

## PRACTICAL-9

**AIM : To study Transaction control commands.**

**TRANSACTION :**

ID	NAME
1	Abhi
2	Adam
4	Alex

**TRANSACTION :**

```
CREATE TABLE TRANSACTION(ID NUMBER(2),NAME VARCHAR2(8));
INSERT INTO TRANSACTION VALUES(1,'Abhi');
INSERT INTO TRANSACTION VALUES(2,'Adam');
INSERT INTO TRANSACTION VALUES(4,'Alex');
```

**Perform the following queries:**

1. Insert new record as the id as 5 and name as Rahul in the table. and after that commit that transaction.

```
SQL> INSERT INTO TRANSACTION VALUES(5,'Rahul');
1 row created.
SQL> SELECT * FROM TRANSACTION;

  ID NAME
-----
   1 Abhi
   2 Adam
   4 Alex
   5 Rahul

SQL> COMMIT;
Commit complete.
```

2. Update the id as 5 and name as Abhijit in the given table and create a savepoint A after this transaction.

```
SQL> UPDATE TRANSACTION SET NAME='Abhijit' WHERE ID=5;
1 row updated.
SQL> SELECT * FROM TRANSACTION;

  ID NAME
-----
  1 Abhi
  2 Adam
  4 Alex
  5 Abhijit

SQL> SAVEPOINT A;
Savepoint created.
```

3. Update the id as 6 and name as Chris in the given table and create a savepoint B after this transaction.

```
SQL> INSERT INTO TRANSACTION VALUES(6,'Chris');
1 row created.
SQL> SELECT * FROM TRANSACTION;

  ID NAME
-----
  1 Abhi
  2 Adam
  4 Alex
  5 Abhijit
  6 Chris

SQL> SAVEPOINT B;
Savepoint created.
```

4. Update the id as 7 and name as Bravo in the given table and create a savepoint C after this transaction.

```
SQL> INSERT INTO TRANSACTION VALUES(7,'Bravo');
1 row created.
SQL> SELECT * FROM TRANSACTION;

  ID NAME
-----
  1 Abhi
  2 Adam
  4 Alex
  5 Abhijit
  6 Chris
  7 Bravo

6 rows selected.
SQL> SAVEPOINT C;
Savepoint created.
```

5. Display all the details after transactions given in queries 1 to 4.

```
SQL> SELECT * FROM TRANSACTION;

  ID NAME
-----
   1 Abhi
   2 Adam
   4 Alex
   5 Abhijit
   6 Chris
   7 Bravo

6 rows selected.
```

6. Rollback the state of data to the savepoint A and print the data of table.

```
SQL> ROLLBACK TO A;
Rollback complete.
SQL> SELECT * FROM TRANSACTION;

  ID NAME
-----
   1 Abhi
   2 Adam
   4 Alex
   5 Abhijit
```