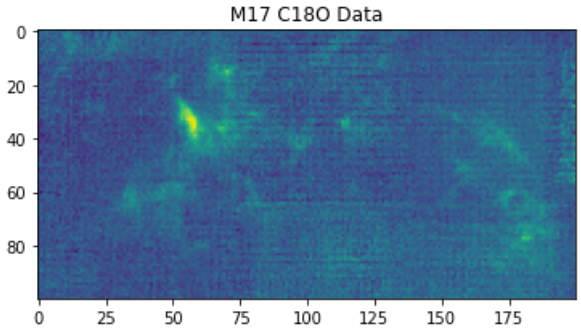
In [1]:
```
import numpy as np
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
import astropy.io.fits as fits
import astropy.wcs as WCS
from astropy.table import Table
from astropy import units as u
```

In [ ]:
```

```

The reference of the Example data

'M17_C18O_Part.fits' is the $C^{18}O$ ($J = 1 - 0$) emission line of the Milky Way Imaging Scroll Painting (MWISP) within $11.7^\circ \leq l \leq 13.4^\circ$, $0.22^\circ \leq b \leq 1.05^\circ$ and 5 km s^{-1} $\leq v \leq$ 35 km s^{-1}. MWISP project is a multi-line survey in $^{12}CO/^{13}CO/C^{18}O$ along the northern galactic plane with PMO-13.7m telescope.

In [2]:
```
path_M17_18 = 'M17_C18O_Part.fits'
real_data_M17_18 = fits.getdata(path_M17_18)
plt.title('M17 C18O Data')
plt.imshow(real_data_M17_18.sum(0))
plt.show()
```



In [ ]:
```

```

Installation and Usage of FacetClumps

In [3]:
```
# pip install FacetClumps==0.0.4

import FacetClumps
from FacetClumps.Detect_Files import Detect as DF_FacetClumps
```

In [ ]:
```

```

Detection Paremeters

Input of FacetClumps (2D and 3D)

RMS: The RMS of the data.

Threshold: The minimum intensity used to truncate the signals.

Default Value: 2*RMS

Recommended value: ['mean','otsu',n*RMS]

SWindow: The scale of window function.

Default Value: 3

Recommended value: [3,5,7]

KBins: The coefficient used to calculate the number of bins for the eigenvalue.

Default Value: 35

Recommended value: [10,...,60]

FwhmBeam: The FWHM of the instrument beam, in pixels.

Default Value: 2

VeloRes: The velocity resolution of the instrument, in channels.

Default Value: 2

SRecursionLBV: The minimum area of a region in the spatial direction and the minimum length of a region in the velocity channels when a recursion terminates. Clumps also need to satisfy the conditions. [SRecursionLB,SRecursionV] for 3D, [SRecursionLB] for 2D.

Default Value: [16,5]

file_name: File name.

mask_name: mask name, used to store region information. The index (starts with the number one) of each clump corresponds to the same number in the mask.

outcat_name: Used to store clump table in pixel coordinate system.

outcat_wcs_name: Used to store clump table in WCS coordinate system.

In [ ]:

Output information

files: Regional information and clump tables saved according to the customized file name.

did_tables: Detected information dictionary, whose keys is **[mask, outcat_table, outcat_wcs_table]**

mask: Regional infromation.

outcat_table: Clump table of pixel coordinate system.

outcat_wcs_table: Clump table of WCS coordinate system.

In [ ]:

In [4]:
```
#Get the RMS from the header
header = fits.getheader(path_M17_18)
RMS = header['RMS']
print('RMS:',RMS)
```

```
RMS: 0.196804
```

In [ ]:

In [ ]:
```
#2D, PP Space

RMS = 0.23
Threshold = 2 * RMS # ['mean','otsu',n*RMS]
SWindow = 3 # [3,5,7]
KBins = 35 # [10,...,60]
FwhmBeam = 2
VeloRes = 2
SRecursionLBV = [16, 5] # [(2+FwhmBeam)**2,3+VeloRes]

SRecursionLB = SRecursionLBV[0]
did_FacetClumps = FacetClumps.FacetClumps_2D_Funs.Detect_FacetClumps(RMS, Threshold, SWindow, KBins,SRecursion
LB,real_data_M16.sum(0))
```

In [ ]:

In [5]:
```
#3D, PPV Space

RMS = 0.23
Threshold = 2 * RMS # ['mean','otsu',n*RMS]
SWindow = 3 # [3,5,7]
KBins = 35 # [10,...,60]
FwhmBeam = 2
VeloRes = 2
SRecursionLBV = [16, 5] # [(2+FwhmBeam)**2,3+VeloRes]

parameters = [RMS, Threshold, SWindow, KBins, FwhmBeam, VeloRes, SRecursionLBV]
file_name = path_M17_18
mask_name = 'mask.fits'
outcat_name = 'outcat.csv'
outcat_wcs_name = 'outcat_wcs.csv'
did_tables_FacetClumps = DF_FacetClumps(file_name,parameters,mask_name,outcat_name,outcat_wcs_name)
```

```
100%|██████████████| 112/112 [00:09<00:00, 11.26it/s]
100%|██████████████| 33/33 [00:08<00:00,  4.03it/s]
100%|██████████████| 33/33 [00:01<00:00, 30.67it/s]

Number: 173
Time: 34.29

WARNING: FITSFixedWarning: VELREF = 0.0000000000000E+00 /
invalid keyvalue. [astropy.wcs.wcs]
```

In [ ]:

In [6]:
```
# Obtain the reginal information, clump table of pixel coordinate system and WCS coordinate system from files.
regions_data = fits.getdata('mask.fits')
outcat_table = Table.read('outcat.csv')
outcat_wcs_table = Table.read('outcat_wcs.csv')

# Obtain the reginal information, clump table of pixel coordinate system and WCS coordinate system from retru
n.
regions_data = did_tables_FacetClumps['mask']
outcat_table = did_tables_FacetClumps['outcat_table']
outcat_wcs_table = did_tables_FacetClumps['outcat_wcs_table']
```

In [ ]:

In [7]:
```
print('Outcat_Pix_Table:\n',outcat_table)
```

```
Outcat_Pix_Table:
  ID Peak1 Peak2 Peak3   Cen1   Cen2  ... Size3  Peak   Sum    Volume Angle Edge
     pix   pix   pix     pix    pix   ...  pix                 pix    deg
--- ----- ----- ----- ------- ------ ... ----- ----- -------- ------ ----- ----
  1   197    17    13 196.746 16.921 ... 1.289 1.453   47.274     79    27    1
  2    63    38    75  62.502 38.000 ... 4.384 2.923 1298.702   1375    86    0
  3    72    38    76  69.770 38.082 ... 3.147 2.506  779.211    836    50    0
  4    67    47    71  66.451 46.229 ... 2.759 2.214  535.663    634   -43    0
  5    58    39    80  56.282 31.927 ... 2.396 2.607  509.990    701    76    0
  6    54    31    73  54.504 30.156 ... 1.530 1.359   68.938    109    51    0
  7    79    45    76  79.598 45.148 ... 2.434 1.886  191.926    310   -59    0
  8    73    42    78  72.025 42.473 ... 2.673 1.528  215.345    332    39    0
  9    71    16    76  70.998 16.500 ... 3.925 3.731 1120.997   1123   -87    0
 10    67    14    84  66.496 14.942 ... 3.553 3.491 1674.092   1842   -81    0
...   ...   ...   ...     ...    ... ...   ...   ...      ...    ...   ...  ...
164   129     4   161 127.789  5.428 ... 2.788 1.667  328.107    466   -27    1
165   153    65   153 153.235 65.098 ... 1.790 1.119   33.691     65    23    0
166   155    61   156 154.944 61.894 ... 2.116 1.211   60.173    104   -84    0
167   157    52   162 157.721 52.327 ... 2.702 2.236  202.361    266   -22    0
168    19    40   157  18.126 39.821 ... 1.993 1.783   58.176     85    87    0
169   176    44   165 175.784 43.557 ... 2.867 1.822  161.366    244    44    0
170   173    39   166 173.289 39.704 ... 1.970 1.399   55.353     90    61    0
171   168    36   164 168.727 35.927 ... 2.230 2.172  101.529    150    49    0
172    96     7   174  94.673  6.547 ... 2.436 1.716  147.136    204    34    1
173    91     5   177  91.000  4.000 ... 3.736 1.580  184.586    274    33    1
Length = 173 rows
```

In [ ]:
```
```

In [8]:
```
print('Outcat_WCS_Table:\n',outcat_wcs_table)
```

```
Outcat_WCS_Table:
  ID Peak1  Peak2 Peak3   Cen1   Cen2  ... Size3   Peak   Sum    Volume Angle Edge
     deg    deg  km / s   deg    deg   ...  km / s   K   K km / s  pix    deg
--- ------ ----- ------ ------ ----- ... ------ ----- -------- ------ ----- ----
  1 11.733 0.350  7.359 11.735 0.349 ...  0.215 1.453    7.879     79    27    1
  2 12.850 0.525 17.693 12.854 0.525 ...  0.731 2.923  216.460   1375    86    0
  3 12.775 0.525 17.860 12.794 0.526 ...  0.525 2.506  129.875    836    50    0
  4 12.817 0.600 17.027 12.821 0.594 ...  0.460 2.214   89.281    634   -43    0
  5 12.892 0.533 18.527 12.906 0.474 ...  0.399 2.607   85.002    701    76    0
  6 12.925 0.467 17.360 12.921 0.460 ...  0.255 1.359   11.490    109    51    0
  7 12.717 0.583 17.860 12.712 0.585 ...  0.406 1.886   31.989    310   -59    0
  8 12.767 0.558 18.193 12.775 0.562 ...  0.446 1.528   35.893    332    39    0
  9 12.783 0.342 17.860 12.783 0.346 ...  0.654 3.731  186.842   1123   -87    0
 10 12.817 0.325 19.193 12.821 0.333 ...  0.592 3.491  279.028   1842   -81    0
...    ...   ...    ...    ...   ... ...    ...   ...      ...    ...   ...  ...
164 12.300 0.242 32.027 12.310 0.254 ...  0.465 1.667   54.687    466   -27    1
165 12.100 0.750 30.694 12.098 0.751 ...  0.298 1.119    5.615     65    23    0
166 12.083 0.717 31.194 12.084 0.724 ...  0.353 1.211   10.029    104   -84    0
167 12.067 0.642 32.194 12.061 0.644 ...  0.450 2.236   33.728    266   -22    0
168 13.217 0.542 31.361 13.224 0.540 ...  0.332 1.783    9.696     85    87    0
169 11.908 0.575 32.694 11.910 0.571 ...  0.478 1.822   26.896    244    44    0
170 11.933 0.533 32.861 11.931 0.539 ...  0.328 1.399    9.226     90    61    0
171 11.975 0.508 32.527 11.969 0.508 ...  0.372 2.172   16.922    150    49    0
172 12.575 0.267 34.194 12.586 0.263 ...  0.406 1.716   24.524    204    34    1
173 12.617 0.250 34.694 12.617 0.242 ...  0.623 1.580   30.766    274    33    1
Length = 173 rows
```

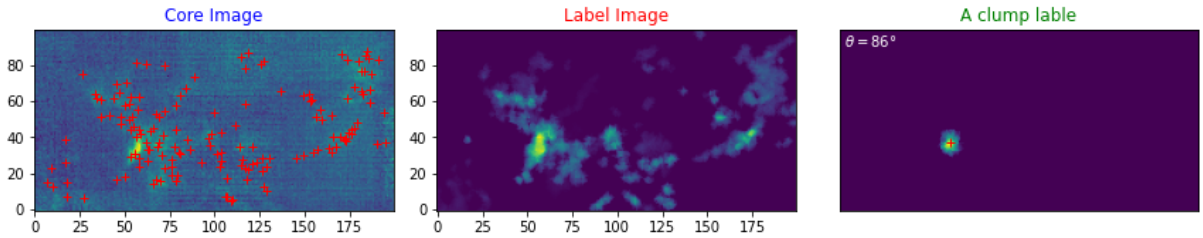
In [ ]:
```
```

Detection Plots

In [9]:
```
# Obtain the required information from output tables.
clump_centers = np.c_[outcat_table['Cen1'],outcat_table['Cen2'],outcat_table['Cen3']]
clump_angles = outcat_table['Angle']
clump_edges = outcat_table['Edge']
```

In [ ]:

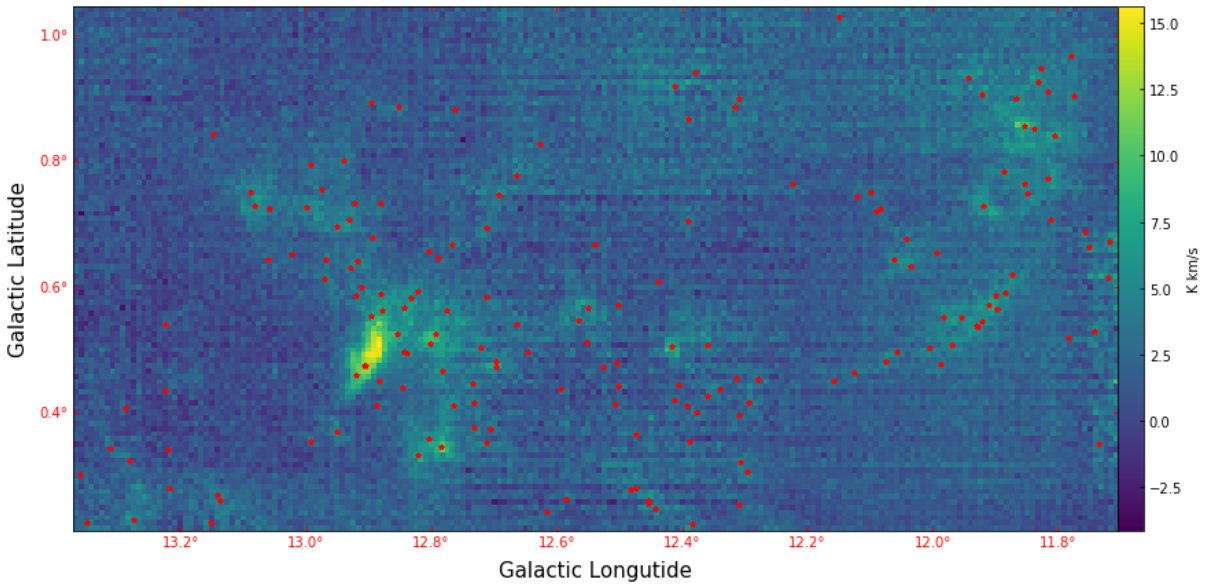
In [10]:
```
origin_data = real_data_M17_18

fig,(ax0,ax1,ax2)= plt.subplots(1,3, figsize=(12, 8))
for i in range(np.int(regions_data.max())):
    # Show the clumps which do not touch the edges.
    if clump_edges[i] == 0:
        center_x = clump_centers[i][0]-1
        center_y = clump_centers[i][1]-1
        ax0.plot(center_x,center_y,'r+')

#Obtain the region and angle of a clump.
index = 1
clump_region_i_coords = np.where(regions_data == index+1)
clump_region_lable = np.zeros_like(origin_data)
clump_region_lable[clump_region_i_coords] = 1
ax2.text(2,origin_data.shape[1]-10,r'$\theta={}\degree$'.format(np.around(clump_angles[index],0)),color='whit
e',fontsize=10 )
ax2.plot(clump_centers[index][0]-1,clump_centers[index][1]-1,'r+')

ax0.imshow(origin_data.sum(0))
ax1.imshow(regions_data.sum(0))
ax2.imshow(clump_region_lable.sum(0))
ax0.set_title('Core Image',fontsize=12,color='b')
ax1.set_title('Label Image',fontsize=12,color='r')
ax2.set_title('A clump lable',fontsize=12,color='g')
for ax in [ax0,ax1,ax2]:
    ax.invert_yaxis()
fig.tight_layout()
plt.xticks([]),plt.yticks([])
plt.show()
```



In [ ]:

In [13]:
```
data_cube = fits.getdata(path_M17_18)
data_header = fits.getheader(path_M17_18)
wcs = WCS.WCS(data_header)

fig = plt.figure(figsize=(18,7))
ax = fig.add_subplot(111,projection=wcs.celestial)

plt.rcParams['xtick.direction'] = 'in'
plt.rcParams['ytick.direction'] = 'in'
plt.rcParams['xtick.color'] = 'red'
font2 = {'family' : 'Times New Roman',
'weight' : 'normal',
'size' : 15,
}
plt.xlabel("Galactic Longutide",font2)
plt.ylabel("Galactic Latitude",font2)


for i in range(len(clump_centers)):
    center_x = clump_centers[i][0]-1
    center_y = clump_centers[i][1]-1
    ax.plot(center_x,center_y,'r*',markersize = 4)

lon = ax.coords[0]
lat = ax.coords[1]
lon.set_major_formatter("d.d")
lat.set_major_formatter("d.d")
lon.set_ticks(spacing=12 * u.arcmin)

gci = plt.imshow(data_cube.sum(axis=0)*0.166)#,cmap='gray'
cbar = plt.colorbar(gci,pad=0)
cbar.set_label('K km/s')
# plt.xticks([]),plt.yticks([])
# plt.savefig('Example_0.pdf', format='pdf', dpi=1000)
plt.show()
```

```
WARNING: FITSFixedWarning: VELREF = 0.0000000000000E+00 /
invalid keyvalue. [astropy.wcs.wcs]
```



In [ ]: