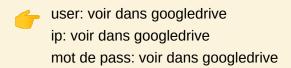


# TP: Lancement d'une Blockchain sur un serveur distant et connexions des nœuds distants.

# ▼ Préambule : Se connecter a un serveur distant en SSH







Lorsque vous tapez votre mot de passe aucun caractère ne s'affiche, c'est normal

# **▼** Première étape : mise en place de la blockchain

#### Faire un dossier de travail:

mkdir <nom\_dossier>
cd <nom\_dossier>

# Créer un compte:

geth account new --datadir .

- Mot de passe a inscrire deux fois
- Conserver son adresse publique

```
ubuntu@vps-94473989:~/makingTuto$ geth account new --datadir .
INFO [03-10|12:13:45.467] Maximum peer count
INFO [03-10|12:13:45.468] Smartcard socket not found, disabling err="stat /run/pcscd/pcscd.comm: no such file or directory"
Your new account is locked with a password. Please give a password. Do not forget this password.
Password:
Repeat password:
Your new key was generated

Public address of the key: 0x28437057A2be4Df5ad83f66C8Ea35743646444a1
Path of the secret key file: keystore/UTC--2022-03-10T12-13-57.615462099Z--28437057a2be4df5ad83f66c8ea35743646444a1

- You can share your public address with anyone. Others need it to interact with you.
- You must NEVER share the secret key with anyone! The key controls access to your funds!
- You must BACKUP your key file! Without the key, it's impossible to access account funds!
- You must REMEMBER your password! Without the password, it's impossible to decrypt the key!
```

Ajouter votre mot de passe dans un fichier pour une utilisation plus fiable:

```
echo '<mot de passe>' > pwd.txt
```

# Créer un fichier Genesis ( uniquement sur le noeud principal):

```
puppeth
> <nom blockchain>
What would you like to do? (default = stats)
1. Show network stats
 2. Configure new genesis
3. Track new remote server
 4. Deploy network components
> 2
What would you like to do? (default = create)
1. Create new genesis from scratch
2. Import already existing genesis
Which consensus engine to use? (default = clique)
1. Ethash - proof-of-work
2. Clique - proof-of-authority
> 2
How many seconds should blocks take? (default = 15)
> 10
Which accounts are allowed to seal? (mandatory at least one)
> <Public address of the key>
> 0x
```

```
Which accounts should be pre-funded? (advisable at least one)
> <Public address of the key>
> 0x
Should the precompile-addresses (0x1 .. 0xff) be pre-funded with 1 wei? (advisable yes)
> yes
Specify your chain/network ID if you want an explicit one (default = random)
> <chain id>
What would you like to do? (default = stats)
1. Show network stats
2. Manage existing genesis
3. Track new remote server
4. Deploy network components
> 2
1. Modify existing configurations
2. Export genesis configurations
3. Remove genesis configuration
> 2
Which folder to save the genesis specs into? (default = current)
 Will create tutokovan.json, tutokovan-aleth.json, tutokovan-harmony.json, tutokovan-parity.json
```

### Initialisation de genesis:

```
geth --datadir . init <nom blockchain>.json
```

# ▼ Deuxième étape : lancement de la blockchain

```
geth --datadir . --syncmode 'full' --networkid "4242" --port "30303" --http --http.addr '127.0.
0.1' --http.port "8545" --http.api 'personal,eth,net,web3,txpool,miner,admin,clique' --nodiscov
er --mine --miner.gaslimit '9000000000000' --allow-insecure-unlock --unlock <Public address of
the key> --password "pwd.txt"
```



Parametres a changer

- --networkid "<chaine id>"
- --unlock <Public address of the key>
- --password "pwd.txt"



Lorsque la blockchain est lancée, lancer un autre terminal pour les prochaines manipulations.

# **▼** Troisième étape éventuelle : Agir sur la blockchain

· Lancer la console:

geth attach http://127.0.0.1:8545

• Voir les comptes connectés à la blockchain:

eth.accounts

Voir la balance d'un compte:

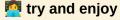
eth.getBalance("<Public address of the key>")



Différents modules (api) ont été installés

['personal,eth,net,web3,txpool,miner,admin,clique'].

Pour voir les différentes méthodes vous pouvez simplement appeler le module et la liste sera dans l'output ou <a href="https://geth.ethereum.org/docs/rpc/server">https://geth.ethereum.org/docs/rpc/server</a>



```
ubuntu@vps-94473989:~/makingTuto$ geth attach http://127.0.0.1:8545
Welcome to the Geth JavaScript console!
instance: Geth/v1.10.3-stable-991384a7/linux-amd64/go1.16.3
coinbase: 0x4a3d642c374b16c08234c285b0348b0893feb848
at block: 27 (Thu Mar 10 2022 12:49:19 GMT+0000 (UTC))
datadir: /home/ubuntu/makingTuto
modules: admin:1.0 clique:1.0 eth:1.0 miner:1.0 net:1.0 personal:1.0 rpc:1.0 txpool:1.0 web3:1.0
To exit, press ctrl-d
> eth.accounts
["0x4a3d642c374b16c08234c285b0348b0893feb848"]
 eth.getBalance("0x4a3d642c374b16c08234c285b0348b0893feb848")
 eth
  accounts: ["0x4a3d642c374b16c08234c285b0348b0893feb848"],
 blockNumber: 62,
 coinbase: "0x4a3d642c374b16c08234c285b0348b0893feb848",
 compile: {
   lll: function(),
    serpent: function(),
    solidity: function()
 defaultAccount: undefined,
 defaultBlock: "latest",
  gasPrice: 1000000000,
 hashrate: 0,
 mining: true,
 pendingTransactions: [],
  protocolVersion: undefined,
  syncing: false,
 call: function(),
 chainId: function(),
 contract: function(abi),
 createAccessList: function(),
 estimateGas: function(),
  fillTransaction: function(),
  filter: function(options, callback, filterCreationErrorCallback),
  getAccounts: function(callback),
  getBalance: function(),
 getBlock: function(),
 getBlockByHash: function(),
  getBlockByNumber: function(),
  getBlockNumber: function(callback),
  getBlockTransactionCount: function(),
  getBlockUncleCount: function(),
  getCode: function(),
```

# ▼ Quatrième étape : connexion à serveur distant

# ▼ Mise en place de la Blockchain

Faire un dossier de travail:

```
mkdir <nom_dossier>
cd <nom_dossier>
```

## Créer un compte:

```
geth account new --datadir .
```

- Mot de passe a inscrire deux fois
- · Conserver son adresse publique

```
ubuntu@vps-94473989:~/makingTuto$ geth account new --datadir .

INFO [03-10|12:13:45.467] Maximum peer count

INFO [03-10|12:13:45.468] Smartcard socket not found, disabling
Your new account is locked with a password. Please give a password. Do not forget this password.

Repeat password:

Your new key was generated

Public address of the key: 0x28437057A2be4Df5ad83f66C8Ea35743646444a1

Path of the secret key file: keystore/UTC--2022-03-10T12-13-57.615462099Z--28437057a2be4df5ad83f66c8ea35743646444a1

- You can share your public address with anyone. Others need it to interact with you.

- You must NEVER share the secret key with anyone! The key controls access to your funds!

- You must BACKUP your key file! Without the key, it's impossible to access account funds!

- You must REMEMBER your password! Without the password, it's impossible to decrypt the key!
```

• Ajouter votre mot de passe dans un fichier pour une utilisation plus fiable:

```
echo '<mot de passe>' > pwd.txt
```

# Récupérer le fichier Genesis sur le serveur distant:



user: voir dans googledrive

ip: voir dans googledrive

mot de pass: voir dans googledrive

# Initialisation de la blockchain avec le fichier de genesis:

```
geth --datadir . init <genesis file>.json
# geth --datadir . init kovantuto.json
```

## ▼ Lancement de la blockchain:

geth --datadir . --syncmode 'full' --networkid "4242" --port "30303" --http --http.port "85 45" --http.api 'personal,eth,net,web3,txpool,miner,admin,clique' --nodiscover --mine --mine r.gaslimit '90000000000000' --allow-insecure-unlock --unlock <Public address of the key> --p assword "pwd.txt"



Parametres a changer:

- --networkid "<chaine id>"
- --unlock <Public address of the key>
- --password "pwd.txt"



Lorsque la blockchain est lancée, lancer un autre terminal pour les prochaines manipulations.

# **▼** Synchronisation de la blockchain:

Lancer la console (console noeud local):

```
geth attach --datadir .
```

• Récupérer l'enode du serveur distant (console noeud principal):

```
> admin.nodeInfo.enode
```

```
> admin.nodeInfo.enode
"enode://2fdc47b32af014da1395a990268fad49d0b3c7c079c8757789d3285853746c3fb789d9e730aa46b8e78091b68d69abf1f39503eae0c
37<u>6</u>11792200bfc23947c1@127.0.0.1:30303?discport=0"
```

 Ajouter le nouveaux node en remplaçant l'ip du server (noeud local) 127.0.0.1 par (console noeud local): > admin.addPeer("enode://0d8a135b20881ef3da90cdcddf771dfcd9d6bac8a22ae80142cfe2ec296ce9bc1c2b4a566eb0fe56e1a9fff5d35e8f527c086e87b637c46a65ce5cc29f4122e9@<ip>:30303?discport=0")



#### ip: voir dans googledrive

• Autorisé le noeud local pour miner en PoA (console noeud principal):

```
clique.propose("<Public address of the key>", true)
```

· Verification:

clique.getSigners()

#### **Ressources:**

- <a href="https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=UQammT\_Pulk">https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=UQammT\_Pulk</a>
- https://geth.ethereum.org/docs/interface/command-line-options
- <a href="https://besu.hyperledger.org/en/stable/">https://besu.hyperledger.org/en/stable/</a>