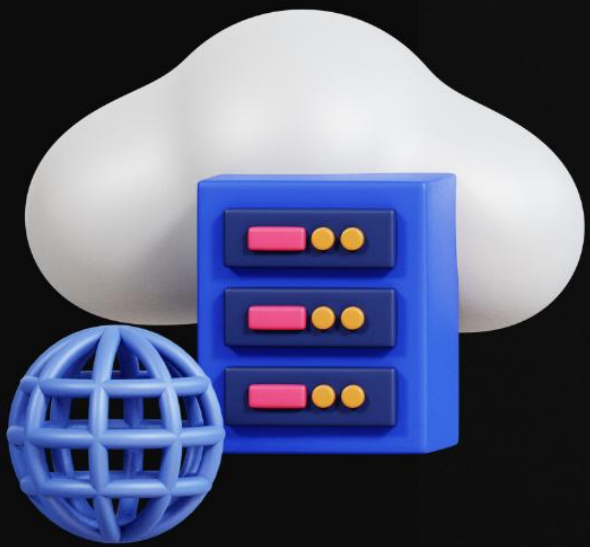
Devops Shack

DevOps Cheat Sheet Commands



By DevOps Shack

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DevOps Shack

Corporate DevOps Workbook

Introduction

Welcome to the **Corporate DevOps Workbook**—your **go-to resource** for mastering daily DevOps operations. Whether you're a **DevOps engineer, SRE, or system administrator**, this guide provides a **comprehensive reference** for managing infrastructure, automating deployments, and troubleshooting issues.

This workbook covers critical **commands, workflows, and best practices** across industry-standard tools such as:

- ☑ **Git** – Version Control & Collaboration
- ☑ **Docker** – Containerization & Image Management
- ☑ **Kubernetes** – Container Orchestration & Scaling
- ☑ **Terraform** – Infrastructure as Code (IaC)
- ☑ **Azure DevOps** – CI/CD Pipelines & Automation
- ☑ **Linux** – System Administration & Networking **Why**

This Workbook?

- ◇ **Quick & Easy Access** – A single source for the most used DevOps commands.
- ◇ **Practical Use Cases** – Commands are structured with real-world applications.
- ◇ **Troubleshooting & Optimization** – Common issues and solutions for DevOps workflows.
- ◇ **Security & Best Practices** – Safe usage guidelines for each tool to avoid critical mistakes.

Below is a **quick reference table** featuring the **Top 40 Most Used DevOps** Whether you're working on **deployments, infrastructure provisioning, or troubleshooting**, this workbook will help you **increase efficiency and reduce downtime**. Let's dive in! 🚀

Top 40 Most Used DevOps Commands (Quick Reference)

◇ Git (Version Control)

Command	Description
git status	Check the status of working directory
git pull origin <branch>	Fetch and merge latest changes from remote
git add .	Stage all modified files for commit
git commit -m "message"	Commit staged changes with a message
git push origin <branch>	Push local commits to remote repository
git checkout -b <branch>	Create and switch to a new branch
git merge <branch>	Merge specified branch into the current branch
git rebase <branch>	Reapply commits on top of another branch
git reset --soft <commit>	Undo commits but keep changes staged
git reset --hard <commit>	**WARNING:** Reset to a previous commit, losing all changes

Docker (Containers & Images)

Command	Description
docker ps	List running containers
docker ps -a	List all containers (running & stopped)
docker images	List all available Docker images
docker run -d -p 8080:80 <image>	Run a container in detached mode with port mapping
docker exec -it <containerid> bash	Open shell inside a running container
docker logs <container-id>	View logs of a running container
docker stop <containerid>	Stop a running container
docker rm <container-id>	**WARNING:** Remove a stopped container
docker rmi <image>	**WARNING:** Delete a Docker image
docker system prune -a	**WARNING:** Remove unused images, containers, and networks

Kubernetes (K8s)

Command	Description
kubectl get pods	List all running pods
kubectl describe pod <podname>	Get detailed information about a pod
kubectl logs <pod-name>	View logs of a pod
kubectl get deployments	List all deployments
kubectl scale deployment <name> --replicas=3	Scale deployment to 3 replicas
kubectl rollout status deployment <name>	Check deployment rollout status
kubectl exec -it <pod-name> -- /bin/sh	Access a running pod's shell
kubectl delete pod <podname>	**WARNING:** Delete a specific pod
kubectl delete deployment <name>	**WARNING:** Remove a deployment
kubectl drain <node>	**WARNING:** Prepare a node for maintenance by evicting pods

Terraform (Infrastructure as Code)

Command	Description
terraform init	Initialize Terraform working directory
terraform fmt	Format Terraform configuration files
terraform validate	Validate Terraform configuration files
terraform plan	Preview changes before applying them
terraform apply	Apply the Terraform configuration
terraform refresh	Update Terraform state file with real infrastructure data
terraform destroy	**WARNING:** Destroy all Terraform-managed resources
terraform state list	List all managed resources
terraform state show <resource>	Show details of a specific resource
terraform force-unlock <id>	**WARNING:** Manually unlock Terraform state (use with caution)

Linux & Shell Commands

Command	Description
ls -la	List files and directories with detailed information
cd <directory>	Change directory
mkdir <directory>	Create a new directory
rm -rf <directory>	**WARNING:** Remove a directory and its contents permanently
chmod +x <file>	Change file permissions to executable
chown user:group <file>	Change file ownership
ps aux	List running processes
kill -9 <PID>	**WARNING:** Forcefully terminate a process
netstat -tulnp	Show active network connections
tail -f /var/log/syslog	View system logs in real-time

Next Set of DevOps Commands

Introduction

Now that we've covered the Top 40 Most Used DevOps Commands, let's dive deeper into specific tools and workflows.

In the next sections, you'll find essential daily commands for:

- ☑ Git – Version Control
- ☑ Docker – Container Management
- ☑ Kubernetes – Orchestration
- ☑ Terraform – Infrastructure as Code
- ☑ Azure DevOps – CI/CD & Pipelines
- ☑ Linux – System Administration

Each section includes:

- 📌 Frequently Used Commands
- 📌 Real-World Use Cases
- 📌 Troubleshooting Tips

These commands will serve as a quick reference guide for DevOps engineers to efficiently manage deployments, infrastructure, and automation. Let's get started! 🚀🔥

1. Git & Version Control

Basic Commands

Command	Description
git init	Initialize a new Git repository
git clone <repo-url>	Clone an existing repository
git status	Show status of working directory
Command	**Description**

git add <file>	Stage changes for commit
git commit -m "message"	Commit staged changes
git push origin <branch>	Push commits to a remote repository
git pull origin <branch>	Fetch and merge changes from remote
git log --oneline	Show commit history in short format
git diff	Show differences in modified files
git stash	Temporarily save changes without committing

Branching & Merging

Command	Description
git branch	List all branches
git checkout -b <branch>	Create and switch to a new branch
git merge <branch>	Merge specified branch into current branch
git rebase <branch>	Reapply commits on top of another branch
git branch -d <branch>	Delete a local branch

Reverting & Resetting

Command	Description
git reset --hard <commit>	Reset repository to a specific commit
git revert <commit>	Undo changes by creating a new commit
git checkout -- <file>	Discard changes in a working directory

2. Docker & Containerization

Basic Commands

Command	Description
docker --version	Show Docker version
docker ps	List running containers
docker ps -a	List all containers (running & stopped)
docker images	List all available images
docker build -t <image-name> .	Build a Docker image from Dockerfile
docker run -d -p 8080:80 <image>	Run a container in detached mode with port mapping
docker stop <container-id>	Stop a running container
docker restart <container-id>	Restart a container
docker logs <container-id>	View logs of a running container
docker exec -it <container-id> bash	Access a running container’s shell

3. Kubernetes (K8s)

Pod Management

Command	Description
kubectl get pods	List all running pods
kubectl describe pod <pod-name>	Show details of a pod
kubectl logs <pod-name>	Fetch logs from a pod
kubectl delete pod <pod-name>	Delete a pod
kubectl exec -it <pod-name> -- /bin/sh	Access a running pod's shell

Deployments & Scaling

Command	Description
kubectl get deployments	List all deployments
kubectl create deployment <name> --image=<image>	Create a deployment
kubectl scale deployment <name> --replicas=3	Scale deployment to 3 replicas
kubectl rollout status deployment <name>	Check deployment rollout status
kubectl delete deployment <name>	Delete a deployment

4. Terraform (IaC - Infrastructure as Code)

Command	Description
terraform init	Initialize Terraform working directory
terraform fmt	Format Terraform files
terraform validate	Validate Terraform configuration
terraform plan	Show execution plan before applying
terraform apply	Apply the Terraform configuration
terraform destroy	Destroy all Terraform-managed infrastructure
terraform state list	List all managed resources
terraform state show <resource>	Show details of a specific resource
terraform output	Show Terraform outputs
terraform refresh	Sync state with real infrastructure

5. Azure DevOps & CI/CD Pipelines

Repositories

Command	Description
az repos list	List all repositories
az repos create --name <	Create a new repository

git push --set-upstream origin <branch> Push a new branch to Azure Repos

Pipelines & Releases

Command	Description
az pipelines list	List all pipelines
az pipelines run --name <pipeline>	Run a specific pipeline
az artifacts list	List stored artifacts
az pipelines releases list	List release pipelines
az pipelines variable-group list	List all variable groups

6. Linux & Shell Scripting

File & Directory Management

Command	Description
ls -la	List files with details
cd <directory>	Change directory
mkdir <directory>	Create a new directory
rm -rf <directory>	Remove directory and its contents

User & Permission Management

Command	Description
whoami	Show current user
chmod +x <file>	Change file permissions
chown user:group <file>	Change file ownership

Process & Networking

Command	Description
ps aux	List running processes
kill -9 <PID>	Terminate a process
netstat -tulnp	Show active network connections

7. Monitoring & Logging

Prometheus & Grafana

Command	Description
kubectl get pods -n monitoring	List monitoring stack pods
kubectl logs <pod-name> -n monitoring	View Prometheus logs
kubectl port-forward svc/grafana 3000:3000 -n monitoring	Access Grafana

Log Management with ELK Stack

Command	Description
curl -XGET "http://localhost:9200/_cat/indices?v"	List Elasticsearch indices
tail -f /var/log/syslog	View system logs in realtime

8. Database & SQL Operations

Basic Commands

Command	Description
mysql -u root -p	Login to MySQL database
SHOW DATABASES;	List all databases
USE <database>;	Select a database
SHOW TABLES;	List all tables in the database
SELECT * FROM <table>;	Retrieve data from a table
mysqldump -u user -p database > backup.sql	Backup a MySQL database
psql -U postgres -d mydb	Connect to PostgreSQL
SELECT COUNT(*) FROM <table>;	Count records in a table
DROP DATABASE <database>;	Delete a database
ALTER TABLE <table> ADD COLUMN <column> TYPE;	Add a column to an existing table

Conclusion

The **Corporate DevOps Workbook** serves as a **comprehensive guide** for navigating daily DevOps operations efficiently. From **Git version control** to **container management with Docker and Kubernetes**, **infrastructure automation with Terraform**, and **CI/CD pipelines in Azure DevOps**, this resource equips engineers with **critical commands, troubleshooting techniques, and best practices** to streamline workflows.

Key Takeaways:

☑ **Efficiency Boost** – A single reference to execute DevOps tasks faster and with greater confidence.

☑ **Reduced Errors** – Color-coded safety indicators help prevent critical mistakes.

☑ **Troubleshooting Ready** – Includes solutions to common issues across multiple DevOps tools.

☑ **Security & Best Practices** – Guidelines to enhance security, automation, and operational resilience.

As DevOps continues to evolve, so should your skill set. Keep this workbook handy, update it with new findings, and use it as a **living document** to adapt to emerging technologies and best practices.