

```
In [1]: import numpy as np
```

## DataTypes & Attributes

```
In [4]: # Numpy's main datatype is ndarray
a1 = np.array([1,2,3])

Out[4]: array([1, 2, 3])

In [5]: type(a1)
Out[5]: numpy.ndarray

In [57]: a2 = np.array([[1,2,3,3],[2,5,6]])
a3 = np.array([[[[1,2,3],
                  [4,5,6],
                  [7,8,9]],
                 [[1,2,3],
                  [13,14,15],
                  [16,17,18]]]])

In [7]: a2
Out[7]: array([[1, 2, 3, 4],
                [2, 5, 6, 1]])

In [8]: a3
Out[8]: array([[[[ 1, 2, 3],
                  [ 4, 5, 6],
                  [ 7, 8, 9]],

                 [[10, 11, 12],
                  [13, 14, 15],
                  [16, 17, 18]]]])

In [9]: a1.shape
Out[9]: (3,)

In [10]: a2.shape
Out[10]: (2, 4)

In [11]: a3.shape
Out[11]: (2, 3, 3)

In [12]: a1.ndim
Out[12]: 1

In [13]: a2.ndim , a3.ndim
Out[13]: (2, 3)

In [14]: a3.dtype
Out[14]: dtype('int32')

In [15]: a1.size , a2.size , a3.size
Out[15]: (3, 8, 18)

In [16]: type(a1)
Out[16]: numpy.ndarray
```

```
In [22]: # Create a DataFrame from a Numpy array
import pandas as pd
df = pd.DataFrame(a2)
df

Out[22]:
```

	0	1	2	3
0	1	2	3	4
1	2	5	6	1

```


2.Creating Arrays

In [23]: sample_array = np.array([1,2,3])
Out[23]: array([1, 2, 3])

In [24]: sample_array.dtype
Out[24]: dtype('int32')

In [27]: ones = np.ones((2,3))
ones
Out[27]: array([[1., 1., 1.],
                [1., 1., 1.]])

In [28]: ones.dtype
Out[28]: dtype('float64')

In [29]: zeros = np.zeros((2,4))
Out[29]: zeros
Out[30]: array([[0., 0., 0., 0.],
                [0., 0., 0., 0.]])

In [31]: range_array = np.arange(0,10,2)
range_array
Out[31]: array([0, 2, 4, 6, 8])

In [33]: random_array = np.random.randint(0,10,size = (3,5))
random_array
Out[33]: array([[2, 1, 2, 4, 0],
                [5, 5, 9, 3, 9],
                [7, 5, 4, 3, 4]])

In [34]: random_array.size
Out[34]: 15

In [35]: random_array.shape
Out[35]: (3, 5)

In [41]: random_array2 = np.random.random((5,3))
random_array2
Out[41]: array([[0.85496377, 0.46445386, 0.56116057],
                [0.02229225, 0.43102911, 0.47606279],
                [0.55061559, 0.30297823, 0.55187484],
                [0.07743528, 0.97491117, 0.7372597 ],
                [0.49251553, 0.77216907, 0.93240157]])

In [42]: # Pseudo- Random numbers
## np.random.seed()

random_array3 = np.random.randint(10 , size = (5,3))
random_array3

Out[42]: array([[5, 8, 5],
                [2, 6, 3],
                [3, 5, 8],
                [1, 3, 4],
                [8, 8, 6]])

In [43]: random_array3.shape
Out[43]: (5, 3)

In [44]: np.random.seed(7)
random_array4 = np.random.random((5,3))
random_array4

Out[44]: array([[0.07630829, 0.77991879, 0.43840923],
                [0.72340518, 0.97798951, 0.53849587],
                [0.50112346, 0.67209513, 0.26843908],
                [0.4998025 , 0.67923 , 0.80373964],
                [0.38094113, 0.06593635, 0.2881456 ]])

Viewing arrays and matrices
```

```
In [47]: random_array3
Out[47]: array([[5, 8, 5],
                [2, 6, 3],
                [3, 5, 8],
                [1, 3, 4],
                [8, 8, 6]])

In [46]: np.unique(random_array3)
Out[46]: array([1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 8])

In [48]: a4 = np.random.randint(10,size = (2,3,4,5))
a4
Out[48]: array([[[[3, 5, 8, 8, 7],
                  [5, 0, 0, 2, 8],
                  [9, 6, 4, 9, 7],
                  [3, 3, 8, 3, 0]],

                 [1, 0, 0, 0, 7],
                 [7, 9, 3, 0, 7],
                 [7, 7, 0, 5, 4],
                 [3, 1, 3, 1, 3]],

                 [4, 3, 1, 9, 5],
                 [9, 1, 2, 3, 2],
                 [2, 5, 7, 3, 0],
                 [9, 9, 3, 4, 8]]],

                [[3, 0, 4, 8, 0],
                 [7, 2, 7, 3],
                 [6, 6, 6, 5, 5],
                 [7, 1, 5, 4, 4]],

                 [9, 9, 0, 6, 2],
                 [6, 8, 2, 4, 1],
                 [6, 1, 5, 1, 6],
                 [9, 8, 6, 5, 0]],

                 [7, 5, 4, 9, 6],
                 [8, 1, 5, 5, 8],
                 [3, 7, 7, 9, 4],
                 [7, 5, 9, 6, 2]]]])

In [49]: # get the first 4 number of the innermost arrays
a4[:, :, :, 4]
Out[49]: array([[[[3, 5, 8, 8],
                  [5, 0, 0, 2],
                  [9, 6, 4, 9],
                  [3, 3, 8, 3]],

                 [1, 0, 0, 6],
                 [7, 9, 3, 0],
                 [7, 7, 0, 5],
                 [3, 1, 3, 1]],

                 [4, 3, 1, 9],
                 [9, 1, 2, 3],
                 [2, 5, 7, 3],
                 [9, 9, 3, 4]],

                 [[3, 0, 4, 8],
                  [7, 2, 7, 3],
                  [6, 6, 6, 5],
                  [7, 1, 5, 4]],

                 [9, 9, 0, 6],
                 [6, 8, 2, 4],
                 [6, 1, 5, 1],
                 [9, 8, 6, 5]],

                 [7, 5, 4, 9],
                 [8, 1, 5, 5],
                 [3, 7, 7, 9],
                 [7, 5, 9, 6]]]])

4.Manipulating and comparing arrays
```

## Arithmetic

```
In [50]: a1
Out[50]: array([1, 2, 3])

In [51]: ones = np.ones(3)
ones
Out[51]: array([1., 1., 1.])

In [52]: a1 + ones
Out[52]: array([2., 3., 4.])

In [53]: a1 - ones
Out[53]: array([0., 1., 2.])

In [54]: a1 * ones
Out[54]: array([1., 2., 3.])

In [55]: a2
Out[55]: array([[1., 2., 3.],
                [2., 5., 6. ]])

In [58]: a1*a2
Out[58]: array([[1., 4., 9.],
                [2., 10., 18. ]])

In [59]: a2/a1
Out[59]: array([[1., 1., 1.],
                [2., 2.5, 2. ]])

In [60]: # floor division removes the decimals (rounds down)
a2//a1
Out[60]: array([[1., 1., 1.],
                [2., 2., 2. ]])

In [61]: a2
Out[61]: array([[1., 2., 3.],
                [2., 5., 6. ]])

In [62]: a2**2
Out[62]: array([[1., 4., 9.],
                [4., 25., 36. ]])

In [63]: np.square(a2)
Out[63]: array([[1., 4., 9.],
                [4., 25., 36. ]])

In [64]: np.add(a1,a2)
Out[64]: array([[2., 4., 6.],
                [3., 7., 9. ]])

In [65]: a1 % 2
Out[65]: array([1, 0, 1], dtype=int32)

Aggregation

Aggregation = performing the same operation on a number of things

In [67]: listy_list = [1,2,3]
type(listy_list)
Out[67]: list

In [68]: sum(listy_list)
Out[68]: 6

In [69]: sum(a1)
Out[69]: 6

In [70]: np.sum(a1)
Out[70]: 6

In [72]: # use Python's methods ('sum()') on python datatypes and use Numpy's methods on
# Numpy arrays (np.sum()).

In [73]: # Create a massive Numpy array
massive_array = np.random.random(10000)
massive_array.size
Out[73]: 10000

In [75]: massive_array[:100]
Out[75]: array([0.82845319, 0.94180927, 0.12814785, 0.23043067, 0.6591584 ,
                0.13247399, 0.22407804, 0.57486259, 0.16952372, 0.78223015,
                0.85097563, 0.0338742 , 0.8326448 , 0.79695136, 0.97513968,
                0.27425859, 0.16910106, 0.87670993, 0.90918246, 0.19753289,
                0.44152974, 0.71923214, 0.84534516, 0.16827531, 0.66490896,
                0.80783546, 0.54971412, 0.10471066, 0.0355288 , 0.28153382,
                0.80787085, 0.04476626, 0.80821051, 0.36161665, 0.06362229,
                0.1494863 , 0.02319037, 0.52471984, 0.6966959 , 0.42705349,
                0.13457046, 0.33135721, 0.59034585, 0.94066139, 0.99255772,
                0.24100292, 0.61057991, 0.83064033, 0.92661294, 0.45806348,
                0.77144234, 0.80619903, 0.60961408, 0.87262718, 0.02390303,
                0.27159522, 0.27721958, 0.12063243, 0.91071345, 0.03043927,
                0.67256103, 0.07133969, 0.36078049, 0.41809954, 0.18140429,
                0.5210141 , 0.52499176, 0.31704388, 0.73708006, 0.16020241,
                0.19260822, 0.35451102, 0.37837613, 0.20620506, 0.51870921,
                0.82809357, 0.10687674, 0.36948592, 0.2326711 , 0.4510786 ,
                0.27631719, 0.50180689, 0.92260315, 0.38251114, 0.65012833,
                0.59562111, 0.75193506, 0.00106533, 0.74482367, 0.94627693,
                0.60355055, 0.23757894, 0.67236922, 0.71294879, 0.65645050,
                0.14693032, 0.97347557, 0.95538345, 0.42462553, 0.59363733])

In [81]: %timeit np.sum(massive_array) # pythons sum
%timeit np.sum(massive_array) # Numpy's sum
1.22 ms ± 39.7 μs per loop (mean ± std. dev. of 7 runs, 1,000 loops each)
6.64 μs ± 161 ns per loop (mean ± std. dev. of 7 runs, 100,000 loops each)

In [82]: a2
Out[82]: array([[1., 2., 3.],
                [2., 5., 6. ]])

In [83]: np.mean(a2)
Out[83]: 3.216666666666667

In [84]: np.min(a2)
Out[84]: 1.0

In [85]: np.std(a2)
Out[85]: 1.7705146772117486

In [86]: # Variance = measure of the average degree to which each number is different
# to the mean
# Higher variance = wider range of number
np.var(a2)
Out[86]: 3.1347222222222224

In [87]: # Standard deviation = squareroot of variance
np.sqrt(np.var(a2))
Out[87]: 1.7705146772117486

In [89]: # Demo of std and var
high_var_array = np.array([1,100,200,300,4000,5000])
low_var_array = np.array([2,4,6,8,10])

In [90]: np.var(high_var_array) , np.var(low_var_array)
Out[90]: (4296133.472222221, 8.0)

In [91]: np.std(high_var_array) , np.std(low_var_array)
Out[91]: (2072.71623024829, 2.828471247461903)

In [92]: np.mean(high_var_array) , np.mean(low_var_array)
Out[92]: (1600.1666666666667, 6.0)

In [95]: %matplotlib inline
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
plt.hist(high_var_array)
plt.show()

4.0
3.5
3.0
2.5
2.0
1.5
1.0
0.5
0.0
0 1000 2000 3000 4000 5000

In [96]: plt.hist(low_var_array)
plt.show()

1.0
0.8
0.6
0.4
0.2
0.0
2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10

Reshaping and Transposing
```

```
In [97]: a2
Out[97]: array([[1., 2., 3.],
                [2., 5., 6. ]])

In [98]: a2.shape
Out[98]: (2, 3)

In [99]: a3
Out[99]: array([[[[ 1, 2, 3],
                  [ 4, 5, 6],
                  [ 7, 8, 9]],

                 [[10, 11, 12],
                  [13, 14, 15],
                  [16, 17, 18]]]])

In [101]: a2.shape
Out[101]: (2, 3)

In [102]: a2.reshape(2,3,1).shape
Out[102]: (2, 3, 1)

In [103]: a3.shape
Out[103]: (2, 3, 3)

In [104]: a2.reshape = a2.reshape(2,3,1)
a2.reshape
Out[104]: array([[[[ 1. ],
                  [ 2. ],
                  [ 3. ]],

                 [[ 2. ],
                  [ 5. ],
                  [ 6. ]]])

In [105]: a2.reshape * a3
Out[105]: array([[[[ 1., 2., 3. ],
                  [ 8., 10., 12. ],
                  [23., 24., 29. ]],

                 [[ 20., 22., 24. ],
                  [ 65., 70., 75. ],
                  [ 96., 102., 108. ]]])

In [107]: a2
Out[107]: array([[1., 2., 3.],
                [2., 5., 6. ]])

In [106]: # Transpose switches the axis
a2.T
Out[106]: array([[1., 2. ],
                [3., 5. ],
                [3., 6. ]])

In [108]: a2.T.shape
Out[108]: (3, 2)

Dot Product
```

```
In [109]: np.random.seed(0)
mat1 = np.random.randint(10,size =(5,3))
mat2 = np.random.randint(10,size =(3,3))
mat1

Out[109]: array([[5, 0, 3],
                [3, 5, 2],
                [4, 7, 6],
                [8, 8, 1]])

In [110]: mat2
Out[110]: array([[6, 7, 7],
                [8, 1, 5],
                [9, 8, 9],
                [4, 3, 0],
                [5, 5, 0]])

In [111]: mat1.shape , mat2.shape
Out[111]: ((5, 3), (5, 3))

In [112]: mat1*mat2
Out[112]: array([[30, 0, 21],
                [24, 7, 45],
                [27, 40, 18],
                [16, 21, 0],
                [24, 40, 0]])

In [114]: mat2.T
Out[114]: array([[6, 8, 9, 4, 3],
                [7, 1, 8, 3, 5],
                [7, 5, 9, 0, 0]])

In [116]: # Dot product
mat3 = np.dot(mat1,mat2.T)
mat3

Out[116]: array([[ 51, 55, 72, 20, 15],
                [130, 76, 164, 33, 44],
                [ 67, 39, 85, 27, 34],
                [115, 89, 146, 37, 47],
                [111, 77, 145, 56, 64]])

In [117]: mat3.shape
Out[117]: (5, 5)

Dot product example
```

```
In [118]: np.random.seed(0)
# Number of jars sold
sales_amounts = np.random.randint(20,size=(5,3))
sales_amounts

Out[118]: array([[12, 15, 0],
                [3, 3, 7],
                [9, 19, 18],
                [4, 6, 12],
                [1, 6, 7]])

In [120]: # create weekly sales DataFrame
weekly_sales = pd.DataFrame(sales_amounts,
                             index = ["mon", "tues", "wed", "thurs", "fri"],
                             columns = ["Almond butter", "peanut butter", "cashew butter"])
weekly_sales

Out[120]:
```

	Almond butter	peanut butter	cashew butter
mon	12	15	0
tues	3	3	7
wed	9	19	18
thurs	4	6	12
fri	1	6	7

```
In [153]: # Create prices array
prices = np.array([10, 8, 12])
prices

Out[153]: (array([10, 8, 12]), (3,))

In [127]: # prices DataFrame
butter_prices = pd.DataFrame(prices.reshape(1,3),
                              index = ["price"],
                              columns = ["Almond butter", "Peanut butter", "cashew butter"])
butter_prices

Out[127]:
```

	Almond butter	Peanut butter	cashew butter
price	10	8	12

```
In [154]: total_sales = prices.dot(sales_amounts)

-----
ValueError                                Traceback (most recent call last)
Cell [154], line 1
----> 1 total_sales = prices.dot(sales_amounts)

ValueError: shapes (3,) and (5,3) not aligned: 3 (dim 0) != 5 (dim 0)

In [125]: # Shapes are't aligned , lets transpose
total_sales = prices.dot(sales_amounts.T)
total_sales

Out[125]: array([240, 138, 458, 232, 142])

In [128]: # Create daily sales
butter_prices

Out[128]:
```

	Almond butter	Peanut butter	cashew butter
price	10	8	12

```
In [129]: sales_amounts.shape
Out[129]: (5, 3)

In [132]: total_sales = prices.dot(sales_amounts.T)
total_sales

Out[132]: array([240, 138, 458, 232, 142])

In [147]: # Create daily sales |
butter_prices.shape , weekly_sales.shape

Out[147]: ((1, 3), (5, 3))

In [142]: weekly_sales

Out[142]:
```

	Almond butter	peanut butter	cashew butter
mon	12	15	0
tues	3	3	7
wed	9	19	18
thurs	4	6	12
fri	1	6	7

```
In [151]: butter_prices.shape , weekly_sales.shape
Out[151]: ((1, 3), (5, 3))

In [159]: weekly_sales2 = weekly_sales.T
weekly_sales2 , weekly_sales2.shape

Out[159]: (
      mon tues wed thurs fri
Almond butter 12 3 9 4 1
peanut butter 15 3 19 6 6
cashew butter 0 7 18 12 7
(3, 5))

In [165]: weekly_sales.shape , butter_prices.T.shape
Out[165]: ((5, 3), (3, 1))

In [166]: daily_sale = weekly_sales.dot(butter_prices.T)
daily_sale

-----
ValueError                                Traceback (most recent call last)
Cell [166], line 1
----> 1 daily_sale = weekly_sales.dot(butter_prices.T)

File ~\Desktop\sample_project_1\env\Lib\site-packages\pandas\core\frame.py:1592, in
DataFrame.dot(self, other)
    1590 common = self.columns.union(other.index)
    1591 if len(common) > len(self.columns) or len(common) > len(other.index):
-> 1592     raise ValueError("matrices are not aligned")
    1594 left = self.reindex(columns=common, copy=False)
    1595 right = other.reindex(index=common, copy=False)

ValueError: matrices are not aligned
```

## Comparison operators

```
In [167]: a1
Out[167]: array([1, 2, 3])

In [168]: a2
Out[168]: array([[1., 2., 3.],
                [2., 5., 6. ]])

In [169]: a1==a2
Out[169]: array([[False, False, False],
                [False, False, False]])

In [170]: a1==a2
Out[170]: array([[ True,  True,  False],
                [False, False, False]])

In [171]: a1 <4
Out[171]: array([ True,  True,  True])

In [172]: a1 == a2
Out[172]: array([[ True,  True,  False],
                [False, False, False]])

5. Sorting arrays
```

```
In [177]: random_array = np.random.randint(10,size =(3,5) )
random_array

Out[177]: array([[7, 2, 0, 4, 2],
                [5, 6, 8, 4],
                [1, 4, 9, 8, 1]])

In [179]: np.sort(random_array)
Out[179]: array([[0, 0, 2, 4, 7],
                [4, 5, 5, 6, 8],
                [1, 2, 4, 8, 9]])

In [181]: np.argsort(random_array)
Out[181]: array([[2, 3, 1, 4, 0],
                [4, 0, 1, 2, 3],
                [0, 4, 1, 3, 2]], dtype=int64)

In [185]: np.argmax(random_array,axis = 1)
Out[185]: array([0, 3, 2], dtype=int64)

6. Practical Example- Numpy IN Action !!!!
```

```
In [197]: import pandas as pd

In [200]: # Turn an image into a Numpy array
from matplotlib.image import imread

panda = imread("images/panda.png")
print(type(panda))

<class 'numpy.ndarray'>

In [201]: panda.size , panda.shape , panda.ndim
Out[201]: (24465000, (2330, 3500, 3), 3)

In [202]: car = imread("images/car-photo.png")
print(type(car))

<class 'numpy.ndarray'>

In [203]: dog = imread("images/dog-photo.png")
print(type(dog))

<class 'numpy.ndarray'>

In [204]: dog

Out[204]: array([[0.70980394, 0.00784315, 0.88235295, 1. ],
                [0.72158684, 0.8117647 , 0.8862745 , 1. ],
                [0.7411765 , 0.8156863 , 0.862745 , 1. ],
                ...,
                [0.49003922, 0.6862745 , 0.8392157 , 1. ],
                [0.49411765, 0.68235296, 0.8392157 , 1. ],
                [0.49411765, 0.68235296, 0.8392157 , 1. ],
                ...,
                [0.69411767, 0.00392157, 0.8862745 , 1. ],
                [0.7019608 , 0.80392157, 0.88235295, 1. ],
                [0.70580824, 0.80784315, 0.88235295, 1. ],
                ...,
                [0.5019608 , 0.6862745 , 0.84705083, 1. ],
                [0.49411765, 0.68235296, 0.84313726, 1. ],
                [0.43411765, 0.68235296, 0.8392157 , 1. ],
                ...,
                [0.6901961 , 0.0 , 0.88235295, 1. ],
                [0.69803923, 0.80392157, 0.88235295, 1. ],
                [0.70580824, 0.80784315, 0.88235295, 1. ],
                ...,
                [0.5019608 , 0.6862745 , 0.84705083, 1. ],
                [0.49411765, 0.68235296, 0.84313726, 1. ],
                [0.49003922, 0.6862745 , 0.84313726, 1. ],
                ...,
                [0.9098039 , 0.81960785, 0.654902 , 1. ],
                [0.8352941 , 0.7490196 , 0.6509804 , 1. ],
                [0.72158684, 0.6313726 , 0.5372549 , 1. ],
                ...,
                [0.01568628, 0.07058024, 0.0352941 , 1. ],
                [0.03921569, 0.09411765, 0.03529412, 1. ],
                [0.03921569, 0.09019608, 0.035490196, 1. ],
                ...,
                [0.9137255 , 0.83137256, 0.784314 , 1. ],
                [0.8117647 , 0.7294118 , 0.627451 , 1. ],
                [0.65882355, 0.5686275 , 0.47843137, 1. ],
                ...,
                [0.00392157, 0.05490196, 0.03529412, 1. ],
                [0.03137255, 0.09019608, 0.05490196, 1. ],
                [0.04705882, 0.10588235, 0.06666667, 1. ],
                ...,
                [0.9137255 , 0.83137256, 0.88235296, 1. ],
                [0.76862745, 0.68235296, 0.582353 , 1. ],
                [0.59607846, 0.5058823 , 0.44313726, 1. ],
                ...,
                [0.003921569, 0.10196079, 0.03529412, 1. ],
                [0.02745089, 0.08235294, 0.05882353, 1. ],
                [0.05098039, 0.11372549, 0.07058024, 1. ],
                ], dtype=float32)

In [ ]:
```