Executive Function Assessment Scale

1. Cognitive Flexibility

- 1. When plans change, I quickly adapt and come up with alternative solutions.
- 2. I can easily switch from leisure activities to focused learning tasks.
- 3. When facing difficult problems, I try different approaches or perspectives.
- 4. I'm open to hearing opinions that differ from my own.
- 5. I look at problems flexibly and don't get stuck on one way of thinking.
- 6. When encountering new situations, I can quickly adjust my approach.

2. Metacognition

- 1. I have a clear understanding of my strengths and areas that need improvement.
- 2. Before starting a task, I think about the most efficient way to complete it.
- 3. During tasks, I adjust my strategies if they're not working well.
- 4. After completing tasks, I reflect on how I could do better next time.
- 5. I'm aware of how my emotions affect my performance.
- 6. I know which habits help me accomplish tasks more effectively.

3. Working Memory

- 1. I can remember multi-step instructions and complete them in order.
- 2. When listening to stories, I retain the important details and plot points.
- 3. I can quickly apply newly learned information or skills.
- 4. I rarely get stuck because I've forgotten important details while working.
- 5. I can manage information from several tasks simultaneously.
- 6. When reading articles, I remember the key points rather than forgetting as I go.

4. Organization

- 1. I keep my belongings neat and organized so I can find them easily.
- 2. I gather all necessary materials before starting a task.
- 3. When planning tasks, I consider which should be done first and which can wait.
- 4. I approach tasks systematically without feeling overwhelmed or chaotic.
- 5. My backpack, desk, and room are usually tidy and well-organized.
- 6. I follow clear, logical steps when completing tasks.

5. Emotional Regulation

- 1. When I'm upset, I know how to calm myself down effectively.
- 2. When facing criticism or failure, I can gradually regain my composure.
- 3. I express my emotions appropriately rather than keeping them bottled up.
- 4. I understand that my emotions can impact how well I perform tasks.
- 5. In stressful situations, I can manage my emotions and stay in control.
- 6. When facing setbacks, I can encourage myself to keep trying.

6. Inhibitory & Impulse Control

- 1. I think about potential consequences before making decisions.
- 2. When studying, I can resist distractions and stay focused.

- 3. I complete tasks before allowing myself to take breaks or relax.
- 4. I don't impulsively interrupt others when they're speaking or working.
- 5. I can resist doing things I want to do but know are inappropriate.
- 6. When faced with temptations, I can prioritize important tasks first.

7. Task Initiation & Motivation

- 1. I start tasks on my own without needing reminders from others.
- 2. I believe that effort and hard work help me achieve my goals.
- 3. When facing challenges, I don't give up easily.
- 4. Even when I don't enjoy a task, I can motivate myself to begin.
- 5. I set goals for myself and work steadily toward achieving them.
- 6. I maintain momentum when working and rarely abandon tasks halfway through.

8. Sustained Attention

- 1. I can focus on a single task for extended periods of time.
- 2. Even in distracting environments, I can maintain my concentration.
- 3. I finish one task completely before moving on to the next.
- 4. I rarely lose focus and can maintain concentration throughout tasks.
- 5. When my attention does wander, I can quickly refocus on what I'm doing.
- 6. I stay on task without getting sidetracked by other activities.

9. Time Management

- 1. I complete tasks on time because I value and manage my time well.
- 2. I balance my daily schedule between work/study and rest effectively.
- 3. I prioritize important tasks and handle them first.
- 4. I can accurately estimate how long tasks will take to complete.
- 5. I don't procrastinate or leave things until the last minute.
- 6. I can flexibly adjust my schedule based on time constraints and priorities.