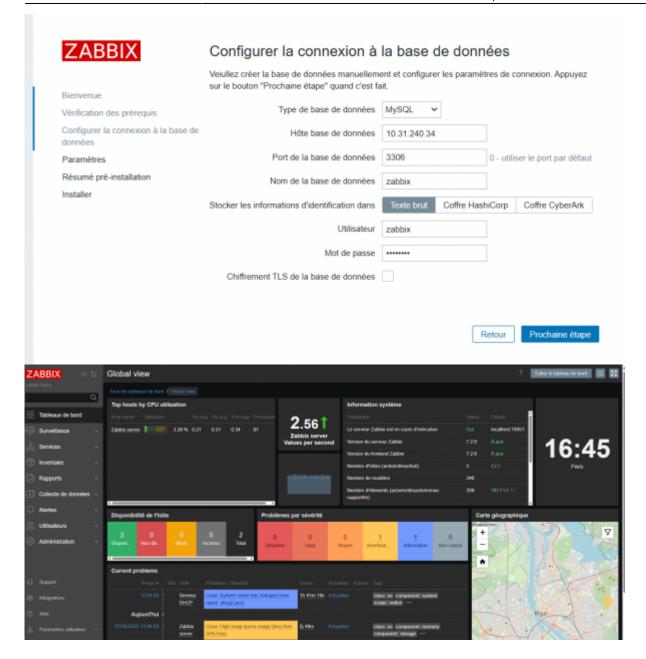
systemctl restart apache2

### **Accès Web Zabbix**

Interface: [http://10.31.240.77/zabbix/](http://10.31.240.77/zabbix/)







### **Configuration SNMP**

### Installation sur le serveur SNMP (10.31.240.78) :

apt-get install snmp snmpd

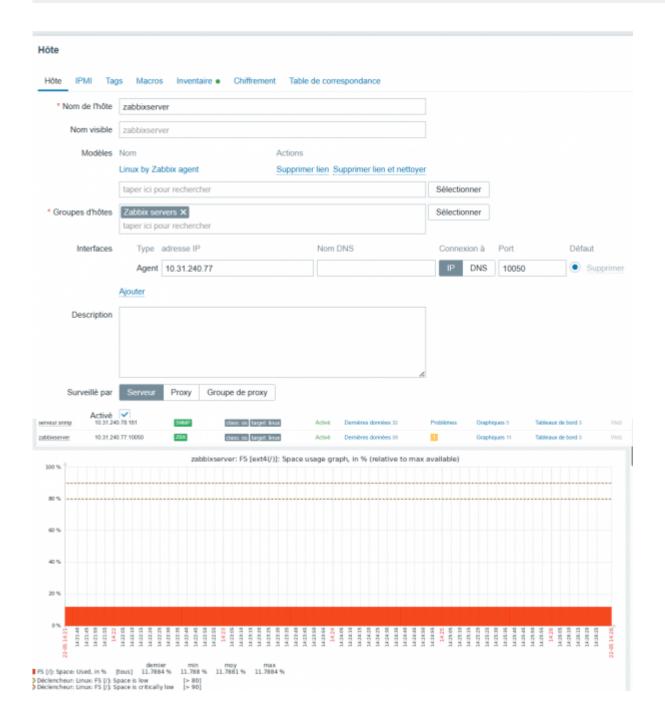
### Configuration `/etc/snmp/snmpd.conf`:

rocommunity public 10.31.240.77/32

### Redémarrage service SNMP:

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## systemctl restart snmpd systemctl status snmpd



### Supervision serveur FTP (10.31.248.21)

apt update
apt install snmpd
nano /etc/snmp/snmpd.conf

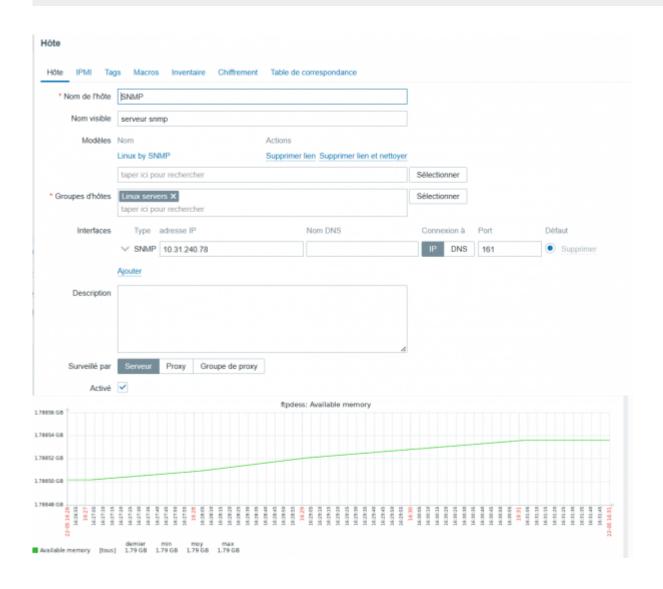
### Contenu snmpd.conf:

agentAddress udp:161
rocommunity public
sysLocation Dock of the Bay
sysContact DMZ
sysName ftpdess

sudo systemctl restart snmpd
sudo systemctl enable snmpd

### Test depuis Zabbix:

snmpwalk -v2c -c public 10.31.248.21



### Élément critique FTP

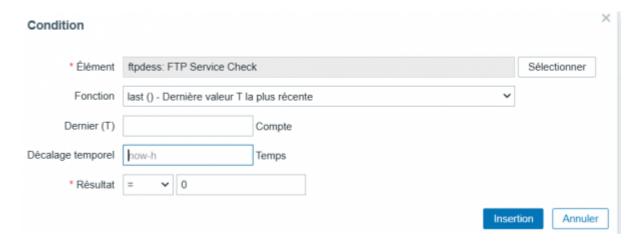
Création: - Nom: FTP Service Check - Type: Vérification simple - Clé: net.tcp.service[ftp] - Type

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info : Numérique - Intervalle : 1m - Historique : 31d

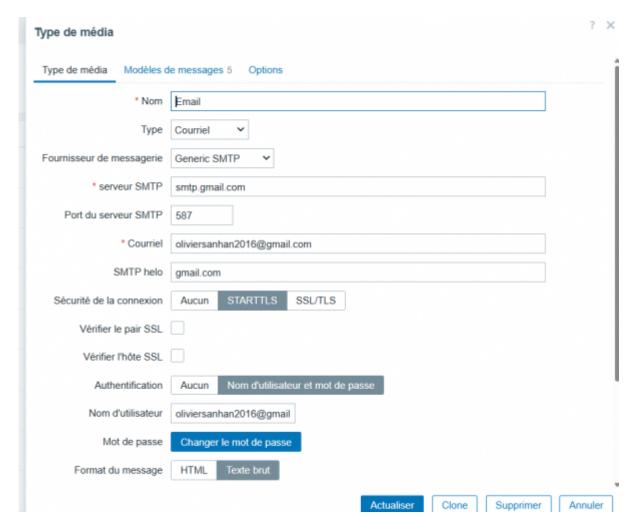
**Déclencheur :** - Nom : FTP DOWN sur {HOST.NAME} - Expression :

`{ftpdess:net.tcp.service[ftp].last()}=0` - Gravité : Haut



### **Configuration email**

**Type de média :** - Nom : Email - Serveur SMTP : smtp.gmail.com - Port : 587 - Sécurité : STARTTLS - Utilisateur : oliviersanhan2016@gmail.com - Mot de passe : mot de passe application



Ajout utilisateur Admin: - Email: oliviersanhan2016@gmail.com - Gravité: toutes - Période: 1-7,

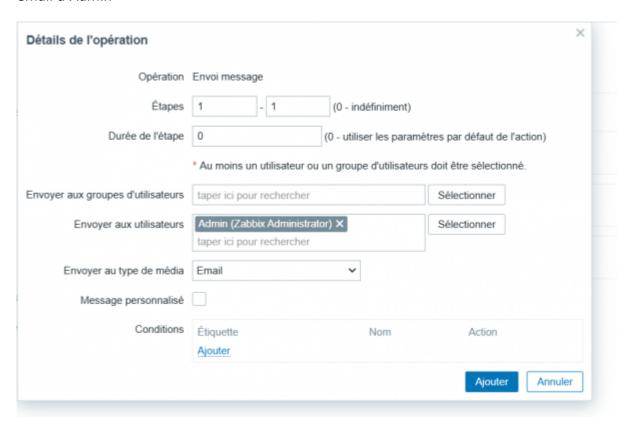
#### 00:00-24:00



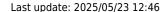
#### Pare-feu OPNsense : port 587 ouvert

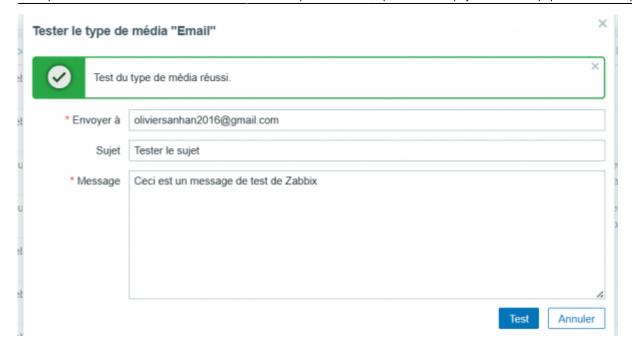
```
root@zabbixsp2:~# nc -vz smtp.gmail.com 587
DNS fwd/rev mismatch: smtp.gmail.com != wh-in-f109.1e100.net
smtp.gmail.com [142.251.168.109] 587 (submission) open
```

**Action d'alerte :** - Nom : Alerte Email - Services critiques - Condition : Gravité > haut - Action : Envoi email à Admin



### **Test final**





### **Conclusion**

**Cahier des charges :** 

Supervision FTP via SNMP 

Surveillance CPU/Mémoire/Disque 

Déclencheurs testés 

Média Email Gmail configuré 

Alertes fonctionnelles 

SMTP configuré via 
OPNsense

### From:

https://sisr2.beaupeyrat.com/ - Documentations SIO2 option SISR

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