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13 hours

Dogs.java:

```
import javax.swing.*;

import java.awt.*;
import java.awt.event.*;
import java.util.*;
import java.sql.*;

public class Dogs extends JFrame {
    //swing components
    private JButton motherButton = new JButton(),
        fatherButton = new JButton(),
        originalButton = new JButton("Original dog"),
        restartButton = new JButton("Choose another dog"),
        quitButton = new JButton("Quit");
    private JLabel dogInfo = new JLabel(),
        pedInfo = new JLabel();
    private Stack<String> dogStack = new Stack<String>();
    private String topMother, topFather; //the mother and father names of the
dog
    //at the top of the dogStack
    //database stuff
    private static final String username = "lev3_14_2025138w";
    private static final String password = "2025138w";
    private static final String connStr =
"jdbc:postgresql://yacata.dcs.gla.ac.uk:5432/lev3_14_2025138w";
    private static Connection conn;
    private static PreparedStatement dogInfoStmt, siblingStmt, childStmt,
grandchildStmt, parentStmt, breedStmt,
parentBreedStmt;

    //output a supplied error message, the details of the exception, and then
die
    private static void doError(Exception e, String msg)
    {
        System.out.println(msg);
        e.printStackTrace();
        System.exit(1);
    }

    //output any warnings associated with <conn> or <stmt>
    private static void printWarnings(Connection conn, Statement stmt)
    {
        try {
            SQLWarning currConnWarn = conn.getWarnings();
            while (currConnWarn != null)
                System.out.println("Warning: " +
currConnWarn.getMessage());
            SQLWarning currStmtWarn = stmt.getWarnings();
            while (currStmtWarn != null)
                System.out.println("Warning: " +
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currStmtWarn.getMessage());
    } catch(Exception e) {
        doError(e, "Problem getting warnings");
    }
}

static void init() {
    //database stuff - load driver, and then obtain connection
    try {
        // ***** ENTER CODE HERE TO LOAD THE DRIVER *****
        Class.forName("org.postgresql.Driver");
    } catch(Exception e) {
        doError(e, "Failed to load oracle driver");
    }
    try {
        // ***** ENTER CODE HERE TO CONNECT TO THE DATABASE
*****
        conn = DriverManager.getConnection(connStr, username,
password);
    } catch(Exception e) {
        doError(e, "Failure to obtain connection: " + connStr);
    }
}

private Dogs() {
    //create prepared statements for later use by the interface code
    //this will form a nested query to tell us how many dogs an owner
has
    //Columns should be renamed, if necessary
    //Result: ownerid, noOfDogs
    // ANSWERING QUESTION 4.
    String ownerCount = "select owner.ownerid, COUNT(dog.ownerid) as
noOfDogs " +
        "from owner, dog " +
        "where owner.ownerid = dog.ownerid " +
        "group by owner.ownerid ";

    //finds all the data that are single values per dog
    String dogInfoQuery =
        "SELECT Dog.breedname, Dog.mothername, " +
        "        Dog.fathername, Kennel.kennelname, "
+
        "        Kennel.address, Owner.name, " +
        "        OwnerCount.noOfDogs " +
        "FROM Dog, Kennel, " +
        "        Owner, (" + ownerCount + ") OwnerCount
" +
        "WHERE Dog.kennelname=Kennel.kennelname AND
" +
        "        Dog.ownerid=Owner.ownerid AND " +
        "        Owner.ownerid=OwnerCount.ownerid AND
" +
        "        Dog.name=?"; //parameterised by dog
name
    try {
        dogInfoStmt = conn.prepareStatement(dogInfoQuery);
    } catch(SQLException e) {
        doError(e, "Dog info statement failed to compile: " +
dogInfoQuery);
    }
    //finds the dog's siblings (incl. half siblings), but not the dog

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itself
    //parameterised by (1) the dog's mothername, (2) the dog's
fathername and (3) the dog's
    //own name
    //Result: name
    // ANSWERING QUESTION 4.
    String siblingQuery = "Select mothername, fathername, name " +
        "FROM Dog " +
        "where (mothername=? OR fathername=?) and name<>?";

    try {
        siblingStmt = conn.prepareStatement(siblingQuery);
    } catch(SQLException e) {
        doError(e, "Sibling statement failed to compile: " +
siblingStmt);
    }
    //finds the dog's children. We don't know if it's a mother or a
father, so
    //we should match either (although presumably only one for any given
dog!)
    //the query should be parametrised by (1) the dog's mothername, and
(2) the dog's fathername
    //Result: name
    //Sorted by: name
    // ANSWERING QUESTION 4.
    String childQuery = "select name " +
        "from Dog " +
        "where mothername=? or fathername=? " +
        "order by dog.name DESC";

    try {
        childStmt = conn.prepareStatement(childQuery);
    } catch(SQLException e) {
        doError(e, "Child query failed to compile: " + childQuery);
    }
    //finds the dog's grandchildren, again matching father or mother as
above
    //you will need two copies of the relation Dog: D1 and D2
    //in this query the current dog "?" should be D1's mother or father,
and D2 should be the
    //grandchild
    //Result: D2.name
    // ANSWERING QUESTION 4.
    String grandchildQuery = "SELECT DISTINCT D2.name " +
        "FROM Dog as D1, Dog as D2 " +
        "WHERE (D2.mothername=D1.name OR D2.fathername=D1.name)
" +
        "AND (D1.mothername=? OR D1.fathername=?);

    try {
        grandchildStmt = conn.prepareStatement(grandchildQuery);
    } catch(SQLException e) {
        doError(e, "Granchild query failed to compile: " +
grandchildQuery);
    }
    //finds parents of two dogs at once, the parameters are the two dogs

    String parentQuery = "SELECT mothername, fathername " +
        "FROM Dog " +
        "WHERE name=? OR name=?";

    try {
        parentStmt = conn.prepareStatement(parentQuery);
    } catch(SQLException e) {
        doError(e, "Failed to compile grandparent statement: " +

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parentQuery);
    }
    //a query to return all known breeds for the supplied dog, used in
    //getParentsBreeds()

    String parentBreedQuery = "SELECT Parent.breedname " +
        "FROM Dog Curr, Dog Parent " +
        "WHERE (Curr.mothername=Parent.name OR " +
        "        Curr.fathername=Parent.name) " +
        "    AND Curr.name=?";

    try {
        parentBreedStmt = conn.prepareStatement(parentBreedQuery);
    } catch (SQLException e) {
        doError(e, "Failed to compile parent breed stmt: " +
parentBreedStmt);
    }

    //info text boxes and labels
    JPanel dogInfoPanel = new JPanel();
    dogInfoPanel.add(dogInfo);
    dogInfoPanel.setBorder(
        BorderFactory.createCompoundBorder(
            BorderFactory.createTitledBorder("Dog
information"),
            BorderFactory.createEmptyBorder(10,10,10,10)
));

    JPanel pedInfoPanel = new JPanel();
    pedInfoPanel.add(pedInfo);
    pedInfoPanel.setBorder(
        BorderFactory.createCompoundBorder(
            BorderFactory.createTitledBorder("Pedigree")
            ,
            BorderFactory.createEmptyBorder(10,10,10,10)
));

    //positioning of components
    Container cp = getContentPane();
    cp.setLayout(new BoxLayout(cp,BoxLayout.X_AXIS));
    Box buttonBox = Box.createVerticalBox();
    buttonBox.add(motherButton);
    buttonBox.add(fatherButton);
    buttonBox.add(originalButton);
    buttonBox.add(Box.createVerticalGlue());
    buttonBox.add(restartButton);
    buttonBox.add(quitButton);
    Box infoBox = Box.createVerticalBox();
    infoBox.add(dogInfoPanel);
    infoBox.add(pedInfoPanel);
    cp.add(infoBox);
    cp.add(buttonBox);
    //button handling
    ButtonHandler bh = new ButtonHandler();
    motherButton.addActionListener(bh);
    fatherButton.addActionListener(bh);
    originalButton.addActionListener(bh);
    restartButton.addActionListener(bh);
    quitButton.addActionListener(bh);
    //set up the dog to be displayed
    dogStack.push(getDogChoice());
    redisplay(); //display dog info
    originalButton.setEnabled(false); //cannot go to previous dog
    //window settings

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        Dimension screen = getToolkit().getScreenSize();
        setBounds(0, 0, 700, 700); //position (0,0) and size 700x700
        setDefaultCloseOperation(EXIT_ON_CLOSE);
        setTitle("Dog information");
        setVisible(true);
    }

    //Returns the most accurate possible breed information for the supplied
dog's
    //parents. For a parent that is not in the database we will assume that
the
    //breed is the same as the supplied dog's, unless the supplied dog is not
in
    //the database in which case we assume <assumeBreed>.
private Vector<String> getParentBreeds(String dogname, String assumeBreed)
{
    Vector<String> retval = new Vector<String>(); //breeds we've found
    //get as many parent breeds as possible
    try {
        parentBreedStmt.setString(1, dogname);
        ResultSet results = parentBreedStmt.executeQuery();
        printWarnings(conn, parentBreedStmt);
        //Get all the breed information available from the database.
        //Due to key constraints there are at most 2 rows in the
result.
        while (results.next())
            retval.add(results.getString(1));
    } catch(SQLException e) {
        doError(e, "Parent breed query failed to execute");
    }
    //if we have all the possible parents, then we can stop now,
otherwise use
    //best guesses as per the comment above
    if (retval.size() == 2)
        return retval;
    else {
        try {
            dogInfoStmt.setString(1, dogname);
            ResultSet results = dogInfoStmt.executeQuery();
            printWarnings(conn, dogInfoStmt);
            if (results.next()) //try to use the supplied dog's real
breed
                while (retval.size() < 2)
                    retval.add(results.getString(1));
            else //if real breed is not available use the assumed
breed
                while (retval.size() < 2)
                    retval.add(assumeBreed);
        } catch(SQLException e) {
            doError(e, "Failed to execute breed query");
        }
    }
    return retval;
}

//displays the dog data present on the top of the stack of names
private void redisplay() {
    if (dogStack.empty()) {
        System.out.println("Unexpectedly exhausted dogs!");
        System.exit(1);
    }
}

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    }
    String dogName = dogStack.peek();
    ResultSet results;
    //per-dog information
    String name = null, breed = null, mother = null, father = null,
        kennel = null, kennAddr = null, owner = null;
    int ownerDogs = 0;
    //information with arbitrary numbers of values per dog
    Vector<String> siblings = new Vector<String>(),
        children = new Vector<String>(),
        grandchildren = new Vector<String>(),
        grandparents = new Vector<String>();
    try {
        dogInfoStmt.setString(1, dogName);
        results = dogInfoStmt.executeQuery();
        printWarnings(conn, dogInfoStmt);
        //make sure that the dog we are trying to display is in the DB
        if (!(results.next())) {
            //remove it and display a warning message
            JOptionPane.showMessageDialog(this,
                "Information for " + dogStack.pop() + "
missing in database.");
            if (dogStack.size() == 1) //in case there is no stack to
ascend
                originalButton.setEnabled(false);
            return; //stop now
        }
        //since the data is in the database we continue as normal
        breed = results.getString(1);
        topMother = mother = results.getString(2);
        topFather = father = results.getString(3);
        kennel = results.getString(4);
        kennAddr = results.getString(5);
        owner = results.getString(6);
        ownerDogs = results.getInt(7);
    } catch(SQLException e) {
        doError(e, "Failed to execute dog info query for " + dogName);
    }
    try {
        //looking for dogs with the same parents
        siblingStmt.setString(1, mother);
        siblingStmt.setString(2, father);
        siblingStmt.setString(3, dogName); //don't match the dog
itself

        results = siblingStmt.executeQuery();
        printWarnings(conn, siblingStmt);
        while (results.next()) //store each sibling name for later
display
            siblings.add(results.getString(1));
    } catch(SQLException e) {
        doError(e, "Failed to execute sibling query for " + dogName);
    }
    try {
        //looking for child dogs
        childStmt.setString(1, dogName); childStmt.setString(2,
dogName);

        results = childStmt.executeQuery();
        printWarnings(conn, childStmt);
        while (results.next()) //store each name for display later on
            children.add(results.getString(1));
    } catch(SQLException e) {
        doError(e, "Failed to execute child query for " + dogName);
    }

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    }
    try {
        //looking for grandchildren
        grandchildStmt.setString(1, dogName);
        grandchildStmt.setString(2, dogName);
        results = grandchildStmt.executeQuery();
        printWarnings(conn, grandchildStmt);
        while (results.next())
            grandchildren.add(results.getString(1));
    } catch(SQLException e) {
        doError(e, "Failed to execute grandchild query for " +
dogName);
    }
    try {
        parentStmt.setString(1, mother); //maternal grandparents
        parentStmt.setString(2, father); //and paternal grandparents
        results = parentStmt.executeQuery();
        printWarnings(conn, parentStmt);
        while (results.next()) { //zero, one or two rows as a result
            if (results.getString(1) != null)
                grandparents.add(results.getString(1));
//grandmother
            if (results.getString(2) != null)
                grandparents.add(results.getString(2));
//grandfather
        }
    } catch(SQLException e) {
        doError(e, "Failed to execute grandparent query for " +
dogName);
    }
}

```

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Vector <String> ancestors = getAncestors(dogName,null);
Vector <String> des = getDescendents(dogName,null);

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// THIS IS ANSWERING QUESTION 7.

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int length = 0;

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String formattedAncestorData = "";
for (String ancestor : ancestors) {
    formattedAncestorData = formattedAncestorData + ancestor + ",
";
    length += ancestor.length() + 2;
    if (length > 25) {
        formattedAncestorData =
formattedAncestorData.substring(0, formattedAncestorData.length() - 2) + "<br>";
        length = 0;
    }
}
length = 0;
String formattedDescendentData = "";
for (String descendent : des) {
    length += descendent.length() + 2;
    formattedDescendentData = formattedDescendentData + descendent
+ ", ";
    if (length > 25) {
        formattedDescendentData =
formattedDescendentData.substring(0, formattedDescendentData.length() - 2) +
"<br>";
    }
}
}

```

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        if (kennAddr == null) kennAddr = "Unknown";

        //output dog info data
        dogInfo.setText("<html>Name: " + dogName + "<br>" +
            "Breed: " + breed + "<br>" +
            "Kennel: " + kennel + "<br>" +
            "Address: " + kennAddr + "<br>" +
            dogName + "'s owner: " +
            owner + " (owns " + ownerDogs + " dogs)" + "</html>");
        //put together a message about how many parents are not named in the
DB
        String parentMissingInfo = ""; //nothing by default
        if (father == null && mother == null)
            parentMissingInfo = "(2 missing)";
        else if (father == null ^ mother == null) //exclusive OR
            parentMissingInfo = "(1 missing)";
        //message about how many grandparents are missing, assume dog isn't
inbred
        String grandparentMissingInfo = "";
        if (grandparents.size() != 4)
            grandparentMissingInfo = "(" + (4 - grandparents.size()) + "
missing)";
        //put together the required breed information

        Vector<String> breeds = getParentBreeds(mother, breed);
        breeds.addAll(getParentBreeds(father, breed));
        breeds.add("ZZZZZZZZZZZZZZZZZZZZZZZZZZZZZZZZZZZZ"); //sentinel to help the
output code

        String[] breedStrings = breeds.toArray(new String[breeds.size()]);
        Arrays.sort(breedStrings);
        boolean isPureBred = (breedStrings[0]).equals(breedStrings[1]) &&
            (breedStrings[1]).equals(breedStrings[2]) &&
            (breedStrings[2]).equals(breedStrings[3]);
        String breedingString = "";
        for (int i = 0; i < 4; i++)
            for (int j = i; j < 5; j++)
                if (!(breedStrings[i].equals(breedStrings[j]))) {
                    breedingString += "(" + (j - i) + "/4 " +
breedStrings[i] + ") ";
                    i = j - 1; //start again at the start of the next
run of breeds
                    break;
                }
        //output pedigree info
        pedInfo.setText("<html>" + dogName + "'s siblings: " + siblings +
"<br>" +
            /*dogName + "'s Parents: " +
            (father != null ? father : "") +
            (father != null && mother != null ? ", " : "") +
            (mother != null ? mother : "") +
            " " + parentMissingInfo +
            "<br>" + dogName + "'s Grandparents: " + grandparents +
            " " + grandparentMissingInfo +*/
            // THIS IS ANSWERING QUESTION 7.
            dogName + "'s Ancestors: " + formattedAncestorData +

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        "<br>" + dogName + "'s Descendants: " +
formattedDescendentData + "<br>" +
        //dogName + "'s Grandchildren: " + grandchildren +
        "<br><br>" +
        (isPureBred ? "Purebred<br>" : "Not purebred<br>") +
        "Breeding: " + breedingString +
        "</html>");
    if (mother != null)
        motherButton.setText(mother + "'s details");
    else {
        motherButton.setText("Not available");
        motherButton.setEnabled(false);
    }
    if (father != null)
        fatherButton.setText(father + "'s details");
    else {
        fatherButton.setText("Not available");
        fatherButton.setEnabled(false);
    }
}

//gets a dog name that the user chooses somehow
private String getDogChoice() {
    try {
        Statement dogStmt = conn.createStatement();
        ResultSet dogRes = dogStmt.executeQuery("SELECT name " +
            "FROM Dog " +
            "ORDER BY name");
        Vector<String> dogNames = new Vector<String>();
        while (dogRes.next())
            dogNames.add(dogRes.getString(1));
        if (dogNames.size() == 0) {
            System.out.println("No dogs present in database,
exiting.");
            System.exit(1);
        }
        String choice;
        do {
            //use a modal JOptionPane dialog to let the user choose
            choice = (String)(JOptionPane.showInputDialog(this,
between dogs
            "Select a dog to view", //message
            "Select a dog", //title of dialog
            JOptionPane.PLAIN_MESSAGE, //urgency
            null,
            dogNames.toArray(), //choices
            dogNames.get(0)); //default choice
        } while (choice == null); //keep going until the user picks
one
        return choice;
    } catch(SQLException e) {
        doError(e, "Failed to get dog name choices from DB");
    }
    return null; //unreachable
}

//handler to do the work of all the buttons, namely the parent buttons,
the
//back button and the exit button
private class ButtonHandler implements ActionListener {
    public void actionPerformed(ActionEvent ae) {

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        Object src = ae.getSource(); //the button that causes the
event
        if (src == motherButton) {
            dogStack.push(topMother); //put mother at the top of the
stack
            originalButton.setEnabled(true);
            motherButton.setEnabled(true);
            fatherButton.setEnabled(true);
            redisplay(); //refresh the details on screen to show the
mother
        } else if (src == fatherButton) {
            dogStack.push(topFather);
            originalButton.setEnabled(true);
            motherButton.setEnabled(true);
            fatherButton.setEnabled(true);
            redisplay();
        } else if (src == originalButton) {
            dogStack.pop(); //discard currently displayed dog
            if (dogStack.size() == 1)
                originalButton.setEnabled(false); //can't go any
further back
            motherButton.setEnabled(true);
            fatherButton.setEnabled(true);
            redisplay();
        } else if (src == restartButton) {
            dogStack.clear();
            dogStack.push(getDogChoice());
            redisplay();
        } else if (src == quitButton) {
            try {
                conn.close();
            } catch (SQLException e) {
                System.out.println("Cannot close DB connection");
                e.printStackTrace();
            } finally {
                System.exit(0);
            }
        }
    }
}

public static void main(String[] args) {
    init();
    if (args.length == 3)
    {
        //Example usage: java Dogs 10 'Guid blinds show' '10-06-2003'
        int dogid = Integer.parseInt(args[0]);
        String showname = args[1];
        String showdate = args[2];
        disqualifyDogFromShow(dogid, showname, showdate);
    }
    else
    {
        Dogs window = new Dogs();
    }
}

private static void disqualifyDogFromShow(int dogid, String showname,
String showdate)
{
    //INSERT CODE HERE TO DISQUALIFY DOG FROM SHOW // TODO
}

```

```

        private boolean parentFunction = true;
        private Vector<String> getAncestors(String dogname, Vector<String> anc) {
            boolean thisIsParent = parentFunction; // If we're the parent
function, this will be True.
            parentFunction = false; // Anything recursing after this will have
// THIS IS ANSWERING QUESTION 6.

thisIsParent=false.
            if (anc == null) anc = new Vector<String>();

            try {
                parentStmt.setString(1, dogname);
                parentStmt.setString(2, dogname);
                ResultSet resultsRS = parentStmt.executeQuery();

                // Data collection
                ResultSetMetaData resultsMeta = resultsRS.getMetaData();
                int noColumns = resultsMeta.getColumnCount();
                ArrayList<String> data = new ArrayList<String>();
                if (resultsRS.next()) {
                    for (int i = 1; i <= noColumns; i++) {
                        //if (resultsRS.next()) {
                        String currentAncestor = resultsRS.getString(i);
                        if (currentAncestor != null) {
                            data.add(currentAncestor);
                        }
                    }
                }

                // Main loop
                for (String currentDog : data) {
                    getAncestors(currentDog, anc);
                }
                if (!thisIsParent) {
                    anc.add(dogname);
                } else {
                    parentFunction = true; // Set it up again for next time!
                }
            }
            catch(Exception e) {
                doError(e, "Failed to execute ancestor query in getBreeding");
            }
            return anc;
        }
    }

```

```

        private Vector<String> getDescendents(String dogname, Vector<String> desc)
{
    boolean thisIsParent = parentFunction; // If we're the parent
function, this will be True.
    parentFunction = false; // Anything recursing after this will have
thisIsParent=false.
    if (desc == null) desc = new Vector<String>();

    try {

```

```

        childStmt.setString(1, dogname);
        childStmt.setString(2, dogname);
        ResultSet resultsRS = childStmt.executeQuery();

        // Data collection
        ResultSetMetaData resultsMeta = resultsRS.getMetaData();
        int noColumns = resultsMeta.getColumnCount();
        ArrayList<String> data = new ArrayList<String>();
        if (resultsRS.next()) {
            boolean looping = true;
            while (looping) {
                for (int i = 1; i <= noColumns; i++) {
                    String currentDescendent =
resultsRS.getString(i);
                    if (currentDescendent != null) {
                        data.add(currentDescendent);
                    }
                }
                looping = resultsRS.next();
            }
        }

        // Main loop
        for (String currentDog : data) {
            getDescendents(currentDog, desc);
        }
        if (!this.isParent) {
            desc.add(dogname);
        } else {
            parentFunction = true; // Set it up again for next time!
        }
    }
    catch (Exception e) {
        doError(e, "Failed to execute ancestor query in getBreeding");
    }
    return desc;
}

}

}

```

Create statements

```

-- DROP TABLE Breed;
-- DROP TABLE Show;
-- DROP TABLE Kennel;
-- DROP TABLE Dog;
-- DROP TABLE Owner;
-- DROP TABLE Attendance;

```

```

CREATE TABLE Breed (
    breedname VARCHAR(64) PRIMARY KEY
);

```

```

CREATE TABLE Show (

```

```

        showname VARCHAR(64) NOT NULL,
        opendate VARCHAR(12) NOT NULL,
        closedate VARCHAR(12),
        PRIMARY KEY(showname, opendate)
    );

CREATE TABLE Kennel (
    kennelname VARCHAR(64) PRIMARY KEY,
    address VARCHAR(64) NOT NULL,
    phone VARCHAR(16)
);

CREATE TABLE Owner (
    ownerid INT PRIMARY KEY,
    name VARCHAR(32) NOT NULL,
    phone VARCHAR(16)
);

CREATE TABLE Dog (
    dogid INT PRIMARY KEY,
    name VARCHAR(32),
    ownerid INT REFERENCES Owner(ownerid),
    kennelname VARCHAR(64),
    breedname VARCHAR(64),
    mothername VARCHAR(64),
    fathername VARCHAR(64)
);

CREATE TABLE Attendance ( -- RELATIONSHIP BETWEEN Dog AND Show
    dogid INT REFERENCES Dog(dogid),
    showname VARCHAR(64),
    opendate VARCHAR(12),
    place INT,
    FOREIGN KEY(showname, opendate) REFERENCES Show(showname, opendate),
    PRIMARY KEY(showname, opendate, place)
);

```

Screenshots



