

**CHRIST (Deemed to be University)**

**Department of Computer Science**

**Master of Computer Applications**

Course: MCA513-1 - Advanced Database Technologies

Exercise No: LAB Exercise – 3

Date of assignment: 21-07-2025

Date of submission: 23.07.2025

**Demonstration of JOINS, SET operations, and Sub Queries using SQL.**

**1. Write SQL statements to demonstrate the following JOIN operations on the tables created for your application domain. NATURAL, INNER, LEFT, RIGHT, and FULL OUTER JOINS.**

**Specifications:**

- a. The Operations should be performed on tables with logical sense and mention valid justification.
- b. What is the difference between NATURAL JOIN and INNER JOIN?

**2. Write compound SQL statements to demonstrate the following SET operations on the tables created for your application domain. UNION, UNION ALL, INTERSECT, and MINUS**

**Specifications:**

- a. The Operations should be performed on tables with logical sense and mention valid justification.
- b. What is the difference between UNION and UNION ALL?
- c. Show how to sort the result set of a compound query which performs SET operations.

**Q3. Demonstrate the usage of subqueries to implement the operations to be performed on the tables created for your application domain.**

**Specification:**

- a. At least 5 Queries should be demonstrated.
- b. All tables should be used in at least 1 Compound SQL Query to perform a specified operation.
- c. The Operations should be performed on tables with logical sense and mention valid justification
- d. Mention the types of subqueries and its differences.

**Evaluation Scheme: (Total 10 Marks)**

Correctness and Demonstration	(5 marks)
Concept Clarity (Viva)	(3 marks)
Initiative & Effort (self-learning)	(2 marks)

**General Instruction:**

1. Create a Word document and paste all the answers. The file name should be your register number followed by lab No: Example: 2547101\_Lab3
2. Upload the answer document in Google Classroom on or before the deadline mentioned.