Table 1: Average Acc accuracy measures for all multivariate datasets. The best results are highlighted in bold, the second-best results are highlighted with double underlines, and the third-best results are highlighted with single underlines. - indicates that the operation is not executable.

| Model Name                   | ASD            | CATSv2         | CICIDS         | CalIt2 | Credit | DLR   | ECG   | Exathlon | GECCO          | GHL            | Guten | KDD   | LTDB           | MITDB | MSL            | SMD   | Daphnet        | Genesis | NYC   | OPP   | PSM            | PUMP  | SKAB           | SMAP  | SVDB  | SWAN           | SWAT           | TAO   | TODS           |
|------------------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|--------|--------|-------|-------|----------|----------------|----------------|-------|-------|----------------|-------|----------------|-------|----------------|---------|-------|-------|----------------|-------|----------------|-------|-------|----------------|----------------|-------|----------------|
| LOF                          | 0.729          | 0.078          | 0.881          | 0.890  | 0.391  | 0.289 | -     | 0.316    | 0.350          | 0.014          | 0.589 | 0.456 | 0.748          | 0.774 | 0.759          | 0.309 | 0.273          | 0.869   | 0.892 | 0.001 | 0.279          | 0.121 | 0.374          | 0.639 | 0.086 | 0.522          | 0.122          | 0.241 | 0.635          |
| CBLOF                        | 0.833          | 0.530          | 0.893          | 0.875  | 0.907  | 0.722 | 0.038 | 0.330    | 0.915          | 0.752          | 0.724 | 0.460 | 0.783          | 0.768 | 0.828          | 0.842 | 0.520          | 0.890   | 0.894 | 0.006 | 0.695          | 0.343 | 0.426          | 0.810 | 0.091 | 0.802          | 0.806          | 0.531 | -              |
| HBOS                         | 0.870          | 0.608          | 0.913          | 0.886  | 0.847  | 0.569 |       | 0.689    | 0.590          | 0.235          | 0.741 | 0.464 | 0.804          | 0.818 | 0.816          | 0.841 | 0.668          | 0.771   | 0.895 | 0.003 | 0.736          | 0.369 | 0.382          | 0.821 | 0.092 | 0.684          | 0.748          | 0.739 | 0.648          |
| OCSVM                        | 0.871          | 0.031          | 0.082          | 0.867  | 0.893  | 0.789 | 0.039 | 0.113    | 0.055          | 0.025          | 0.639 | 0.468 | 0.789          | 0.814 | 0.818          | 0.865 | 0.085          | 0.424   | 0.029 | 0.001 | 0.737          | 0.100 | 0.374          | 0.813 | 0.091 | 0.326          | 0.196          | 0.405 | 0.630          |
| DP                           | 0.876          | 0.032          | 0.013          | 0.127  | 0.003  | 0.009 | 0.007 | 0.181    | 0.011          | 0.022          | 0.032 | 0.000 | 0.156          | 0.039 | 0.137          | 0.042 | 0.582          | 0.035   | 0.958 | 0.002 | 0.278          | 0.103 | 0.479          | 0.872 | 0.004 | 0.543          | 0.126          | 0.092 | 0.064          |
| KNN                          | 0.768          | 0.067          | 0.888          | 0.944  | 0.815  | 0.338 | 0.026 | 0.243    | 0.441          | 0.014          | 0.606 | 0.455 | 0.767          | 0.782 | 0.791          | 0.459 | 0.280          | 0.883   | 0.900 | 0.004 | 0.282          | 0.129 | 0.377          | 0.667 | 0.089 | 0.745          | 0.121          | 0.279 | 0.636          |
| KMeans                       | 0.823          | 0.878          | 0.774          | 0.806  | 0.670  | 0.993 | 0.031 | 0.964    | 0.534          | 0.618          | 0.902 | 0.493 | 0.853          | 0.961 | 0.699          | 0.696 | 0.774          | 0.950   | 0.882 | 0.010 | 0.642          | 0.721 | 0.839          | 0.852 | 0.101 | 0.662          | 0.552          | 0.702 | 0.330          |
| IF                           | 0.953          | 0.956          | 0.990          | 0.968  | 0.996  | 0.984 | 0.037 | 0.907    | 0.989          | 0.908          | 0.963 | 0.500 | 0.843          | 0.960 | 0.890          | 0.958 | 0.904          | 0.983   | 0.974 | 0.012 | 0.723          | 0.899 | 0.652          | 0.870 | 0.099 | 0.688          | 0.877          | 0.767 | 0.948          |
| EIF                          | 0.952          | 0.836          | 0.751          | 0.950  | 0.850  | -     | 0.036 | 0.890    | 0.751          | 0.817          | 0.896 | 0.485 | 0.831          | 0.915 | 0.866          | 0.884 | 0.898          | 0.993   | 0.976 | 0.012 | 0.717          | 0.737 | 0.646          | 0.708 | 0.094 | 0.800          | 0.915          | 0.862 | 0.889          |
| LODA                         | 0.880          | 0.559          | 0.892          | 0.892  | 0.862  | 0.806 | 0.038 | 0.799    | 0.840          | 0.808          | 0.853 | 0.496 | 0.802          | 0.831 | 0.884          | 0.877 | 0.738          | 0.888   | 0.913 | 0.006 | 0.709          | 0.172 | 0.401          | 0.869 | 0.093 | 0.767          | 0.931          | 0.332 | 0.623          |
| PCA                          | 0.863          | 0.364          | 0.656          | 0.00   | 0.868  | 0.535 |       | 0.594    | 0.240          | 0.212          | 0.775 | 0.481 | 0.605          | 0.807 | 0.812          | 0.860 | 0.664          | 0.888   | 0.904 | 0.003 | 0.682          | 0.146 | 0.398          | 0.815 | 0.090 | 0.696          | 0.375          | 0.713 | 0.570          |
| DAGMM                        | 0.933          | 0.837          | 0.001          | 0.031  | 0.976  | 0.939 | 0.036 | 0.750    | 0.921          | 0.663          | 0.629 | 0.498 | 0.841          | 0.955 | 0.890          | 0.958 | 0.405          | 0.977   | 0.966 | 0.002 | 0.715          | 0.830 | 0.577          | 0.128 | 0.099 | 0.666          | 0.685          | 0.481 | 0.848          |
| Torsk                        | 0.782          | 0.902          | 0.750          | 0.733  | 0.749  | 0.854 | 0.031 | 0.839    | 0.746          | 0.832          | 0.862 | 0.375 | 0.717          | 0.953 | 0.702          | 0.738 | 0.738          | 0.746   | 0.837 | 0.011 | 0.623          | 0.871 | 0.640          | 0.702 | 0.092 | 0.605          | 0.684          | 0.709 | 0.728          |
| iTrans<br>TsNet              | 0.898<br>0.953 | 0.960          | 0.762          | 0.930  | 0.951  | 0.932 | 0.037 | 0.914    | 0.981          | 0.842          | 0.961 | 0.482 | 0.731          | 0.960 | 0.854          | 0.914 | 0.867          | 0.986   | 0.797 | 0.012 | 0.728<br>0.726 | 0.891 | 0.656<br>0.662 | 0.689 | 0.098 | 0.652          | 0.794          | 0.995 | 0.927<br>0.895 |
| DUET                         | 0.937          | 0.968          | 0.746          | 0.876  | 0.971  | 0.991 | 0.034 | 0.914    | 0.984          | 0.830          | 0.976 | 0.498 | 0.804          | 0.943 | 0.855          | 0.933 | 0.838          | 0.987   | 0.975 | 0.012 | 0.725          | 0.892 | 0.678          | 0.691 | 0.098 | 0.676          | 0.715          | 0.991 | 0.930          |
| ATrans                       | 0.942          | 0.916          | 0.745          | 0.944  | 0.847  | 0.845 | 0.033 | 0.875    | 0.983          | 0.871          | 0.951 | 0.490 | 0.831          | 0.936 | 0.891          | 0.953 | 0.885          | 0.931   | 0.977 | 0.012 | 0.719          | 0.891 | 0.651          | 0.845 | 0.099 | 0.560          | 0.867          | 0.890 | 0.707          |
| Patch                        | 0.942          | 0.958          | 0.751          | 0.889  | 0.980  | 0.968 | 0.037 | 0.921    | 0.989          | 0.804          | 0.958 | 0.493 | 0.818          | 0.963 | 0.873          | 0.934 | 0.849          | 0.987   | 0.976 | 0.011 | 0.729          | 0.884 | 0.661          | 0.685 | 0.099 | 0.663          | 0.837          | 0.995 | 0.921          |
| Modern                       | 0.912          | 0.966          | 0.749          | 0.889  | 0.981  | 0.975 | 0.037 | 0.919    | 0.985          | 0.811          | 0.922 | 0.493 | 0.782          | 0.922 | 0.857          | 0.931 | 0.840          | 0.966   | 0.972 | 0.012 | 0.729          | 0.896 | 0.668          | 0.689 | 0.094 | 0.668          | 0.836          | 0.995 | 0.818          |
| TranAD                       | 0.898          | 0.902          | 0.758          | 0.884  | 0.980  | 0.968 | 0.037 | 0.959    | 0.556          | 0.620          | 0.859 | 0.493 | 0.804          | 0.937 | 0.858          | 0.940 | 0.858          | 0.992   | 0.976 | 0.011 | 0.722          | 0.792 | 0.748          | 0.719 | 0.093 | 0.670          | 0.606          | 0.994 | 0.537          |
| DualTF                       | 0.851          | -              | 0.565          | 0.910  | 0.688  | 0.648 | 0.029 | 0.060    | 0.612          | -              | -     | 0.486 | -              | -     | 0.891          | 0.863 | 0.844          | 0.970   | 0.976 | -     | 0.697          | 0.688 | 0.643          | 0.663 | -     | 0.589          | 0.635          | -     | 0.750          |
| AE                           | 0.946          | 0.734          | 0.994          | 0.960  | 0.994  | 0.889 | 0.037 | 0.857    | 0.888          | 0.647          | 0.916 | 0.499 | 0.846          | 0.949 | 0.891          | 0.959 | 0.864          | 0.987   | 0.974 | 0.009 | 0.715          | 0.740 | 0.567          | 0.871 | 0.099 | 0.693          | 0.709          | 0.775 | 0.858          |
| VAE                          | 0.951          | 0.804          | 0.999          | 0.961  | 0.992  | 0.983 | 0.037 | 0.904    | 0.990          | 0.809          | 0.826 | 0.493 | 0.839          | 0.951 | 0.891          | 0.958 | 0.870          | 0.994   | 0.975 | 0.009 | 0.724          | 0.854 | 0.573          | 0.871 | 0.098 | 0.697          | 0.885          |       | 0.064          |
| DLin<br>NLin                 | 0.947<br>0.912 | 0.960          | 0.757<br>0.754 | 0.887  | 0.981  | 0.972 | 0.037 | 0.908    | 0.981<br>0.982 | 0.828<br>0.825 | 0.935 | 0.493 | 0.782          | 0.931 | 0.858<br>0.872 | 0.943 | 0.860<br>0.872 | 0.987   | 0.976 | 0.011 | 0.726<br>0.728 | 0.895 | 0.663          | 0.685 | 0.088 | 0.665<br>0.651 | 0.822          | 0.996 | 0.821<br>0.864 |
| LSTM                         | 0.952          | 0.388          | 0.998          | 0.961  | 0.992  | 0.982 | 0.037 | 0.379    | 0.990          | 0.438          | 0.347 | 0.493 | 0.522          | 0.458 | 0.891          | 0.957 | 0.869          | 0.994   | 0.971 | 0.003 | 0.737          | 0.852 | 0.566          | 0.871 | 0.065 | 0.693          | 0.769          | 0.541 | 0.064          |
| DC                           | 0.927          | 0.949          | 0.750          | 0.841  | 0.716  | 0.849 | 0.029 | 0.868    | 0.980          | 0.897          | 0.968 | 0.365 | 0.825          | 0.943 | 0.892          | 0.729 | 0.903          | 0.991   | 0.978 | 0.012 | 0.614          | 0.898 | 0.649          | 0.868 | 0.096 | 0.582          | 0.865          | 0.875 | 0.824          |
| CATCH                        | 0.933          | 0.969          | 0.758          | 0.946  | 0.981  | 0.991 | 0.034 | 0.913    | 0.984          | 0.827          | 0.977 | 0.498 | 0.829          | 0.964 | 0.853          | 0.878 | 0.743          | 0.996   | 0.978 | 0.006 | 0.730          | 0.896 | 0.673          | 0.862 | 0.096 | 0.677          | 0.857          | 0.995 | 0.937          |
| ConAD                        | 0.794          | 0.913          | 0.730          | 0.642  | 0.773  | -     | 0.031 | 0.782    | 0.883          | 0.792          | 0.966 | 0.497 | 0.796          | 0.792 | 0.701          | -     | 0.720          | 0.859   | 0.957 | 0.011 | 0.626          | 0.896 | 0.476          | -     | 0.096 | 0.612          | -              | 0.802 | 0.696          |
| Timer (full)                 | 0.930          | -              | 0.737          | 0.856  | 0.971  | 0.982 | 0.035 | 0.184    | 0.974          | -              | 0.077 | 0.981 | 0.167          | -     | 0.873          | 0.932 | 0.890          | 0.942   | 0.960 | -     | 0.727          | 0.863 | 0.630          | 0.736 | 0.017 | 0.688          | 0.722          | -     | 0.760          |
| TimesFM (full)               | 0.782          | 0.964          | -              | 0.891  | -      | 0.991 | 0.036 | 0.920    | 0.993          | 0.826          | 0.926 | 0.979 | 0.798          | 0.943 | 0.874          | -     | 0.709          | 0.976   | -     | -     | 0.730          | 0.891 | 0.471          | 0.726 | 0.097 | -              | 0.705          | 0.992 | 0.761          |
| UniTS (full)                 | 0.941          | -              | 0.746          | 0.926  | 0.981  | 0.991 | 0.036 | 0.126    | 0.992          | 0.063          | 0.056 | 0.979 | -              | 0.161 | 0.874          | 0.933 | 0.841          | 0.984   | 0.974 | -     | 0.730          | 0.891 | 0.663          | 0.685 | 0.029 | 0.668          | 0.705          | 0.076 | 0.803          |
| Moment (full)                | 0.915          | 0.239          | 0.749          | 0.892  | 0.970  | 0.991 | 0.035 | 0.186    | 0.977          | 0.065          | 0.125 | 0.981 |                | 0.166 | 0.854          | 0.933 | 0.894          | 0.968   | 0.970 | -     | 0.714          | 0.863 | 0.626          | 0.693 |       | 0.683          | 0.803          | -     | 0.771          |
| TTM (full)<br>Chronos (full) | 0.946          | 0.482          | 0.748          | 0.889  | 0.971  | 0.980 | 0.034 | 0.460    | 0.987          | 0.237          | 0.268 | 0.990 | 0.638          | 0.139 | 0.873          | 0.942 | 0.839          | 0.939   | 0.940 | 0.012 | 0.738          | 0.884 | 0.653          | 0.684 | 0.046 | 0.679          | 0.869          | 0.535 | 0.719          |
| Chronos (full) Dada (full)   | 0.927<br>0.075 | 0.962<br>0.915 | 0.744          | 0.608  | 0.971  | 0.980 | 0.034 | 0.918    | 0.985          | 0.813<br>0.594 | 0.912 | 0.990 | 0.778<br>0.813 | 0.929 | 0.862          | 0.915 | 0.871          | 0.981   | 0.976 | 0.012 | 0.732          | 0.878 | 0.641          | 0.685 | 0.089 | 0.670          | 0.902          | 0.994 | 0.730          |
| GPT4TS (full)                | 0.926          | 0.963          | 0.751          | 0.885  | 0.981  | 0.569 | 0.036 | 0.931    | 0.977          | 0.879          | 0.935 | 0.987 | 0.835          | 0.956 | 0.855          | 0.910 | 0.840          | 0.945   | 0.895 | 0.012 | 0.729          | 0.895 | 0.657          | 0.681 | 0.098 | 0.667          | 0.862          | 0.996 | 0.876          |
| UniTime (full)               | 0.911          | -              | 0.754          | 0.933  | 0.981  | -     | -     | 0.363    | 0.978          | 0.171          | 0.793 | -     | 0.799          | 0.963 | 0.872          | 0.933 | 0.896          | 0.969   | 0.815 | 0.012 | 0.727          | 0.895 | 0.635          | 0.731 | 0.098 | 0.659          | 0.837          | -     | 0.894          |
| CALF (full)                  | 0.872          | 0.969          | 0.762          | 0.813  | 0.889  | 0.990 | 0.033 | 0.917    | 0.979          | 0.868          | 0.984 | 0.975 | 0.841          | 0.919 | 0.814          | 0.933 | 0.837          | 0.992   | 0.977 | 0.012 | 0.726          | 0.895 | 0.630          | 0.682 | 0.096 | 0.624          | 0.858          | 0.811 | 0.897          |
| LLMMixer(full)               | 0.932          | 0.964          | 0.744          | 0.885  | 0.981  | 0.990 | 0.035 | 0.905    | 0.990          | 0.817          | 0.963 | 0.993 | 0.791          | 0.943 | 0.855          | 0.932 | 0.868          | 0.986   | 0.977 | 0.010 | 0.731          | 0.886 | 0.658          | 0.690 | 0.092 | 0.671          | 0.705          | 0.849 | 0.896          |
| Timer (few)                  | 0.921          | 0.968          | 0.750          | 0.839  | 0.971  | 0.990 | 0.036 | 0.611    | 0.975          | 0.779          | 0.770 | 0.979 | 0.802          | 0.948 | 0.861          | 0.924 | 0.895          | 0.947   | 0.712 | -     | 0.727          | 0.835 | 0.629          | 0.715 | 0.079 | 0.677          | 0.807          | -     | 0.780          |
| TimesFM (few)                | -              | 0.958          | -              | 0.822  | -      | 0.991 | 0.036 | 0.840    | 0.987          | 0.816          | 0.922 | 0.982 | 0.802          | 0.943 | -              | -     | 0.875          |         | 0.975 | -     | -              | -     | 0.655          | -     | 0.094 | -              | -              | 0.995 | 0.844          |
| UniTS (few)                  | 0.918          | 0.956          | 0.749          | 0.808  | 0.981  | 0.991 | 0.037 | 0.928    | 0.981          | 0.799          | 0.948 | 0.991 | 0.772          | 0.923 | 0.822          | 0.924 | 0.879          | 0.986   | 0.967 | 0.011 | 0.729          | 0.896 | 0.658          | 0.666 | 0.091 | 0.646          | 0.709          | 0.929 | 0.800          |
| Moment (few)                 | 0.905          | 0.959          | 0.750          | 0.936  | 0.981  | 0.991 | 0.036 | 0.912    | 0.978          | 0.852          | 0.903 | 0.980 | 0.799          | 0.931 | 0.862          | 0.924 | 0.861          | 0.968   | 0.956 | -     | 0.726          | 0.868 | 0.623          | 0.679 | 0.095 | 0.677          | 0.805          | -     | 0.784          |
| TTM (few)                    | 0.934          | 0.962          | 0.750          | 0.895  | 0.971  | 0.981 | 0.035 | 0.094    | 0.980          | 0.819          | 0.914 | 0.000 | 0.780          | 0.928 | 0.860          | 0.924 | 0.876          | 0.902   | 0.940 | 0.012 | 0.730          | 0.886 | 0.668          | 0.666 | 0.089 | 0.667          | 0.818          | 0.996 | 0.765<br>0.738 |
| Chronos (few)<br>Dada (few)  | 0.932          | 0.962          | 0.745          | 0.847  | 0.971  | 0.981 | 0.035 | 0.601    | 0.739          | 0.819          | 0.914 | 0.992 | 0.794          | 0.928 | 0.878          | 0.923 | 0.884          | 0.982   | 0.977 | 0.012 | 0.733          | 0.883 | 0.699          | 0.673 | 0.089 | 0.004          | 0.844          | 0.996 | 0.787          |
| GPT4TS (few)                 | 0.902          | 0.960          | 0.750          | 0.806  | 0.981  | 0.991 | 0.035 | 0.903    | 0.976          | 0.832          | 0.939 | 0.976 | 0.809          | 0.954 | 0.876          | 0.924 | 0.823          | 0.892   | 0.935 | 0.012 | 0.729          | 0.893 | 0.658          | 0.662 | 0.098 | 0.655          | 0.794          | 0.997 | 0.820          |
| UniTime (few)                | 0.926          | 0.965          | 0.752          | 0.933  | 0.971  | -     | -     | 0.886    | 0.978          | 0.716          | 0.841 | -     | 0.637          | 0.798 | 0.861          | 0.938 | 0.896          | 0.969   | 0.850 |       | 0.729          | 0.893 | 0.608          | 0.677 | 0.064 | 0.665          | 0.805          | -     | 0.868          |
| CALF (few)                   | 0.925          | 0.960          | 0.749          | 0.890  | 0.949  | 0.991 | 0.032 | 0.909    | 0.976          | 0.836          | 0.980 | 0.995 | 0.734          | 0.963 | 0.747          | 0.885 | 0.876          | 0.991   | 0.975 | 0.009 | 0.729          | 0.892 | 0.646          | 0.664 | 0.098 | 0.625          | 0.796          | 0.989 | 0.928          |
| LLMMixer(few)                | 0.937          | 0.969          | 0.750          | 0.946  | 0.951  | 0.991 | 0.034 | 0.928    | 0.976          | 0.841          | 0.951 | 0.986 | 0.795          | 0.946 | 0.862          | 0.936 | 0.858          | 0.986   | 0.974 | -     | 0.727          | 0.896 | 0.645          | 0.678 | 0.093 | 0.639          | 0.750          | 0.993 | 0.893          |
| Timer (zero)                 | 0.922          | 0.960          | 0.751          | 0.879  | 0.971  | 0.991 | 0.036 | 0.843    | 0.986          | 0.831          | 0.859 | 0.978 | 0.801          | 0.931 | 0.859          | 0.925 | 0.874          | 0.946   | 0.681 | 0.002 | 0.728          | 0.893 | 0.617          | 0.673 | 0.078 | 0.665          | 0.675          | -     | 0.775          |
| TimesFM (zero)               | 0.936          | 0.727          | -              | 0.888  | 0.971  | 0.990 | 0.035 | 0.847    | 0.986          | 0.735          | 0.795 | 0.978 | 0.779          | 0.755 | 0.861          | 0.919 | 0.858          | 0.745   | 0.964 | -     | 0.731          | 0.883 | 0.653          | 0.671 | 0.091 | 0.674          | 0.708          | 0.996 | 0.738          |
| UniTS (zero)                 | 0.917          | 0.948          | 0.751          | 0.764  | 0.970  | 0.991 | 0.035 | 0.921    | 0.984          | 0.814          | 0.916 | 0.984 | 0.757          | 0.880 | 0.820          | 0.922 | 0.854          | 0.986   | 0.977 | 0.011 | 0.726          | 0.892 | 0.651          | 0.663 | 0.091 | 0.629          | 0.755          | 0.916 | 0.905          |
| Moment (zero)                | 0.914          | 0.964          | 0.751          | 0.888  | 0.981  | 0.991 | 0.035 | 0.913    | 0.978          | 0.841          | 0.903 | 0.980 | 0.793          | 0.931 | 0.860          | 0.947 | 0.863          | 0.950   | 0.967 | -     | 0.728          | 0.897 | 0.659          | 0.676 | 0.093 | 0.638          | 0.804          | -     | 0.902          |
| TTM (zero)<br>Chronos (zero) | 0.933          | 0.962          | 0.750          | 0.848  | 0.972  | -     | -     | 0.094    | 0.977          | 0.819          | 0.914 | -     | 0.780          | 0.928 | 0.860          | 0.923 | 0.883          | 0.849   | 0.941 | 0.012 | 0.741          | 0.893 | 0.679          | 0.669 | 0.089 | 0.690          | 0.770<br>0.844 | 0.996 | 0.747          |
| Chronos (zero) Dada (zero)   | 0.932          | 0.962          | 0.745          | 0.608  | 0.971  | 0.755 |       | 0.914    | 0.986          | 0.819          | 0.914 | 0.490 | 0.780          | 0.928 | 0.878          | 0.923 | 0.867          | 0.982   | 0.977 | 0.012 | 0.733          | 0.883 | 0.488          | 0.673 | 0.089 | 0.004          | 0.844          | 0.996 | 0.738          |
| Daua (zero)                  |                | -              | -              | -      | -      | 0.133 |       |          | -              |                | 0.101 | 0.450 | 0.560          | 0.200 | -              |       |                |         | 0.303 | -     |                |       |                |       | 0.055 | -              | -              | 0.400 | 0.540          |

Table 2: Average P accuracy measures for all multivariate datasets. The best results are highlighted in bold, the second-best results are highlighted with double underlines, and the third-best results are highlighted with single underlines. - indicates that the operation is not executable.

| Model Name                     | ASD            | CATSv2 | CICIDS  | CalIt2 | Credit | DLR   | ECG   | Exathlon | GECCO | GHL   | Guten | KDD   | LTDB  | MITDB | MSL           | SMD   | Daphnet | Genesis | NYC   | OPP   | PSM            | PUMP  | SKAB           | SMAP  | SVDB  | SWAN  | SWAT  | TAO   | TODS           |
|--------------------------------|----------------|--------|---------|--------|--------|-------|-------|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|---------------|-------|---------|---------|-------|-------|----------------|-------|----------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|----------------|
| LOF                            | 0.117          | 0.032  | 0.002   | 0.061  | 0.001  | 0.009 | -     | 0.154    | 0.014 | 0.014 | 0.044 | 0.001 | 0.264 | 0.054 | 0.149         | 0.050 | 0.079   | 0.029   | 0.015 | 0.001 | 0.278          | 0.103 | 0.366          | 0.187 | 0.008 | 0.396 | 0.121 | 0.015 | 0.258          |
| CBLOF                          | 0.131          | 0.055  | 0.000   | 0.094  | 0.004  | 0.030 | 0.026 | 0.171    | 0.047 | 0.050 | 0.021 | 0.001 | 0.285 | 0.054 | 0.185         | 0.099 | 0.095   | 0.008   | 0.023 | 0.001 | 0.446          | 0.133 | 0.365          | 0.075 | 0.009 | 0.784 | 0.363 | 0.147 | -              |
| HBOS                           | 0.100          | 0.029  | 0.000   | 0.075  | 0.009  | 0.021 | -     | 0.383    | 0.014 | 0.011 | 0.013 | 0.001 | 0.296 | 0.057 | 0.127         | 0.095 | 0.111   | 0.017   | -     | 0.001 | 0.544          | 0.137 | 0.365          | 0.092 | 0.010 | 0.542 | 0.290 | 0.466 | 0.059          |
| OCSVM                          | 0.063          | 0.031  | 0.001   | 0.089  | 0.013  | 0.035 | 0.031 | 0.113    | 0.011 | 0.014 | 0.013 | 0.002 | 0.283 | 0.060 | 0.128         | 0.107 | 0.085   | 0.007   | 0.022 | 0.001 | 0.548          | 0.100 | 0.341          | 0.078 | 0.007 | 0.326 | 0.130 | 0.094 | 0.230          |
| DP                             | 0.845          | 0.031  | 0.001   | 0.032  | 0.002  | 0.009 | 0.007 | 0.114    | 0.011 | 0.014 | 0.010 | 0.000 | 0.152 | 0.036 | 0.097         | 0.042 | 0.171   | 0.004   | 0.022 | 0.000 | 0.278          | 0.101 | 0.457          | 0.913 | 0.004 | 0.274 | 0.120 | 0.089 | 0.064          |
| KNN                            | 0.134          | 0.032  | 0.001   | 0.096  | 0.008  | 0.014 | 0.012 | 0.152    | 0.017 | 0.014 | 0.045 | 0.001 | 0.294 | 0.058 | 0.205         | 0.060 | 0.074   | 0.033   | 0.011 | 0.001 | 0.279          | 0.103 | 0.368          | 0.196 | 0.009 | 0.566 | 0.121 | 0.042 | 0.261          |
| KMeans                         | 0.173          | 0.142  | 0.001   | 0.076  | 0.003  | 1.000 | 0.013 | 0.952    | 0.018 | 0.004 | 0.505 | 0.007 | 0.584 | 0.568 | 0.120         | 0.097 | 0.183   | 0.048   | 0.078 | 0.002 | 0.423          | 0.264 | 0.924          | 0.132 | 0.074 | 0.479 | 0.189 | 0.135 | 0.108          |
| IF                             | 0.455          | 0.052  | 0.001   | 0.125  | 0.156  | 0.120 | 0.037 | 0.921    | 0.214 | 0.002 | 0.110 | 0.500 | 0.206 | 0.079 | 0.180         | 0.454 | 0.223   | 0.006   | 0.056 | 0.001 | 0.802          | 0.091 | 0.605          | 0.092 | 0.008 | 0.776 | 0.128 | 0.823 | 0.661          |
| EIF<br>LODA                    | 0.507          | 0.109  | 0.003   | 0.151  | 0.007  | 0.040 | 0.021 | 0.893    | 0.024 | 0.070 | 0.387 | 0.012 | 0.465 | 0.336 | 0.203         | 0.129 | 0.223   | 0.172   | -     | 0.001 | 0.490          | 0.095 | 0.793          | 0.170 | 0.035 | 0.752 | 0.622 | 0.387 | 0.581          |
| PCA                            | 0.088          | 0.061  | 0.000   | 0.091  | 0.008  | 0.020 | 0.030 | 0.273    | 0.019 | 0.010 | 0.012 | 0.012 | 0.283 | 0.054 | 0.130         | 0.109 | 0.106   | 0.001   | 0.059 | 0.002 | 0.406          | 0.105 | 0.379          | 0.084 | 0.007 | 0.534 | 0.152 | 0.190 | 0.194          |
| DAGMM                          | 0.165          | 0.088  | 0.001   | 0.029  | 0.043  | 0.039 | 0.013 | 0.323    | 0.014 | 0.013 | 0.038 | 0.031 | 0.197 | 0.043 | 0.256         | 0.111 | 0.102   | 0.048   | 0.000 | 0.001 | 0.111          | 0.170 | 0.409          | 0.128 | 0.006 | 0.215 | 0.057 | 0.106 | 0.214          |
| Torsk                          | 0.103          | 0.160  | 0.001   | 0.029  | 0.043  | 0.039 | 0.009 | 0.323    | 0.018 | 0.013 | 0.038 | 0.031 | 0.197 | 0.535 | 0.114         | 0.060 | 0.102   | 0.048   | 0.033 | 0.002 | 0.301          | 0.170 | 0.409          | 0.128 | 0.006 | 0.215 | 0.057 | 0.106 | 0.214          |
| iTrans                         | 0.230          | 0.381  | 0.002   | 0.124  | 0.026  | 0.102 | 0.025 | 0.928    | 0.173 | 0.002 | 0.535 | 0.003 | 0.238 | 0.338 | 0.158         | 0.162 | 0.218   | 0.065   | 0.034 | 0.001 | 0.600          | 0.028 | 0.681          | 0.086 | 0.020 | 0.450 | 0.088 | 0.957 | 0.639          |
| TsNet                          | 0.440          | 0.710  | 0.001   | 0.104  | 0.058  | 0.171 | 0.034 | 0.908    | 0.392 | 0.003 | 0.407 | 0.007 | 0.495 | 0.246 | 0.166         | 0.198 | 0.241   | 0.119   |       | 0.001 | 0.591          | 0.138 | 0.719          | 0.094 | 0.049 | 0.537 | 0.329 | 0.709 | 0.591          |
| DUET                           | 0.313          | 0.501  | 0.001   | 0.081  | 0.043  | 0.625 | 0.018 | 0.940    | 0.368 | 0.002 | 0.551 | 0.033 | 0.292 | 0.366 | 0.164         | 0.168 | 0.228   | 0.053   | -     | 0.001 | 0.532          | 0.189 | 0.661          | 0.098 | 0.028 | 0.505 | 0.091 | 0.941 | 0.627          |
| ATrans                         | 0.076          | 0.032  | 0.001   | 0.085  | 0.001  | 0.001 | 0.007 | 0.406    | 0.012 | 0.022 | 0.048 | -     | 0.318 | 0.072 | 0.143         | 0.108 | 0.106   | 0.053   | 0.333 | 0.001 | 0.396          | 0.178 | 0.442          | 0.154 | 0.016 | 0.298 | 0.105 | 0.297 | 0.243          |
| Patch                          | 0.261          | 0.332  | 0.001   | 0.091  | 0.058  | 0.119 | 0.031 | 0.909    | 0.475 | 0.003 | 0.424 | 0.007 | 0.266 | 0.382 | 0.194         | 0.185 | 0.232   | 0.075   |       | 0.001 | 0.653          | 0.161 | 0.668          | 0.086 | 0.019 | 0.474 | 0.110 | 0.956 | 0.563          |
| Modern                         | 0.220          | 0.623  | 0.001   | 0.074  | 0.058  | 0.201 | 0.030 | 0.910    | 0.393 | 0.002 | 0.093 | 0.007 | 0.282 | 0.352 | 0.166         | 0.151 | 0.225   | 0.018   | -     | 0.001 | 0.653          | 0.121 | 0.714          | 0.096 | 0.015 | 0.486 | 0.119 | 0.957 | 0.153          |
| TranAD                         | 0.276          | 0.403  | 0.001   | 0.087  | 0.059  | 0.120 | 0.027 | 0.951    | 0.016 | 0.001 | 0.035 | 0.007 | 0.409 | 0.373 | 0.157         | 0.185 | 0.191   | 0.130   | 0.143 | 0.002 | 0.499          | 0.308 | 0.884          | 0.078 | 0.023 | 0.492 | 0.203 | 0.946 | 0.082          |
| DualTF<br>AE                   | 0.114<br>0.222 | 0.037  | 0.001   | 0.073  | 0.003  | 0.026 | 0.013 | 0.039    | 0.009 | 0.014 | 0.288 | 0.004 | 0.470 | 0.094 | 0.248 $0.219$ | 0.091 | 0.145   | 0.066   | 0.111 | 0.001 | 0.444          | 0.083 | 0.473          | 0.119 | 0.017 | 0.903 | 0.143 | 0.028 | 0.131<br>0.477 |
| VAE                            | 0.356          | 0.071  |         | 0.100  | 0.088  | 0.157 | 0.022 | 0.884    | 0.836 | 0.005 | 0.001 | 0.007 | 0.201 | 0.082 | 0.221         | 0.531 | 0.178   | 0.041   | 0.067 | 0.002 | 1.000          | 0.297 | 0.399          | 0.004 | 0.006 | 0.913 | 0.567 | 0.020 | 0.064          |
| DLin                           | 0.301          | 0.289  | 0.002   | 0.083  | 0.057  | 0.166 | 0.033 | 0.941    | 0.332 | 0.003 | 0.240 | 0.008 | 0.250 | 0.087 | 0.173         | 0.197 | 0.231   | 0.055   | -     | 0.001 | 0.658          | 0.107 | 0.657          | 0.086 | 0.007 | 0.479 | 0.308 | 0.962 | 0.562          |
| NLin                           | 0.207          | 0.441  | 0.001   | 0.066  | 0.057  | 0.152 | 0.031 | 0.905    | 0.322 | 0.003 | 0.269 | 0.009 | 0.267 | 0.090 | 0.193         | 0.201 | 0.205   | 0.013   |       | 0.001 | 0.644          | 0.128 | 0.593          | 0.084 | 0.017 | 0.449 | 0.088 | 0.621 | 0.375          |
| LSTM                           | 0.484          | 0.027  | -       | 0.097  | 0.088  | 0.180 | 0.028 | 0.341    | 0.756 | 0.003 | 0.005 | 0.007 | 0.103 | 0.071 | 0.219         | 0.203 | 0.164   |         | 0.062 | 0.000 | 0.691          | 0.293 | 0.378          | 0.096 | 0.008 | 0.897 | 0.055 | -     | 0.064          |
| DC                             | 0.066          | 0.040  | 0.001   | 0.034  | 0.001  | 0.006 | 0.005 | 0.176    | 0.009 | 0.015 | 0.020 | -     | 0.178 | 0.039 | 0.179         | 0.041 | 0.091   | 0.016   | 1.000 | 0.001 | 0.277          | 0.272 | 0.535          | 0.121 | 0.005 | 0.321 | 0.107 | 0.082 | 0.239          |
| CATCH                          | 0.309          | 0.626  | 0.003   | 0.138  | 0.059  | 0.625 | 0.017 | 0.917    | 0.380 | 0.002 | 0.476 | 0.029 | 0.292 | 0.539 | 0.185         | 0.172 | 0.230   | 0.333   | 1.000 | 0.001 | 0.624          | 0.259 | 0.747          | 0.236 | 0.030 | 0.506 | 0.195 | 0.956 | 0.689          |
| ConAD                          |                | 0.043  |         |        |        |       | 0.010 | 0.428    |       | 0.014 | 0.067 |       | 0.268 | 0.029 |               |       |         |         |       | 0.001 |                | 0.117 | 0.426          |       |       |       |       | 0.364 | 0.104          |
| Timer (full)<br>TimesFM (full) | 0.274          | 0.485  | 0.001   | 0.088  | 0.044  | 0.223 | 0.019 | 0.159    | 0.262 | 0.002 | 0.022 | 0.105 | 0.090 | 0.332 | 0.177         | 0.176 | 0.199   | 0.007   | -     | -     | 0.556<br>0.714 | 0.179 | 0.619<br>0.485 | 0.110 | 0.002 | 0.530 | 0.115 | 0.938 | 0.172          |
| UniTS (full)                   | 0.245          | 0.485  | 0.001   | 0.100  | 0.058  | 0.455 | 0.020 | 0.908    | 0.604 | 0.002 | 0.151 | 0.040 | 0.310 | 0.332 | 0.200         | 0.168 | 0.139   | 0.026   |       |       | 0.714          | 0.171 | 0.485          | 0.086 | 0.036 | 0.487 | 0.079 | 0.938 | 0.230          |
| Moment (full)                  | 0.202          | 0.084  | 0.001   | 0.084  | 0.042  | 0.778 | 0.018 | 0.127    | 0.293 | 0.000 | 0.002 | 0.088 |       | 0.010 | 0.165         | 0.172 | 0.192   | 0.008   | 0.073 |       | 0.411          | 0.188 | 0.468          | 0.103 | 0.001 | 0.521 | 0.142 | 0.010 | 0.104          |
| TTM (full)                     | 0.299          | 0.243  | 0.001   | 0.081  | 0.044  | -     | -     | 0.449    | 0.434 | 0.000 | 0.036 | -     | 0.238 | 0.156 | 0.204         | 0.196 | 0.228   | 0.014   | 0.023 | -     | 0.638          | 0.179 | 0.600          | 0.090 | 0.019 | 0.511 | 0.427 | 0.511 | 0.143          |
| Chronos (full)                 | 0.283          | 0.350  | 0.001   | 0.019  | 0.044  | 0.136 | 0.017 | 0.905    | 0.368 | 0.014 | 0.162 | 0.071 | 0.263 | 0.413 | 0.193         | 0.142 | 0.235   | 0.039   | -     | 0.001 | 0.664          | 0.197 | 0.639          | 0.094 | 0.007 | 0.490 | 0.588 | 0.958 | 0.093          |
| Dada (full)                    | 0.010          | 0.070  | -       | 0.106  | -      | 0.115 | -     | 0.592    | -     | 0.006 | 0.015 | 0.241 | 0.304 | 0.221 | -             | -     | 0.180   | -       | -     | -     | -              | -     | 0.576          | -     | 0.026 | -     | -     | 0.859 | 0.147          |
| GPT4TS (full)                  | 0.242          | 0.480  | 0.001   | 0.085  | 0.058  | 0.028 | 0.020 | 0.949    | 0.203 | 0.005 | 0.176 | 0.033 | 0.351 | 0.157 | 0.149         | 0.139 | 0.242   | 0.016   | 0.049 | 0.001 | 0.673          | 0.124 | 0.676          | 0.085 | 0.009 | 0.484 | 0.112 | 0.962 | 0.358          |
| UniTime (full)                 | 0.270          |        | 0.002   | 0.101  | 0.056  |       |       | 0.339    | 0.295 | 0.000 | 0.369 | -     | 0.281 | 0.357 | 0.172         | 0.162 | 0.195   | 0.009   | 0.028 |       | 0.597          | 0.163 | 0.527          | 0.109 | 0.032 | 0.467 | 0.104 | -     | 0.544          |
| CALF (full)<br>LLMMixer(full)  | 0.172<br>0.310 | 0.464  | 0.002   | 0.050  | 0.009  | 0.267 | 0.015 | 0.950    | 0.258 | 0.003 | 0.531 | 0.014 | 0.429 | 0.348 | 0.136         | 0.166 | 0.229   | 0.033   | -     | 0.001 | 0.570<br>0.587 | 0.134 | 0.541          | 0.083 | 0.043 | 0.395 | 0.178 | 0.272 | 0.452          |
| Timer (few)                    | 0.310          | 0.409  | 0.001   | 0.075  | 0.037  | 0.420 | 0.018 | 0.549    | 0.323 | 0.002 | 0.303 | 0.074 | 0.306 | 0.132 | 0.152         | 0.156 | 0.214   | 0.023   | 0.032 | 0.001 | 0.546          | 0.214 | 0.646          | 0.119 | 0.011 | 0.492 | 0.078 | 0.342 | 0.460          |
| TimesFM (few)                  | 0.244          | 0.335  | - 0.001 | 0.057  | 0.044  | 0.545 | 0.019 | 0.795    | 0.437 | 0.002 | 0.155 | 0.044 | 0.305 | 0.358 | 0.102         | 0.100 | 0.219   | -       | 0.002 |       | 0.040          | 0.100 | 0.597          | 0.104 | 0.015 | -     | 0.100 | 0.958 | 0.228          |
| UniTS (few)                    | 0.222          | 0.482  | 0.001   | 0.083  | 0.059  | 0.500 | 0.022 | 0.955    | 0.296 | 0.002 | 0.163 | 0.029 | 0.226 | 0.216 | 0.140         | 0.162 | 0.235   | 0.029   | 0.021 | 0.001 | 0.666          | 0.185 | 0.628          | 0.084 | 0.009 | 0.444 | 0.079 | 0.544 | 0.154          |
| Moment (few)                   | 0.242          | 0.339  | 0.001   | 0.121  | 0.058  | 0.778 | 0.019 | 0.840    | 0.297 | 0.001 | 0.062 | 0.077 | 0.286 | 0.392 | 0.166         | 0.159 | 0.236   | 0.006   | 0.039 | -     | 0.601          | 0.184 | 0.463          | 0.106 | 0.025 | 0.505 | 0.140 | -     | 0.105          |
| TTM (few)                      | 0.295          | -      | 0.001   | 0.076  | 0.044  | -     | -     | 0.086    | 0.324 | -     | -     | -     | -     | -     | 0.172         | 0.164 | 0.236   | 0.011   | 0.017 | -     | 0.618          | 0.177 | 0.647          | 0.091 | -     | 0.486 | 0.302 | -     | 0.119          |
| Chronos (few)                  | 0.276          | 0.362  | 0.001   | 0.019  | 0.044  | 0.137 | 0.018 | 0.891    | 0.392 | 0.014 | 0.164 | 0.040 | 0.263 | 0.424 | 0.232         | 0.148 | 0.235   | 0.041   |       | 0.001 | 0.731          | 0.108 | 0.648          | 0.097 | 0.007 | 0.478 | 0.415 | 0.970 | 0.097          |
| Dada (few)                     | -              | 0.313  |         | 0.100  |        | 0.053 | -     | 0.624    | 0.016 | 0.013 | 0.028 | 0.213 | 0.312 | 0.213 | -             | -     | 0.207   | -       | -     |       | -              | -     | 0.899          |       | 0.025 | -     |       | 0.961 | 0.162          |
| GPT4TS (few)                   | 0.221          | 0.488  | 0.001   | 0.086  | 0.058  | 0.500 | 0.019 | 0.958    | 0.166 | 0.005 | 0.189 | 0.009 | 0.373 | 0.151 | 0.197         | 0.156 | 0.236   | 0.004   | 0.034 | 0.001 | 0.676          | 0.137 | 0.675          | 0.079 | 0.025 | 0.461 | 0.076 | 0.968 | 0.171          |
| UniTime (few)<br>CALF (few)    | 0.244          | 0.428  | 0.002   | 0.101  | 0.019  | 0.583 | 0.013 | 0.804    | 0.295 | 0.002 | 0.076 | 0.177 | 0.219 | 0.410 | 0.167         | 0.170 | 0.195   | 0.009   | 0.052 | 0.001 | 0.561          | 0.147 | 0.469          | 0.108 | 0.009 | 0.482 | 0.139 | 0.930 | 0.384          |
| LLMMixer(few)                  | 0.234          | 0.428  | 0.001   | 0.092  | 0.019  | 0.500 | 0.013 | 0.926    | 0.173 | 0.003 | 0.489 | 0.177 | 0.234 | 0.321 | 0.135         | 0.134 | 0.234   | 0.046   | 0.053 | 5.001 | 0.619          | 0.133 | 0.566          | 0.082 | 0.014 | 0.402 | 0.091 | 0.930 | 0.620          |
| Timer (zero)                   | 0.216          | 0.341  | 0.001   | 0.074  | 0.044  | 0.525 | 0.020 | 0.809    | 0.407 | 0.002 | 0.202 | 0.052 | 0.309 | 0.437 | 0.156         | 0.172 | 0.232   | 0.011   | 0.026 |       | 0.560          | 0.151 | 0.512          | 0.102 | 0.019 | 0.480 | 0.093 |       | 0.110          |
| TimesFM (zero)                 | 0.285          | 0.344  | -       | 0.070  | 0.043  | 0.214 | 0.019 | 0.830    | 0.406 | 0.003 | 0.136 | 0.043 | 0.265 | 0.400 | 0.162         | 0.123 | 0.229   | 0.015   |       | -     | 0.708          | 0.112 | 0.667          | 0.096 | 0.012 | 0.501 | 0.079 | 0.967 | 0.093          |
| UniTS (zero)                   | 0.212          | 0.327  | 0.002   | 0.076  | 0.037  | 0.545 | 0.018 | 0.951    | 0.218 | 0.002 | 0.198 | 0.007 | 0.206 | 0.369 | 0.129         | 0.147 | 0.230   | 0.029   | -     | 0.001 | 0.566          | 0.151 | 0.610          | 0.083 | 0.007 | 0.410 | 0.083 | 0.502 | 0.412          |
| Moment (zero)                  | 0.294          | 0.446  | 0.001   | 0.073  | 0.058  | 0.778 | 0.018 | 0.836    | 0.294 | 0.001 | 0.051 | 0.080 | 0.282 | 0.387 | 0.165         | 0.222 | 0.249   | 0.005   | 0.074 | -     | 0.637          | 0.192 | 0.552          | 0.106 | 0.033 | 0.427 | 0.137 | -     | 0.466          |
| TTM (zero)                     | 0.262          |        | 0.001   | 0.077  | 0.045  | -     | -     | 0.090    | 0.258 | -     | -     | -     |       | -     | 0.169         | 0.156 | 0.237   | 0.009   | 0.018 |       | 0.675          | 0.141 | 0.707          | 0.095 | -     | 0.534 | 0.291 | -     | 0.107          |
| Chronos (zero)                 | 0.276          | 0.362  | 0.001   | 0.019  | 0.044  | 0.000 | -     | 0.891    | 0.392 | 0.014 | 0.164 | -     | 0.263 | 0.424 | 0.232         | 0.148 | 0.235   | 0.041   | 0.004 | 0.001 | 0.731          | 0.108 | 0.465          | 0.097 | 0.007 | 0.478 | 0.415 | 0.970 | 0.097          |
| Dada (zero)                    | -              | -      | -       | -      | -      | 0.033 | -     | -        | -     | -     | 0.009 | -     | 0.132 | 0.054 | -             | -     | -       | -       | 0.024 | -     | -              | -     | -              | -     | 0.003 | -     | -     | 0.446 | 0.138          |

Table 3: Average R accuracy measures for all multivariate datasets. The best results are highlighted in bold, the second-best results are highlighted with double underlines, and the third-best results are highlighted with single underlines. - indicates that the operation is not executable.

| Model Name                     | ASD   | CATSv2 | CICIDS | CalIt2 | Credit | DLR            | ECG   | Exathlon | GECCO          | GHL   | Guten | KDD   | LTDB  | MITDB | MSL   | SMD   | Daphnet | Genesis | NYC   | OPP     | PSM   | PUMP  | SKAB           | SMAP  | SVDB  | SWAN  | SWAT  | TAO   | TODS           |
|--------------------------------|-------|--------|--------|--------|--------|----------------|-------|----------|----------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|---------|---------|-------|---------|-------|-------|----------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|----------------|
| LOF                            | 0.655 | 0.994  | 0.203  | 0.189  | 0.570  | 0.694          | -     | 0.941    | 0.870          | 0.926 | 0.833 | 0.250 | 0.362 | 0.415 | 0.274 | 0.876 | 0.750   | 1.000   | 0.061 | 0.013   | 1.000 | 1.000 | 0.992          | 0.543 | 0.031 | 0.891 | 1.000 | 0.129 | 0.907          |
| CBLOF                          | 0.472 | 0.649  | 0.013  | 0.378  | 0.251  | 0.917          | 0.032 | 0.947    | 0.364          | 0.287 | 0.404 | 0.250 | 0.299 | 0.487 | 0.186 | 0.347 | 0.431   | 0.220   | 0.091 | 0.009   | 0.407 | 1.000 | 0.842          | 0.042 | 0.026 | 0.543 | 0.793 | 0.773 | -              |
| HBOS                           | 0.242 | 0.305  | 0.013  | 0.257  | 0.915  | 1.000          | -     | 0.723    | 0.542          | 0.474 | 0.236 | 0.250 | 0.218 | 0.386 | 0.128 | 0.332 | 0.383   | 0.980   | -     | 0.008   | 0.302 | 0.999 | 0.979          | 0.045 | 0.023 | 0.206 | 0.742 | 0.728 | 0.321          |
| OCSVM                          | 0.160 | 1.000  | 0.987  | 0.378  | 0.901  | 0.824          | 0.020 | 0.933    | 0.993          | 0.920 | 0.427 | 0.250 | 0.275 | 0.478 | 0.125 | 0.304 | 1.000   | 1.000   | 0.980 | 0.013   | 0.299 | 1.000 | 0.918          | 0.042 | 0.021 | 1.000 | 0.990 | 0.733 | 0.794          |
| DP                             | 0.114 | 0.997  | 1.000  | 0.986  | 1.000  | 1.000          | 0.043 | 0.908    | 1.000          | 0.918 | 0.979 | 0.500 | 0.996 | 0.999 | 0.865 | 1.000 | 0.485   | 1.000   | 0.020 | 0.007   | 1.000 | 1.000 | 0.537          | 0.000 | 0.103 | 0.245 | 0.979 | 1.000 | 1.000          |
| KNN                            | 0.663 | 0.994  | 0.076  | 0.108  | 0.960  | 1.000          | 0.039 | 0.977    | 0.899          | 0.926 | 0.811 | 0.250 | 0.340 | 0.507 | 0.341 | 0.823 | 0.681   | 1.000   | 0.040 | 0.011   | 1.000 | 1.000 | 0.959          | 0.515 | 0.029 | 0.933 | 1.000 | 0.386 | 0.905          |
| KMeans                         | 0.703 | 0.319  | 0.278  | 0.500  | 0.713  | 0.222          | 0.030 | 0.748    | 0.785          | 0.058 | 0.591 | 0.250 | 0.478 | 0.209 | 0.293 | 0.756 | 0.368   | 0.620   | 0.394 | 0.005   | 0.790 | 0.997 | 0.663          | 0.027 | 0.040 | 0.434 | 0.815 | 0.452 | 0.980          |
| IF                             | 0.063 | 0.024  | 0.013  | 0.014  | 0.283  | 0.120          | 0.001 | 0.241    | 0.012          | 0.001 | 0.073 | 0.250 | 0.010 | 0.018 | 0.014 | 0.020 | 0.063   | 0.020   | 0.010 | 0.000   | 0.004 | 0.001 | 0.027          | 0.002 | 0.003 | 0.059 | 0.002 | 0.015 | 0.335          |
| EIF<br>LODA                    | 0.180 | 0.299  | 0.823  | 0.149  | 0.637  | 0.852          | 0.034 | 0.242    | 0.567          | 0.226 | 0.449 | 0.250 | 0.114 | 0.161 | 0.093 | 0.310 | 0.089   | 0.220   | -     | 0.002   | 0.441 | 0.188 | 0.053          | 0.333 | 0.015 | 0.576 | 0.769 | 0.775 | 0.609          |
| PCA                            | 0.265 | 0.796  | 0.405  | 0.297  | 0.722  | 1.000          | 0.010 | 0.928    | 0.988          | 0.451 | 0.153 | 0.250 | 0.134 | 0.405 | 0.114 | 0.359 | 0.190   | 0.480   | 0.222 | 0.010   | 0.421 | 1.000 | 0.981          | 0.002 | 0.017 | 0.527 | 0.997 | 0.479 | 0.540          |
| DAGMM                          | 0.123 | 0.193  | 1.000  | 1,000  | 0.682  | 0.231          | 0.002 | 0.346    | 0.119          | 0.194 | 0.094 | 0.250 | 0.016 | 0.027 | 0.023 |       | 0.594   | 0.260   |       |         | 0.004 | 0.178 | 0.323          | 1.000 | 0.001 | 0.009 | 0.102 | 0.198 | 0.164          |
| Torsk                          | 0.480 | 0.136  | 0.658  | 0.216  | 0.166  | 0.704          | 0.002 | 0.113    | 0.304          | 0.102 | 0.515 | 0.200 | 0.393 | 0.361 | 0.271 | 0.358 | 0.288   | 0.200   | 0.222 | 0.002   | 0.271 | 0.008 | 0.262          | 0.311 | 0.061 | 0.277 | 0.228 | 0.263 | 0.325          |
| iTrans                         | 0.253 | 0.050  | 0.481  | 0.230  | 0.843  | 0.796          | 0.011 | 0.308    | 0.207          | 0.014 | 0.181 | 0.250 | 0.287 | 0.050 | 0.089 | 0.255 | 0.192   | 0.180   | 0.293 | 0.000   | 0.058 | 0.011 | 0.072          | 0.151 | 0.011 | 0.301 | 0.074 | 0.995 | 0.612          |
| TsNet                          | 0.167 | 0.162  | 0.354  | 0.108  | 0.740  | 0.509          | 0.005 | 0.311    | 0.815          | 0.018 | 0.191 | 0.250 | 0.112 | 0.040 | 0.093 | 0.139 | 0.218   | 0.200   |       | 0.000   | 0.048 | 0.009 | 0.119          | 0.167 | 0.007 | 0.365 | 0.044 | 0.883 | 0.568          |
| DUET                           | 0.171 | 0.073  | 0.316  | 0.311  | 0.843  | 0.046          | 0.034 | 0.308    | 0.775          | 0.015 | 0.179 | 0.250 | 0.205 | 0.134 | 0.092 | 0.157 | 0.225   | 0.140   | -     | 0.000   | 0.083 | 0.022 | 0.162          | 0.173 | 0.007 | 0.349 | 0.151 | 0.973 | 0.607          |
| ATrans                         | 0.022 | 0.045  | 0.253  | 0.095  | 0.139  | 0.019          | 0.006 | 0.024    | 0.008          | 0.069 | 0.065 | -     | 0.043 | 0.011 | 0.008 | 0.018 | 0.027   | 0.960   | 0.010 | 0.000   | 0.025 | 0.023 | 0.040          | 0.047 | 0.001 | 0.257 | 0.013 | 0.206 | 0.285          |
| Patch                          | 0.147 | 0.107  | 0.380  | 0.311  | 0.749  | 0.380          | 0.004 | 0.330    | 0.585          | 0.017 | 0.148 | 0.250 | 0.175 | 0.035 | 0.066 | 0.173 | 0.234   | 0.200   | -     | 0.000   | 0.047 | 0.038 | 0.086          | 0.151 | 0.008 | 0.318 | 0.048 | 0.997 | 0.607          |
| Modern<br>TranAD               | 0.198 | 0.077  | 0.278  | 0.243  | 0.744  | 0.565          | 0.004 | 0.373    | 0.804          | 0.016 | 0.130 | 0.250 | 0.230 | 0.088 | 0.090 | 0.145 | 0.201   | 0.140   | 0.010 | 0.000   | 0.047 | 0.006 | 0.102          | 0.171 | 0.010 | 0.328 | 0.055 | 0.994 | 0.376          |
| DualTF                         | 0.210 | 0.125  | 0.542  | 0.311  | 0.780  | 0.389<br>1.000 | 0.002 | 0.705    | 0.879          | 0.049 | 0.119 | 0.250 | 0.109 | 0.109 | 0.080 | 0.131 | 0.207   | 0.180   | 0.010 | 0.005   | 0.338 | 0.861 | 0.438          | 0.111 | 0.015 | 0.362 | 0.766 | 1.000 | 0.541          |
| AE                             | 0.101 | 0.274  | 0.333  | 0.027  | 0.135  | 0.250          | 0.003 | 0.319    | 0.215          | 0.250 | 0.225 | 0.230 | 0.055 | 0.088 | 0.019 | 0.207 | 0.096   | 0.120   | 0.010 | 0.004   | 0.110 | 0.332 | 0.325          | 0.001 | 0.005 | 0.064 | 0.302 | 0.079 | 0.452          |
| VAE                            | 0.037 | 0.206  |        | 0.041  | 0.448  | 0.185          | 0.000 | 0.279    | 0.084          | 0.050 | 0.004 | 0.250 | 0.021 | 0.064 | 0.015 | 0.011 | 0.072   |         | 0.010 | 0.004   | 0.005 | 0.333 | 0.324          | 0.001 | 0.003 | 0.078 | 0.226 | -     | 1.000          |
| DLin                           | 0.135 | 0.047  | 0.506  | 0.284  | 0.726  | 0.491          | 0.005 | 0.266    | 0.781          | 0.018 | 0.163 | 0.250 | 0.225 | 0.061 | 0.093 | 0.124 | 0.218   | 0.140   |       | 0.001   | 0.025 | 0.006 | 0.130          | 0.152 | 0.028 | 0.319 | 0.375 | 1.000 | 0.639          |
| NLin                           | 0.177 | 0.070  | 0.380  | 0.324  | 0.744  | 0.454          | 0.004 | 0.365    | 0.671          | 0.016 | 0.130 | 0.250 | 0.182 | 0.071 | 0.067 | 0.126 | 0.202   | 0.080   | -     | 0.001   | 0.047 | 0.015 | 0.088          | 0.148 | 0.009 | 0.304 | 0.074 | 0.977 | 0.500          |
| LSTM                           | 0.075 | 0.129  | -      | 0.041  | 0.457  | 0.269          | 0.001 | 0.131    | 0.089          | 0.025 | 0.026 | 0.250 | 0.017 | 0.030 | 0.014 | 0.011 | 0.077   |         | 0.020 | 0.001   | 0.092 | 0.333 | 0.326          | 0.001 | 0.003 | 0.067 | 0.056 | -     | 1.000          |
| DC                             | 0.045 | 0.020  | 0.266  | 0.162  | 0.238  | 0.093          | 0.008 | 0.017    | 0.008          | 0.019 | 0.034 |       | 0.039 | 0.023 | 0.008 | 0.248 | 0.015   | 0.020   | 0.010 | 0.001   | 0.244 | 0.010 | 0.056          | 0.005 | 0.003 | 0.252 | 0.016 | 0.036 | 0.175          |
| CATCH<br>ConAD                 | 0.225 | 0.026  | 0.759  | 0.162  | 0.758  | 0.046          | 0.034 | 0.306    | 0.818          | 0.015 | 0.219 | 0.250 | 0.176 | 0.072 | 0.117 | 0.511 | 0.183   | 0.100   | 0.010 | 0.001   | 0.064 | 0.019 | 0.119          | 0.035 | 0.010 | 0.351 | 0.056 | 0.997 | 0.694          |
|                                |       | 0.013  |        |        |        |                |       |          |                | 0.041 |       |       |       | 0.000 |       |       |         |         |       | 0.001   |       |       |                |       |       |       |       |       |                |
| Timer (full)<br>TimesFM (full) | 0.198 | 0.097  | 0.165  | 0.419  | 0.843  | 0.370          | 0.036 | 0.101    | 0.788          | 0.016 | 0.023 | 0.447 | 0.059 | 0.108 | 0.057 | 0.170 | 0.116   | 0.100   |       |         | 0.082 | 0.101 | 0.091          | 0.151 | 0.000 | 0.362 | 0.193 | 0.997 | 0.422          |
| UniTS (full)                   | 0.115 | 0.051  | 0.190  | 0.189  | 0.735  | 0.040          | 0.031 | 0.079    | 0.726          | 0.002 | 0.101 | 0.322 | 0.130 | 0.105 | 0.065 | 0.157 | 0.210   | 0.140   |       |         | 0.044 | 0.021 | 0.131          | 0.113 | 0.007 | 0.326 | 0.133 | 0.072 | 0.402          |
| Moment (full)                  | 0.169 | 0.047  | 0.278  | 0.270  | 0.830  | 0.065          | 0.035 | 0.074    | 0.827          | 0.002 | 0.025 | 0.418 |       | 0.004 | 0.095 | 0.161 | 0.120   | 0.060   | 0.030 |         | 0.068 | 0.111 | 0.171          | 0.182 | -     | 0.358 | 0.123 | -     | 0.321          |
| TTM (full)                     | 0.125 | 0.048  | 0.190  | 0.270  | 0.839  | -              | -     | 0.173    | 0.789          | 0.011 | 0.031 | -     | 0.154 | 0.001 | 0.070 | 0.126 | 0.219   | 0.200   | 0.040 | -       | 0.128 | 0.043 | 0.190          | 0.162 | 0.007 | 0.347 | 0.224 | 0.537 | 0.505          |
| Chronos (full)                 | 0.242 | 0.092  | 0.165  | 0.243  | 0.839  | 0.204          | 0.033 | 0.367    | 0.614          | 0.025 | 0.164 | 0.303 | 0.295 | 0.143 | 0.098 | 0.207 | 0.200   | 0.160   | -     | 0.001   | 0.073 | 0.069 | 0.169          | 0.170 | 0.014 | 0.326 | 0.641 | 0.997 | 0.343          |
| Dada (full)                    | 0.009 | 0.146  | -      | 0.527  | -      | 0.093          | -     | 0.349    |                | 0.080 | 0.107 | 0.748 | 0.197 | 0.048 | -     | -     | 0.082   |         | -     | -       | -     |       | 0.240          | -     | 0.010 | -     | -     | 0.966 | 0.506          |
| GPT4TS (full)                  | 0.219 | 0.060  | 0.354  | 0.297  | 0.740  | 0.935          | 0.031 | 0.404    | 0.390          | 0.004 | 0.077 | 0.260 | 0.158 | 0.028 | 0.079 | 0.223 | 0.245   | 0.220   | 0.202 | 0.001   | 0.048 | 0.007 | 0.094          | 0.153 | 0.006 | 0.323 | 0.020 | 1.000 | 0.357          |
| UniTime (full)<br>CALF (full)  | 0.248 | 0.083  | 0.494  | 0.162  | 0.717  | 0.037          | 0.031 | 0.107    | 0.803<br>0.541 | 0.002 | 0.247 | 0.262 | 0.199 | 0.032 | 0.056 | 0.149 | 0.103   | 0.060   | 0.212 | 0.001   | 0.053 | 0.010 | 0.114          | 0.154 | 0.006 | 0.317 | 0.045 | 0.652 | 0.594<br>0.587 |
| LLMMixer(full)                 | 0.304 | 0.083  | 0.008  | 0.257  | 0.632  | 0.037          | 0.031 | 0.333    | 0.541          | 0.009 | 0.103 | 0.262 | 0.071 | 0.092 | 0.144 | 0.132 | 0.306   | 0.040   |       | 0.001   | 0.036 | 0.050 | 0.124          | 0.148 | 0.012 | 0.292 | 0.133 | 0.652 | 0.647          |
| Timer (few)                    | 0.230 | 0.034  | 0.165  | 0.432  | 0.839  | 0.269          | 0.034 | 0.232    | 0.784          | 0.009 | 0.113 | 0.448 | 0.194 | 0.043 | 0.070 | 0.202 | 0.107   | 0.100   | 0.404 | - 0.001 | 0.093 | 0.184 | 0.083          | 0.161 | 0.008 | 0.313 | 0.134 | 0.002 | 0.394          |
| TimesFM (few)                  | -     | 0.137  |        | 0.324  | -      | 0.056          | 0.031 | 0.434    | 0.826          | 0.017 | 0.171 | 0.302 | 0.217 | 0.092 | -     | -     | 0.162   |         | -     |         |       |       | 0.150          |       | 0.011 | -     |       | 0.997 | 0.412          |
| UniTS (few)                    | 0.154 | 0.081  | 0.304  | 0.554  | 0.753  | 0.065          | 0.029 | 0.400    | 0.555          | 0.018 | 0.087 | 0.040 | 0.196 | 0.100 | 0.133 | 0.198 | 0.216   | 0.080   | 0.010 | 0.001   | 0.047 | 0.011 | 0.101          | 0.162 | 0.016 | 0.336 | 0.132 | 0.931 | 0.417          |
| Moment (few)                   | 0.254 | 0.150  | 0.241  | 0.189  | 0.749  | 0.065          | 0.032 | 0.325    | 0.811          | 0.005 | 0.220 | 0.435 | 0.169 | 0.133 | 0.077 | 0.194 | 0.209   | 0.040   | 0.040 | -       | 0.043 | 0.091 | 0.109          | 0.204 | 0.010 | 0.373 | 0.118 | -     | 0.305          |
| TTM (few)                      | 0.213 | -      | 0.190  | 0.230  | 0.839  | -              | -     | 0.045    | 0.803          | -     | -     | -     | -     |       | 0.086 | 0.201 | 0.159   | 0.280   | 0.030 | -       | 0.070 | 0.036 | 0.201          | 0.179 | -     | 0.366 | 0.380 | -     | 0.408          |
| Chronos (few)                  | 0.251 | 0.090  | 0.152  | 0.243  | 0.839  | 0.185          | 0.031 | 0.329    | 0.611          | 0.022 | 0.165 | 0.255 | 0.292 | 0.139 | 0.070 | 0.180 | 0.186   | 0.160   | -     | 0.001   | 0.059 | 0.023 | 0.176<br>0.174 | 0.187 | 0.014 | 0.347 | 0.696 | 0.995 | 0.345          |
| Dada (few)<br>GPT4TS (few)     | 0.288 | 0.106  | 0.342  | 0.527  | 0.740  | 0.111          | 0.032 | 0.348    | 0.405          | 0.078 | 0.097 | 0.281 | 0.171 | 0.137 | 0.056 | 0.189 | 0.097   | 0.100   | 0.071 | 0.001   | 0.048 | 0.013 | 0.174          | 0.155 | 0.009 | 0.349 | 0.063 | 0.999 | 0.311          |
| UniTime (few)                  | 0.288 | 0.062  | 0.342  | 0.162  | 0.740  | 0.037          | 0.052 | 0.223    | 0.803          | 0.008 | 0.050 | 0.024 | 0.118 | 0.032 | 0.036 | 0.189 | 0.103   | 0.100   | 0.071 | 0.001   | 0.048 | 0.013 | 0.083          | 0.155 | 0.006 | 0.349 | 0.116 | 0.551 | 0.466          |
| CALF (few)                     | 0.150 | 0.056  | 0.380  | 0.311  | 0.632  | 0.065          | 0.022 | 0.266    | 0.341          | 0.014 | 0.173 | 0.251 | 0.263 | 0.032 | 0.258 | 0.326 | 0.103   | 0.060   | -     | 0.001   | 0.107 | 0.014 | 0.122          | 0.159 | 0.005 | 0.306 | 0.076 | 0.966 | 0.671          |
| LLMMixer(few)                  | 0.116 | 0.068  | 0.304  | 0.095  | 0.731  | 0.065          | 0.026 | 0.442    | 0.337          | 0.012 | 0.144 | 0.251 | 0.180 | 0.064 | 0.083 | 0.099 | 0.203   | 0.060   | 0.010 |         | 0.043 | 0.006 | 0.109          | 0.216 | 0.012 | 0.328 | 0.102 | 0.979 | 0.376          |
| Timer (zero)                   | 0.204 | 0.139  | 0.177  | 0.270  | 0.839  | 0.296          | 0.033 | 0.450    | 0.792          | 0.005 | 0.158 | 0.372 | 0.195 | 0.102 | 0.076 | 0.213 | 0.152   | 0.140   | 0.364 | -       | 0.101 | 0.015 | 0.087          | 0.198 | 0.011 | 0.358 | 0.192 | -     | 0.342          |
| TimesFM (zero)                 | 0.243 | 0.035  | -      | 0.230  | 0.816  | 0.028          | 0.031 | 0.261    | 0.632          | 0.013 | 0.117 | 0.304 | 0.288 | 0.113 | 0.077 | 0.154 | 0.188   | 1.000   | -     | -       | 0.054 | 0.024 | 0.164          | 0.187 | 0.013 | 0.374 | 0.132 | 0.997 | 0.337          |
| UniTS (zero)                   | 0.145 | 0.093  | 0.582  | 0.635  | 0.717  | 0.056          | 0.031 | 0.338    | 0.218          | 0.016 | 0.090 | 0.251 | 0.207 | 0.190 | 0.124 | 0.181 | 0.250   | 0.080   | -     | 0.001   | 0.059 | 0.016 | 0.098          | 0.162 | 0.015 | 0.310 | 0.101 | 0.926 | 0.391          |
| Moment (zero)                  | 0.216 | 0.082  | 0.266  | 0.243  | 0.740  | 0.065          | 0.031 | 0.338    | 0.792          | 0.008 | 0.208 | 0.446 | 0.181 | 0.129 | 0.082 | 0.111 | 0.194   | 0.060   | 0.040 | -       | 0.045 | 0.009 | 0.118          | 0.206 | 0.011 | 0.326 | 0.117 | -     | 0.469          |
| TTM (zero)<br>Chronos (zero)   | 0.236 | 0.090  | 0.190  | 0.378  | 0.825  | -              | -     | 0.051    | 0.645          | 0.022 | 0.165 | -     | 0.292 | 0.139 | 0.084 | 0.192 | 0.153   | 0.320   | 0.030 | 0.001   | 0.129 | 0.014 | 0.189          | 0.186 | 0.014 | 0.400 | 0.621 | 0.995 | 0.403          |
| Dada (zero)                    | 0.231 | 0.090  | 0.152  | 0.243  | 0.839  | 0.898          |       | 0.329    | 0.011          | 0.022 | 0.165 |       | 0.292 | 0.139 | 0.070 | 0.180 | 0.186   | 0.160   | 0.010 | 0.001   | 0.059 | 0.023 | 0.129          | 0.187 | 0.014 | 0.347 | 0.090 | 0.460 | 0.345          |
| 2 (AC10)                       |       |        |        |        |        |                |       |          |                |       | 00    |       |       |       |       |       |         |         | 10    |         |       |       |                |       | 5.540 |       |       | 200   |                |

Table 4: Average F1 accuracy measures for all multivariate datasets. The best results are highlighted in bold, the second-best results are highlighted with double underlines, and the third-best results are highlighted with single underlines. - indicates that the operation is not executable.

| Model Name                     | ASD            | CATSv2 | CICIDS | CalIt2 | Credit | DLR   | ECG   | Exathlon | GECCO | GHL   | Guten | KDD   | LTDB  | MITDB | MSL   | SMD   | Daphnet | Genesis | NYC   | OPP   | PSM   | PUMP  | SKAB           | SMAP  | SVDB  | SWAN  | SWAT  | TAO   | TODS           |
|--------------------------------|----------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|-------|-------|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|---------|---------|-------|-------|-------|-------|----------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|----------------|
| LOF                            | 0.188          | 0.063  | 0.003  | 0.092  | 0.003  | 0.018 | -     | 0.260    | 0.027 | 0.027 | 0.081 | 0.002 | 0.253 | 0.081 | 0.193 | 0.095 | 0.140   | 0.057   | 0.025 | 0.001 | 0.435 | 0.186 | 0.528          | 0.278 | 0.012 | 0.549 | 0.217 | 0.026 | 0.376          |
| CBLOF                          | 0.195          | 0.096  | 0.000  | 0.151  | 0.008  | 0.058 | 0.028 | 0.276    | 0.083 | 0.075 | 0.039 | 0.003 | 0.230 | 0.086 | 0.186 | 0.155 | 0.128   | 0.016   | 0.037 | 0.002 | 0.425 | 0.234 | 0.474          | 0.054 | 0.013 | 0.642 | 0.498 | 0.235 |                |
| HBOS                           | 0.131          | 0.050  | 0.000  | 0.117  | 0.018  | 0.042 | -     | 0.476    | 0.027 | 0.020 | 0.024 | 0.003 | 0.218 | 0.089 | 0.127 | 0.148 | 0.147   | 0.033   | -     | 0.001 | 0.389 | 0.241 | 0.527          | 0.060 | 0.012 | 0.299 | 0.417 | 0.473 | 0.085          |
| OCSVM                          | 0.085          | 0.060  | 0.002  | 0.144  | 0.026  | 0.068 | 0.025 | 0.200    | 0.022 | 0.028 | 0.025 | 0.003 | 0.224 | 0.097 | 0.126 | 0.158 | 0.154   | 0.014   | 0.043 | 0.001 | 0.387 | 0.183 | 0.485          | 0.055 | 0.010 | 0.492 | 0.230 | 0.162 | 0.327          |
| DP                             | 0.041          | 0.060  | 0.002  | 0.062  | 0.003  | 0.019 | 0.011 | 0.202    | 0.021 | 0.027 | 0.020 | 0.000 | 0.253 | 0.064 | 0.174 | 0.080 | 0.181   | 0.008   | 0.021 | 0.001 | 0.435 | 0.183 | 0.282          | 0.001 | 0.007 | 0.259 | 0.214 | 0.161 | 0.119          |
| KNN                            | 0.212          | 0.063  | 0.001  | 0.102  | 0.016  | 0.027 | 0.018 | 0.254    | 0.033 | 0.027 | 0.084 | 0.002 | 0.247 | 0.093 | 0.256 | 0.112 | 0.131   | 0.063   | 0.018 | 0.002 | 0.436 | 0.188 | 0.517          | 0.283 | 0.013 | 0.704 | 0.217 | 0.074 | 0.379          |
| KMeans                         | 0.267          | 0.183  | 0.002  | 0.132  | 0.007  | 0.364 | 0.019 | 0.836    | 0.034 | 0.007 | 0.460 | 0.014 | 0.461 | 0.274 | 0.170 | 0.171 | 0.224   | 0.090   | 0.130 | 0.002 | 0.550 | 0.418 | 0.723          | 0.045 | 0.050 | 0.455 | 0.306 | 0.202 | 0.188          |
| IF                             | 0.108          | 0.032  | 0.002  | 0.024  | 0.201  | 0.120 | 0.001 | 0.374    | 0.023 | 0.001 | 0.064 | 0.333 | 0.017 | 0.019 | 0.025 | 0.039 | 0.083   | 0.009   | 0.017 | 0.000 | 0.007 | 0.002 | 0.048          | 0.004 | 0.004 | 0.109 | 0.004 | 0.030 | 0.424          |
| EIF<br>LODA                    | 0.239          | 0.114  | 0.006  | 0.139  | 0.013  | 0.076 | 0.026 | 0.244    | 0.046 | 0.065 | 0.173 | 0.023 | 0.153 | 0.034 | 0.128 | 0.182 | 0.082   | 0.193   |       | 0.002 | 0.464 | 0.126 | 0.076          | 0.225 | 0.011 | 0.652 | 0.688 | 0.514 | 0.525<br>0.274 |
| PCA                            | 0.135          | 0.086  | 0.002  | 0.133  | 0.017  | 0.039 | 0.013 | 0.421    | 0.030 | 0.027 | 0.023 | 0.025 | 0.178 | 0.087 | 0.113 | 0.135 | 0.075   | 0.033   | 0.094 | 0.003 | 0.424 | 0.110 | 0.538          | 0.059 | 0.008 | 0.530 | 0.261 | 0.255 | 0.139          |
| DAGMM                          | 0.124          | 0.088  | 0.002  | 0.057  | 0.080  | 0.066 | 0.004 | 0.289    | 0.031 | 0.023 | 0.050 | 0.056 | 0.027 | 0.022 | 0.043 |       | 0.097   | 0.081   |       |       | 0.007 | 0.174 | 0.346          | 0.227 | 0.002 | 0.017 | 0.073 | 0.138 | 0.132          |
| Torsk                          | 0.166          | 0.093  | 0.002  | 0.045  | 0.002  | 0.082 | 0.001 | 0.132    | 0.025 | 0.049 | 0.121 | -     | 0.248 | 0.249 | 0.161 | 0.102 | 0.154   | 0.001   | 0.058 | 0.002 | 0.286 | 0.012 | 0.328          | 0.210 | 0.034 | 0.313 | 0.149 | 0.134 | 0.130          |
| iTrans                         | 0.184          | 0.073  | 0.004  | 0.161  | 0.051  | 0.180 | 0.015 | 0.425    | 0.189 | 0.003 | 0.204 | 0.006 | 0.227 | 0.066 | 0.114 | 0.198 | 0.130   | 0.095   | 0.061 | 0.000 | 0.105 | 0.020 | 0.105          | 0.110 | 0.009 | 0.361 | 0.080 | 0.976 | 0.573          |
| TsNet                          | 0.203          | 0.262  | 0.003  | 0.106  | 0.107  | 0.256 | 0.008 | 0.418    | 0.530 | 0.004 | 0.165 | 0.014 | 0.160 | 0.065 | 0.119 | 0.164 | 0.151   | 0.149   |       | 0.001 | 0.088 | 0.017 | 0.161          | 0.121 | 0.011 | 0.434 | 0.077 | 0.780 | 0.497          |
| DUET                           | 0.172          | 0.106  | 0.002  | 0.128  | 0.083  | 0.086 | 0.023 | 0.425    | 0.499 | 0.003 | 0.193 | 0.059 | 0.232 | 0.043 | 0.118 | 0.162 | 0.153   | 0.077   | -     | 0.001 | 0.144 | 0.039 | 0.202          | 0.126 | 0.005 | 0.413 | 0.114 | 0.957 | 0.565          |
| ATrans                         | 0.031          | 0.024  | 0.002  | 0.090  | 0.003  | 0.002 | 0.007 | 0.045    | 0.010 | 0.029 | 0.021 | -     | 0.060 | 0.009 | 0.015 | 0.031 | 0.033   | 0.100   | 0.020 | 0.000 | 0.046 | 0.040 | 0.068          | 0.072 | 0.001 | 0.276 | 0.023 | 0.235 | 0.094          |
| Patch                          | 0.177          | 0.133  | 0.003  | 0.141  | 0.107  | 0.181 | 0.007 | 0.408    | 0.524 | 0.003 | 0.155 | 0.014 | 0.198 | 0.054 | 0.098 | 0.179 | 0.155   | 0.109   | -     | 0.000 | 0.088 | 0.061 | 0.127          | 0.109 | 0.009 | 0.381 | 0.067 | 0.976 | 0.536          |
| Modern<br>TranAD               | 0.152          | 0.103  | 0.002  | 0.114  | 0.108  | 0.297 | 0.007 | 0.506    | 0.528 | 0.003 | 0.059 | 0.014 | 0.237 | 0.050 | 0.117 | 0.148 | 0.139   | 0.031   | 0.010 | 0.001 | 0.089 | 0.012 | 0.148          | 0.123 | 0.004 | 0.392 | 0.075 | 0.975 | 0.212          |
| DualTF                         | 0.155          | 0.126  | 0.003  | 0.103  | 0.111  | 0.183 | 0.004 | 0.003    | 0.031 | 0.003 | 0.029 | 0.014 | 0.180 | 0.073 | 0.106 | 0.153 | 0.153   | 0.151   | 0.019 | 0.002 | 0.403 | 0.454 | 0.504          | 0.092 | 0.007 | 0.417 | 0.321 | 0.972 | 0.131          |
| AE                             | 0.109          | 0.064  | 0.003  | 0.038  | 0.069  | 0.040 | 0.005 | 0.374    | 0.019 | 0.025 | 0.170 | 0.007 | 0.087 | 0.084 | 0.026 | 0.014 | 0.077   | 0.068   | 0.017 | 0.002 | 0.176 | 0.205 | 0.343          | 0.001 | 0.008 | 0.120 | 0.212 | 0.041 | 0.420          |
| VAE                            | 0.060          | 0.079  |        | 0.058  | 0.147  | 0.170 | 0.001 | 0.414    | 0.152 | 0.008 | 0.002 | 0.014 | 0.033 | 0.059 | 0.027 | 0.021 | 0.058   | -       | 0.018 | 0.002 | 0.011 | 0.314 | 0.346          | 0.002 | 0.003 | 0.144 | 0.324 | -     | 0.119          |
| DLin                           | 0.163          | 0.066  | 0.004  | 0.128  | 0.105  | 0.248 | 0.008 | 0.364    | 0.466 | 0.003 | 0.076 | 0.015 | 0.229 | 0.034 | 0.121 | 0.152 | 0.168   | 0.079   | -     | 0.001 | 0.047 | 0.012 | 0.174          | 0.110 | 0.010 | 0.383 | 0.338 | 0.981 | 0.496          |
| NLin                           | 0.146          | 0.097  | 0.003  | 0.109  | 0.107  | 0.228 | 0.007 | 0.500    | 0.435 | 0.003 | 0.091 | 0.018 | 0.204 | 0.042 | 0.100 | 0.155 | 0.168   | 0.022   | -     | 0.001 | 0.087 | 0.027 | 0.132          | 0.107 | 0.005 | 0.362 | 0.080 | 0.752 | 0.334          |
| LSTM                           | 0.121          | 0.041  | -      | 0.057  | 0.147  | 0.216 | 0.002 | 0.175    | 0.159 | 0.005 | 0.006 | 0.014 | 0.025 | 0.032 | 0.027 | 0.021 | 0.064   | -       | 0.031 | 0.000 | 0.162 | 0.312 | 0.344          | 0.002 | 0.004 | 0.125 | 0.056 | -     | 0.119          |
| DC                             | 0.046          | 0.019  | 0.002  | 0.056  | 0.003  | 0.011 | 0.006 | 0.020    | 0.008 | 0.015 | 0.017 | -     | 0.033 | 0.008 | 0.016 | 0.071 | 0.025   | 0.018   | 0.020 | 0.000 | 0.260 | 0.019 | 0.094          | 0.010 | 0.001 | 0.282 | 0.028 | 0.046 | 0.110          |
| CATCH                          | 0.219          | 0.049  | 0.006  | 0.149  | 0.110  | 0.086 | 0.022 | 0.429    | 0.518 | 0.003 | 0.236 | 0.053 | 0.212 | 0.110 | 0.143 | 0.257 | 0.139   | 0.154   | 0.020 | 0.001 | 0.116 | 0.035 | 0.153          | 0.061 | 0.008 | 0.415 | 0.087 | 0.976 | 0.638          |
| ConAD                          |                | 0.028  |        |        |        | _     |       |          |       | 0.015 |       | -     |       | 0.008 |       | _     |         | _       | _     | 0.001 |       |       | 0.578          | _     |       |       | _     | 0.410 | 0.091          |
| Timer (full)<br>TimesFM (full) | 0.171          | 0.129  | 0.001  | 0.146  | 0.083  | 0.279 | 0.025 | 0.111    | 0.394 | 0.003 | 0.006 | 0.143 | 0.071 | 0.035 | 0.086 | 0.173 | 0.098   | 0.013   | -     | -     | 0.143 | 0.129 | 0.129          | 0.127 | 0.000 | 0.431 | 0.144 | 0.966 | 0.217          |
| UniTS (full)                   | 0.136          | 0.129  | 0.001  | 0.149  | 0.107  | 0.084 | 0.024 | 0.304    | 0.660 | 0.003 | 0.071 | 0.057 | 0.223 | 0.033 | 0.100 | 0.162 | 0.137   | 0.044   |       |       | 0.084 | 0.037 | 0.124          | 0.100 | 0.003 | 0.390 | 0.099 | 0.966 | 0.238          |
| Moment (full)                  | 0.145          | 0.060  | 0.001  | 0.131  | 0.081  | 0.117 | 0.024 | 0.094    | 0.433 | 0.001 | 0.001 | 0.121 |       | 0.012 | 0.120 | 0.166 | 0.149   | 0.005   | 0.043 |       | 0.034 | 0.140 | 0.205          | 0.111 | 0.001 | 0.424 | 0.039 | 0.072 | 0.150          |
| TTM (full)                     | 0.167          | 0.069  | 0.001  | 0.125  | 0.083  |       |       | 0.234    | 0.560 | 0.001 | 0.010 | -     | 0.173 | 0.001 | 0.104 | 0.154 | 0.147   | 0.025   | 0.029 | -     | 0.213 | 0.069 | 0.218          | 0.116 | 0.002 | 0.413 | 0.294 | 0.524 | 0.211          |
| Chronos (full)                 | 0.191          | 0.120  | 0.001  | 0.035  | 0.083  | 0.163 | 0.023 | 0.496    | 0.460 | 0.010 | 0.076 | 0.088 | 0.269 | 0.125 | 0.130 | 0.168 | 0.170   | 0.062   | -     | 0.001 | 0.131 | 0.102 | 0.220          | 0.121 | 0.004 | 0.392 | 0.613 | 0.977 | 0.144          |
| Dada (full)                    | 0.009          | 0.090  | -      | 0.177  |        | 0.103 | -     | 0.420    | -     | 0.011 | 0.013 | 0.330 | 0.232 | 0.072 | -     | -     | 0.104   | -       | -     | -     | -     |       | 0.245          | -     | 0.007 | -     |       | 0.897 | 0.175          |
| GPT4TS (full)                  | 0.181          | 0.089  | 0.003  | 0.132  | 0.107  | 0.055 | 0.024 | 0.500    | 0.267 | 0.002 | 0.046 | 0.057 | 0.210 | 0.016 | 0.103 | 0.171 | 0.156   | 0.031   | 0.079 | 0.001 | 0.089 | 0.014 | 0.137          | 0.109 | 0.006 | 0.388 | 0.034 | 0.981 | 0.285          |
| UniTime (full)                 | 0.204          |        | 0.004  | 0.124  | 0.103  | -     | -     | 0.150    | 0.432 | 0.000 | 0.209 | -     | 0.223 | 0.050 | 0.085 | 0.155 | 0.096   | 0.015   | 0.049 | -     | 0.097 | 0.020 | 0.149          | 0.128 | 0.007 | 0.378 | 0.063 | -     | 0.490          |
| CALF (full)                    | 0.176          | 0.138  | 0.005  | 0.086  | 0.018  | 0.065 | 0.021 | 0.478    | 0.349 | 0.003 | 0.211 | 0.017 | 0.105 | 0.056 | 0.140 | 0.159 | 0.232   | 0.036   | -     | 0.001 | 0.102 | 0.017 | 0.162          | 0.106 | 0.013 | 0.336 | 0.075 | 0.377 | 0.462          |
| LLMMixer(full)<br>Timer (few)  | 0.176<br>0.168 | 0.081  | 0.001  | 0.116  | 0.106  | 0.067 | 0.023 | 0.334    | 0.396 | 0.003 | 0.109 | 0.109 | 0.234 | 0.014 | 0.092 | 0.151 | 0.146   | 0.034   | 0.059 | 0.001 | 0.186 | 0.081 | 0.172<br>0.120 | 0.155 | 0.006 | 0.384 | 0.098 | 0.483 | 0.472          |
| TimesFM (few)                  | 0.100          | 0.159  |        | 0.130  | -      | 0.101 | 0.024 | 0.531    | 0.571 | 0.001 | 0.039 | 0.055 | 0.226 | 0.033 | -     | -     | 0.142   | 0.010   | -     |       | -     | 0.100 | 0.202          | 0.120 | 0.005 | 0.400 | 0.144 | 0.977 | 0.275          |
| UniTS (few)                    | 0.138          | 0.099  | 0.002  | 0.145  | 0.110  | 0.115 | 0.025 | 0.527    | 0.386 | 0.003 | 0.031 | 0.033 | 0.200 | 0.069 | 0.136 | 0.178 | 0.190   | 0.042   | 0.014 | 0.001 | 0.088 | 0.021 | 0.140          | 0.110 | 0.008 | 0.382 | 0.099 | 0.680 | 0.210          |
| Moment (few)                   | 0.185          | 0.175  | 0.002  | 0.147  | 0.108  | 0.120 | 0.024 | 0.412    | 0.435 | 0.001 | 0.045 | 0.114 | 0.197 | 0.061 | 0.105 | 0.175 | 0.153   | 0.010   | 0.040 | -     | 0.080 | 0.122 | 0.147          | 0.139 | 0.004 | 0.429 | 0.128 | -     | 0.150          |
| TTM (few)                      | 0.187          | -      | 0.001  | 0.114  | 0.084  | -     | -     | 0.057    | 0.462 | -     | -     | -     | -     | -     | 0.114 | 0.181 | 0.138   | 0.022   | 0.022 | -     | 0.126 | 0.060 | 0.244          | 0.120 | -     | 0.417 | 0.337 | -     | 0.181          |
| Chronos (few)                  | 0.206          | 0.118  | 0.001  | 0.035  | 0.084  | 0.157 | 0.023 | 0.461    | 0.478 | 0.009 | 0.083 | 0.064 | 0.268 | 0.121 | 0.107 | 0.162 | 0.161   | 0.065   | -     | 0.001 | 0.109 | 0.038 | 0.233          | 0.128 | 0.004 | 0.402 | 0.520 | 0.982 | 0.149          |
| Dada (few)                     |                | 0.125  | -      | 0.168  |        | 0.071 | -     | 0.427    | 0.032 | 0.019 | 0.019 | 0.242 | 0.191 | 0.059 | -     | -     | 0.107   |         | -     | -     | -     | -     | 0.227          | -     | 0.008 |       | -     | 0.980 | 0.196          |
| GPT4TS (few)                   | 0.202          | 0.085  | 0.003  | 0.150  | 0.107  | 0.069 | 0.024 | 0.313    | 0.216 | 0.002 | 0.033 | 0.013 | 0.138 | 0.015 | 0.088 | 0.171 | 0.171   | 0.007   | 0.046 | 0.001 | 0.089 | 0.024 | 0.118          | 0.105 | 0.005 | 0.397 | 0.069 | 0.982 | 0.200          |
| UniTime (few)<br>CALF (few)    | 0.138          | 0.082  | 0.003  | 0.124  | 0.083  | 0.117 | 0.016 | 0.472    | 0.432 | 0.003 | 0.060 | 0.202 | 0.159 | 0.050 | 0.107 | 0.145 | 0.096   | 0.015   | 0.091 | 0.001 | 0.089 | 0.025 | 0.164          | 0.142 | 0.004 | 0.408 | 0.126 | 0.948 | 0.347          |
| LLMMixer(few)                  | 0.130          | 0.079  | 0.003  | 0.142  | 0.037  | 0.117 | 0.016 | 0.567    | 0.231 | 0.003 | 0.208 | 0.202 | 0.211 | 0.046 | 0.111 | 0.190 | 0.182   | 0.032   | 0.017 | 0.001 | 0.179 | 0.026 | 0.171          | 0.108 | 0.005 | 0.348 | 0.082 | 0.948 | 0.315          |
| Timer (zero)                   | 0.146          | 0.171  | 0.001  | 0.116  | 0.083  | 0.379 | 0.025 | 0.552    | 0.537 | 0.002 | 0.081 | 0.078 | 0.226 | 0.058 | 0.102 | 0.110 | 0.131   | 0.020   | 0.049 |       | 0.171 | 0.026 | 0.120          | 0.134 | 0.003 | 0.410 | 0.125 | -     | 0.166          |
| TimesFM (zero)                 | 0.219          | 0.061  |        | 0.107  | 0.081  | 0.049 | 0.023 | 0.382    | 0.494 | 0.004 | 0.057 | 0.053 | 0.265 | 0.074 | 0.105 | 0.137 | 0.160   | 0.030   |       | -     | 0.101 | 0.040 | 0.227          | 0.127 | 0.005 | 0.428 | 0.099 | 0.981 | 0.143          |
| UniTS (zero)                   | 0.128          | 0.095  | 0.004  | 0.136  | 0.070  | 0.101 | 0.023 | 0.472    | 0.218 | 0.003 | 0.035 | 0.012 | 0.199 | 0.059 | 0.127 | 0.163 | 0.196   | 0.042   | -     | 0.001 | 0.107 | 0.029 | 0.141          | 0.109 | 0.007 | 0.353 | 0.091 | 0.640 | 0.350          |
| Moment (zero)                  | 0.178          | 0.112  | 0.002  | 0.113  | 0.107  | 0.120 | 0.023 | 0.425    | 0.429 | 0.001 | 0.033 | 0.119 | 0.203 | 0.062 | 0.109 | 0.148 | 0.152   | 0.009   | 0.052 | -     | 0.085 | 0.018 | 0.162          | 0.140 | 0.007 | 0.370 | 0.126 | -     | 0.422          |
| TTM (zero)                     | 0.193          |        | 0.001  | 0.128  | 0.085  | -     | -     | 0.064    | 0.369 |       |       | -     |       |       | 0.112 | 0.172 | 0.137   | 0.017   | 0.023 |       | 0.217 | 0.025 | 0.235          | 0.125 |       | 0.458 | 0.396 |       | 0.166          |
| Chronos (zero)                 | 0.206          | 0.118  | 0.001  | 0.035  | 0.084  | -     | -     | 0.461    | 0.478 | 0.009 | 0.083 | -     | 0.268 | 0.121 | 0.107 | 0.162 | 0.161   | 0.065   | -     | 0.001 | 0.109 | 0.038 | 0.164          | 0.128 | 0.004 | 0.402 | 0.520 | 0.982 | 0.149          |
| Dada (zero)                    | -              | -      | -      | -      | -      | 0.064 | -     |          | -     | -     | 0.010 | -     | 0.148 | 0.021 | -     | -     | -       | -       | 0.014 | -     | -     | -     | -              | -     | 0.002 | -     | -     | 0.453 | 0.143          |

Table 5: Average R-P accuracy measures for all multivariate datasets. The best results are highlighted in bold, the second-best results are highlighted with double underlines, and the third-best results are highlighted with single underlines. - indicates that the operation is not executable.

| Model Name                     | ASD            | CATSv2 | CICIDS | CalIt2 | Credit | DLR   | ECG   | Exathlon       | GECCO | GHL   | Guten | KDD                   | LTDB  | MITDB | MSL           | SMD   | Daphnet        | Genesis | NYC   | OPP   | PSM   | PUMP  | SKAB           | SMAP  | SVDB  | SWAN  | SWAT  | TAO   | TODS           |
|--------------------------------|----------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|-------|-------|----------------|-------|-------|-------|-----------------------|-------|-------|---------------|-------|----------------|---------|-------|-------|-------|-------|----------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|----------------|
| LOF                            | 0.051          | 0.022  | 0.002  | 0.073  | 0.002  | 0.019 | -     | 0.065          | 0.004 | 0.005 | 0.009 | 0.000                 | 0.159 | 0.033 | 0.137         | 0.032 | 0.129          | 0.002   | 0.018 | 0.000 | 0.046 | 0.002 | 0.330          | 0.131 | 0.004 | 0.221 | 0.001 | 0.041 | 0.166          |
| CBLOF                          | 0.081          | 0.075  | 0.000  | 0.075  | 0.003  | 0.014 | 0.032 | 0.059          | 0.006 | 0.023 | 0.021 | 0.002                 | 0.210 | 0.037 | 0.152         | 0.080 | 0.117          | 0.004   | 0.021 | 0.001 | 0.482 | 0.001 | 0.321          | 0.079 | 0.005 | 0.621 | 0.092 | 0.471 | -              |
| HBOS                           | 0.084          | 0.034  | 0.000  | 0.086  | 0.009  | 0.003 | -     | 0.106          | 0.016 | 0.000 | 0.022 | 0.002                 | 0.213 | 0.037 | 0.119         | 0.062 | 0.127          | 0.002   | -     | 0.000 | 0.467 | 0.001 | 0.321          | 0.075 | 0.005 | 0.447 | 0.067 | 0.608 | 0.072          |
| OCSVM                          | 0.087          | 0.006  | 0.004  | 0.096  | 0.012  | 0.040 | 0.034 | 0.031          | 0.006 | 0.004 | 0.030 | 0.002                 | 0.208 | 0.039 | 0.098         | 0.067 | 0.008          | 0.003   | 0.040 | 0.001 | 0.385 | 0.017 | 0.330          | 0.079 | 0.005 | 0.000 | 0.014 | 0.495 | 0.157          |
| DP                             | 0.842          | 0.046  | 0.000  | 0.022  | 0.001  | 0.009 | 0.000 | 0.097          | 0.001 | 0.077 | 0.011 | 0.000                 | 0.006 | 0.107 | 0.365         | 0.000 | 0.153          | 0.000   | 0.022 | 0.002 | 0.004 | 0.005 | 0.454          | 0.913 | 0.002 | 0.274 | 0.267 | 0.028 | 0.001          |
| KNN                            | 0.053          | 0.010  | 0.001  | 0.100  | 0.007  | 0.000 | 0.018 | 0.051          | 0.005 | 0.006 | 0.011 | 0.000                 | 0.197 | 0.042 | 0.155         | 0.039 | 0.127          | 0.002   | 0.019 | 0.001 | 0.001 | 0.000 | 0.348          | 0.145 | 0.005 | 0.337 | 0.003 | 0.168 | 0.168          |
| KMeans                         | 0.143          | 0.295  | 0.000  | 0.090  | 0.003  | 1.000 | 0.002 | 0.853          | 0.262 | 0.005 | 0.508 | 0.013                 | 0.558 | 0.460 | 0.097         | 0.114 | 0.168          | 0.074   | 0.070 | 0.002 | 0.355 | 0.095 | 0.852          | 0.090 | 0.062 | 0.450 | 0.231 | 0.053 | 0.065          |
| IF                             | 0.455          | 0.052  | 0.001  | 0.125  | 0.156  | 0.120 | 0.037 | 0.921          | 0.214 | 0.002 | 0.110 | 0.500                 | 0.206 | 0.079 | 0.180         | 0.454 | 0.223          | 0.006   | 0.056 | 0.001 | 0.802 | 0.091 | 0.605          | 0.092 | 0.008 | 0.776 | 0.128 | 0.823 | 0.661          |
| EIF<br>LODA                    | 0.371          | 0.252  | 0.007  | 0.149  | 0.006  | 0.023 | 0.026 | 0.824          | 0.007 | 0.049 | 0.357 | 0.012                 | 0.305 | 0.315 | 0.147         | 0.074 | 0.248<br>0.155 | 0.061   | -     | 0.001 | 0.390 | 0.148 | 0.795          | 0.091 | 0.023 | 0.604 | 0.077 | 0.729 | 0.590          |
| PCA                            | 0.101          | 0.071  | 0.000  | 0.085  | 0.007  | 0.023 | 0.032 | 0.236          | 0.018 | 0.002 | 0.011 | 0.012                 | 0.220 | 0.034 | 0.174         | 0.076 | 0.133          | 0.001   | 0.053 | 0.001 | 0.351 | 0.046 | 0.328          | 0.082 | 0.005 | 0.323 | 0.090 | 0.015 | 0.156          |
| DAGMM                          | 0.165          | 0.088  | 0.000  | 0.016  | 0.043  | 0.039 | 0.013 | 0.316          | 0.018 | 0.013 | 0.038 | 0.031                 | 0.197 | 0.043 | 0.256         | 0.120 | 0.072          | 0.048   | 0.000 | 0.001 | 0.111 | 0.170 | 0.409          | 0.002 | 0.006 | 0.215 | 0.057 | 0.106 | 0.214          |
| Torsk                          | 0.163          | 0.088  | 0.000  | 0.016  | 0.043  | 0.039 | 0.013 | 0.316          | 0.018 | 0.013 | 0.089 | 0.031                 | 0.197 | 0.487 | 0.236         | 0.045 | 0.104          | 0.048   | 0.027 | 0.001 | 0.111 | 0.170 | 0.409          | 0.002 | 0.006 | 0.215 | 0.057 | 0.106 | 0.214          |
| iTrans                         | 0.165          | 0.336  | 0.002  | 0.113  | 0.024  | 0.049 | 0.026 | 0.898          | 0.111 | 0.003 | 0.530 | 0.003                 | 0.237 | 0.263 | 0.125         | 0.115 | 0.202          | 0.057   | 0.023 | 0.001 | 0.533 | 0.134 | 0.678          | 0.088 | 0.017 | 0.396 | 0.066 | 0.961 | 0.623          |
| TsNet                          | 0.319          | 0.270  | 0.002  | 0.095  | 0.051  | 0.097 | 0.037 | 0.904          | 0.071 | 0.004 | 0.389 | 0.007                 | 0.420 | 0.172 | 0.130         | 0.122 | 0.232          | 0.086   | -     | 0.001 | 0.537 | 0.148 | 0.708          | 0.084 | 0.036 | 0.486 | 0.140 | 0.776 | 0.626          |
| DUET                           | 0.248          | 0.347  | 0.002  | 0.088  | 0.040  | 0.500 | 0.021 | 0.931          | 0.093 | 0.001 | 0.526 | 0.033                 | 0.248 | 0.342 | 0.124         | 0.083 | 0.225          | 0.042   | -     | 0.001 | 0.461 | 0.108 | 0.642          | 0.086 | 0.020 | 0.477 | 0.062 | 0.947 | 0.634          |
| ATrans                         | 0.081          | 0.037  | 0.001  | 0.105  | 0.003  | 0.004 | 0.007 | 0.390          | 0.013 | 0.017 | 0.046 | -                     | 0.312 | 0.072 | 0.143         | 0.105 | 0.113          | 0.005   | 0.333 | 0.001 | 0.374 | 0.165 | 0.412          | 0.120 | 0.016 | 0.299 | 0.115 | 0.315 | 0.243          |
| Patch                          | 0.182          | 0.199  | 0.002  | 0.077  | 0.052  | 0.115 | 0.034 | 0.851          | 0.289 | 0.003 | 0.425 | 0.007                 | 0.247 | 0.282 | 0.136         | 0.121 | 0.228          | 0.067   | -     | 0.001 | 0.557 | 0.194 | 0.667          | 0.079 | 0.014 | 0.440 | 0.079 | 0.962 | 0.521          |
| Modern                         | 0.172          | 0.504  | 0.002  | 0.069  | 0.053  | 0.101 | 0.034 | 0.907          | 0.085 | 0.003 | 0.084 | 0.008                 | 0.257 | 0.294 | 0.129         | 0.092 | 0.239          | 0.019   |       | 0.001 | 0.553 | 0.063 | 0.693          | 0.087 | 0.009 | 0.444 | 0.072 | 0.962 | 0.130          |
| TranAD<br>DualTF               | 0.254<br>0.165 | 0.246  | 0.001  | 0.091  | 0.055  | 0.083 | 0.032 | 0.934          | 0.042 | 0.000 | 0.069 | 0.008                 | 0.321 | 0.233 | 0.123         | 0.163 | 0.225          | 0.095   | 0.200 | 0.002 | 0.581 | 0.436 | 0.835          | 0.078 | 0.020 | 0.389 | 0.152 | 0.988 | 0.088<br>0.125 |
| AE                             | 0.165          | 0.037  | 0.001  | 0.056  | 0.002  | 0.002 | 0.005 | 0.050          | 0.039 | 0.014 | 0.288 | 0.005                 | 0.470 | 0.094 | 0.267 $0.219$ | 0.055 | 0.122          | 0.030   | 0.143 | 0.001 | 0.456 | 0.179 | 0.508          | 0.110 | 0.017 | 0.327 | 0.122 | 0.028 | 0.125          |
| VAE                            | 0.356          | 0.071  |        | 0.100  | 0.088  | 0.157 | 0.022 | 0.884          | 0.836 | 0.005 | 0.001 | 0.007                 | 0.201 | 0.082 | 0.221         | 0.531 | 0.178          | 0.041   | 0.067 | 0.002 | 1.000 | 0.297 | 0.399          | 0.004 | 0.006 | 0.913 | 0.567 | 0.020 | 0.001          |
| DLin                           | 0.232          | 0.205  | 0.003  | 0.091  | 0.049  | 0.044 | 0.036 | 0.917          | 0.042 | 0.004 | 0.246 | 0.008                 | 0.200 | 0.062 | 0.130         | 0.124 | 0.216          | 0.059   | -     | 0.001 | 0.584 | 0.103 | 0.636          | 0.107 | 0.006 | 0.432 | 0.233 | 0.974 | 0.533          |
| NLin                           | 0.181          | 0.379  | 0.001  | 0.064  | 0.052  | 0.068 | 0.033 | 0.880          | 0.126 | 0.004 | 0.274 | 0.009                 | 0.252 | 0.088 | 0.137         | 0.131 | 0.201          | 0.013   | -     | 0.001 | 0.587 | 0.163 | 0.591          | 0.080 | 0.014 | 0.405 | 0.072 | 0.705 | 0.346          |
| LSTM                           | 0.484          | 0.027  | -      | 0.097  | 0.088  | 0.180 | 0.028 | 0.341          | 0.756 | 0.003 | 0.005 | 0.007                 | 0.103 | 0.071 | 0.219         | 0.203 | 0.164          |         | 0.062 | 0.000 | 0.691 | 0.293 | 0.378          | 0.096 | 0.008 | 0.897 | 0.055 | -     | 0.001          |
| DC                             | 0.067          | 0.040  | 0.001  | 0.031  | 0.002  | 0.006 | 0.005 | 0.177          | 0.009 | 0.015 | 0.020 | -                     | 0.184 | 0.040 | 0.177         | 0.042 | 0.090          | 0.016   | 1.000 | 0.001 | 0.275 | 0.272 | 0.503          | 0.121 | 0.005 | 0.323 | 0.120 | 0.091 | 0.236          |
| CATCH                          | 0.212          | 0.474  | 0.004  | 0.139  | 0.054  | 0.333 | 0.020 | 0.905          | 0.065 | 0.002 | 0.472 | 0.029                 | 0.222 | 0.441 | 0.150         | 0.083 | 0.230          | 0.333   | 1.000 | 0.001 | 0.557 | 0.163 | 0.734          | 0.164 | 0.020 | 0.475 | 0.124 | 0.972 | 0.705          |
| ConAD                          | 0.071          | 0.042  | 0.002  | 0.014  | 0.004  | -     | 0.012 | 0.173          | 0.009 | 0.017 | 0.032 | -                     | 0.138 | 0.030 | 0.101         | -     | 0.115          | -       | -     | 0.001 | 0.327 | 0.117 | 0.306          | -     | 0.004 | 0.528 | -     | 0.705 | 0.086          |
| Timer (full)<br>TimesFM (full) | 0.198          | 0.228  | 0.001  | 0.090  | 0.040  | 0.022 | 0.022 | 0.181          | 0.099 | 0.001 | 0.021 | 0.008                 | 0.059 | 0.290 | 0.135         | 0.102 | 0.221          | 0.012   | -     | -     | 0.483 | 0.210 | 0.616          | 0.098 | 0.001 | 0.475 | 0.069 | 0.978 | 0.203<br>0.235 |
| UniTS (full)                   | 0.146          | 0.228  | 0.001  | 0.100  | 0.052  | 0.600 | 0.024 | 0.936          | 0.144 | 0.001 | 0.135 | 0.009                 | 0.226 | 0.290 | 0.131         | 0.081 | 0.177          | 0.058   | -     | -     | 0.615 | 0.129 | 0.486          | 0.088 | 0.024 | 0.471 | 0.057 | 0.978 | 0.235          |
| Moment (full)                  | 0.160          | 0.051  | 0.001  | 0.103  | 0.032  | 0.500 | 0.024 | 0.110          | 0.079 | 0.000 | 0.001 | 0.003                 |       | 0.132 | 0.130         | 0.099 | 0.186          | 0.010   | 0.073 |       | 0.370 | 0.196 | 0.510          | 0.088 | 0.000 | 0.490 | 0.033 | 0.074 | 0.183          |
| TTM (full)                     | 0.222          | 0.164  | 0.001  | 0.085  | 0.040  | -     | -     | 0.453          | 0.066 | 0.001 | 0.033 | - 0.021               | 0.187 | 0.121 | 0.136         | 0.155 | 0.233          | 0.036   | 0.025 | -     | 0.532 | 0.117 | 0.586          | 0.093 | 0.018 | 0.493 | 0.732 | 0.528 | 0.182          |
| Chronos (full)                 | 0.217          | 0.325  | 0.001  | 0.046  | 0.042  | 0.143 | 0.022 | 0.922          | 0.094 | 0.007 | 0.147 | 0.023                 | 0.202 | 0.309 | 0.128         | 0.093 | 0.223          | 0.035   |       | 0.001 | 0.538 | 0.197 | 0.639          | 0.102 | 0.008 | 0.514 | 0.091 | 0.988 | 0.110          |
| Dada (full)                    | 0.010          | 0.062  | -      | 0.098  |        | 0.028 | -     | 0.588          | -     | 0.009 | 0.016 | 0.008                 | 0.248 | 0.158 | -             | -     | 0.169          |         | -     | -     | -     | -     | 0.567          | -     | 0.015 | -     | -     | 0.866 | 0.163          |
| GPT4TS (full)                  | 0.172          | 0.325  | 0.002  | 0.092  | 0.050  | 0.007 | 0.023 | 0.934          | 0.084 | 0.004 | 0.185 | 0.032                 | 0.253 | 0.119 | 0.126         | 0.090 | 0.244          | 0.009   | 0.018 | 0.001 | 0.541 | 0.141 | 0.664          | 0.101 | 0.006 | 0.447 | 0.082 | 0.982 | 0.305          |
| UniTime (full)                 | 0.173          | -      | 0.002  | 0.108  | 0.049  | -     | -     | 0.320          | 0.085 | 0.000 | 0.359 | -                     | 0.217 | 0.313 | 0.133         | 0.110 | 0.202          | 0.010   | 0.023 | -     | 0.490 | 0.124 | 0.582          | 0.103 | 0.020 | 0.425 | 0.083 | -     | 0.569          |
| CALF (full)                    | 0.151          | 0.340  | 0.002  | 0.056  | 0.008  | 0.125 | 0.014 | 0.942          | 0.128 | 0.003 | 0.528 | 0.014                 | 0.415 | 0.321 | 0.123         | 0.101 | 0.208          | 0.036   | -     | 0.002 | 0.549 | 0.134 | 0.555          | 0.079 | 0.036 | 0.370 | 0.145 | 0.274 | 0.393          |
| LLMMixer(full)<br>Timer (few)  | 0.241 0.172    | 0.280  | 0.001  | 0.096  | 0.052  | 0.200 | 0.020 | 0.915<br>0.576 | 0.206 | 0.002 | 0.309 | 0.015                 | 0.233 | 0.092 | 0.132         | 0.090 | 0.223          | 0.030   | 0.021 | 0.001 | 0.483 | 0.187 | 0.578<br>0.643 | 0.104 | 0.007 | 0.453 | 0.064 | 0.291 | 0.494          |
| TimesFM (few)                  | 0.172          | 0.231  | 0.001  | 0.035  | 0.040  | 0.600 | 0.023 | 0.570          | 0.069 | 0.003 | 0.055 | 0.007                 | 0.232 | 0.333 | 0.121         | 0.050 | 0.213          | 0.010   | 0.021 |       | 0.430 | 0.110 | 0.612          | 0.100 | 0.020 | 0.441 | 0.051 | 0.987 | 0.227          |
| UniTS (few)                    | 0.183          | 0.372  | 0.001  | 0.066  | 0.053  | 0.200 | 0.024 | 0.928          | 0.114 | 0.002 | 0.157 | 0.003                 | 0.194 | 0.156 | 0.116         | 0.084 | 0.222          | 0.030   | 0.026 | 0.001 | 0.579 | 0.118 | 0.621          | 0.081 | 0.006 | 0.402 | 0.060 | 0.605 | 0.184          |
| Moment (few)                   | 0.173          | 0.273  | 0.001  | 0.124  | 0.053  | 0.500 | 0.020 | 0.773          | 0.085 | 0.003 | 0.053 | 0.025                 | 0.279 | 0.326 | 0.128         | 0.094 | 0.231          | 0.012   | 0.040 | -     | 0.489 | 0.192 | 0.517          | 0.089 | 0.021 | 0.465 | 0.071 | -     | 0.090          |
| TTM (few)                      | 0.212          | -      | 0.001  | 0.077  | 0.041  | -     | -     | 0.087          | 0.060 | -     | -     | -                     | -     | -     | 0.126         | 0.087 | 0.251          | 0.034   | 0.023 | -     | 0.526 | 0.190 | 0.592          | 0.095 | -     | 0.464 | 0.697 | -     | 0.172          |
| Chronos (few)                  | 0.215          | 0.325  | 0.001  | 0.046  | 0.043  | 0.171 | 0.024 | 0.936          | 0.106 | 0.006 | 0.182 | 0.034                 | 0.202 | 0.357 | 0.128         | 0.089 | 0.242          | 0.037   | -     | 0.001 | 0.632 | 0.160 | 0.623          | 0.100 | 0.007 | 0.487 | 0.075 | 0.989 | 0.114          |
| Dada (few)                     |                | 0.235  | -      | 0.099  |        | 0.040 | -     | 0.606          | 0.014 | 0.020 | 0.028 | 0.107                 | 0.255 | 0.148 | -             | -     | 0.205          |         | -     | -     | -     | -     | 0.891          |       | 0.012 | -     | -     | 0.972 | 0.160          |
| GPT4TS (few)                   | 0.143          | 0.378  | 0.002  | 0.098  | 0.050  | 0.600 | 0.022 | 0.941          | 0.067 | 0.005 | 0.195 | 0.004                 | 0.354 | 0.120 | 0.116         | 0.081 | 0.233          | 0.005   | 0.023 | 0.001 | 0.538 | 0.166 | 0.669          | 0.086 | 0.013 | 0.423 | 0.067 | 0.983 | 0.193          |
| UniTime (few)                  | 0.182          | 0.360  | 0.002  | 0.108  | 0.041  |       |       | 0.884          | 0.085 | 0.003 | 0.079 | -                     | 0.175 | 0.340 | 0.135         | 0.128 | 0.202          | 0.010   | 0.044 |       | 0.538 | 0.212 | 0.567          | 0.097 | 0.005 | 0.454 | 0.105 |       | 0.350          |
| CALF (few)<br>LLMMixer(few)    | 0.209<br>0.228 | 0.386  | 0.002  | 0.098  | 0.017  | 0.200 | 0.012 | 0.917          | 0.088 | 0.003 | 0.484 | $\frac{0.177}{0.011}$ | 0.246 | 0.284 | 0.131         | 0.093 | 0.226          | 0.057   | 0.053 | 0.002 | 0.531 | 0.136 | 0.581          | 0.076 | 0.013 | 0.352 | 0.063 | 0.932 | 0.581          |
| Timer (zero)                   | 0.228          | 0.172  | 0.002  | 0.103  | 0.016  | 0.107 | 0.013 | 0.930          | 0.094 | 0.002 | 0.172 | 0.001                 | 0.216 | 0.154 | 0.123         | 0.077 | 0.257          | 0.033   | 0.055 |       | 0.488 | 0.147 | 0.500          | 0.089 | 0.007 | 0.389 | 0.007 | 0.502 | 0.298          |
| TimesFM (zero)                 | 0.249          | 0.251  | -      | 0.065  | 0.044  | 0.500 | 0.024 | 0.887          | 0.106 | 0.002 | 0.148 | 0.006                 | 0.215 | 0.382 | 0.127         | 0.086 | 0.244          | 0.004   | -     | -     | 0.643 | 0.153 | 0.653          | 0.100 | 0.007 | 0.505 | 0.058 | 0.990 | 0.102          |
| UniTS (zero)                   | 0.170          | 0.291  | 0.003  | 0.060  | 0.037  | 0.200 | 0.017 | 0.934          | 0.135 | 0.002 | 0.204 | 0.008                 | 0.185 | 0.302 | 0.119         | 0.089 | 0.213          | 0.031   | -     | 0.001 | 0.494 | 0.131 | 0.599          | 0.085 | 0.005 | 0.361 | 0.063 | 0.543 | 0.421          |
| Moment (zero)                  | 0.234          | 0.363  | 0.001  | 0.087  | 0.053  | 0.500 | 0.022 | 0.773          | 0.100 | 0.003 | 0.043 | 0.025                 | 0.270 | 0.315 | 0.122         | 0.150 | 0.237          | 0.010   | 0.074 | -     | 0.520 | 0.172 | 0.579          | 0.079 | 0.023 | 0.401 | 0.111 | -     | 0.438          |
| TTM (zero)                     | 0.186          | -      | 0.001  | 0.083  | 0.044  | -     | -     | 0.089          | 0.082 | -     | -     | -                     | -     | -     | 0.129         | 0.088 | 0.253          | 0.022   | 0.024 | -     | 0.556 | 0.129 | 0.674          | 0.102 | -     | 0.511 | 0.184 | -     | 0.172          |
| Chronos (zero)                 | 0.215          | 0.325  | 0.001  | 0.046  | 0.043  |       | -     | 0.936          | 0.106 | 0.006 | 0.182 | -                     | 0.202 | 0.357 | 0.128         | 0.089 | 0.242          | 0.037   | -     | 0.001 | 0.632 | 0.160 | 0.462          | 0.100 | 0.007 | 0.487 | 0.075 | 0.989 | 0.114          |
| Dada (zero)                    |                | -      | -      | -      | -      | 0.009 | -     | -              | -     | -     | 0.007 | -                     | 0.112 | 0.049 | -             | -     | -              | -       | 0.050 | -     | -     | -     | -              | -     | 0.003 | -     | -     | 0.451 | 0.146          |

Table 6: Average R-R accuracy measures for all multivariate datasets. The best results are highlighted in bold, the second-best results are highlighted with double underlines, and the third-best results are highlighted with single underlines. - indicates that the operation is not executable.

| Model Name                    | ASD            | CATSv2 | CICIDS | CalIt2  | Credit         | DLR   | ECG   | Exathlon | GECCO          | GHL   | Guten | KDD   | LTDB  | MITDB | MSL   | SMD   | Daphnet | Genesis | NYC   | OPP   | PSM            | PUMP  | SKAB           | SMAP  | SVDB  | SWAN  | SWAT  | TAO   | TODS           |
|-------------------------------|----------------|--------|--------|---------|----------------|-------|-------|----------|----------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|---------|---------|-------|-------|----------------|-------|----------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|----------------|
| LOF                           | 0.545          | 0.897  | 0.200  | 0.268   | 0.564          | 0.269 | -     | 0.834    | 0.824          | 0.926 | 0.653 | 0.250 | 0.231 | 0.209 | 0.205 | 0.710 | 0.434   | 1.000   | 0.210 | 0.013 | 0.984          | 0.933 | 0.934          | 0.218 | 0.023 | 0.835 | 1.000 | 0.131 | 0.839          |
| CBLOF                         | 0.434          | 0.476  | 0.009  | 0.372   | 0.220          | 0.444 | 0.031 | 0.923    | 0.245          | 0.324 | 0.361 | 0.250 | 0.294 | 0.236 | 0.225 | 0.371 | 0.438   | 0.255   | 0.215 | 0.009 | 0.418          | 0.994 | 0.775          | 0.129 | 0.027 | 0.452 | 0.528 | 0.776 | -              |
| HBOS                          | 0.217          | 0.244  | 0.009  | 0.309   | 0.907          | 1.000 |       | 0.330    | 0.361          | 0.472 | 0.294 | 0.250 | 0.244 | 0.237 | 0.199 | 0.297 | 0.327   | 0.861   |       | 0.005 | 0.265          | 0.894 | 0.965          | 0.128 | 0.026 | 0.171 | 0.442 | 0.731 | 0.341          |
| OCSVM                         | 0.166          | 1.000  | 0.986  | 0.359   | 0.892          | 0.332 | 0.019 | 0.933    | 0.953          | 0.920 | 0.462 | 0.250 | 0.271 | 0.254 | 0.202 | 0.323 | 1.000   | 1.000   | 0.461 | 0.013 | 0.133          | 1.000 | 0.906          | 0.134 | 0.025 | 1.000 | 0.924 | 0.736 | 0.748          |
| DP                            | 0.140          | 0.876  | 1.000  | 0.966   | 1.000          | 1.000 | 0.043 | 0.812    | 1.000          | 0.870 | 0.984 | 0.500 | 0.927 | 0.868 | 0.913 | 1.000 | 0.411   | 1.000   | 0.208 | 0.004 | 1.000          | 0.911 | 0.601          | 0.046 | 0.101 | 0.360 | 0.695 | 1.000 | 1.000          |
| KNN                           | 0.572          | 0.963  | 0.071  | 0.167   | 0.956          | 1.000 | 0.039 | 0.925    | 0.819          | 0.926 | 0.649 | 0.250 | 0.281 | 0.234 | 0.206 | 0.759 | 0.484   | 1.000   | 0.208 | 0.011 | 1.000          | 1.000 | 0.907          | 0.194 | 0.026 | 0.870 | 1.000 | 0.391 | 0.839          |
| KMeans                        | 0.715          | 0.376  | 0.271  | 0.431   | 0.691          | 0.378 | 0.027 | 0.536    | 0.732          | 0.089 | 0.615 | 0.250 | 0.555 | 0.315 | 0.408 | 0.701 | 0.380   | 0.492   | 0.279 | 0.004 | 0.744          | 0.833 | 0.666          | 0.106 | 0.048 | 0.267 | 0.516 | 0.433 | 0.979          |
| IF                            | 0.196          | 0.202  | 0.014  | 0.031   | 0.292          | 0.207 | 0.000 | 0.201    | 0.030          | 0.114 | 0.173 | 0.250 | 0.137 | 0.202 | 0.112 | 0.122 | 0.177   | 0.077   | 0.208 | 0.001 | 0.139          | 0.100 | 0.196          | 0.092 | 0.021 | 0.120 | 0.133 | 0.010 | 0.368          |
| EIF                           | 0.266          | 0.287  | 0.843  | 0.226   | 0.608          |       | 0.034 | 0.293    | 0.402          | 0.259 | 0.470 |       | 0.240 | 0.207 | 0.181 | 0.321 | 0.152   | 0.255   | -     | 0.001 | 0.421          | 0.144 | 0.202          | 0.223 | 0.022 | 0.552 | 0.408 | 0.776 | 0.595          |
| LODA                          | 0.299          | 0.439  | 0.014  | 0.336   | 0.696          | 0.314 | 0.010 | 0.251    | 0.231          | 0.140 | 0.178 | 0.250 | 0.248 | 0.247 | 0.116 | 0.313 | 0.294   | 0.079   | 0.000 | 0.009 | 0.327          | 0.700 | 0.820          | 0.083 | 0.025 | 0.359 | 0.061 | 0.032 | 0.640          |
| PCA                           | 0.312          | 0.685  | 0.394  | 0.280   | 0.709          | 1.000 |       |          | 0.986          | 0.533 | 0.069 | 0.250 | 0.188 | 0.295 | 0.237 | 0.404 | 0.413   | 0.325   | 0.289 | 0.011 | 0.505          | 1.000 | 0.976          | 0.137 | 0.027 | 0.441 | 0.719 | 0.465 | 0.561          |
| DAGMM                         | 0.185          | 0.192  | 0.629  | 1.000   | 0.708          | 0.207 | 0.003 | 0.245    | 0.102          | 0.135 | 0.078 | 0.250 | 0.147 | 0.202 | 0.150 | 0.324 | 0.629   | 0.156   |       | 0.003 | 0.035          | 0.204 | 0.202          | 1.000 | 0.016 | 0.010 | 0.185 | 0.202 | 0.183          |
| Torsk<br>iTrans               | 0.434          | 0.228  | 0.629  | 0.308   | 0.176<br>0.828 | 0.763 | 0.011 | 0.223    | 0.321          | 0.207 | 0.547 | 0.250 | 0.390 | 0.499 | 0.295 | 0.324 | 0.305   | 0.507   | 0.378 | 0.003 | 0.480          | 0.084 | 0.367          | 0.359 | 0.057 | 0.235 | 0.461 | 0.259 | 0.600          |
| TsNet                         | 0.291          | 0.172  | 0.494  | 0.161   | 0.828          | 0.268 | 0.006 | 0.189    | 0.200          | 0.135 | 0.194 | 0.250 | 0.217 | 0.170 | 0.182 | 0.356 | 0.189   | 0.307   | 0.223 | 0.000 | 0.470          | 0.169 | 0.205          | 0.211 | 0.020 | 0.460 | 0.203 | 0.993 | 0.569          |
| DUET                          | 0.241          | 0.141  | 0.311  | 0.377   | 0.828          | 0.237 | 0.037 | 0.189    | 0.733          | 0.077 | 0.205 | 0.250 | 0.208 | 0.160 | 0.217 | 0.358 | 0.184   | 0.197   |       | 0.000 | 0.422          | 0.172 | 0.206          | 0.243 | 0.019 | 0.454 | 0.359 | 0.975 | 0.599          |
| ATrans                        | 0.097          | 0.204  | 0.243  | 0.161   | 0.150          | 0.215 | 0.007 | 0.201    | 0.063          | 0.190 | 0.189 | -     | 0.182 | 0.202 | 0.150 | 0.222 | 0.185   | 0.855   | 0.208 | 0.002 | 0.133          | 0.204 | 0.203          | 0.204 | 0.019 | 0.305 | 0.203 | 0.204 | 0.323          |
| Patch                         | 0.265          | 0.190  | 0.389  | 0.424   | 0.725          | 0.234 | 0.004 | 0.189    | 0.366          | 0.148 | 0.190 | 0.250 | 0.183 | 0.192 | 0.176 | 0.426 | 0.191   | 0.385   | -     | 0.001 | 0.370          | 0.211 | 0.198          | 0.234 | 0.018 | 0.449 | 0.190 | 0.997 | 0.586          |
| Modern                        | 0.266          | 0.147  | 0.277  | 0.318   | 0.721          | 0.241 | 0.005 | 0.189    | 0.731          | 0.102 | 0.167 | 0.250 | 0.218 | 0.189 | 0.194 | 0.378 | 0.177   | 0.174   | -     | 0.000 | 0.376          | 0.137 | 0.205          | 0.276 | 0.022 | 0.449 | 0.200 | 0.995 | 0.419          |
| TranAD                        | 0.268          | 0.208  | 0.337  | 0.317   | 0.760          | 0.356 | 0.003 | 0.228    | 0.641          | 0.053 | 0.126 | 0.250 | 0.246 | 0.201 | 0.206 | 0.292 | 0.191   | 0.513   | 0.208 | 0.001 | 0.375          | 0.251 | 0.267          | 0.211 | 0.024 | 0.346 | 0.502 | 1.000 | 0.559          |
| DualTF                        | 0.146          |        | 0.586  | 0.209   | 0.564          | 1.000 | 0.033 | 0.013    | 0.146          |       | -     | 0.250 |       |       | 0.049 | 0.187 | 0.183   | 0.550   | 0.208 |       | 0.410          | 0.170 | 0.208          | 0.226 |       | 0.315 | 0.220 |       | 0.296          |
| AE                            | 0.174          | 0.202  | -      | 0.055   | 0.135          | 0.207 | 0.003 | 0.201    | 0.188          | 0.156 | 0.165 | 0.250 | 0.198 | 0.202 | 0.110 | 0.079 | 0.164   | 0.356   | 0.208 | 0.003 | 0.230          | 0.204 | 0.202          | 0.054 | 0.020 | 0.010 | 0.173 | 0.080 | 0.429<br>1.000 |
| VAE<br>DLin                   | 0.109<br>0.232 | 0.202  | 0.523  | 0.083   | 0.450          | 0.207 | 0.006 | 0.187    | 0.030          | 0.033 | 0.017 | 0.250 | 0.169 | 0.202 | 0.110 | 0.400 | 0.145   | 0.180   | 0.208 | 0.003 | 0.063          | 0.204 | 0.202          | 0.057 | 0.021 | 0.120 | 0.121 | 1.000 | 0.624          |
| NLin                          | 0.232          | 0.205  | 0.323  | 0.325   | 0.701          | 0.236 | 0.005 | 0.189    | 0.790          | 0.156 | 0.130 | 0.250 | 0.199 | 0.169 | 0.202 | 0.384 | 0.178   | 0.160   |       | 0.001 | 0.359          | 0.175 | 0.209          | 0.230 | 0.020 | 0.417 | 0.204 | 0.977 | 0.506          |
| LSTM                          | 0.174          | 0.101  | -      | 0.023   | 0.460          | 0.207 | 0.001 | 0.087    | 0.030          | 0.040 | 0.022 | 0.250 | 0.103 | 0.101 | 0.104 | 0.094 | 0.147   | 0.102   | 0.208 | 0.001 | 0.255          | 0.204 | 0.202          | 0.057 | 0.014 | 0.121 | 0.150 | 0.511 | 1.000          |
| DC                            | 0.117          | 0.179  | 0.283  | 0.205   | 0.234          | 0.237 | 0.008 | 0.201    | 0.051          | 0.137 | 0.176 | -     | 0.186 | 0.203 | 0.126 | 0.283 | 0.183   | 0.079   | 0.208 | 0.003 | 0.264          | 0.204 | 0.206          | 0.140 | 0.020 | 0.269 | 0.203 | 0.037 | 0.216          |
| CATCH                         | 0.303          | 0.116  | 0.786  | 0.278   | 0.735          | 0.237 | 0.036 | 0.189    | 0.795          | 0.118 | 0.205 | 0.250 | 0.225 | 0.191 | 0.241 | 0.591 | 0.182   | 0.173   | 0.208 | 0.001 | 0.450          | 0.172 | 0.204          | 0.182 | 0.018 | 0.450 | 0.184 | 0.997 | 0.655          |
| ConAD                         | 0.450          | 0.172  | 0.417  | 0.295   | 0.549          | -     | 0.015 | 0.236    | 0.145          | 0.131 | 0.202 | -     | 0.310 | 0.067 | 0.215 | -     | 0.323   | -       | -     | 0.002 | 0.226          | 0.204 | 0.948          | -     | 0.019 | 0.460 | -     | 0.645 | 0.271          |
| Timer (full)                  | 0.251          | -      | 0.154  | 0.378   | 0.828          | 0.496 | 0.036 | 0.036    | 0.809          | -     | 0.027 | 0.671 | 0.055 | -     | 0.173 | 0.337 | 0.174   | 0.118   | -     | -     | 0.361          | 0.225 | 0.218          | 0.287 | 0.003 | 0.457 | 0.489 | -     | 0.453          |
| TimesFM (full)                | 0.219          | 0.172  | -      | 0.292   | -              | 0.219 | 0.034 | 0.194    | 0.745          | 0.082 | 0.216 | 0.639 | 0.248 | 0.164 | 0.200 | -     | 0.164   | 0.180   |       | -     | 0.332          | 0.176 | 0.147          | 0.291 | 0.022 | -     | 0.315 | 0.997 | 0.413          |
| UniTS (full)                  | 0.240          | -      | 0.169  | 0.243   | 0.711          | 0.217 | 0.034 | 0.025    | 0.703          | 0.008 | 0.009 | 0.639 | -     | 0.035 | 0.206 | 0.364 | 0.184   | 0.180   | -     | -     | 0.317          | 0.175 | 0.207          | 0.276 | 0.008 | 0.457 | 0.314 | 0.074 | 0.431          |
| Moment (full)                 | 0.257          | 0.051  | 0.283  | 0.342   | 0.814          | 0.252 | 0.036 | 0.038    | 0.753          | 0.008 | 0.030 | 0.661 | -     | 0.034 | 0.202 | 0.323 | 0.168   | 0.082   | 0.208 | -     | 0.371          | 0.207 | 0.187          | 0.214 | -     | 0.418 | 0.249 | -     | 0.337          |
| TTM (full)                    | 0.236          | 0.087  | 0.169  | 0.265   | 0.824          |       |       | 0.094    | 0.807          | 0.011 | 0.049 | -     | 0.187 | 0.033 | 0.199 | 0.290 | 0.189   | 0.524   | 0.232 |       | 0.375          | 0.225 | 0.208          | 0.344 | 0.011 | 0.469 | 0.164 | 0.537 | 0.531          |
| Chronos (full)<br>Dada (full) | 0.287          | 0.177  | 0.146  | 0.330   | 0.824          | 0.254 | 0.036 | 0.196    | 0.731          | 0.111 | 0.205 | 0.366 | 0.248 | 0.178 | 0.206 | 0.381 | 0.198   | 0.202   | -     | 0.001 | 0.336          | 0.347 | 0.213<br>0.216 | 0.281 | 0.022 | 0.461 | 0.208 | 0.996 | 0.382          |
| GPT4TS (full)                 | 0.014          | 0.164  | 0.360  | 0.386   | 0.716          | 0.237 | 0.034 | 0.111    | 0.285          | 0.104 | 0.103 | 0.409 | 0.222 | 0.192 | 0.207 | 0.393 | 0.121   | 0.255   | 0.254 | 0.001 | 0.387          | 0.170 | 0.216          | 0.312 | 0.021 | 0.483 | 0.177 | 1.000 | 0.322          |
| UniTime (full)                | 0.319          | 0.111  | 0.489  | 0.252   | 0.694          | 0.014 | 0.004 | 0.079    | 0.771          | 0.020 | 0.148 | -     | 0.231 | 0.190 | 0.184 | 0.376 | 0.164   | 0.082   | 0.234 | 0.001 | 0.364          | 0.169 | 0.192          | 0.224 | 0.017 | 0.461 | 0.184 | -     | 0.594          |
| CALF (full)                   | 0.266          | 0.109  | 0.571  | 0.331   | 0.603          | 0.230 | 0.033 | 0.188    | 0.302          | 0.118 | 0.195 | 0.296 | 0.198 | 0.186 | 0.215 | 0.338 | 0.215   | 0.156   |       | 0.000 | 0.340          | 0.100 | 0.203          | 0.194 | 0.020 | 0.347 | 0.175 | 0.656 | 0.551          |
| LLMMixer(full)                | 0.282          | 0.160  | 0.197  | 0.270   | 0.711          | 0.230 | 0.036 | 0.189    | 0.555          | 0.098 | 0.173 | 0.349 | 0.220 | 0.168 | 0.191 | 0.363 | 0.183   | 0.168   | -     | 0.001 | 0.456          | 0.229 | 0.205          | 0.334 | 0.022 | 0.469 | 0.319 | 0.854 | 0.623          |
| Timer (few)                   | 0.270          | 0.158  | 0.154  | 0.421   | 0.824          | 0.254 | 0.035 | 0.127    | 0.812          | 0.044 | 0.185 | 0.666 | 0.247 | 0.166 | 0.192 | 0.368 | 0.171   | 0.118   | 0.308 | -     | 0.359          | 0.297 | 0.214          | 0.288 | 0.019 | 0.485 | 0.392 | -     | 0.425          |
| TimesFM (few)                 | -              | 0.195  | -      | 0.326   | -              | 0.215 | 0.035 | 0.178    | 0.856          | 0.100 | 0.214 | 0.547 | 0.250 | 0.162 | -     | -     | 0.185   | -       | -     | -     | -              | -     | 0.202          | -     | 0.023 | -     | -     | 0.997 | 0.452          |
| UniTS (few)                   | 0.277          | 0.159  | 0.311  | 0.522   | 0.730          | 0.252 | 0.033 | 0.189    | 0.381          | 0.108 | 0.123 | 0.258 | 0.189 | 0.138 | 0.229 | 0.390 | 0.165   | 0.180   | 0.208 | 0.000 | 0.364          | 0.136 | 0.204          | 0.240 | 0.022 | 0.518 | 0.315 | 0.952 | 0.426          |
| Moment (few)<br>TTM (few)     | 0.295<br>0.256 | 0.187  | 0.246  | 0.278   | 0.725          | 0.252 | 0.034 | 0.188    | 0.694          | 0.054 | 0.188 | 0.662 | 0.202 | 0.159 | 0.190 | 0.335 | 0.183   | 0.077   | 0.208 | -     | 0.352          | 0.206 | 0.185<br>0.215 | 0.215 | 0.021 | 0.438 | 0.233 | -     | 0.321          |
| Chronos (few)                 | 0.256          | 0.177  | 0.169  | 0.262   | 0.824          | 0.249 | 0.034 | 0.018    | 0.823          | 0.106 | 0.193 | 0.303 | 0.248 | 0.177 | 0.224 | 0.389 | 0.177   | 0.565   | 0.224 | 0.001 | 0.340          | 0.216 | 0.215          | 0.342 | 0.022 | 0.495 | 0.255 | 0.995 | 0.440          |
| Dada (few)                    | 0.214          | 0.177  | 0.101  | 0.426   | 0.024          | 0.249 | 0.034 | 0.118    | 0.720          | 0.112 | 0.193 | 0.081 | 0.246 | 0.177 | 0.100 | 0.304 | 0.175   | 0.202   |       | 0.001 | 0.320          | 0.234 | 0.216          | 0.230 | 0.022 | 0.455 | 0.301 | 0.999 | 0.341          |
| GPT4TS (few)                  | 0.318          | 0.158  | 0.346  | 0.489   | 0.716          | 0.210 | 0.035 | 0.188    | 0.265          | 0.134 | 0.161 | 0.329 | 0.190 | 0.155 | 0.184 | 0.415 | 0.212   | 0.192   | 0.257 | 0.001 | 0.389          | 0.206 | 0.204          | 0.292 | 0.020 | 0.517 | 0.224 | 0.997 | 0.345          |
| UniTime (few)                 | 0.235          | 0.141  | 0.469  | 0.252   | 0.828          |       | -     | 0.193    | 0.771          | 0.115 | 0.153 | -     | 0.182 | 0.130 | 0.212 | 0.287 | 0.164   | 0.082   | 0.222 | -     | 0.399          | 0.219 | 0.186          | 0.234 | 0.015 | 0.460 | 0.202 | -     | 0.494          |
| CALF (few)                    | 0.250          | 0.164  | 0.403  | 0.361   | 0.603          | 0.252 | 0.022 | 0.188    | 0.266          | 0.135 | 0.188 | 0.295 | 0.215 | 0.136 | 0.248 | 0.371 | 0.169   | 0.168   | -     | 0.000 | 0.422          | 0.207 | 0.203          | 0.203 | 0.020 | 0.319 | 0.200 | 0.968 | 0.613          |
| LLMMixer(few)                 | 0.231          | 0.162  | 0.306  | 0.166   | 0.709          | 0.252 | 0.028 | 0.191    | 0.262          | 0.129 | 0.166 | 0.262 | 0.238 | 0.205 | 0.187 | 0.342 | 0.182   | 0.156   | 0.208 | -     | 0.361          | 0.206 | 0.203          | 0.278 | 0.022 | 0.401 | 0.252 | 0.977 | 0.407          |
| Timer (zero)                  | 0.257          | 0.195  | 0.154  | 0.285   | 0.824          | 0.279 | 0.035 | 0.175    | 0.805          | 0.072 | 0.164 | 0.640 | 0.248 | 0.164 | 0.183 | 0.376 | 0.181   | 0.451   | 0.248 | -     | 0.393          | 0.143 | 0.210          | 0.281 | 0.019 | 0.482 | 0.365 | -     | 0.371          |
| TimesFM (zero)                | 0.257          | 0.126  | -      | 0.308   | 0.799          | 0.211 | 0.035 | 0.179    | 0.760          | 0.071 | 0.160 | 0.504 | 0.276 | 0.183 | 0.194 | 0.337 | 0.193   | 1.000   | -     | -     | 0.324          | 0.237 | 0.215          | 0.309 | 0.023 | 0.527 | 0.269 | 0.996 | 0.375          |
| UniTS (zero)                  | 0.277          | 0.188  | 0.609  | 0.576   | 0.732          | 0.244 | 0.036 | 0.188    | 0.258          | 0.121 | 0.168 | 0.350 | 0.179 | 0.207 | 0.214 | 0.388 | 0.179   | 0.180   | - 000 | 0.000 | 0.452          | 0.205 | 0.203          | 0.254 | 0.022 | 0.484 | 0.227 | 0.947 | 0.422          |
| Moment (zero)<br>TTM (zero)   | 0.296          | 0.160  | 0.269  | 0.296   | 0.716          | 0.252 | 0.035 | 0.188    | 0.657<br>0.749 | 0.058 | 0.200 | 0.661 | 0.202 | 0.161 | 0.196 | 0.347 | 0.185   | 0.082   | 0.208 | -     | 0.356<br>0.357 | 0.172 | 0.185<br>0.218 | 0.227 | 0.021 | 0.496 | 0.200 | -     | 0.476          |
| Chronos (zero)                | 0.269          | 0.177  | 0.109  | 0.330   | 0.824          |       |       | 0.018    | 0.749          | 0.106 | 0.193 |       | 0.248 | 0.177 | 0.208 | 0.364 | 0.173   | 0.202   | 0.224 | 0.001 | 0.320          | 0.140 | 0.218          | 0.309 | 0.022 | 0.495 | 0.316 | 0.995 | 0.434          |
| Dada (zero)                   | 0.214          | -      | 0.131  | - 0.330 | 0.024          | 0.303 |       | 0.154    | 0.120          | 0.100 | 0.153 |       | 0.183 | 0.068 | 0.100 | 0.304 | 0.151   | -       | 0.208 | 0.001 | 0.320          | 0.234 | 0.131          | -     | 0.022 | 0.430 | 0.001 | 0.460 | 0.290          |
|                               |                |        |        |         |                |       |       |          |                |       |       |       |       | 0.000 |       |       |         |         |       |       |                |       |                |       |       |       |       |       |                |

Table 7: Average R-F1 accuracy measures for all multivariate datasets. The best results are highlighted in bold, the second-best results are highlighted with double underlines, and the third-best results are highlighted with single underlines. - indicates that the operation is not executable.

| Model Name                     | ASD   | CATSv2 | CICIDS | CalIt2 | Credit | DLR   | ECG   | Exathlon       | GECCO          | GHL   | Guten | KDD   | LTDB  | MITDB | MSL   | SMD   | Daphnet        | Genesis        | NYC   | OPP   | PSM   | PUMP  | SKAB  | SMAP           | SVDB  | SWAN           | SWAT  | TAO     | TODS           |
|--------------------------------|-------|--------|--------|--------|--------|-------|-------|----------------|----------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|----------------|----------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|----------------|-------|----------------|-------|---------|----------------|
| LOF                            | 0.085 | 0.042  | 0.004  | 0.114  | 0.003  | 0.035 | -     | 0.065          | 0.007          | 0.011 | 0.016 | 0.001 | 0.163 | 0.044 | 0.164 | 0.061 | 0.128          | 0.004          | 0.033 | 0.000 | 0.089 | 0.005 | 0.477 | 0.164          | 0.006 | 0.350          | 0.002 | 0.061   | 0.248          |
| CBLOF                          | 0.126 | 0.107  | 0.000  | 0.124  | 0.007  | 0.026 | 0.032 | 0.072          | 0.012          | 0.040 | 0.037 | 0.003 | 0.191 | 0.048 | 0.182 | 0.132 | 0.112          | 0.008          | 0.038 | 0.001 | 0.448 | 0.003 | 0.429 | 0.098          | 0.007 | 0.524          | 0.157 | 0.569   | -              |
| HBOS                           | 0.111 | 0.059  | 0.000  | 0.134  | 0.017  | 0.007 | -     | 0.098          | 0.031          | 0.001 | 0.037 | 0.003 | 0.192 | 0.048 | 0.149 | 0.103 | 0.124          | 0.005          | -     | 0.000 | 0.338 | 0.002 | 0.462 | 0.094          | 0.007 | 0.247          | 0.116 | 0.622   | 0.104          |
| OCSVM                          | 0.102 | 0.011  | 0.008  | 0.152  | 0.023  | 0.072 | 0.025 | 0.060          | 0.011          | 0.009 | 0.048 | 0.004 | 0.189 | 0.052 | 0.132 | 0.111 | 0.016          | 0.005          | 0.074 | 0.001 | 0.198 | 0.033 | 0.469 | 0.100          | 0.008 | 0.000          | 0.027 | 0.590   | 0.228          |
| DP                             | 0.079 | 0.083  | 0.000  | 0.042  | 0.001  | 0.019 | 0.000 | 0.083          | 0.001          | 0.096 | 0.019 | 0.000 | 0.012 | 0.052 | 0.522 | 0.000 | 0.140          | 0.000          | 0.040 | 0.001 | 0.008 | 0.010 | 0.385 | 0.087          | 0.003 | 0.311          | 0.385 | 0.052   | 0.003          |
| KNN                            | 0.091 | 0.020  | 0.002  | 0.125  | 0.014  | 0.000 | 0.024 | 0.041          | 0.010          | 0.013 | 0.020 | 0.001 | 0.181 | 0.051 | 0.177 | 0.074 | 0.146          | 0.003          | 0.035 | 0.001 | 0.002 | 0.001 | 0.476 | 0.166          | 0.007 | 0.485          | 0.007 | 0.233   | 0.250          |
| KMeans<br>IF                   | 0.226 | 0.265  | 0.001  | 0.149  | 0.007  | 0.548 | 0.004 | 0.613          | 0.386          | 0.010 | 0.480 | 0.025 | 0.500 | 0.336 | 0.156 | 0.196 | 0.205          | 0.128          | 0.112 | 0.001 | 0.481 | 0.170 | 0.700 | 0.097          | 0.050 | 0.335          | 0.319 | 0.093   | 0.111          |
| EIF                            | 0.266 | 0.081  | 0.002  | 0.049  | 0.204  | 0.152 | 0.001 | 0.326          | 0.052          | 0.003 | 0.093 | 0.333 | 0.143 | 0.087 | 0.138 | 0.192 | 0.182          | 0.011          | 0.088 | 0.001 | 0.237 | 0.095 | 0.284 | 0.092          | 0.011 | 0.208<br>0.577 | 0.130 | 0.020   | 0.459          |
| LODA                           | 0.134 | 0.111  | 0.000  | 0.136  | 0.012  | 0.042 | 0.015 | 0.184          | 0.013          | 0.013 | 0.183 | 0.023 | 0.190 | 0.046 | 0.139 | 0.123 | 0.140          | 0.003          |       | 0.001 | 0.339 | 0.086 | 0.423 | 0.130          | 0.008 | 0.474          | 0.130 | 0.020   | 0.221          |
| PCA                            | 0.146 | 0.267  | 0.003  | 0.147  | 0.015  | 0.002 | -     | 0.035          | 0.079          | 0.004 | 0.038 | 0.001 | 0.182 | 0.052 | 0.153 | 0.188 | 0.109          | 0.063          | 0.089 | 0.002 | 0.481 | 0.010 | 0.480 | 0.105          | 0.007 | 0.373          | 0.129 | 0.287   | 0.104          |
| DAGMM                          | 0.166 | 0.107  | 0.000  | 0.032  | 0.080  | 0.065 | 0.004 | 0.221          | 0.030          | 0.022 | 0.045 | 0.056 | 0.145 | 0.063 | 0.189 | -     | 0.063          | 0.073          | -     | -     | 0.053 | 0.185 | 0.262 | 0.004          | 0.007 | 0.019          | 0.087 | 0.139   | 0.162          |
| Torsk                          | 0.104 | 0.142  | 0.000  | 0.018  | 0.001  | 0.148 | 0.003 | 0.208          | 0.023          | 0.048 | 0.111 | -     | 0.151 | 0.334 | 0.167 | 0.079 | 0.151          |                | 0.051 | 0.002 | 0.358 | 0.074 | 0.386 | 0.146          | 0.019 | 0.232          | 0.224 | 0.086   | 0.066          |
| iTrans                         | 0.176 | 0.148  | 0.004  | 0.170  | 0.047  | 0.082 | 0.018 | 0.308          | 0.156          | 0.005 | 0.236 | 0.006 | 0.190 | 0.163 | 0.148 | 0.175 | 0.168          | 0.102          | 0.042 | 0.001 | 0.499 | 0.162 | 0.303 | 0.124          | 0.015 | 0.398          | 0.099 | 0.978   | 0.570          |
| TsNet                          | 0.251 | 0.208  | 0.003  | 0.120  | 0.096  | 0.143 | 0.010 | 0.311          | 0.131          | 0.008 | 0.183 | 0.014 | 0.242 | 0.138 | 0.164 | 0.181 | 0.187          | 0.122          | -     | 0.001 | 0.493 | 0.158 | 0.310 | 0.131          | 0.021 | 0.473          | 0.165 | 0.820   | 0.532          |
| DUET                           | 0.209 | 0.159  | 0.003  | 0.142  | 0.077  | 0.322 | 0.027 | 0.313          | 0.166          | 0.002 | 0.249 | 0.059 | 0.208 | 0.141 | 0.158 | 0.135 | 0.185          | 0.069          | -     | 0.001 | 0.441 | 0.133 | 0.301 | 0.127          | 0.013 | 0.465          | 0.106 | 0.961   | 0.577          |
| ATrans                         | 0.084 | 0.061  | 0.003  | 0.127  | 0.007  | 0.009 | 0.007 | 0.254          | 0.022          | 0.031 | 0.050 | 0.014 | 0.200 | 0.077 | 0.146 | 0.142 | 0.126          | 0.010          | 0.256 | 0.001 | 0.197 | 0.182 | 0.267 | 0.151          | 0.012 | 0.302          | 0.147 | 0.239   | 0.143          |
| Patch<br>Modern                | 0.185 | 0.134  | 0.004  | 0.131  | 0.096  | 0.155 | 0.008 | 0.304          | 0.323          | 0.006 | 0.213 | 0.014 | 0.203 | 0.156 | 0.153 | 0.189 | 0.187<br>0.185 | 0.114          |       | 0.001 | 0.444 | 0.202 | 0.297 | 0.118          | 0.014 | 0.444          | 0.112 | 0.979   | 0.505          |
| TranAD                         | 0.211 | 0.174  | 0.003  | 0.141  | 0.103  | 0.135 | 0.005 | 0.362          | 0.079          | 0.001 | 0.059 | 0.015 | 0.226 | 0.151 | 0.154 | 0.209 | 0.191          | 0.161          | 0.204 | 0.001 | 0.456 | 0.319 | 0.338 | 0.114          | 0.012 | 0.367          | 0.233 | 0.994   | 0.127          |
| DualTF                         | 0.099 |        | 0.003  | 0.088  | 0.004  | 0.003 | 0.009 | 0.021          | 0.062          |       | -     | 0.010 |       |       | 0.084 | 0.085 | 0.135          | 0.058          | 0.169 |       | 0.432 | 0.174 | 0.280 | 0.148          | -     | 0.321          | 0.157 | -       | 0.136          |
| AE                             | 0.185 | 0.062  |        | 0.060  | 0.070  | 0.040 | 0.006 | 0.279          | 0.038          | 0.024 | 0.145 | -     | 0.233 | 0.114 | 0.146 | 0.143 | 0.135          | 0.083          | 0.092 | 0.001 | 0.303 | 0.171 | 0.259 | 0.066          | 0.015 | 0.019          | 0.161 | 0.041   | 0.411          |
| VAE                            | 0.139 | 0.096  | -      | 0.090  | 0.148  | 0.179 | 0.001 | 0.305          | 0.057          | 0.008 | 0.002 | 0.014 | 0.151 | 0.091 | 0.146 | 0.147 | 0.136          | -              | 0.101 | 0.001 | 0.119 | 0.242 | 0.259 | 0.071          | 0.008 | 0.212          | 0.200 | -       | 0.003          |
| DLin                           | 0.207 | 0.140  | 0.005  | 0.142  | 0.092  | 0.079 | 0.010 | 0.312          | 0.080          | 0.008 | 0.116 | 0.015 | 0.190 | 0.073 | 0.158 | 0.189 | 0.180          | 0.089          | -     | 0.001 | 0.474 | 0.129 | 0.305 | 0.155          | 0.009 | 0.452          | 0.217 | 0.987   | 0.471          |
| NLin                           | 0.179 | 0.157  | 0.003  | 0.107  | 0.097  | 0.106 | 0.009 | 0.309          | 0.187          | 0.007 | 0.143 | 0.018 | 0.208 | 0.083 | 0.149 | 0.196 | 0.175          | 0.024          | -     | 0.001 | 0.446 | 0.183 | 0.293 | 0.118          | 0.012 | 0.411          | 0.106 | 0.815   | 0.342          |
| LSTM<br>DC                     | 0.226 | 0.040  | 0.000  | 0.089  | 0.147  | 0.193 | 0.002 | 0.132          | 0.057<br>0.015 | 0.005 | 0.007 | 0.014 | 0.074 | 0.068 | 0.141 | 0.128 | 0.132          | 0.007          | 0.096 | 0.000 | 0.372 | 0.240 | 0.259 | 0.072          | 0.010 | 0.214          | 0.081 | - 0.040 | 0.003          |
| CATCH                          | 0.081 | 0.061  | 0.002  | 0.055  | 0.003  | 0.012 | 0.006 | 0.184          | 0.015          | 0.027 | 0.035 | 0.053 | 0.164 | 0.049 | 0.147 | 0.073 | 0.118          | 0.027<br>0.228 | 0.344 | 0.001 | 0.269 | 0.255 | 0.309 | 0.130<br>0.173 | 0.007 | 0.462          | 0.151 | 0.049   | 0.628          |
| ConAD                          | 0.116 | 0.066  | 0.004  | 0.026  | 0.009  | 0.211 | 0.013 | 0.161          | 0.018          | 0.028 | 0.026 | -     | 0.157 | 0.039 | 0.137 | -     | 0.123          | -              | -     | 0.001 | 0.267 | 0.149 | 0.447 | -              | 0.006 | 0.492          | -     | 0.659   | 0.083          |
| Timer (full)                   | 0.192 | -      | 0.002  | 0.145  | 0.077  | 0.043 | 0.028 | 0.060          | 0.177          | -     | 0.010 | 0.015 | 0.057 | -     | 0.152 | 0.157 | 0.170          | 0.021          | -     | -     | 0.413 | 0.217 | 0.293 | 0.146          | 0.001 | 0.466          | 0.121 | -       | 0.246          |
| TimesFM (full)                 | 0.161 | 0.139  | -      | 0.149  | -      | 0.304 | 0.028 | 0.319          | 0.241          | 0.002 | 0.107 | 0.017 | 0.215 | 0.128 | 0.158 | -     | 0.158          | 0.087          | -     | -     | 0.431 | 0.149 | 0.219 | 0.135          | 0.014 | -              | 0.096 | 0.987   | 0.272          |
| UniTS (full)                   | 0.195 |        | 0.002  | 0.145  | 0.097  | 0.319 | 0.028 | 0.040          | 0.237          | 0.000 | 0.005 | 0.016 | -     | 0.056 | 0.160 | 0.133 | 0.191          | 0.071          | -     | -     | 0.416 | 0.153 | 0.301 | 0.136          | 0.001 | 0.464          | 0.099 | 0.074   | 0.254          |
| Moment (full)                  | 0.164 | 0.051  | 0.003  | 0.146  | 0.075  | 0.335 | 0.024 | 0.060          | 0.143          | 0.001 | 0.002 | 0.051 | -     | 0.012 | 0.158 | 0.152 | 0.155          | 0.018          | 0.108 | -     | 0.370 | 0.202 | 0.257 | 0.125          | -     | 0.451          | 0.113 | -       | 0.138          |
| TTM (full)                     | 0.208 | 0.088  | 0.002  | 0.129  | 0.077  |       |       | 0.154          | 0.121          | 0.002 | 0.018 |       | 0.168 | 0.052 | 0.162 | 0.202 | 0.190          | 0.067          | 0.045 |       | 0.440 | 0.154 | 0.298 | 0.147          | 0.006 | 0.480          | 0.268 | 0.532   | 0.250          |
| Chronos (full)<br>Dada (full)  | 0.196 | 0.150  | 0.002  | 0.081  | 0.081  | 0.183 | 0.027 | 0.319<br>0.185 | 0.167          | 0.010 | 0.107 | 0.042 | 0.210 | 0.169 | 0.158 | 0.150 | 0.189          | 0.060          | -     | 0.001 | 0.413 | 0.251 | 0.307 | 0.150          | 0.008 | 0.486          | 0.127 | 0.992   | 0.161<br>0.217 |
| GPT4TS (full)                  | 0.011 | 0.089  | 0.004  | 0.149  | 0.094  | 0.030 | 0.028 | 0.185          | 0.130          | 0.015 | 0.023 | 0.016 | 0.218 | 0.144 | 0.156 | 0.147 | 0.136          | 0.017          | 0.034 | 0.001 | 0.451 | 0.154 | 0.296 | 0.152          | 0.013 | 0.465          | 0.112 | 0.900   | 0.321          |
| UniTime (full)                 | 0.187 | 0.173  | 0.004  | 0.145  | 0.094  | 0.014 | 0.028 | 0.126          | 0.153          | 0.003 | 0.125 | 0.031 | 0.227 | 0.183 | 0.154 | 0.170 | 0.159          | 0.017          | 0.034 | 0.001 | 0.417 | 0.143 | 0.300 | 0.132          | 0.005 | 0.443          | 0.112 | 0.551   | 0.521          |
| CALF (full)                    | 0.173 | 0.156  | 0.004  | 0.096  | 0.016  | 0.162 | 0.020 | 0.312          | 0.180          | 0.006 | 0.263 | 0.025 | 0.227 | 0.163 | 0.156 | 0.155 | 0.198          | 0.058          | -     | 0.001 | 0.420 | 0.115 | 0.283 | 0.112          | 0.022 | 0.358          | 0.159 | 0.380   | 0.409          |
| LLMMixer(full)                 | 0.230 | 0.154  | 0.003  | 0.142  | 0.097  | 0.214 | 0.026 | 0.312          | 0.301          | 0.003 | 0.166 | 0.029 | 0.207 | 0.080 | 0.156 | 0.145 | 0.179          | 0.051          | -     | 0.001 | 0.469 | 0.206 | 0.294 | 0.159          | 0.009 | 0.461          | 0.106 | 0.429   | 0.489          |
| Timer (few)                    | 0.180 | 0.161  | 0.002  | 0.134  | 0.077  | 0.234 | 0.028 | 0.203          | 0.176          | 0.008 | 0.046 | 0.016 | 0.220 | 0.140 | 0.153 | 0.152 | 0.169          | 0.019          | 0.039 | -     | 0.402 | 0.223 | 0.290 | 0.153          | 0.011 | 0.465          | 0.148 | -       | 0.245          |
| TimesFM (few)                  | -     | 0.117  |        | 0.122  | -      | 0.316 | 0.028 | 0.293          | 0.127          | 0.003 | 0.103 | 0.014 | 0.220 | 0.132 | -     | -     | 0.187          | -              | -     | -     | -     | -     | 0.295 | -              | 0.009 | -              | -     | 0.992   | 0.285          |
| UniTS (few)<br>Moment (few)    | 0.183 | 0.150  | 0.003  | 0.118  | 0.098  | 0.223 | 0.028 | 0.310          | 0.175<br>0.151 | 0.004 | 0.098 | 0.005 | 0.175 | 0.113 | 0.154 | 0.138 | 0.184          | 0.051          | 0.047 | 0.001 | 0.447 | 0.127 | 0.296 | 0.121          | 0.008 | 0.453          | 0.101 | 0.732   | 0.247          |
| TTM (few)                      | 0.180 | 0.184  | 0.003  | 0.171  | 0.098  | 0.333 | 0.025 | 0.301          | 0.151          | 0.005 | 0.036 | 0.048 | 0.214 | 0.142 | 0.163 | 0.147 | 0.188          | 0.020          | 0.067 |       | 0.409 | 0.199 | 0.254 | 0.125          | 0.013 | 0.451          | 0.108 |         | 0.139          |
| Chronos (few)                  | 0.191 | 0.150  | 0.002  | 0.119  | 0.078  | 0.203 | 0.028 | 0.029          | 0.112          | 0.009 | 0.106 | 0.061 | 0.210 | 0.177 | 0.162 | 0.142 | 0.187          | 0.063          | 0.042 | 0.001 | 0.415 | 0.202 | 0.306 | 0.148          | 0.008 | 0.479          | 0.120 | 0.992   | 0.242          |
| Dada (few)                     | -     | 0.159  | -      | 0.160  | -      | 0.068 | -     | 0.196          | 0.026          | 0.027 | 0.027 | 0.002 | 0.216 | 0.126 | -     | -     | 0.171          | -              | -     | -     | -     | -     | 0.342 |                | 0.013 | -              | -     | 0.985   | 0.200          |
| GPT4TS (few)                   | 0.170 | 0.142  | 0.003  | 0.164  | 0.093  | 0.311 | 0.027 | 0.313          | 0.107          | 0.008 | 0.116 | 0.007 | 0.207 | 0.097 | 0.142 | 0.136 | 0.196          | 0.010          | 0.042 | 0.001 | 0.452 | 0.184 | 0.302 | 0.132          | 0.011 | 0.465          | 0.103 | 0.990   | 0.228          |
| UniTime (few)                  | 0.174 | 0.184  | 0.005  | 0.151  | 0.078  | -     | -     | 0.314          | 0.153          | 0.006 | 0.063 | -     | 0.163 | 0.134 | 0.165 | 0.177 | 0.159          | 0.018          | 0.073 | -     | 0.458 | 0.215 | 0.271 | 0.137          | 0.006 | 0.457          | 0.138 | -       | 0.353          |
| CALF (few)                     | 0.184 | 0.160  | 0.004  | 0.155  | 0.032  | 0.223 | 0.015 | 0.309          | 0.133          | 0.005 | 0.240 | 0.217 | 0.193 | 0.153 | 0.172 | 0.149 | 0.182          | 0.085          | -     | 0.001 | 0.470 | 0.164 | 0.291 | 0.110          | 0.013 | 0.334          | 0.096 | 0.949   | 0.547          |
| LLMMixer(few)                  | 0.213 | 0.204  | 0.003  | 0.127  | 0.031  | 0.201 | 0.017 | 0.316          | 0.138          | 0.004 | 0.118 | 0.018 | 0.209 | 0.124 | 0.149 | 0.126 | 0.186          | 0.054          | 0.084 | -     | 0.415 | 0.171 | 0.289 | 0.135          | 0.009 | 0.395          | 0.106 | 0.969   | 0.325          |
| Timer (zero)                   | 0.179 | 0.121  | 0.002  | 0.121  | 0.077  | 0.230 | 0.028 | 0.287          | 0.174          | 0.004 | 0.109 | 0.017 | 0.219 | 0.145 | 0.151 | 0.137 | 0.189          | 0.042          | 0.077 | -     | 0.416 | 0.123 | 0.274 | 0.161          | 0.008 | 0.464          | 0.126 | - 0.000 | 0.214          |
| TimesFM (zero)<br>UniTS (zero) | 0.225 | 0.126  | 0.006  | 0.107  | 0.084  | 0.297 | 0.028 | 0.296          | 0.186          | 0.003 | 0.089 | 0.011 | 0.212 | 0.176 | 0.154 | 0.137 | 0.195          | 0.007          |       | 0.001 | 0.431 | 0.186 | 0.310 | 0.151          | 0.008 | 0.515          | 0.095 | 0.993   | 0.155          |
| Moment (zero)                  | 0.180 | 0.124  | 0.008  | 0.108  | 0.071  | 0.335 | 0.023 | 0.310          | 0.177          | 0.004 | 0.118 | 0.016 | 0.169 | 0.145 | 0.153 | 0.145 | 0.179          | 0.053          | 0.109 | 0.001 | 0.472 | 0.172 | 0.294 | 0.127          | 0.008 | 0.414          | 0.098 | 0.014   | 0.389          |
| TTM (zero)                     | 0.187 | -      | 0.002  | 0.137  | 0.083  | -     | -     | 0.030          | 0.147          | -     | -     | -     | -     |       | 0.160 | 0.142 | 0.188          | 0.042          | 0.043 | -     | 0.435 | 0.134 | 0.322 | 0.154          | -     | 0.509          | 0.233 |         | 0.235          |
| Chronos (zero)                 | 0.196 | 0.150  | 0.002  | 0.081  | 0.081  | -     | -     | 0.319          | 0.185          | 0.009 | 0.106 | -     | 0.210 | 0.177 | 0.145 | 0.143 | 0.191          | 0.063          | -     | 0.001 | 0.425 | 0.190 | 0.222 | 0.149          | 0.008 | 0.491          | 0.120 | 0.992   | 0.169          |
| Dada (zero)                    | -     | -      | -      | -      | -      | 0.018 | -     | -              | -              | -     | 0.006 | -     | 0.121 | 0.052 | -     | -     |                | -              | 0.081 | -     | -     | -     | -     | -              | 0.003 | -              | -     | 0.456   | 0.168          |
|                                |       |        |        |        |        |       |       |                |                |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |                |                |       |       |       |       |       |                |       |                |       |         |                |

Table 8: Average Aff-P accuracy measures for all multivariate datasets. The best results are highlighted in bold, the second-best results are highlighted with double underlines, and the third-best results are highlighted with single underlines. - indicates that the operation is not executable.

| Model Name                   | ASD            | CATSv2         | CICIDS         | CalIt2 | Credit | DLR   | ECG   | Exathlon       | GECCO          | GHL   | Guten | KDD   | LTDB  | MITDB | MSL   | SMD            | Daphnet        | Genesis | NYC   | OPP   | PSM   | PUMP  | SKAB           | SMAP           | SVDB  | SWAN           | SWAT           | TAO    | TODS           |
|------------------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|--------|--------|-------|-------|----------------|----------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|----------------|----------------|---------|-------|-------|-------|-------|----------------|----------------|-------|----------------|----------------|--------|----------------|
| LOF                          | 0.573          | 0.503          | 0.501          | 0.612  | 0.497  | 0.487 | -     | 0.536          | 0.538          | 0.506 | 0.526 | 0.246 | 0.635 | 0.556 | 0.549 | 0.518          | 0.569          | 0.587   | 0.485 | 0.007 | 0.532 | 0.511 | 0.574          | 0.498          | 0.061 | 0.589          | 0.530          | 0.460  | 0.645          |
| CBLOF                        | 0.551          | 0.490          | 0.519          | 0.648  | 0.522  | 0.543 | 0.038 | 0.543          | 0.487          | 0.491 | 0.437 | 0.225 | 0.640 | 0.547 | 0.558 | 0.621          | 0.556          | 0.632   | 0.500 | 0.008 | 0.748 | 0.543 | 0.572          | 0.390          | 0.061 | 0.824          | 0.631          | 0.677  | -              |
| HBOS                         | 0.538          | 0.485          | 0.538          | 0.620  | 0.533  | 0.648 |       | 0.619          | 0.620          | 0.450 | 0.376 | 0.240 | 0.653 | 0.525 | 0.520 | 0.557          | 0.578          | 0.564   | 0.525 | 0.005 | 0.621 | 0.536 | 0.576          | 0.399          | 0.061 | 0.607          | 0.527          | 0.769  | 0.507          |
| OCSVM                        | 0.505          | 0.501          | 0.530          | 0.652  | 0.556  | 0.453 | 0.039 | 0.476          | 0.499          | 0.507 | 0.431 | 0.229 | 0.638 | 0.540 | 0.497 | 0.649          | 0.553          | 0.512   | 0.500 | 0.006 | 0.652 | 0.506 | 0.560          | 0.392          | 0.060 | 0.551          | 0.542          | 0.622  | 0.622          |
| DP                           | 0.933          | 0.501          | 0.512          | 0.527  | 0.504  | 0.500 | 0.025 | 0.475          | 0.502          | 0.509 | 0.491 | 0.250 | 0.569 | 0.513 | 0.512 | 0.509          | 0.584          | 0.499   | 0.504 | 0.006 | 0.532 | 0.507 | 0.652          | 0.987          | 0.055 | 0.564          | 0.529          | 0.513  | 0.510          |
| KNN                          | 0.599          | 0.503          | 0.536          | 0.651  | 0.534  | 0.565 | 0.031 | 0.532          | 0.574          | 0.506 | 0.470 | 0.210 | 0.649 | 0.552 | 0.560 | 0.534          | 0.541          | 0.599   | 0.476 | 0.008 | 0.532 | 0.502 | 0.576          | 0.489          | 0.061 | 0.713          | 0.530          | 0.510  | 0.647          |
| KMeans                       | 0.687          | 0.669          | 0.467          | 0.651  | 0.556  | 1.000 | 0.025 | 0.979          | 0.819          | 0.326 | 0.799 | 0.387 | 0.831 | 0.871 | 0.503 | 0.637          | 0.658          | 0.812   | 0.539 | 0.010 | 0.667 | 0.710 | 0.959          | 0.451          | 0.092 | 0.544          | 0.608          | 0.540  | 0.599          |
| IF                           | 0.761          | 0.514          | 0.458          | 0.539  | 0.658  | 0.337 | 0.039 | 0.960          | 0.647          | 0.431 | 0.503 | 0.500 | 0.610 | 0.555 | 0.502 | 0.801          | 0.647          | 0.673   | 0.481 | 0.007 | 0.904 | 0.536 | 0.750          | 0.425          | 0.060 | 0.885          | 0.574          | 0.840  | 0.885          |
| EIF                          | 0.747          | 0.553          | 0.682          | 0.707  | 0.545  | -     | 0.035 | 0.965          | 0.484          | 0.591 | 0.657 | 0.239 | 0.746 | 0.716 | 0.572 | 0.632          | 0.695          | 0.779   | 0.970 | 0.009 | 0.683 | 0.464 | 0.867          | 0.470          | 0.072 | 0.823          | 0.757          | 0.858  | 0.834          |
| LODA                         | 0.556          | 0.515          | 0.504          | 0.631  | 0.517  | 0.670 | 0.038 | 0.726          | 0.663          | 0.491 | 0.435 | 0.319 | 0.645 | 0.525 | 0.495 | 0.643          | 0.594          | 0.517   | 0.551 | 0.007 | 0.650 | 0.563 | 0.587          | 0.398          | 0.059 | 0.862          | 0.632          | 0.413  | 0.597          |
| PCA                          | 0.532          | 0.496          | 0.541          | 0.688  | 0.564  | 0.630 | -     | 0.646          | 0.646          | 0.460 | 0.367 | 0.236 | 0.496 | 0.539 | 0.538 | 0.680          | 0.580          | 0.691   | 0.516 | 0.006 | 0.712 | 0.528 | 0.586          | 0.399          | 0.058 | 0.623          | 0.571          | 0.588  | 0.531          |
| DAGMM                        | 0.589          | 0.513          | 0.511          | 0.507  | 0.616  | 0.660 | 0.028 | 0.662          | 0.727          | 0.500 | 0.334 | 0.218 | 0.588 | 0.532 | 0.586 | 0.483          | 0.578          | 0.683   | 0.543 | 0.001 | 0.507 | 0.554 | 0.604          | 0.515          | 0.060 | 0.466          | 0.587          | 0.387  | 0.588          |
| Torsk                        | 0.611          | 0.628          | 0.507          | 0.388  | 0.466  | 0.584 | 0.025 | 0.686          | 0.509          | 0.606 | 0.635 | 0.136 | 0.599 | 0.782 | 0.449 | 0.525          | 0.567          | 0.445   | 0.467 | 0.008 | 0.616 | 0.548 | 0.727          | 0.522          | 0.075 | 0.554          | 0.535          | 0.512  | 0.524          |
| iTrans<br>TsNet              | 0.660<br>0.736 | 0.659<br>0.728 | 0.586          | 0.703  | 0.559  | 0.356 | 0.033 | 0.963          | 0.735<br>0.815 | 0.464 | 0.868 | 0.252 | 0.621 | 0.689 | 0.566 | 0.736          | 0.694          | 0.822   | 0.520 | 0.009 | 0.765 | 0.571 | 0.813<br>0.827 | 0.439          | 0.065 | 0.608          | 0.568          | 0.987  | 0.899          |
| DUET                         | 0.695          | 0.676          | 0.563          | 0.659  | 0.603  | 0.767 | 0.033 | 0.972          | 0.822          | 0.490 | 0.877 | 0.304 | 0.659 | 0.733 | 0.573 | 0.754          | 0.662          | 0.760   | 0.756 | 0.009 | 0.702 | 0.753 | 0.786          | 0.478          | 0.072 | 0.670          | 0.581          | 0.983  | 0.883          |
| ATrans                       | 0.553          | 0.527          | 0.531          | 0.645  | 0.521  | 0.413 | 0.024 | 0.737          | 0.690          | 0.601 | 0.593 | 0.248 | 0.681 | 0.591 | 0.549 | 0.610          | 0.602          | 0.749   | 0.848 | 0.008 | 0.600 | 0.673 | 0.652          | 0.545          | 0.070 | 0.556          | 0.539          | 0.786  | 0.619          |
| Patch                        | 0.662          | 0.595          | 0.569          | 0.667  | 0.612  | 0.352 | 0.039 | 0.953          | 0.831          | 0.467 | 0.835 | 0.256 | 0.648 | 0.705 | 0.584 | 0.748          | 0.675          | 0.763   | 0.719 | 0.009 | 0.739 | 0.679 | 0.802          | 0.450          | 0.069 | 0.651          | 0.582          | 0.987  | 0.864          |
| Modern                       | 0.669          | 0.668          | 0.564          | 0.650  | 0.615  | 0.463 | 0.038 | 0.976          | 0.823          | 0.482 | 0.633 | 0.265 | 0.657 | 0.693 | 0.580 | 0.755          | 0.667          | 0.732   | 0.639 | 0.009 | 0.734 | 0.748 | 0.817          | 0.472          | 0.064 | 0.650          | 0.593          | 0.987  | 0.600          |
| TranAD                       | 0.677          | 0.666          | 0.550          | 0.656  | 0.619  | 0.537 | 0.039 | 0.978          | 0.810          | 0.279 | 0.546 | 0.258 | 0.725 | 0.784 | 0.558 | 0.779          | 0.640          | 0.747   | 0.738 | 0.009 | 0.757 | 0.769 | 0.933          | 0.406          | 0.069 | 0.595          | 0.640          | 0.993  | 0.520          |
| DualTF                       | 0.551          | -              | 0.553          | 0.617  | 0.513  | 0.578 | 0.025 | 0.053          | 0.633          | -     | -     | 0.141 | -     | -     | 0.562 | 0.527          | 0.623          | 0.683   | 0.551 | -     | 0.622 | 0.485 | 0.688          | 0.509          | -     | 0.525          | 0.535          | -      | 0.582          |
| AE                           | 0.600          | 0.488          | 0.543          | 0.560  | 0.560  | 0.634 | 0.041 | 0.848          | 0.836          | 0.522 | 0.639 | 0.080 | 0.758 | 0.596 | 0.521 | 0.889          | 0.623          | 0.759   | 0.529 | 0.007 | 0.776 | 0.650 | 0.586          | 0.416          | 0.065 | 0.614          | 0.604          | 0.529  | 0.752          |
| VAE                          | 0.618          | 0.508          | 0.457          | 0.657  | 0.623  | 0.544 | 0.034 | 0.962          | 0.780          | 0.391 | 0.337 | 0.258 | 0.592 | 0.558 | 0.533 | 0.878          | 0.650          | 0.452   | 0.626 | 0.008 | 1.000 | 0.751 | 0.600          | 0.411          | 0.057 | 0.943          | 0.634          | 0.991  | 0.509          |
| DLin<br>NLin                 | 0.690<br>0.650 | 0.616          | 0.575<br>0.579 | 0.616  | 0.608  | 0.391 | 0.040 | 0.970<br>0.967 | 0.808          | 0.466 | 0.708 | 0.263 | 0.643 | 0.567 | 0.577 | 0.761          | 0.660          | 0.772   | 0.814 | 0.009 | 0.777 | 0.685 | 0.787          | 0.455<br>0.447 | 0.066 | 0.663<br>0.616 | 0.565          | 0.991  | 0.804          |
| LSTM                         | 0.706          | 0.254          | 0.478          | 0.649  | 0.627  | 0.570 | 0.036 | 0.395          | 0.687          | 0.241 | 0.115 | 0.261 | 0.354 | 0.307 | 0.519 | 0.879          | 0.628          | 0.460   | 0.532 | 0.003 | 0.806 | 0.741 | 0.584          | 0.407          | 0.044 | 0.941          | 0.541          | 0.512  | 0.509          |
| DC                           | 0.568          | 0.525          | 0.533          | 0.571  | 0.488  | 0.497 | 0.021 | 0.544          | 0.569          | 0.528 | 0.551 | 0.245 | 0.616 | 0.536 | 0.576 | 0.510          | 0.602          | 0.659   | 1.000 | 0.002 | 0.546 | 0.625 | 0.683          | 0.548          | 0.060 | 0.544          | 0.539          | 0.448  | 0.681          |
| CATCH                        | 0.693          | 0.658          | 0.667          | 0.742  | 0.618  | 0.780 | 0.031 | 0.972          | 0.832          | 0.472 | 0.864 | 0.286 | 0.682 | 0.799 | 0.599 | 0.760          | 0.593          | 0.859   | 1.000 | 0.005 | 0.808 | 0.786 | 0.841          | 0.574          | 0.075 | 0.669          | 0.623          | 0.990  | 0.921          |
| ConAD                        | 0.651          | 0.575          | 0.551          | 0.496  | 0.517  | -     | 0.026 | 0.745          | 0.514          | 0.510 | 0.665 | 0.318 | 0.656 | 0.455 | 0.520 | -              | 0.616          | 0.556   | 0.555 | 0.008 | 0.558 | 0.554 | 0.615          | -              | 0.063 | 0.726          | -              | 0.827  | 0.512          |
| Timer (full)                 | 0.667          | -              | 0.530          | 0.660  | 0.606  | 0.740 | 0.034 | 0.190          | 0.842          | -     | 0.061 | 0.620 | 0.158 | -     | 0.558 | 0.736          | 0.670          | 0.745   | 0.581 | -     | 0.677 | 0.715 | 0.749          | 0.510          | 0.009 | 0.684          | 0.580          | -      | 0.603          |
| TimesFM (full)               | 0.549          | 0.654          | -              | 0.674  | -      | 0.700 | 0.034 | 0.973          | 0.833          | 0.477 | 0.701 | 0.589 | 0.677 | 0.721 | 0.580 | -              | 0.541          | 0.752   | -     | -     | 0.738 | 0.740 | 0.557          | 0.460          | 0.072 | -              | 0.570          | 0.989  | 0.589          |
| UniTS (full)                 | 0.657          | -              | 0.545          | 0.678  | 0.616  | 0.767 | 0.034 | 0.128          | 0.844          | 0.038 | 0.042 | 0.592 | -     | 0.159 | 0.579 | 0.755          | 0.663          | 0.700   | 0.693 | -     | 0.742 | 0.742 | 0.769          | 0.461          | 0.020 | 0.672          | 0.572          | 0.076  | 0.597          |
| Moment (full)                | 0.645          | 0.164          | 0.525          | 0.668  | 0.600  | 0.862 | 0.032 | 0.194          | 0.815          | 0.042 | 0.084 | 0.630 |       | 0.088 | 0.583 | 0.726          | 0.659          | 0.724   | 0.579 | -     | 0.683 | 0.716 | 0.687          | 0.471          | -     | 0.644          | 0.592          | -      | 0.553          |
| TTM (full)<br>Chronos (full) | 0.674          | 0.333          | 0.540          | 0.671  | 0.603  | 0.577 | 0.033 | 0.483          | 0.834          | 0.129 | 0.189 |       | 0.542 | 0.163 | 0.580 | 0.686          | 0.663          | 0.647   | 0.542 |       | 0.677 | 0.727 | 0.727          | 0.467          | 0.039 | 0.686          | 0.633          | 0.534  | 0.591          |
| Dada (full)                  | 0.699          | 0.660          | 0.541          | 0.611  | 0.610  | 0.577 | 0.033 | 0.975          | 0.824          | 0.516 | 0.686 | 0.637 | 0.658 | 0.730 | 0.580 | 0.701          | 0.672          | 0.774   | 0.644 | 0.010 | 0.718 | 0.704 | 0.767          | 0.489          | 0.068 | 0.688          | 0.609          | 0.994  | 0.548<br>0.575 |
| GPT4TS (full)                | 0.657          | 0.642          | 0.558          | 0.658  | 0.604  | 0.524 | 0.033 | 0.977          | 0.778          | 0.489 | 0.310 | 0.582 | 0.682 | 0.576 | 0.571 | 0.713          | 0.685          | 0.679   | 0.512 | 0.009 | 0.711 | 0.710 | 0.789          | 0.458          | 0.062 | 0.669          | 0.602          | 0.992  | 0.705          |
| UniTime (full)               | 0.657          | 0.042          | 0.579          | 0.671  | 0.601  | 0.024 | -     | 0.384          | 0.824          | 0.089 | 0.684 | 0.002 | 0.670 | 0.723 | 0.567 | 0.716          | 0.671          | 0.732   | 0.519 | -     | 0.676 | 0.714 | 0.711          | 0.477          | 0.075 | 0.648          | 0.583          | 0.552  | 0.847          |
| CALF (full)                  | 0.659          | 0.643          | 0.573          | 0.612  | 0.541  | 0.554 | 0.029 | 0.978          | 0.770          | 0.485 | 0.922 | 0.579 | 0.727 | 0.676 | 0.549 | 0.738          | 0.651          | 0.808   | 0.973 | 0.009 | 0.722 | 0.672 | 0.713          | 0.434          | 0.077 | 0.571          | 0.599          | 0.643  | 0.820          |
| LLMMixer(full)               | 0.666          | 0.617          | 0.542          | 0.616  | 0.614  | 0.612 | 0.032 | 0.965          | 0.854          | 0.472 | 0.759 | 0.689 | 0.648 | 0.622 | 0.551 | 0.751          | 0.660          | 0.779   | 0.973 | 0.008 | 0.721 | 0.727 | 0.743          | 0.501          | 0.062 | 0.710          | 0.572          | 0.827  | 0.855          |
| Timer (few)                  | 0.657          | 0.647          | 0.533          | 0.654  | 0.606  | 0.806 | 0.034 | 0.643          | 0.835          | 0.453 | 0.521 | 0.621 | 0.682 | 0.742 | 0.552 | 0.713          | 0.674          | 0.740   | 0.547 | -     | 0.663 | 0.702 | 0.761          | 0.501          | 0.059 | 0.671          | 0.594          | -      | 0.598          |
| TimesFM (few)                | -              | 0.633          | -              | 0.651  | -      | 0.746 | 0.034 | 0.871          | 0.838          | 0.478 | 0.696 | 0.594 | 0.673 | 0.734 | -     | -              | 0.656          |         | 0.700 | -     | -     | -     | 0.748          | -              | 0.066 | -              |                | 0.993  | 0.640          |
| UniTS (few)                  | 0.654          | 0.692          | 0.557          | 0.624  | 0.611  | 0.691 | 0.034 | 0.975          | 0.768          | 0.459 | 0.669 | 0.647 | 0.625 | 0.627 | 0.543 | 0.721          | 0.685          | 0.826   | 0.529 | 0.009 | 0.711 | 0.775 | 0.758          | 0.442          | 0.061 | 0.653          | 0.570          | 0.917  | 0.584          |
| Moment (few)                 | 0.656          | 0.657          | 0.556          | 0.689  | 0.617  | 0.862 | 0.033 | 0.967          | 0.816          | 0.472 | 0.594 | 0.636 | 0.672 | 0.731 | 0.576 | 0.708          | 0.677          | 0.727   | 0.581 | -     | 0.713 | 0.722 | 0.690          | 0.473          | 0.069 | 0.639          | 0.593          | -      | 0.561<br>0.585 |
| TTM (few)<br>Chronos (few)   | 0.675          | 0.671          | 0.537          | 0.688  | 0.610  | 0.548 | 0.034 | 0.094          | 0.807          | 0.526 | 0.678 | 0.638 | 0.662 | 0.740 | 0.570 | 0.708          | 0.663          | 0.662   | 0.534 | 0.010 | 0.692 | 0.737 | 0.766          | 0.474          | 0.063 | 0.671          | 0.590          | 0.995  | 0.585          |
| Dada (few)                   | 0.090          | 0.631          | 0.541          | 0.655  | 0.610  | 0.822 | 0.034 | 0.626          | 0.831          | 0.326 | 0.550 | 0.615 | 0.685 | 0.740 | 0.381 | 0.128          | 0.656          | 0.788   | 0.667 | 0.010 | 0.762 | 0.716 | 0.770          | 0.492          | 0.063 | 0.078          | 0.363          | 0.995  | 0.573          |
| GPT4TS (few)                 | 0.649          | 0.685          | 0.551          | 0.631  | 0.602  | 0.671 | 0.033 | 0.979          | 0.733          | 0.463 | 0.692 | 0.582 | 0.694 | 0.593 | 0.573 | 0.736          | 0.653          | 0.615   | 0.586 | 0.009 | 0.722 | 0.686 | 0.794          | 0.447          | 0.068 | 0.660          | 0.571          | 0.994  | 0.594          |
| UniTime (few)                | 0.657          | 0.664          | 0.572          | 0.671  | 0.606  | -     | -     | 0.931          | 0.824          | 0.407 | 0.594 | -     | 0.533 | 0.660 | 0.575 | 0.657          | 0.671          | 0.732   | 0.549 |       | 0.745 | 0.705 | 0.687          | 0.481          | 0.043 | 0.657          | 0.593          | -      | 0.750          |
| CALF (few)                   | 0.669          | 0.691          | 0.543          | 0.664  | 0.558  | 0.703 | 0.025 | 0.966          | 0.708          | 0.461 | 0.876 | 0.693 | 0.617 | 0.679 | 0.519 | 0.680          | 0.674          | 0.828   | 0.556 | 0.007 | 0.736 | 0.690 | 0.734          | 0.429          | 0.065 | 0.556          | 0.577          | 0.977  | 0.885          |
| LLMMixer(few)                | 0.657          | 0.676          | 0.570          | 0.723  | 0.587  | 0.684 | 0.029 | 0.963          | 0.701          | 0.457 | 0.688 | 0.602 | 0.666 | 0.628 | 0.558 | 0.753          | 0.654          | 0.719   | 0.526 | -     | 0.687 | 0.660 | 0.725          | 0.488          | 0.066 | 0.607          | 0.572          | 0.987  | 0.722          |
| Timer (zero)                 | 0.650          | 0.651          | 0.535          | 0.657  | 0.604  | 0.760 | 0.034 | 0.873          | 0.838          | 0.467 | 0.690 | 0.597 | 0.686 | 0.754 | 0.559 | 0.705          | 0.664          | 0.727   | 0.551 | 0.002 | 0.666 | 0.762 | 0.673          | 0.481          | 0.057 | 0.661          | 0.572          | -      | 0.575          |
| TimesFM (zero)               | 0.700          | 0.485          | -              | 0.654  | 0.614  | 0.573 | 0.034 | 0.908          | 0.835          | 0.439 | 0.583 | 0.596 | 0.649 | 0.611 | 0.580 | 0.733          | 0.659          | 0.698   | 0.545 | -     | 0.755 | 0.714 | 0.786          | 0.491          | 0.062 | 0.705          | 0.560          | 0.995  | 0.544          |
| UniTS (zero)                 | 0.656          | 0.661          | 0.608          | 0.621  | 0.580  | 0.701 | 0.031 | 0.971          | 0.755          | 0.454 | 0.669 | 0.571 | 0.612 | 0.698 | 0.536 | 0.734          | 0.659          | 0.829   | 0.973 | 0.009 | 0.701 | 0.699 | 0.746          | 0.438          | 0.059 | 0.629          | 0.570          | 0.903  | 0.784          |
| Moment (zero)<br>TTM (zero)  | 0.678<br>0.666 | 0.654          | 0.536<br>0.532 | 0.660  | 0.616  | 0.862 | 0.033 | 0.966          | 0.811          | 0.485 | 0.619 | 0.636 | 0.657 | 0.726 | 0.573 | 0.773<br>0.705 | 0.674<br>0.675 | 0.729   | 0.589 | -     | 0.704 | 0.751 | 0.752<br>0.810 | 0.477          | 0.070 | 0.632          | 0.591<br>0.587 | -      | 0.779<br>0.581 |
| Chronos (zero)               | 0.696          | 0.671          | 0.541          | 0.638  | 0.610  |       |       | 0.096          | 0.832          | 0.526 | 0.678 |       | 0.662 | 0.740 | 0.571 | 0.705          | 0.674          | 0.008   | 0.554 | 0.010 | 0.762 | 0.780 | 0.568          | 0.488          | 0.063 | 0.699          | 0.583          | 0.995  | 0.550          |
| Dada (zero)                  | 0.050          | 0.071          | 0.541          | 0.011  | 0.010  | 0.584 |       | 0.514          | 0.001          | 3.020 | 0.078 | 0.265 | 0.467 | 0.210 | 0.351 | 0.120          | 0.074          | 0.100   | 0.574 | 0.010 | 0.702 | 0.710 | 0.308          | 0.452          | 0.040 | 0.010          | -              | 0.458  | 0.418          |
| ()                           |                |                |                |        |        | 0.00  |       |                |                |       | 0.000 | 0.200 | 0     |       |       |                |                |         |       |       |       |       |                |                |       |                |                | ,,,,,, |                |

Table 9: Average Aff-R accuracy measures for all multivariate datasets. The best results are highlighted in bold, the second-best results are highlighted with double underlines, and the third-best results are highlighted with single underlines. - indicates that the operation is not executable.

| Model Name                  | ASD            | CATSv2 | CICIDS | CalIt2         | Credit | DLR   | ECG   | Exathlon       | GECCO | GHL   | Guten | KDD   | LTDB  | MITDB          | MSL   | SMD   | Daphnet | Genesis        | NYC   | OPP   | PSM            | PUMP           | SKAB           | SMAP  | SVDB  | SWAN           | SWAT           | TAO   | TODS           |
|-----------------------------|----------------|--------|--------|----------------|--------|-------|-------|----------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|----------------|-------|-------|---------|----------------|-------|-------|----------------|----------------|----------------|-------|-------|----------------|----------------|-------|----------------|
| LOF                         | 0.995          | 1.000  | 0.635  | 0.965          | 0.986  | 1.000 | -     | 1.000          | 1.000 | 0.926 | 1.000 | 0.499 | 0.987 | 1.000          | 0.972 | 1.000 | 0.999   | 1.000          | 0.998 | 0.013 | 1.000          | 1.000          | 1.000          | 0.903 | 0.103 | 0.957          | 1.000          | 0.811 | 0.984          |
| CBLOF                       | 0.972          | 0.991  | 0.489  | 0.984          | 0.915  | 1.000 | 0.034 | 0.997          | 0.456 | 0.795 | 0.885 | 0.499 | 0.953 | 0.999          | 0.985 | 0.894 | 0.982   | 0.969          | 0.998 | 0.013 | 0.833          | 1.000          | 0.999          | 0.703 | 0.101 | 0.543          | 0.869          | 0.905 |                |
| HBOS                        | 0.891          | 0.996  | 0.545  | 0.969          | 0.999  | 1.000 | -     | 0.867          | 0.827 | 0.831 | 0.769 | 0.499 | 0.928 | 0.999          | 0.982 | 0.722 | 0.964   | 1.000          | 0.946 | 0.008 | 0.700          | 1.000          | 1.000          | 0.703 | 0.101 | 0.306          | 0.847          | 0.751 | 0.803          |
| OCSVM                       | 0.810          | 1.000  | 1.000  | 0.982          | 0.997  | 1.000 | 0.021 | 0.933          | 1.000 | 0.926 | 0.875 | 0.499 | 0.940 | 0.999          | 0.902 | 0.866 | 1.000   | 1.000          | 1.000 | 0.013 | 0.447          | 1.000          | 0.999          | 0.703 | 0.101 | 1.000          | 0.999          | 0.897 | 0.957          |
| DP                          | 0.315          | 1.000  | 1.000  | 1.000          | 1.000  | 1.000 | 0.043 | 0.933          | 1.000 | 0.926 | 1.000 | 0.500 | 1.000 | 1.000          | 1.000 | 1.000 | 0.996   | 1.000          | 0.995 | 0.013 | 1.000          | 1.000          | 0.908          | 0.227 | 0.103 | 0.855          | 1.000          | 1.000 | 1.000          |
| KNN                         | 0.997          | 1.000  | 0.508  | 0.871          | 0.999  | 1.000 | 0.042 | 1.000          | 1.000 | 0.926 | 1.000 | 0.496 | 0.960 | 0.999          | 0.919 | 1.000 | 0.995   | 1.000          | 0.996 | 0.013 | 1.000          | 1.000          | 1.000          | 0.886 | 0.102 | 0.937          | 1.000          | 0.847 | 0.984          |
| KMeans                      | 0.967          | 0.770  | 0.376  | 0.699          | 0.894  | 0.997 | 0.027 | 0.930          | 0.772 | 0.500 | 0.972 | 0.397 | 0.915 | 0.911          | 0.842 | 0.831 | 0.854   | 0.978          | 0.994 | 0.012 | 0.855          | 0.998          | 0.962          | 0.607 | 0.098 | 0.271          | 0.570          | 0.452 | 0.983          |
| IF                          | 0.842          | 0.996  | 0.250  | 0.321          | 0.612  | 0.997 | 0.001 | 0.996          | 0.315 | 0.864 | 0.966 | 0.250 | 0.736 | 0.994          | 0.697 | 0.513 | 0.925   | 0.951          | 0.989 | 0.012 | 0.472          | 0.777          | 0.869          | 0.645 | 0.098 | 0.156          | 0.835          | 0.017 | 0.885          |
| EIF                         | 0.896          | 0.912  | 0.969  | 0.950          | 0.985  | -     | 0.037 | 0.963          | 0.829 | 0.881 | 0.987 | 0.499 | 0.909 | 0.982          | 0.883 | 0.854 | 0.889   | 0.964          | 0.973 | 0.012 | 0.895          | 0.978          | 0.927          | 0.889 | 0.098 | 0.650          | 0.780          | 0.835 | 0.878          |
| LODA                        | 0.954          | 0.976  | 0.554  | 0.956          | 0.989  | 1.000 | 0.012 | 0.863          | 0.424 | 0.678 | 0.800 | 0.492 | 0.922 | 0.999          | 0.814 | 0.857 | 0.917   | 0.961          | 0.968 | 0.013 | 0.807          | 0.996          | 1.000          | 0.676 | 0.100 | 0.417          | 0.460          | 0.621 | 0.909          |
| PCA                         | 0.871          | 0.998  | 0.724  | 0.869          | 0.959  | 1.000 | -     | 0.933          | 1.000 | 0.865 | 0.724 | 0.399 | 0.690 | 0.999          | 0.914 | 0.807 | 0.910   | 0.991          | 0.997 | 0.011 | 0.692          | 1.000          | 1.000          | 0.687 | 0.100 | 0.534          | 0.932          | 0.489 | 0.846          |
| DAGMM                       | 0.946          | 0.983  | 1.000  | 1.000          | 0.947  | 1.000 | 0.005 | 0.965          | 0.542 | 0.864 | 0.594 | 0.417 | 0.784 | 0.993          | 0.942 | 0.012 | 0.896   | 0.997          | 0.961 | 0.002 | 0.426          | 0.997          | 0.994          | 1.000 | 0.092 | 0.052          | 0.947          | 0.291 | 0.684          |
| Torsk                       | 0.621          | 0.915  | 0.671  | 0.329          | 0.382  | 0.999 | 0.011 | 0.880          | 0.584 | 0.860 | 0.974 | 0.216 | 0.615 | 0.950          | 0.681 | 0.694 | 0.656   | 0.826          | 0.986 | 0.011 | 0.744          | 0.897          | 0.790          | 0.848 | 0.091 | 0.238          | 0.877          | 0.266 | 0.359          |
| iTrans                      | 0.969          | 0.908  | 0.892  | 0.963          | 0.984  | 1.000 | 0.017 | 0.928          | 0.979 | 0.861 | 0.992 | 0.499 | 0.982 | 0.990          | 0.951 | 0.943 | 0.919   | 0.972          | 0.999 | 0.012 | 0.966          | 0.991          | 0.913          | 0.885 | 0.098 | 0.564          | 0.976          | 0.996 | 0.927          |
| TsNet<br>DUET               | 0.907          | 0.967  | 0.783  | 0.932<br>0.987 | 0.953  | 0.999 | 0.006 | 0.928          | 0.998 | 0.882 | 0.982 | 0.485 | 0.929 | 0.994<br>0.972 | 0.973 | 0.910 | 0.931   | 0.968          | 0.843 | 0.012 | 0.939          | 0.967<br>0.956 | 0.939          | 0.972 | 0.097 | 0.594          | 0.918          | 0.902 | 0.914<br>0.932 |
| ATrans                      | 0.943<br>0.870 | 0.941  | 0.766  | 0.838          | 0.989  | 0.995 | 0.039 | 0.926<br>0.997 | 0.997 | 0.846 | 0.991 | 0.485 | 0.951 | 0.972          | 0.977 | 0.926 | 0.938   | 0.968<br>1.000 | 0.973 | 0.011 | 0.949<br>0.871 | 0.998          | 0.944<br>0.951 | 0.947 | 0.095 | 0.600          | 0.957<br>0.981 | 0.352 | 0.932          |
| Patch                       | 0.954          | 0.971  | 0.333  | 0.976          | 0.955  | 1.000 | 0.015 | 0.924          | 0.995 | 0.857 | 0.991 | 0.485 | 0.944 | 0.996          | 0.952 | 0.943 | 0.937   | 0.974          | 0.843 | 0.012 | 0.948          | 0.989          | 0.920          | 0.931 | 0.100 | 0.604          | 0.932          | 0.997 | 0.944          |
| Modern                      | 0.954          | 0.904  | 0.783  | 0.975          | 0.954  | 1.000 | 0.005 | 0.924          | 0.998 | 0.849 | 0.982 | 0.499 | 0.944 | 0.993          | 0.975 | 0.948 | 0.931   | 0.975          | 0.965 | 0.012 | 0.941          | 0.950          | 0.936          | 0.931 | 0.099 | 0.612          | 0.942          | 0.997 | 0.910          |
| TranAD                      | 0.922          | 0.753  | 0.764  | 0.969          | 0.962  | 0.999 | 0.003 | 0.931          | 0.860 | 0.457 | 0.848 | 0.485 | 0.916 | 0.981          | 0.977 | 0.794 | 0.945   | 0.968          | 0.989 | 0.012 | 0.737          | 0.995          | 0.969          | 0.778 | 0.100 | 0.494          | 0.822          | 1.000 | 0.865          |
| DualTF                      | 0.760          | -      | 0.926  | 0.959          | 0.935  | 1.000 | 0.034 | 0.065          | 0.786 | -     | -     | 0.417 | -     | -              | 0.618 | 0.956 | 0.837   | 0.996          | 0.988 |       | 0.868          | 0.996          | 0.888          | 0.997 | -     | 0.483          | 0.993          | -     | 0.850          |
| AE                          | 0.942          | 0.999  | 0.156  | 0.617          | 0.562  | 1.000 | 0.004 | 1.000          | 0.810 | 0.916 | 0.993 | 0.185 | 0.908 | 0.998          | 0.781 | 0.291 | 0.880   | 0.976          | 0.989 | 0.013 | 0.649          | 0.999          | 0.999          | 0.524 | 0.100 | 0.018          | 0.949          | 0.458 | 0.922          |
| VAE                         | 0.648          | 0.998  | 0.034  | 0.655          | 0.808  | 0.999 | 0.001 | 0.931          | 0.182 | 0.803 | 0.584 | 0.485 | 0.802 | 0.998          | 0.807 | 0.303 | 0.807   | 0.327          | 0.990 | 0.013 | 0.173          | 1.000          | 0.997          | 0.598 | 0.099 | 0.139          | 0.798          | -     | 1.000          |
| DLin                        | 0.918          | 0.993  | 0.799  | 0.976          | 0.948  | 0.999 | 0.006 | 0.929          | 0.997 | 0.884 | 0.979 | 0.485 | 0.958 | 0.996          | 0.975 | 0.940 | 0.935   | 0.959          | 0.843 | 0.012 | 0.893          | 0.956          | 0.931          | 0.953 | 0.102 | 0.634          | 0.988          | 1.000 | 0.936          |
| NLin                        | 0.944          | 0.899  | 0.794  | 0.984          | 0.952  | 1.000 | 0.006 | 0.929          | 0.995 | 0.869 | 0.987 | 0.485 | 0.962 | 0.994          | 0.948 | 0.946 | 0.922   | 0.971          | 0.821 | 0.012 | 0.942          | 0.977          | 0.944          | 0.914 | 0.095 | 0.599          | 0.972          | 0.994 | 0.915          |
| LSTM                        | 0.825          | 0.499  | 0.042  | 0.655          | 0.816  | 1.000 | 0.002 | 0.433          | 0.224 | 0.479 | 0.338 | 0.485 | 0.531 | 0.498          | 0.785 | 0.337 | 0.815   | 0.327          | 0.989 | 0.004 | 0.634          | 1.000          | 0.999          | 0.598 | 0.065 | 0.141          | 0.871          | -     | 1.000          |
| DC                          | 0.922          | 0.978  | 0.882  | 0.894          | 0.898  | 0.998 | 0.012 | 0.975          | 0.868 | 0.917 | 0.990 | 0.495 | 0.869 | 0.994          | 0.874 | 0.999 | 0.929   | 0.943          | 0.980 | 0.012 | 0.944          | 0.995          | 0.949          | 0.973 | 0.098 | 0.711          | 0.982          | 0.133 | 0.750          |
| CATCH                       | 0.966          | 0.941  | 0.959  | 0.955          | 0.956  | 0.995 | 0.039 | 0.927          | 0.998 | 0.866 | 0.991 | 0.485 | 0.936 | 0.991          | 0.966 | 0.971 | 0.793   | 0.937          | 0.989 | 0.006 | 0.918          | 0.942          | 0.901          | 0.895 | 0.096 | 0.596          | 0.956          | 0.997 | 0.938          |
| ConAD                       | 0.938          | 0.986  | 0.809  | 0.854          | 0.965  | -     | 0.019 | 0.999          | 0.898 | 0.843 | 0.979 | 0.489 | 0.954 | 0.823          | 0.996 | -     | 0.966   | 0.832          | 0.960 | 0.013 | 0.835          | 0.994          | 0.999          | -     | 0.100 | 0.533          | -              | 0.691 | 0.659          |
| Timer (full)                | 0.924          | -      | 0.718  | 0.987          | 0.988  | 0.996 | 0.039 | 0.177          | 0.998 | -     | 0.077 | 0.998 | 0.186 | -              | 0.918 | 0.896 | 0.908   | 0.645          | 0.973 | -     | 0.857          | 0.978          | 0.803          | 0.970 | 0.017 | 0.600          | 0.976          | -     | 0.797          |
| TimesFM (full)              | 0.791          | 0.968  | -      | 0.974          | -      | 0.995 | 0.037 | 0.928          | 0.996 | 0.861 | 0.975 | 0.998 | 0.948 | 0.975          | 0.962 | -     | 0.802   | 0.964          | -     | -     | 0.875          | 0.963          | 0.651          | 0.920 | 0.096 | -              | 0.976          | 0.997 | 0.800          |
| UniTS (full)                | 0.944          |        | 0.716  | 0.953          | 0.949  | 0.996 | 0.037 | 0.122          | 0.996 | 0.065 | 0.062 | 0.998 | -     | 0.160          | 0.961 | 0.928 | 0.939   | 0.959          | 0.973 | -     | 0.875          | 0.962          | 0.939          | 0.943 | 0.034 | 0.599          | 0.978          | 0.074 | 0.872          |
| Moment (full)<br>TTM (full) | 0.956          | 0.248  | 0.842  | 0.983          | 0.987  | 0.995 | 0.039 | 0.187          | 0.998 | 0.066 | 0.141 | 0.999 | 0.762 | 0.167          | 0.978 | 0.889 | 0.910   | 0.878          | 0.990 | -     | 0.910          | 0.991          | 0.932          | 0.942 | 0.047 | 0.569          | 0.956          | 0.537 | 0.857          |
| Chronos (full)              | 0.940          | 0.470  | 0.720  | 0.964          | 0.988  | 0.996 | 0.039 | 0.453          | 0.998 | 0.257 | 0.280 | 0.980 | 0.762 | 0.163          | 0.961 | 0.867 | 0.944   | 0.968          | 0.989 | 0.011 | 0.963          | 0.988          | 0.952          | 0.972 | 0.047 | 0.592          | 0.907          | 0.537 | 0.890          |
| Dada (full)                 | 0.940          | 0.901  | 0.083  | 0.915          | 0.985  | 0.996 | 0.039 | 0.928          | 0.993 | 0.839 | 0.900 | 0.980 | 0.959 | 0.985          | 0.964 | 0.965 | 0.660   | 0.964          | 0.860 | 0.011 | 0.832          | 0.982          | 0.962          | 0.912 | 0.096 | 0.592          | 0.900          | 0.988 | 0.805          |
| GPT4TS (full)               | 0.959          | 0.968  | 0.761  | 0.966          | 0.948  | 1.000 | 0.037 | 0.927          | 0.987 | 0.750 | 0.903 | 0.982 | 0.944 | 0.992          | 0.974 | 0.955 | 0.929   | 0.973          | 0.995 | 0.012 | 0.941          | 0.963          | 0.920          | 0.969 | 0.097 | 0.638          | 0.923          | 1.000 | 0.831          |
| UniTime (full)              | 0.976          | 0.500  | 0.801  | 0.953          | 0.933  | 1.000 | 0.001 | 0.385          | 0.997 | 0.159 | 0.826 | 0.502 | 0.950 | 0.991          | 0.969 | 0.958 | 0.900   | 0.873          | 0.998 | 0.012 | 0.961          | 0.946          | 0.920          | 0.949 | 0.094 | 0.631          | 0.959          | -     | 0.932          |
| CALF (full)                 | 0.969          | 0.960  | 0.926  | 0.983          | 0.976  | 0.995 | 0.037 | 0.929          | 0.995 | 0.854 | 0.991 | 0.993 | 0.917 | 0.994          | 0.971 | 0.920 | 0.961   | 0.932          | 0.973 | 0.011 | 0.951          | 0.955          | 0.946          | 0.842 | 0.098 | 0.543          | 0.946          | 0.843 | 0.919          |
| LLMMixer(full)              | 0.953          | 0.970  | 0.728  | 0.910          | 0.949  | 0.995 | 0.039 | 0.924          | 0.995 | 0.856 | 0.989 | 0.961 | 0.967 | 0.980          | 0.976 | 0.931 | 0.928   | 0.955          | 0.973 | 0.012 | 0.914          | 0.982          | 0.941          | 0.980 | 0.101 | 0.596          | 0.974          | 0.960 | 0.927          |
| Timer (few)                 | 0.932          | 0.978  | 0.718  | 0.992          | 0.988  | 0.996 | 0.038 | 0.596          | 0.998 | 0.741 | 0.826 | 0.999 | 0.946 | 0.974          | 0.935 | 0.940 | 0.912   | 0.645          | 0.998 | -     | 0.876          | 0.991          | 0.805          | 0.973 | 0.082 | 0.643          | 0.940          | -     | 0.764          |
| TimesFM (few)               | -              | 0.957  | -      | 0.988          | -      | 0.996 | 0.038 | 0.839          | 0.998 | 0.862 | 0.983 | 0.995 | 0.949 | 0.978          | -     | -     | 0.938   |                | 0.973 | -     | -              | -              | 0.947          | -     | 0.099 | -              | -              | 0.997 | 0.875          |
| UniTS (few)                 | 0.956          | 0.894  | 0.743  | 0.989          | 0.955  | 0.995 | 0.036 | 0.929          | 0.996 | 0.868 | 0.969 | 0.868 | 0.959 | 0.989          | 0.977 | 0.965 | 0.907   | 0.957          | 0.989 | 0.012 | 0.905          | 0.943          | 0.928          | 0.891 | 0.102 | 0.684          | 0.975          | 0.969 | 0.905          |
| Moment (few)                | 0.974          | 0.958  | 0.796  | 0.957          | 0.951  | 0.995 | 0.037 | 0.925          | 0.998 | 0.825 | 0.963 | 0.999 | 0.941 | 0.992          | 0.969 | 0.933 | 0.938   | 0.874          | 0.996 | -     | 0.958          | 0.986          | 0.922          | 0.954 | 0.099 | 0.595          | 0.941          | -     | 0.847          |
| TTM (few)                   | 0.942          | -      | 0.719  | 0.954          | 0.988  | -     | -     | 0.089          | 0.998 | -     | -     | -     | -     | -              | 0.975 | 0.975 | 0.935   | 0.976          | 0.990 | -     | 0.918          | 0.981          | 0.936          | 0.971 | -     | 0.643          | 0.962          | -     | 0.828          |
| Chronos (few)               | 0.943          | 0.901  | 0.683  | 0.975          | 0.985  | 0.996 | 0.037 | 0.928          | 0.993 | 0.829 | 0.961 | 0.976 | 0.932 | 0.985          | 0.947 | 0.942 | 0.934   | 0.964          | 0.820 | 0.011 | 0.791          | 0.965          | 0.948          | 0.976 | 0.096 | 0.638          | 0.958          | 0.995 | 0.802          |
| Dada (few)                  |                | 0.821  |        | 0.987          |        | 0.999 |       | 0.576          | 0.738 | 0.831 | 0.947 | 0.998 | 0.947 | 0.992          | -     |       | 0.932   |                | 0.843 |       |                |                | 0.951          |       | 0.098 |                |                | 0.999 | 0.874          |
| GPT4TS (few)                | 0.975          | 0.898  | 0.762  | 0.987          | 0.948  | 0.995 | 0.038 | 0.927          | 0.980 | 0.865 | 0.989 | 0.998 | 0.907 | 0.990          | 0.946 | 0.972 | 0.960   | 0.963          | 0.994 | 0.012 | 0.935          | 0.978          | 0.899          | 0.934 | 0.093 | 0.681          | 0.965          | 0.997 | 0.809          |
| UniTime (few)               | 0.928          | 0.948  | 0.785  | 0.953          | 0.988  |       |       | 0.893          | 0.997 | 0.769 | 0.892 |       | 0.762 | 0.818          | 0.979 | 0.929 | 0.900   | 0.873          | 0.999 |       | 0.955          | 0.957          | 0.926          | 0.941 | 0.065 | 0.612          | 0.963          | 0.000 | 0.897          |
| CALF (few)<br>LLMMixer(few) | 0.941          | 0.907  | 0.817  | 0.986          | 0.949  | 0.995 | 0.030 | 0.929          | 0.984 | 0.867 | 0.990 | 0.851 | 0.981 | 0.993          | 0.967 | 0.987 | 0.920   | 0.950          | 0.972 | 0.010 | 0.960          | 0.976          | 0.940          | 0.871 | 0.099 | 0.552<br>0.582 | 0.968          | 0.972 | 0.936<br>0.891 |
| Timer (zero)                | 0.942          | 0.983  | 0.731  | 0.924          | 0.988  | 0.996 | 0.033 | 0.929          | 0.983 | 0.807 | 0.965 | 0.980 | 0.930 | 0.996          | 0.939 | 0.900 | 0.942   | 0.647          | 0.988 | 0.002 | 0.922          | 0.969          | 0.948          | 0.980 | 0.100 | 0.582          | 0.980          | 0.510 | 0.891          |
| TimesFM (zero)              | 0.918          | 0.691  | 0.120  | 0.960          | 0.988  | 0.996 | 0.038 | 0.841          | 0.997 | 0.735 | 0.845 | 0.999 | 0.949 | 0.826          | 0.936 | 0.892 | 0.928   | 1.000          | 0.999 | 0.002 | 0.930          | 0.949          | 0.802          | 0.970 | 0.083 | 0.661          | 0.978          | 0.997 | 0.717          |
| UniTS (zero)                | 0.957          | 0.031  | 0.847  | 0.995          | 0.956  | 0.995 | 0.039 | 0.929          | 0.975 | 0.864 | 0.989 | 0.990 | 0.958 | 0.994          | 0.976 | 0.909 | 0.940   | 0.957          | 0.973 | 0.012 | 0.971          | 0.985          | 0.936          | 0.930 | 0.101 | 0.655          | 0.975          | 0.965 | 0.891          |
| Moment (zero)               | 0.952          | 0.961  | 0.844  | 0.977          | 0.950  | 0.995 | 0.038 | 0.927          | 0.998 | 0.812 | 0.961 | 0.999 | 0.946 | 0.987          | 0.977 | 0.928 | 0.942   | 0.880          | 0.995 | -     | 0.941          | 0.944          | 0.909          | 0.954 | 0.097 | 0.675          | 0.960          | -     | 0.840          |
| TTM (zero)                  | 0.943          |        | 0.708  | 0.978          | 0.982  |       | -     | 0.089          | 0.997 | -     | -     | -     |       |                | 0.975 | 0.948 | 0.925   | 0.977          | 0.990 |       | 0.910          | 0.941          | 0.945          | 0.971 | -     | 0.639          | 0.972          | -     | 0.788          |
| Chronos (zero)              | 0.943          | 0.901  | 0.683  | 0.975          | 0.985  |       | -     | 0.928          | 0.993 | 0.829 | 0.961 | -     | 0.932 | 0.985          | 0.947 | 0.942 | 0.934   | 0.964          | 0.820 | 0.011 | 0.791          | 0.965          | 0.729          | 0.976 | 0.096 | 0.638          | 0.958          | 0.995 | 0.802          |
| Dada (zero)                 | -              |        |        | -              |        | 1.000 | -     |                |       | -     | 0.166 | 0.498 | 0.782 | 0.329          | -     |       |         |                | 0.990 | -     | -              |                |                | -     | 0.067 | -              |                | 0.460 | 0.568          |
|                             |                |        |        |                |        |       |       |                |       |       |       |       |       |                |       |       |         |                |       |       |                |                |                |       |       |                |                |       |                |

Table 10: Average Aff-F1 accuracy measures for all multivariate datasets. The best results are highlighted in bold, the second-best results are highlighted with double underlines, and the third-best results are highlighted with single underlines. - indicates that the operation is not executable.

| Model Name                     | ASD            | CATSv2 | CICIDS | CalIt2         | Credit         | DLR            | ECG   | Exathlon       | GECCO          | GHL            | Guten          | KDD   | LTDB  | MITDB          | MSL                   | SMD   | Daphnet        | Genesis | NYC            | OPP   | PSM            | PUMP           | SKAB           | SMAP           | SVDB  | SWAN           | SWAT           | TAO   | TODS           |
|--------------------------------|----------------|--------|--------|----------------|----------------|----------------|-------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|-------|-------|----------------|-----------------------|-------|----------------|---------|----------------|-------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|-------|----------------|----------------|-------|----------------|
| LOF                            | 0.725          | 0.669  | 0.560  | 0.749          | 0.661          | 0.655          | -     | 0.697          | 0.700          | 0.652          | 0.689          | 0.330 | 0.769 | 0.714          | 0.701                 | 0.682 | 0.725          | 0.740   | 0.652          | 0.009 | 0.694          | 0.677          | 0.728          | 0.642          | 0.076 | 0.729          | 0.693          | 0.587 | 0.774          |
| CBLOF                          | 0.702          | 0.654  | 0.503  | 0.782          | 0.665          | 0.703          | 0.036 | 0.700          | 0.471          | 0.600          | 0.581          | 0.310 | 0.760 | 0.706          | 0.713                 | 0.733 | 0.707          | 0.765   | 0.666          | 0.009 | 0.788          | 0.704          | 0.725          | 0.502          | 0.076 | 0.654          | 0.731          | 0.771 |                |
| HBOS                           | 0.669          | 0.653  | 0.542  | 0.756          | 0.695          | 0.786          | -     | 0.719          | 0.708          | 0.582          | 0.501          | 0.324 | 0.759 | 0.687          | 0.680                 | 0.629 | 0.720          | 0.721   | 0.675          | 0.006 | 0.658          | 0.698          | 0.729          | 0.509          | 0.076 | 0.407          | 0.650          | 0.732 | 0.610          |
| OCSVM                          | 0.617          | 0.668  | 0.693  | 0.783          | 0.714          | 0.624          | 0.028 | 0.630          | 0.666          | 0.652          | 0.573          | 0.314 | 0.754 | 0.700          | 0.641                 | 0.742 | 0.712          | 0.677   | 0.667          | 0.008 | 0.531          | 0.672          | 0.717          | 0.503          | 0.075 | 0.710          | 0.703          | 0.733 | 0.748          |
| DP                             | 0.370          | 0.668  | 0.677  | 0.690          | 0.670          | 0.667          | 0.032 | 0.630          | 0.669          | 0.654          | 0.655          | 0.333 | 0.724 | 0.678          | 0.677                 | 0.674 | 0.734          | 0.666   | 0.669          | 0.008 | 0.694          | 0.673          | 0.731          | 0.369          | 0.072 | 0.679          | 0.692          | 0.678 | 0.675          |
| KNN                            | 0.747          | 0.669  | 0.521  | 0.745          | 0.696          | 0.722          | 0.035 | 0.694          | 0.729          | 0.652          | 0.635          | 0.295 | 0.768 | 0.709          | 0.696                 | 0.696 | 0.699          | 0.749   | 0.644          | 0.009 | 0.695          | 0.668          | 0.729          | 0.630          | 0.076 | 0.810          | 0.693          | 0.636 | 0.775          |
| KMeans<br>IF                   | 0.799<br>0.781 | 0.694  | 0.417  | 0.674          | 0.686          | 0.998          | 0.026 | 0.950<br>0.976 | 0.795<br>0.424 | 0.382          | 0.853<br>0.644 | 0.392 | 0.862 | 0.874          | 0.630<br>0.584        | 0.722 | 0.736<br>0.761 | 0.887   | 0.698<br>0.648 | 0.010 | 0.749<br>0.620 | 0.830<br>0.634 | 0.956<br>0.787 | 0.517<br>0.512 | 0.094 | 0.361          | 0.589<br>0.681 | 0.490 | 0.738          |
| EIF                            | 0.804          | 0.682  | 0.801  | 0.402          | 0.702          | 0.304          | 0.036 | 0.962          | 0.611          | 0.701          | 0.754          | 0.323 | 0.808 | 0.817          | 0.694                 | 0.726 | 0.773          | 0.763   | 0.971          | 0.009 | 0.775          | 0.629          | 0.883          | 0.615          | 0.082 | 0.726          | 0.768          | 0.841 | 0.853          |
| LODA                           | 0.700          | 0.669  | 0.528  | 0.760          | 0.679          | 0.803          | 0.018 | 0.770          | 0.517          | 0.541          | 0.561          | 0.387 | 0.751 | 0.687          | 0.616                 | 0.735 | 0.717          | 0.673   | 0.702          | 0.009 | 0.720          | 0.720          | 0.737          | 0.501          | 0.074 | 0.563          | 0.533          | 0.496 | 0.713          |
| PCA                            | 0.656          | 0.662  | 0.619  | 0.768          | 0.710          | 0.773          | -     | 0.760          | 0.785          | 0.595          | 0.480          | 0.297 | 0.575 | 0.699          | 0.678                 | 0.738 | 0.706          | 0.814   | 0.680          | 0.008 | 0.702          | 0.691          | 0.736          | 0.505          | 0.074 | 0.575          | 0.708          | 0.527 | 0.645          |
| DAGMM                          | 0.724          | 0.671  | 0.677  | 0.673          | 0.746          | 0.795          | 0.009 | 0.781          | 0.621          | 0.629          | 0.424          | 0.286 | 0.653 | 0.689          | 0.723                 | 0.023 | 0.676          | 0.811   | 0.694          | 0.001 | 0.463          | 0.713          | 0.745          | 0.680          | 0.072 | 0.093          | 0.725          | 0.324 | 0.596          |
| Torsk                          | 0.609          | 0.734  | 0.578  | 0.356          | 0.420          | 0.738          | 0.015 | 0.765          | 0.544          | 0.700          | 0.752          | 0.167 | 0.594 | 0.839          | 0.541                 | 0.598 | 0.596          | 0.578   | 0.634          | 0.010 | 0.674          | 0.681          | 0.743          | 0.646          | 0.082 | 0.333          | 0.664          | 0.350 | 0.422          |
| iTrans                         | 0.780          | 0.727  | 0.708  | 0.812          | 0.713          | 0.525          | 0.022 | 0.940          | 0.839          | 0.601          | 0.911          | 0.335 | 0.756 | 0.806          | 0.710                 | 0.827 | 0.784          | 0.891   | 0.684          | 0.010 | 0.854          | 0.724          | 0.845          | 0.587          | 0.077 | 0.585          | 0.718          | 0.991 | 0.909          |
| TsNet                          | 0.808          | 0.827  | 0.657  | 0.794          | 0.744          | 0.599          | 0.011 | 0.945          | 0.897          | 0.626          | 0.851          | 0.333 | 0.818 | 0.765          | $\frac{0.734}{0.722}$ | 0.836 | 0.784          | 0.864   | 0.794          | 0.010 | 0.842          | 0.837          | 0.869          | 0.638          | 0.086 | 0.638          | 0.793          | 0.907 | 0.878          |
| DUET<br>ATrans                 | 0.796<br>0.674 | 0.785  | 0.649  | 0.790<br>0.729 | 0.749          | 0.866          | 0.036 | 0.947<br>0.843 | 0.901<br>0.782 | 0.618<br>0.727 | 0.918          | 0.374 | 0.773 | 0.821          | 0.722                 | 0.831 | 0.771<br>0.735 | 0.851   | 0.708          | 0.010 | 0.807          | 0.843<br>0.804 | 0.843          | 0.635          | 0.079 | 0.633          | 0.723          | 0.980 | 0.905<br>0.662 |
| Patch                          | 0.777          | 0.736  | 0.660  | 0.723          | 0.746          | 0.520          | 0.009 | 0.934          | 0.906          | 0.601          | 0.889          | 0.335 | 0.767 | 0.813          | 0.724                 | 0.845 | 0.779          | 0.856   | 0.776          | 0.010 | 0.831          | 0.805          | 0.103          | 0.606          | 0.081 | 0.432          | 0.716          | 0.992 | 0.899          |
| Modern                         | 0.782          | 0.766  | 0.655  | 0.780          | 0.748          | 0.633          | 0.009 | 0.947          | 0.902          | 0.613          | 0.754          | 0.346 | 0.777 | 0.803          | 0.727                 | 0.840 | 0.771          | 0.836   | 0.769          | 0.010 | 0.825          | 0.837          | 0.857          | 0.635          | 0.077 | 0.631          | 0.728          | 0.992 | 0.719          |
| TranAD                         | 0.770          | 0.691  | 0.640  | 0.783          | 0.753          | 0.698          | 0.006 | 0.951          | 0.834          | 0.333          | 0.652          | 0.337 | 0.793 | 0.867          | 0.710                 | 0.787 | 0.760          | 0.843   | 0.845          | 0.010 | 0.746          | 0.868          | 0.945          | 0.534          | 0.080 | 0.540          | 0.719          | 0.997 | 0.645          |
| DualTF                         | 0.605          | -      | 0.692  | 0.751          | 0.663          | 0.732          | 0.029 | 0.058          | 0.701          | -              | -              | 0.211 | -     | -              | 0.588                 | 0.679 | 0.667          | 0.810   | 0.708          | -     | 0.725          | 0.652          | 0.760          | 0.674          | -     | 0.503          | 0.695          | -     | 0.680          |
| AE                             | 0.731          | 0.656  | 0.243  | 0.587          | 0.561          | 0.776          | 0.007 | 0.912          | 0.823          | 0.661          | 0.762          | 0.112 | 0.817 | 0.741          | 0.625                 | 0.439 | 0.718          | 0.854   | 0.689          | 0.009 | 0.707          | 0.788          | 0.736          | 0.463          | 0.077 | 0.036          | 0.738          | 0.472 | 0.807          |
| VAE<br>DLin                    | 0.597<br>0.782 | 0.672  | 0.063  | 0.656          | 0.704          | 0.705          | 0.002 | 0.940          | 0.295          | 0.517          | 0.424          | 0.337 | 0.670 | 0.713<br>0.722 | 0.642                 | 0.450 | 0.692          | 0.379   | 0.767          | 0.009 | 0.295          | 0.858          | 0.743<br>0.837 | 0.487          | 0.072 | 0.243          | 0.706          | 0.996 | 0.675<br>0.852 |
| NLin                           | 0.766          | 0.751  | 0.669  | 0.757          | 0.742          | 0.579          | 0.011 | 0.944          | 0.882          | 0.602          | 0.814          | 0.341 | 0.776 | 0.725          | 0.723                 | 0.844 | 0.765          | 0.829   | 0.828          | 0.010 | 0.843          | 0.805          | 0.821          | 0.601          | 0.076 | 0.607          | 0.735          | 0.951 | 0.814          |
| LSTM                           | 0.734          | 0.337  | 0.077  | 0.652          | 0.709          | 0.726          | 0.003 | 0.410          | 0.338          | 0.318          | 0.239          | 0.340 | 0.419 | 0.379          | 0.625                 | 0.487 | 0.678          | 0.382   | 0.692          | 0.003 | 0.710          | 0.851          | 0.734          | 0.484          | 0.053 | 0.245          | 0.668          | -     | 0.675          |
| DC                             | 0.702          | 0.682  | 0.664  | 0.697          | 0.632          | 0.664          | 0.016 | 0.698          | 0.687          | 0.667          | 0.707          | 0.328 | 0.716 | 0.695          | 0.694                 | 0.675 | 0.726          | 0.776   | 0.990          | 0.009 | 0.692          | 0.767          | 0.788          | 0.701          | 0.074 | 0.616          | 0.696          | 0.202 | 0.706          |
| CATCH                          | 0.804          | 0.774  | 0.787  | 0.835          | 0.750          | 0.875          | 0.034 | 0.945          | 0.908          | 0.610          | 0.911          | 0.360 | 0.785 | 0.874          | 0.740                 | 0.853 | 0.675          | 0.896   | 0.994          | 0.005 | 0.859          | 0.857          | 0.852          | 0.699          | 0.083 | 0.630          | 0.755          | 0.994 | 0.927          |
| ConAD                          | 0.765          | 0.724  | 0.655  | 0.627          | 0.673          |                | 0.022 | 0.848          | 0.654          | 0.632          | 0.786          | 0.385 | 0.771 | 0.586          | 0.684                 |       | 0.752          | 0.667   | 0.704          | 0.010 | 0.669          | 0.712          | 0.756          | -              | 0.077 | 0.615          | -              | 0.742 | 0.550          |
| Timer (full)<br>TimesFM (full) | 0.772<br>0.645 | 0.779  | 0.610  | 0.791          | 0.751          | 0.849          | 0.036 | 0.182          | 0.913          | 0.613          | 0.066          | 0.762 | 0.171 | 0.815          | 0.694                 | 0.808 | 0.765<br>0.642 | 0.692   | 0.728          | -     | 0.756          | 0.826<br>0.837 | 0.745          | 0.668          | 0.012 | 0.639          | 0.727<br>0.720 | 0.993 | 0.671          |
| UniTS (full)                   | 0.645          | 0.779  | 0.619  | 0.797          | 0.747          | 0.822          | 0.035 | 0.124          | 0.907          | 0.013          | 0.191          | 0.740 | 0.783 | 0.815          | 0.723                 | 0.833 | 0.642          | 0.845   | 0.809          |       | 0.803          | 0.838          | 0.386          | 0.620          | 0.081 | 0.633          | 0.720          | 0.993 | 0.705          |
| Moment (full)                  | 0.766          | 0.198  | 0.647  | 0.796          | 0.746          | 0.924          | 0.035 | 0.189          | 0.897          | 0.051          | 0.104          | 0.769 |       | 0.116          | 0.731                 | 0.799 | 0.760          | 0.794   | 0.731          |       | 0.780          | 0.831          | 0.775          | 0.629          | 0.020 | 0.604          | 0.731          | 0.010 | 0.669          |
| TTM (full)                     | 0.780          | 0.389  | 0.617  | 0.791          | 0.749          | -              | -     | 0.465          | 0.908          | 0.171          | 0.220          | -     | 0.627 | 0.163          | 0.724                 | 0.766 | 0.773          | 0.775   | 0.700          | -     | 0.795          | 0.838          | 0.816          | 0.631          | 0.041 | 0.644          | 0.746          | 0.535 | 0.703          |
| Chronos (full)                 | 0.798          | 0.756  | 0.604  | 0.752          | 0.753          | 0.731          | 0.036 | 0.947          | 0.901          | 0.631          | 0.784          | 0.772 | 0.767 | 0.827          | 0.724                 | 0.812 | 0.776          | 0.859   | 0.742          | 0.010 | 0.771          | 0.820          | 0.829          | 0.650          | 0.075 | 0.636          | 0.727          | 0.995 | 0.643          |
| Dada (full)                    | 0.061          | 0.652  | -      | 0.780          | -              | 0.864          | -     | 0.563          | -              | 0.507          | 0.641          | 0.765 | 0.791 | 0.816          | -                     | -     | 0.559          | -       | 0.755          | -     | -              | -              | 0.821          | -              | 0.079 | -              | -              | 0.964 | 0.694          |
| GPT4TS (full)                  | 0.776          | 0.768  | 0.644  | 0.783          | 0.738          | 0.687          | 0.035 | 0.948          | 0.870          | 0.616          | 0.803          | 0.731 | 0.786 | 0.724          | 0.720                 | 0.816 | 0.782          | 0.800   | 0.694          | 0.010 | 0.810          | 0.817          | 0.829          | 0.622          | 0.075 | 0.653          | 0.729          | 0.996 | 0.761          |
| UniTime (full)<br>CALF (full)  | 0.780<br>0.778 | 0.770  | 0.672  | 0.787          | 0.731          | 0.711          | 0.032 | 0.384          | 0.903          | 0.114          | 0.735          | 0.729 | 0.782 | 0.828          | 0.716                 | 0.820 | 0.763          | 0.797   | 0.683          | 0.010 | 0.794<br>0.821 | 0.814          | 0.783          | 0.635          | 0.082 | 0.640<br>0.557 | 0.725          | 0.727 | 0.882          |
| LLMMixer(full)                 | 0.779          | 0.752  | 0.621  | 0.734          | 0.746          | 0.711          | 0.032 | 0.941          | 0.919          | 0.607          | 0.842          | 0.801 | 0.770 | 0.755          | 0.702                 | 0.831 | 0.766          | 0.858   | 0.973          | 0.010 | 0.821          | 0.785          | 0.816          | 0.663          | 0.077 | 0.648          | 0.721          | 0.888 | 0.887          |
| Timer (few)                    | 0.768          | 0.779  | 0.612  | 0.788          | 0.751          | 0.891          | 0.036 | 0.614          | 0.909          | 0.552          | 0.626          | 0.762 | 0.787 | 0.827          | 0.694                 | 0.811 | 0.769          | 0.689   | 0.706          | -     | 0.755          | 0.822          | 0.751          | 0.661          | 0.068 | 0.657          | 0.728          | -     | 0.664          |
| TimesFM (few)                  | -              | 0.759  | -      | 0.785          | -              | 0.853          | 0.036 | 0.851          | 0.911          | 0.614          | 0.796          | 0.742 | 0.781 | 0.822          | -                     | -     | 0.767          | -       | 0.814          | -     | -              | -              | 0.820          | -              | 0.078 | -              | -              | 0.995 | 0.731          |
| UniTS (few)                    | 0.771          | 0.750  | 0.637  | 0.765          | 0.745          | 0.816          | 0.035 | 0.947          | 0.868          | 0.600          | 0.778          | 0.738 | 0.752 | 0.763          | 0.698                 | 0.825 | 0.776          | 0.886   | 0.689          | 0.010 | 0.796          | 0.851          | 0.816          | 0.591          | 0.076 | 0.668          | 0.719          | 0.942 | 0.706          |
| Moment (few)                   | 0.780          | 0.775  | 0.655  | 0.801          | 0.748          | 0.924          | 0.035 | 0.941          | 0.898          | 0.596          | 0.721          | 0.773 | 0.778 | 0.829          | 0.722                 | 0.805 | 0.782          | 0.794   | 0.734          | -     | 0.818          | 0.834          | 0.773          | 0.632          | 0.080 | 0.616          | 0.727          | -     | 0.672          |
| TTM (few)<br>Chronos (few)     | 0.782          | 0.762  | 0.615  | 0.799<br>0.752 | 0.751          | 0.707          | 0.036 | 0.091          | 0.892          | 0.634          | 0.779          | 0.771 | 0.769 | 0.832          | 0.720                 | 0.820 | 0.771<br>0.778 | 0.789   | 0.694          | 0.011 | 0.789<br>0.776 | 0.842<br>0.822 | 0.827          | 0.637<br>0.654 | 0.075 | 0.657<br>0.657 | 0.731<br>0.725 | 0.995 | 0.680<br>0.645 |
| Dada (few)                     | 0.799          | 0.762  | 0.004  | 0.752          | 0.755          | 0.707          | 0.036 | 0.596          | 0.905          | 0.634          | 0.779          | 0.771 | 0.769 | 0.832          | 0.720                 | 0.822 | 0.778          | 0.807   | 0.736          | 0.011 | 0.776          | 0.822          | 0.830          | 0.034          | 0.075 | 0.007          | 0.720          | 0.995 | 0.645          |
| GPT4TS (few)                   | 0.775          | 0.744  | 0.640  | 0.770          | 0.736          | 0.802          | 0.035 | 0.949          | 0.839          | 0.600          | 0.795          | 0.734 | 0.769 | 0.737          | 0.713                 | 0.838 | 0.769          | 0.750   | 0.737          | 0.010 | 0.815          | 0.806          | 0.826          | 0.605          | 0.077 | 0.670          | 0.717          | 0.995 | 0.669          |
| UniTime (few)                  | 0.766          | 0.780  | 0.662  | 0.787          | 0.751          | -              | -     | 0.908          | 0.903          | 0.531          | 0.697          | -     | 0.624 | 0.720          | 0.725                 | 0.770 | 0.763          | 0.797   | 0.708          | -     | 0.837          | 0.812          | 0.771          | 0.637          | 0.052 | 0.633          | 0.734          | -     | 0.812          |
| CALF (few)                     | 0.779          | 0.750  | 0.652  | 0.793          | 0.703          | 0.824          | 0.027 | 0.942          | 0.824          | 0.602          | 0.920          | 0.758 | 0.752 | 0.799          | 0.675                 | 0.805 | 0.772          | 0.885   | 0.708          | 0.008 | 0.833          | 0.808          | 0.807          | 0.575          | 0.078 | 0.554          | 0.723          | 0.974 | 0.906          |
| LLMMixer(few)                  | 0.769          | 0.799  | 0.648  | 0.811          | 0.735          | 0.811          | 0.031 | 0.941          | 0.818          | 0.599          | 0.785          | 0.743 | 0.777 | 0.766          | 0.705                 | 0.820 | 0.769          | 0.822   | 0.686          | -     | 0.787          | 0.785          | 0.807          | 0.652          | 0.079 | 0.594          | 0.722          | 0.982 | 0.792          |
| Timer (zero)                   | 0.758          | 0.785  | 0.614  | 0.785          | 0.750          | 0.863          | 0.036 | 0.853          | 0.910          | 0.586          | 0.760          | 0.745 | 0.791 | 0.834          | 0.700                 | 0.812 | 0.768          | 0.685   | 0.710          | 0.002 | 0.777          | 0.845          | 0.702          | 0.643          | 0.067 | 0.649          | 0.722          | -     | 0.631          |
| TimesFM (zero)<br>UniTS (zero) | 0.801          | 0.567  | 0.708  | 0.778          | 0.755<br>0.722 | 0.728<br>0.823 | 0.036 | 0.880          | 0.909<br>0.851 | 0.547          | 0.675          | 0.744 | 0.766 | 0.687          | 0.727                 | 0.804 | 0.771<br>0.771 | 0.822   | 0.699          | 0.010 | 0.777          | 0.821<br>0.818 | 0.841          | 0.653          | 0.075 | 0.683          | 0.711          | 0.996 | 0.641          |
| Moment (zero)                  | 0.772          | 0.730  | 0.708  | 0.764          | 0.722          | 0.823          | 0.034 | 0.945          | 0.895          | 0.601          | 0.780          | 0.724 | 0.743 | 0.804          | 0.692                 | 0.812 | 0.771          | 0.888   | 0.973          | 0.010 | 0.814          | 0.818          | 0.814          | 0.637          | 0.074 | 0.642          | 0.720          | 0.933 | 0.831          |
| TTM (zero)                     | 0.776          | -      | 0.608  | 0.786          | 0.752          | V. MACE        | -     | 0.091          | 0.907          | -              | -              | - v   | -     | -              | 0.720                 | 0.808 | 0.775          | 0.794   | 0.694          |       | 0.789          | 0.853          | 0.860          | 0.649          | -     | 0.668          | 0.732          |       | 0.661          |
| Chronos (zero)                 | 0.799          | 0.762  | 0.604  | 0.752          | 0.753          |                | -     | 0.946          | 0.905          | 0.634          | 0.779          | -     | 0.769 | 0.832          | 0.720                 | 0.822 | 0.778          | 0.867   | 0.736          | 0.011 | 0.776          | 0.822          | 0.623          | 0.654          | 0.075 | 0.657          | 0.725          | 0.995 | 0.645          |
| Dada (zero)                    | -              | -      | -      | -              | -              | 0.737          | -     | -              | -              | -              | 0.113          | 0.346 | 0.581 | 0.256          | -                     | -     | -              | -       | 0.727          | -     | -              | -              | -              | -              | 0.050 | -              | -              | 0.459 | 0.476          |
|                                |                |        |        |                |                |                |       |                |                |                |                |       |       |                |                       |       |                |         |                |       |                |                |                |                |       |                |                |       |                |

Table 11: Average A-P accuracy measures for all multivariate datasets. The best results are highlighted in bold, the second-best results are highlighted with double underlines, and the third-best results are highlighted with single underlines. - indicates that the operation is not executable.

| Model Name                     | ASD            | CATSv2         | CICIDS | CalIt2 | Credit | DLR   | ECG   | Exathlon       | GECCO | GHL   | Guten | KDD   | LTDB  | MITDB          | MSL   | SMD   | Daphnet        | Genesis | NYC   | OPP   | PSM   | PUMP  | SKAB           | SMAP  | SVDB  | SWAN           | SWAT  | TAO   | TODS           |
|--------------------------------|----------------|----------------|--------|--------|--------|-------|-------|----------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|----------------|-------|-------|----------------|---------|-------|-------|-------|-------|----------------|-------|-------|----------------|-------|-------|----------------|
| LOF                            | 0.360          | 0.100          | 0.001  | 0.035  | 0.003  | 0.007 | 0.009 | 0.718          | 0.086 | 0.034 | 0.468 | 0.063 | 0.281 | 0.078          | 0.120 | 0.067 | 0.078          | 0.727   | 0.020 | 0.003 | 0.559 | 0.089 | 0.573          | 0.174 | 0.007 | 0.598          | 0.732 | 0.125 | 0.589          |
| CBLOF                          | 0.325          | 0.116          | 0.002  | 0.093  | 0.004  | 0.075 | 0.031 | 0.821          | 0.072 | 0.047 | 0.086 | 0.250 | 0.227 | 0.087          | 0.189 | 0.122 | 0.133          | 0.225   | 0.025 | 0.002 | 0.537 | 0.117 | 0.678          | 0.150 | 0.007 | 0.770          | 0.768 | 0.644 | -              |
| HBOS                           | 0.133          | 0.031          | 0.003  | 0.080  | 0.173  | 0.281 | 0.015 | 0.807          | 0.199 | 0.018 | 0.040 | 0.005 | 0.244 | 0.148          | 0.132 | 0.145 | 0.142          | 0.122   | 0.019 | 0.002 | 0.534 | 0.423 | 0.445          | 0.148 | 0.008 | 0.518          | 0.738 | 0.779 | 0.071          |
| OCSVM                          | 0.142          | 0.075          | 0.001  | 0.095  | 0.053  | 0.045 | 0.027 | 0.122          | 0.039 | 0.104 | 0.067 | 0.250 | 0.241 | 0.094          | 0.153 | 0.104 | 0.086          | 0.007   | 0.020 | 0.001 | 0.418 | 0.101 | 0.409          | 0.102 | 0.008 | 0.326          | 0.170 | 0.129 | 0.481          |
| DP                             | 0.222          | 0.117          | 0.002  | 0.082  | 0.042  | 0.170 | 0.020 | 0.773          | 0.040 | 0.012 | 0.028 | 0.250 | 0.176 | 0.053          | 0.110 | 0.124 | 0.209          | 0.006   | 0.023 | 0.001 | 0.330 | 0.088 | 0.374          | 0.109 | 0.004 | 0.365          | 0.085 | 0.483 | 0.371          |
| KNN                            | 0.393          | 0.142          | 0.001  | 0.037  | 0.056  | 0.070 | 0.027 | 0.786          | 0.170 | 0.095 | 0.427 | 0.250 | 0.316 | 0.175          | 0.200 | 0.191 | 0.130          | 0.888   | 0.020 | 0.002 | 0.553 | 0.104 | 0.771          | 0.164 | 0.018 | 0.764          | 0.772 | 0.126 | 0.591          |
| KMeans                         | 0.380          | 0.195          | 0.001  | 0.070  | 0.030  | 0.696 | 0.014 | 0.928          | 0.250 | 0.013 | 0.506 | 0.004 | 0.518 | 0.251          | 0.178 | 0.205 | 0.171          | 0.047   | 0.056 | 0.003 | 0.547 | 0.215 | 0.833          | 0.113 | 0.053 | 0.551          | 0.717 | 0.144 | 0.206          |
| IF                             | 0.195          | 0.074          | 0.003  | 0.080  | 0.074  | 0.171 | 0.021 | 0.887          | 0.052 | 0.016 | 0.089 | 0.125 | 0.186 | 0.063          | 0.114 | 0.122 | 0.213          | 0.005   | 0.022 | 0.001 | 0.334 | 0.090 | 0.404          | 0.122 | 0.006 | 0.399          | 0.093 | 0.613 | 0.514          |
| EIF                            | 0.273          | 0.096          | 0.002  | 0.097  | 0.006  |       | 0.027 | 0.562          | 0.065 | 0.058 | 0.179 | 0.002 | 0.245 | 0.094          | 0.179 | 0.166 | 0.131          | 0.225   | 0.026 | 0.002 | 0.493 | 0.157 | 0.441          | 0.163 | 0.010 | 0.753          | 0.504 | 0.601 | 0.590          |
| LODA<br>PCA                    | 0.171          | 0.070<br>0.168 | 0.001  | 0.081  | 0.096  | 0.107 | -     | 0.300          | 0.019 | 0.062 | 0.044 | 0.251 | 0.198 | 0.077          | 0.141 | 0.112 | 0.087          | 0.006   | 0.015 | 0.002 | 0.424 | 0.068 | 0.436<br>0.803 | 0.095 | 0.005 | 0.789          | 0.697 | 0.057 | 0.335          |
|                                |                |                |        | 0.010  |        |       |       |                |       |       |       | 01000 |       |                |       |       |                |         |       |       |       |       |                |       |       |                |       |       |                |
| DAGMM<br>Torsk                 | 0.169<br>0.125 | 0.090          | 0.001  | 0.080  | 0.398  | 0.070 | 0.010 | 0.450          | 0.055 | 0.015 | 0.095 | 0.250 | 0.174 | 0.058          | 0.138 | 0.045 | 0.108          | 0.056   | 0.029 | 0.001 | 0.416 | 0.163 | 0.426          | 0.139 | 0.007 | 0.535          | 0.082 | 0.205 | 0.216          |
| iTrans                         | 0.123          | 0.069          | 0.002  | 0.106  | 0.001  | 0.193 | 0.009 | 0.109          | 0.014 | 0.009 | 0.098 | 0.000 | 0.237 | 0.130          | 0.107 | 0.063 | 0.100          | 0.003   | 0.043 | 0.001 | 0.283 | 0.090 | 0.486          | 0.150 | 0.041 | 0.441          | 0.136 | 0.093 | 0.630          |
| TsNet                          | 0.245          | 0.261          | 0.002  | 0.100  | 0.042  | 0.155 | 0.025 | 0.799          | 0.413 | 0.009 | 0.227 | 0.250 | 0.289 | 0.104          | 0.146 | 0.175 | 0.204          | 0.019   | 0.060 | 0.001 | 0.391 | 0.123 | 0.465          | 0.114 | 0.017 | 0.602          | 0.107 | 0.891 | 0.660          |
| DUET                           | 0.168          | 0.123          | 0.001  | 0.089  | 0.089  | 0.182 | 0.024 | 0.761          | 0.440 | 0.009 | 0.231 | 0.125 | 0.234 | 0.125          | 0.151 | 0.137 | 0.185          | 0.017   | 0.051 | 0.001 | 0.380 | 0.120 | 0.477          | 0.112 | 0.008 | 0.474          | 0.089 | 0.988 | 0.581          |
| ATrans                         | 0.052          | 0.032          | 0.001  | 0.045  | 0.026  | 0.011 | 0.007 | 0.133          | 0.012 | 0.019 | 0.018 | 0.000 | 0.160 | 0.037          | 0.106 | 0.045 | 0.087          | 0.058   | 0.084 | 0.001 | 0.281 | 0.130 | 0.364          | 0.129 | 0.004 | 0.396          | 0.121 | 0.172 | 0.094          |
| Patch                          | 0.174          | 0.102          | 0.001  | 0.116  | 0.089  | 0.144 | 0.022 | 0.740          | 0.400 | 0.009 | 0.196 | 0.250 | 0.203 | 0.118          | 0.157 | 0.147 | 0.199          | 0.013   | 0.046 | 0.001 | 0.378 | 0.123 | 0.449          | 0.115 | 0.009 | 0.485          | 0.085 | 0.999 | 0.593          |
| Modern                         | 0.158          | 0.109          | 0.001  | 0.063  | 0.089  | 0.289 | 0.023 | 0.783          | 0.455 | 0.009 | 0.061 | 0.250 | 0.230 | 0.112          | 0.145 | 0.140 | 0.184          | 0.015   | 0.047 | 0.001 | 0.388 | 0.110 | 0.455          | 0.114 | 0.007 | 0.464          | 0.093 | 0.999 | 0.223          |
| TranAD                         | 0.149          | 0.129          | 0.001  | 0.053  | 0.107  | 0.226 | 0.023 | 0.920          | 0.265 | 0.012 | 0.034 | 0.250 | 0.217 | 0.110          | 0.138 | 0.102 | 0.156          | 0.043   | 0.044 | 0.002 | 0.493 | 0.209 | 0.768          | 0.101 | 0.007 | 0.515          | 0.729 | 1.000 | 0.108          |
| DualTF                         | 0.095          |                | 0.002  | 0.057  | 0.023  | 0.066 | 0.013 | 0.038          | 0.130 | -     |       | 0.001 |       | -              | 0.156 | 0.080 | 0.152          | 0.051   | 0.040 |       | 0.507 | 0.107 | 0.412          | 0.122 | -     | 0.540          | 0.143 | -     | 0.121          |
| AE<br>VAE                      | 0.203          | 0.126<br>0.112 | 0.001  | 0.084  | 0.040  | 0.139 | 0.024 | 0.920          | 0.206 | 0.014 | 0.469 | 0.017 | 0.287 | 0.149          | 0.148 | 0.188 | 0.140          | 0.055   | 0.025 | 0.002 | 0.552 | 0.212 | 0.744          | 0.126 | 0.016 | 0.641          | 0.713 | 0.149 | 0.575<br>0.266 |
| DLin                           | 0.147          | 0.112          | 0.001  | 0.076  | 0.120  | 0.399 | 0.019 | 0.790          | 0.282 | 0.025 | 0.026 | 0.250 | 0.218 | 0.108          | 0.139 | 0.114 | 0.144          | 0.008   | 0.044 | 0.003 | 0.417 | 0.195 | 0.443          | 0.105 | 0.007 | 0.647          | 0.131 | 1.000 | 0.250          |
| NLin                           | 0.132          | 0.089          | 0.002  | 0.054  | 0.087  | 0.235 | 0.024 | 0.778          | 0.304 | 0.009 | 0.103 | 0.230 | 0.204 | 0.059          | 0.140 | 0.141 | 0.184          | 0.011   | 0.040 | 0.001 | 0.376 | 0.113 | 0.436          | 0.111 | 0.005 | 0.441          | 0.081 | 0.721 | 0.121          |
| LSTM                           | 0.267          | 0.030          | 0.001  | 0.079  | 0.122  | 0.438 | 0.022 | 0.444          | 0.300 | 0.005 | 0.012 | 0.250 | 0.024 | 0.063          | 0.136 | 0.125 | 0.155          | 0.007   | 0.033 | 0.001 | 0.584 | 0.229 | 0.639          | 0.107 | 0.010 | 0.499          | 0.106 | 0.769 | 0.518          |
| DC                             | 0.049          | 0.031          | 0.002  | 0.035  | 0.002  | 0.009 | 0.006 | 0.123          | 0.011 | 0.014 | 0.010 | 0.000 | 0.152 | 0.036          | 0.108 | 0.042 | 0.086          | 0.004   | 0.021 | -     | 0.283 | 0.102 | 0.361          | 0.128 | 0.003 | 0.334          | 0.121 | 0.088 | 0.081          |
| CATCH                          | 0.230          | 0.102          | 0.002  | 0.154  | 0.146  | 0.199 | 0.023 | 0.766          | 0.469 | 0.008 | 0.326 | 0.250 | 0.229 | 0.408          | 0.178 | 0.195 | 0.188          | 0.289   | 0.143 | 0.001 | 0.452 | 0.131 | 0.583          | 0.136 | 0.010 | 0.481          | 0.166 | 0.998 | 0.720          |
| ConAD                          | 0.122          | 0.036          | 0.002  | 0.027  | 0.014  | 0.010 | 0.009 | 0.363          | 0.009 | 0.015 | 0.063 | 0.001 | 0.223 | 0.040          | 0.111 | 0.042 | 0.082          | 0.007   | 0.026 | 0.001 | 0.291 | 0.143 | 0.436          | -     | 0.004 | 0.431          | -     | 0.586 | 0.088          |
| Timer (full)                   | 0.136          | 0.112          | 0.001  | 0.079  | 0.096  | 0.238 | 0.024 | 0.545          | 0.472 | 0.006 | 0.095 | 0.287 | 0.220 | 0.079          | 0.155 | 0.128 | 0.161          | 0.004   | 0.034 | -     | 0.359 | 0.139 | 0.388          | 0.116 | 0.005 | 0.511          | 0.119 | -     | 0.247          |
| TimesFM (full)                 | 0.115          | 0.109          | -      | 0.083  | -      | 0.229 | 0.023 | 0.702          | 0.483 | 0.009 | 0.080 | 0.257 | 0.230 | 0.111          | -     | -     | 0.054          | -       | 0.020 | -     | -     | 0.117 | 0.044          | -     | 0.007 | -              | 0.086 | 0.998 | 0.138          |
| UniTS (full)                   | 0.140          | 0.084          | 0.001  | 0.080  | 0.090  | 0.249 | 0.023 | 0.641          | 0.491 | 0.008 | 0.057 | 0.042 | 0.225 | 0.108          | 0.146 | 0.136 | 0.183          | 0.016   | 0.018 | 0.001 | 0.380 | 0.116 | 0.449          | 0.109 | 0.006 | 0.459          | 0.086 | 0.914 | 0.215          |
| Moment (full)                  | 0.139          |                | 0.001  | 0.072  | 0.089  | 0.253 | 0.022 | 0.143          | 0.376 | 0.000 | 0.059 | 0.284 | 0.219 | 0.060          | 0.143 | 0.130 | 0.171          | 0.005   | 0.037 | -     | 0.332 | 0.129 | 0.447          | 0.120 | 0.001 | 0.498          | 0.109 |       | 0.130          |
| TTM (full)<br>Chronos (full)   | 0.170<br>0.166 | 0.108          | 0.001  | 0.073  | 0.096  | 0.070 | 0.021 | 0.700<br>0.751 | 0.446 | 0.009 | 0.045 | 0.258 | 0.180 | 0.118<br>0.157 | 0.150 | 0.116 | 0.178<br>0.186 | 0.011   | 0.057 | 0.001 | 0.429 | 0.122 | 0.462          | 0.103 | 0.006 | 0.471<br>0.451 | 0.296 | 0.998 | 0.225<br>0.135 |
| Dada (full)                    | 0.134          | 0.103          | 0.001  | 0.028  | 0.102  | 0.070 | 0.021 | 0.751          | 0.204 | 0.013 | 0.039 | 0.419 | 0.209 | 0.137          | 0.145 | 0.118 | 0.186          | 0.018   | 0.020 | 0.001 | 0.370 | 0.108 | 0.473          | 0.114 | 0.006 | 0.451          | 0.410 | 1.000 | 0.135          |
| GPT4TS (full)                  | 0.166          | 0.094          | 0.001  | 0.078  | 0.080  | 0.108 | 0.023 | 0.801          | 0.169 | 0.010 | 0.040 | 0.044 | 0.230 | 0.056          | 0.135 | 0.120 | 0.196          | 0.013   | 0.033 | 0.001 | 0.376 | 0.101 | 0.422          | 0.116 | 0.005 | 0.454          | 0.081 | 0.999 | 0.276          |
| UniTime (full)                 | 0.185          | 0.039          | 0.002  | 0.078  | 0.082  |       | -     | 0.420          | 0.360 | 0.000 | 0.249 | -     | 0.212 | 0.135          | 0.145 | 0.128 | 0.199          | 0.006   | 0.022 | -     | 0.377 | 0.129 | 0.441          | 0.118 | 0.008 | 0.449          | 0.082 | -     | 0.546          |
| CALF (full)                    | 0.134          | 0.133          | 0.002  | 0.044  | 0.022  | 0.123 | 0.019 | 0.809          | 0.255 | 0.009 | 0.312 | 0.008 | 0.255 | 0.123          | 0.145 | 0.134 | 0.202          | 0.011   | 0.020 | 0.001 | 0.370 | 0.130 | 0.420          | 0.111 | 0.015 | 0.401          | -     | 0.478 | 0.508          |
| LLMMixer(full)                 | 0.180          | 0.085          | 0.001  | 0.069  | 0.088  | 0.150 | 0.023 | 0.727          | 0.393 | 0.009 | 0.149 | 0.308 | 0.226 | 0.069          | 0.119 | 0.125 | 0.181          | 0.007   | 0.018 | 0.001 | 0.385 | 0.104 | 0.439          | 0.125 | 0.005 | 0.458          | 0.086 | 0.505 | 0.561          |
| Timer (few)                    | 0.133          | 0.122          | 0.001  | 0.077  | 0.096  | 0.214 | 0.024 | 0.637          | 0.493 | 0.008 | 0.062 | 0.285 | 0.158 | 0.053          | 0.154 | -     | 0.161          | 0.004   | 0.031 | 0.000 | 0.361 | 0.136 | 0.383          | 0.115 | 0.005 | 0.501          | 0.115 | -     | 0.202          |
| TimesFM (few)                  | 0.173          | 0.109          | -      | 0.058  | 0.090  | 0.235 | 0.023 | 0.751          | 0.498 | 0.009 | 0.103 | 0.258 | 0.234 | 0.110          | 0.145 | 0.135 | 0.182          | 0.012   | 0.019 |       | 0.381 | 0.116 | 0.455          | 0.108 | 0.007 | 0.459          | 0.087 | 0.998 | 0.296          |
| UniTS (few)<br>Moment (few)    | 0.119          | 0.094          | 0.001  | 0.074  | 0.086  | 0.177 | 0.025 | 0.811          | 0.284 | 0.009 | 0.056 | 0.012 | 0.196 | 0.100          | 0.135 | 0.132 | 0.192          | 0.009   | 0.020 | 0.001 | 0.375 | 0.119 | 0.422          | 0.109 | 0.006 | 0.443          | 0.086 | 0.900 | 0.145<br>0.129 |
| TTM (few)                      | 0.164          | 0.130          | 0.001  | 0.107  | 0.091  | 0.200 | 0.023 | 0.671          | 0.326 | 0.008 | 0.063 | 0.279 | 0.221 | 0.129          | 0.142 | 0.133 | 0.179          | 0.009   | 0.035 | -     | 0.347 | 0.130 | 0.447          | 0.120 | 0.007 | 0.499          | 0.111 |       | 0.129          |
| Chronos (few)                  | 0.166          | 0.103          | 0.001  | 0.008  | 0.102  | 0.070 | 0.021 | 0.070          | 0.428 | 0.013 | 0.059 | 0.258 | 0.209 | 0.157          | 0.131 | 0.130 | 0.176          | 0.009   | 0.020 | 0.001 | 0.382 | 0.116 | 0.480          | 0.114 | 0.005 | 0.471          | 0.222 | 0.998 | 0.135          |
| Dada (few)                     | 0.130          | 0.062          | -      | 0.023  | 0.086  | 0.162 | 0.021 | 0.819          | 0.216 | 0.013 | 0.023 | 0.238 | 0.222 | 0.091          | 3.240 | -     | 0.139          | 0.010   | 0.028 | -     | 0.416 | -     | 0.539          | 0.114 | 0.007 | 0.680          | 0.410 | 1.000 | 0.196          |
| GPT4TS (few)                   | 0.159          | -              | 0.001  | 0.079  | 0.080  | 0.162 | 0.023 | 0.073          | 0.149 | -     | -     | 0.005 | -     |                | 0.137 | 0.129 | 0.194          | 0.006   | 0.038 | -     | 0.375 | 0.102 | 0.422          | 0.116 | -     | 0.457          | 0.080 | -     | 0.189          |
| UniTime (few)                  | 0.125          | 0.101          | 0.002  | 0.078  | 0.095  | -     | -     | 0.600          | 0.360 | 0.008 | 0.112 | -     | 0.182 | 0.035          | 0.149 | 0.119 | 0.171          | 0.006   | 0.085 | -     | 0.370 | 0.119 | 0.441          | 0.117 | 0.007 | 0.487          | 0.095 | -     | 0.354          |
| CALF (few)                     | 0.143          | 0.091          | 0.001  | 0.093  | 0.060  | 0.208 | 0.013 | 0.790          | 0.124 | 0.009 | 0.230 | 0.253 | 0.198 | -              | 0.148 | 0.138 | 0.201          | 0.014   | 0.020 | 0.001 | 0.380 | 0.129 | 0.417          | 0.115 | 0.005 | 0.402          | 0.092 | 0.985 | 0.621          |
| LLMMixer(few)                  | 0.112          | 0.122          | 0.001  | 0.083  | 0.052  | 0.157 | 0.017 | 0.768          | 0.169 | 0.009 | 0.092 | 0.255 | 0.230 | 0.092          | 0.150 | 0.114 | 0.184          | 0.012   | 0.023 | 0.001 | 0.353 | 0.108 | 0.418          | 0.115 | 0.006 | 0.428          | 0.083 | 0.974 | 0.295          |
| Timer (zero)                   | 0.118          | 0.124          | 0.001  | 0.079  | 0.096  | 0.230 | 0.024 | 0.665          | 0.534 | 0.008 | 0.103 | 0.265 | 0.226 | 0.108          | 0.149 | 0.131 | 0.173          | 0.005   | 0.027 | 0.000 | 0.374 | 0.118 | 0.362          | 0.116 | 0.007 | 0.464          | 0.093 | -     | 0.166          |
| TimesFM (zero)<br>UniTS (zero) | 0.165<br>0.118 | 0.111          | 0.002  | 0.054  | 0.098  | 0.077 | 0.022 | 0.751          | 0.393 | 0.012 | 0.064 | 0.257 | 0.217 | 0.120          | 0.144 | 0.113 | 0.178          | 0.020   | 0.020 | 0.001 | 0.368 | 0.105 | 0.475          | 0.114 | 0.006 | 0.472          | 0.086 | 0.998 | 0.136<br>0.374 |
| Moment (zero)                  | 0.118          | 0.081          | 0.002  | 0.013  | 0.091  | 0.160 | 0.024 | 0.804          | 0.148 | 0.009 | 0.051 | 0.284 | 0.186 | 0.129          | 0.126 | 0.129 | 0.199          | 0.009   | 0.021 | 0.001 | 0.356 | 0.126 | 0.418          | 0.108 | 0.005 | 0.403          | 0.083 | 0.003 | 0.374          |
| TTM (zero)                     | 0.141          | -              | 0.002  | 0.067  | 0.091  | 0.244 | 0.020 | 0.076          | 0.359 | 3.000 | -     | 0.204 |       | 0.120          | 0.152 | 0.122 | 0.178          | 0.009   | 0.041 | -     | 0.435 | 0.131 | 0.503          | 0.116 | 0.001 | 0.498          | 0.240 |       | 0.129          |
| Chronos (zero)                 | 0.166          | 0.103          | 0.001  | 0.028  | 0.102  |       |       | 0.751          | 0.346 | 0.013 | 0.059 |       | 0.209 | 0.157          | 0.145 | 0.118 | 0.186          | 0.018   | 0.020 | 0.001 | 0.370 | 0.108 | 0.473          | 0.114 | 0.005 | 0.451          | 0.410 | 0.998 | 0.135          |
| Dada (zero)                    | -              | 0.062          | -      | 0.084  | -      | 0.123 | -     | 0.720          | -     | 0.012 | 0.028 | 0.022 | 0.186 | 0.048          | -     | -     | -              | -       | 0.026 | -     | -     | -     | 0.492          | -     | 0.005 | -              | -     | 1.000 | 0.200          |
|                                |                |                |        |        |        |       |       |                |       |       |       |       |       |                |       |       |                |         |       |       |       |       |                |       |       |                |       |       |                |

Table 12: Average A-R accuracy measures for all multivariate datasets. The best results are highlighted in bold, the second-best results are highlighted with double underlines, and the third-best results are highlighted with single underlines. - indicates that the operation is not executable.

| Model Name                     | ASD            | CATSv2         | CICIDS | CalIt2         | Credit | DLR   | ECG   | Exathlon       | GECCO | GHL   | Guten          | KDD   | LTDB  | MITDB          | MSL   | SMD   | Daphnet        | Genesis | NYC   | OPP   | PSM            | PUMP  | SKAB  | SMAP  | SVDB  | SWAN  | SWAT  | TAO   | TODS           |
|--------------------------------|----------------|----------------|--------|----------------|--------|-------|-------|----------------|-------|-------|----------------|-------|-------|----------------|-------|-------|----------------|---------|-------|-------|----------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|----------------|
| LOF                            | 0.791          | 0.666          | 0.458  | 0.509          | 0.538  | 0.396 | 0.026 | 0.855          | 0.796 | 0.532 | 0.747          | 0.376 | 0.620 | 0.627          | 0.557 | 0.645 | 0.453          | 0.996   | 0.465 | 0.009 | 0.747          | 0.479 | 0.711 | 0.626 | 0.060 | 0.740 | 0.846 | 0.124 | 0.785          |
| CBLOF                          | 0.719          | 0.667          | 0.805  | 0.774          | 0.753  | 0.880 | 0.038 | 0.903          | 0.685 | 0.619 | 0.690          | 0.401 | 0.616 | 0.680          | 0.630 | 0.670 | 0.528          | 0.684   | 0.530 | 0.006 | 0.716          | 0.619 | 0.775 | 0.575 | 0.060 | 0.889 | 0.879 | 0.783 | -              |
| HBOS                           | 0.603          | 0.480          | 0.760  | 0.798          | 0.951  | 0.969 | 0.033 | 0.933          | 0.557 | 0.368 | 0.531          | 0.375 | 0.611 | 0.681          | 0.574 | 0.626 | 0.564          | 0.896   | 0.446 | 0.008 | 0.773          | 0.874 | 0.567 | 0.585 | 0.059 | 0.729 | 0.831 | 0.982 | 0.487          |
| OCSVM                          | 0.588          | 0.676          | 0.537  | 0.804          | 0.953  | 0.874 | 0.037 | 0.500          | 0.804 | 0.646 | 0.658          | 0.373 | 0.615 | 0.689          | 0.524 | 0.602 | 0.501          | 0.733   | 0.456 | 0.006 | 0.619          | 0.500 | 0.553 | 0.393 | 0.061 | 0.500 | 0.657 | 0.604 | 0.690          |
| DP                             | 0.614          | 0.661          | 0.734  | 0.767          | 0.859  | 0.905 | 0.036 | 0.908          | 0.590 | 0.362 | 0.518          | 0.265 | 0.551 | 0.598          | 0.488 | 0.672 | 0.763          | 0.554   | 0.476 | 0.004 | 0.539          | 0.372 | 0.517 | 0.429 | 0.055 | 0.453 | 0.278 | 0.935 | 0.703          |
| KNN                            | 0.812          | 0.727          | 0.564  | 0.539          | 0.962  | 0.889 | 0.038 | 0.877          | 0.811 | 0.629 | 0.748          | 0.411 | 0.632 | 0.692          | 0.623 | 0.716 | 0.524          | 0.999   | 0.464 | 0.006 | 0.744          | 0.524 | 0.839 | 0.629 | 0.062 | 0.878 | 0.870 | 0.078 | 0.784          |
| KMeans<br>IF                   | 0.870          | 0.673          | 0.567  | 0.782          | 0.762  | 0.987 | 0.034 | 0.951          | 0.728 | 0.292 | 0.811          | 0.367 | 0.789 | 0.755<br>0.618 | 0.606 | 0.815 | 0.581          | 0.962   | 0.774 | 0.007 | 0.758          | 0.806 | 0.882 | 0.369 | 0.082 | 0.663 | 0.821 | 0.649 | 0.688          |
| EIF                            | 0.618          | 0.694          | 0.808  | 0.775          | 0.860  | 0.918 | 0.037 | 0.961          | 0.619 | 0.486 | 0.602          | 0.280 | 0.559 | 0.618          | 0.524 | 0.643 | 0.761          | 0.656   | 0.487 | 0.004 | 0.686          | 0.406 | 0.600 | 0.487 | 0.060 | 0.488 | 0.346 | 0.939 | 0.874          |
| LODA                           | 0.640          | 0.622          | 0.719  | 0.796          | 0.835  | 0.897 | 0.038 | 0.548          | 0.736 | 0.524 | 0.776          | 0.373 | 0.560 | 0.707          | 0.628 | 0.629 | 0.339          | 0.639   | 0.324 | 0.007 | 0.596          | 0.730 | 0.568 | 0.844 | 0.058 | 0.894 | 0.798 | 0.015 | 0.840          |
| PCA                            | 0.656          | 0.644          | 0.601  | 0.790          | 0.871  | 0.911 | -     | 0.957          | 0.711 | 0.280 | 0.601          | 0.252 | 0.601 | 0.673          | 0.552 | 0.679 | 0.551          | 0.815   | 0.666 | 0.007 | 0.656          | 0.802 | 0.859 | 0.396 | 0.059 | 0.666 | 0.819 | 0.773 | 0.542          |
| DAGMM                          | 0.669          | 0.619          | 0.501  | 0.775          | 0.935  | 0.884 | 0.027 | 0.831          | 0.701 | 0.432 | 0.705          | 0.330 | 0.545 | 0.682          | 0.569 | 0.527 | 0.515          | 0.956   | 0.573 | 0.007 | 0.637          | 0.447 | 0.562 | 0.531 | 0.058 | 0.769 | 0.290 | 0.748 | 0.667          |
| Torsk                          | 0.686          | 0.584          | 0.713  | 0.389          | 0.485  | 0.895 | 0.027 | 0.445          | 0.566 | 0.373 | 0.707          | 0.126 | 0.612 | 0.781          | 0.506 | 0.581 | 0.555          | 0.358   | 0.767 | 0.008 | 0.509          | 0.477 | 0.569 | 0.518 | 0.082 | 0.511 | 0.592 | 0.511 | 0.569          |
| iTrans                         | 0.759          | 0.587          | 0.692  | 0.791          | 0.934  | 0.954 | 0.036 | 0.887          | 0.795 | 0.279 | 0.759          | 0.317 | 0.579 | 0.679          | 0.611 | 0.745 | 0.746          | 0.690   | 0.640 | 0.003 | 0.592          | 0.582 | 0.584 | 0.409 | 0.066 | 0.528 | 0.242 | 1.000 | 0.898          |
| TsNet                          | 0.805          | 0.712          | 0.732  | 0.771          | 0.957  | 0.957 | 0.038 | 0.920          | 0.953 | 0.276 | 0.753          | 0.267 | 0.652 | 0.657          | 0.613 | 0.766 | 0.754          | 0.913   | 0.791 | 0.003 | 0.592          | 0.485 | 0.620 | 0.453 | 0.073 | 0.704 | 0.288 | 0.967 | 0.908          |
| DUET                           | 0.714          | 0.668          | 0.682  | 0.772          | 0.957  | 0.955 | 0.038 | 0.889          | 0.953 | 0.268 | 0.778          | 0.362 | 0.633 | 0.704          | 0.635 | 0.722 | 0.716          | 0.611   | 0.705 | 0.004 | 0.582          | 0.446 | 0.616 | 0.446 | 0.067 | 0.557 | 0.255 | 0.995 | 0.837          |
| ATrans                         | 0.506          | 0.495          | 0.511  | 0.533          | 0.551  | 0.387 | 0.022 | 0.509          | 0.499 | 0.545 | 0.540          | 0.245 | 0.518 | 0.411          | 0.504 | 0.507 | 0.490          | 0.947   | 0.867 | 0.006 | 0.503          | 0.586 | 0.513 | 0.507 | 0.052 | 0.590 | 0.405 | 0.559 | 0.533          |
| Patch<br>Modern                | 0.760<br>0.692 | 0.631          | 0.716  | 0.808          | 0.957  | 0.941 | 0.037 | 0.884          | 0.949 | 0.281 | 0.731          | 0.280 | 0.587 | 0.676          | 0.637 | 0.736 | 0.741          | 0.685   | 0.709 | 0.003 | 0.586          | 0.568 | 0.597 | 0.448 | 0.067 | 0.599 | 0.242 | 1.000 | 0.881          |
| TranAD                         | 0.692          | 0.604          | 0.097  | 0.501          | 0.954  | 0.961 | 0.038 | 0.887          | 0.994 | 0.209 | 0.607          | 0.440 | 0.594 | 0.703          | 0.524 | 0.727 | 0.713          | 0.905   | 0.653 | 0.008 | 0.631          | 0.420 | 0.837 | 0.455 | 0.059 | 0.525 | 0.244 | 1.000 | 0.547          |
| DualTF                         | 0.579          |                | 0.603  | 0.574          | 0.703  | 0.876 | 0.033 | 0.062          | 0.714 | -     | -              | 0.425 |       | -              | 0.576 | 0.618 | 0.628          | 0.937   | 0.633 | -     | 0.748          | 0.582 | 0.576 | 0.478 | -     | 0.652 | 0.567 | -     | 0.588          |
| AE                             | 0.704          | 0.619          | 0.683  | 0.767          | 0.909  | 0.833 | 0.036 | 0.948          | 0.769 | 0.330 | 0.764          | 0.430 | 0.608 | 0.672          | 0.562 | 0.774 | 0.522          | 0.931   | 0.504 | 0.007 | 0.765          | 0.808 | 0.825 | 0.522 | 0.059 | 0.742 | 0.817 | 0.390 | 0.780          |
| VAE                            | 0.597          | 0.628          | 0.697  | 0.706          | 0.959  | 0.967 | 0.035 | 0.799          | 0.794 | 0.303 | 0.621          | 0.271 | 0.610 | 0.667          | 0.530 | 0.641 | 0.529          | 0.681   | 0.661 | 0.008 | 0.642          | 0.790 | 0.745 | 0.412 | 0.059 | 0.718 | 0.837 | 1.000 | 0.578          |
| DLin                           | 0.739          | 0.567          | 0.751  | 0.752          | 0.954  | 0.931 | 0.038 | 0.900          | 0.947 | 0.298 | 0.682          | 0.266 | 0.599 | 0.583          | 0.624 | 0.728 | 0.728          | 0.696   | 0.768 | 0.005 | 0.580          | 0.544 | 0.593 | 0.397 | 0.063 | 0.499 | 0.521 | 1.000 | 0.770          |
| NLin                           | 0.690          | 0.588          | 0.691  | 0.695          | 0.948  | 0.946 | 0.037 | 0.886          | 0.936 | 0.293 | 0.668          | 0.395 | 0.597 | 0.645          | 0.592 | 0.738 | 0.714          | 0.755   | 0.671 | 0.003 | 0.585          | 0.490 | 0.583 | 0.434 | 0.059 | 0.518 | 0.231 | 0.978 | 0.630          |
| LSTM                           | 0.672          | 0.176          | 0.663  | 0.721          | 0.959  | 0.976 | 0.037 | 0.466          | 0.849 | 0.138 | 0.261          | 0.260 | 0.209 | 0.334          | 0.531 | 0.675 | 0.555          | 0.704   | 0.581 | 0.004 | 0.770          | 0.821 | 0.744 | 0.436 | 0.062 | 0.589 | 0.236 | 0.769 | 0.775          |
| DC<br>CATCH                    | 0.520          | 0.500          | 0.638  | 0.527<br>0.851 | 0.504  | 0.475 | 0.020 | 0.503<br>0.887 | 0.522 | 0.465 | 0.484<br>0.852 | 0.183 | 0.494 | 0.503          | 0.502 | 0.500 | 0.501<br>0.645 | 0.507   | 0.499 | 0.002 | 0.515          | 0.514 | 0.522 | 0.497 | 0.048 | 0.529 | 0.501 | 0.490 | 0.538          |
| ConAD                          | 0.819          | 0.621          | 0.800  | 0.478          | 0.941  | 0.466 | 0.038 | 0.802          | 0.368 | 0.228 | 0.674          | 0.329 | 0.642 | 0.595          | 0.540 | 0.824 | 0.486          | 0.574   | 0.910 | 0.002 | 0.652<br>0.513 | 0.510 | 0.596 | 0.476 | 0.053 | 0.593 | 0.345 | 0.781 | 0.948          |
| Timer (full)                   | 0.632          | 0.541          | 0.678  | 0.739          | 0.958  | 0.907 | 0.039 | 0.776          | 0.955 | 0.167 | 0.662          | 0.489 | 0.479 | 0.594          | 0.637 | 0.691 | 0.676          | 0.414   | 0.661 | -     | 0.556          | 0.529 | 0.297 | 0.476 | 0.038 | 0.624 | 0.286 | -     | 0.625          |
| TimesFM (full)                 | 0.496          | 0.633          | -      | 0.747          |        | 0.933 | 0.038 | 0.793          | 0.956 | 0.275 | 0.678          | 0.379 | 0.623 | 0.686          | -     | -     | 0.207          |         | 0.457 | -     | -              | 0.409 | 0.062 | -     | 0.060 | -     | 0.242 | 0.997 | 0.367          |
| UniTS (full)                   | 0.676          | 0.484          | 0.680  | 0.776          | 0.957  | 0.930 | 0.038 | 0.718          | 0.955 | 0.252 | 0.555          | 0.395 | 0.484 | 0.673          | 0.632 | 0.720 | 0.716          | 0.659   | 0.435 | 0.002 | 0.582          | 0.409 | 0.596 | 0.438 | 0.041 | 0.521 | 0.241 | 0.919 | 0.643          |
| Moment (full)                  | 0.690          |                | 0.637  | 0.723          | 0.957  | 0.940 | 0.038 | 0.181          | 0.952 | 0.009 | 0.458          | 0.694 | 0.476 | 0.366          | 0.583 | 0.701 | 0.691          | 0.359   | 0.649 | -     | 0.545          | 0.485 | 0.572 | 0.472 | 0.021 | 0.626 | 0.263 | -     | 0.580          |
| TTM (full)                     | 0.665          | 0.630          | 0.680  | 0.730          | 0.958  | 0.909 | 0.037 | 0.803          | 0.958 | 0.257 | 0.553          | 0.378 | 0.503 | 0.686          | 0.640 | 0.647 | 0.707          | 0.682   | 0.689 | 0.004 | 0.623          | 0.495 | 0.599 | 0.389 | 0.059 | 0.538 | 0.727 | 0.997 | 0.651          |
| Chronos (full)<br>Dada (full)  | 0.645          | 0.024          | 0.013  | 0.490          | 0.951  | 0.909 | 0.037 | 0.911          | 0.637 | 0.295 | 0.582          | 0.740 | 0.596 | 0.684          | 0.594 | 0.080 | 0.721          | 0.823   | 0.478 | 0.004 | 0.615          | 0.469 | 0.602 | 0.467 | 0.059 | 0.518 | 0.803 | 1.000 | 0.593          |
| GPT4TS (full)                  | 0.726          | 0.601          | 0.700  | 0.723          | 0.957  | 0.941 | 0.038 | 0.878          | 0.846 | 0.322 | 0.562          | 0.337 | 0.603 | 0.622          | 0.585 | 0.491 | 0.734          | 0.534   | 0.055 | 0.003 | 0.580          | 0.414 | 0.567 | 0.479 | 0.057 | 0.503 | 0.224 | 1.000 | 0.715          |
| UniTime (full)                 | 0.769          | 0.334          | 0.752  | 0.743          | 0.955  | -     | -     | 0.551          | 0.958 | 0.009 | 0.679          | -     | 0.609 | 0.738          | 0.627 | 0.727 | 0.739          | 0.391   | 0.510 | -     | 0.579          | 0.549 | 0.570 | 0.468 | 0.061 | 0.524 | 0.234 | -     | 0.848          |
| CALF (full)                    | 0.742          | 0.616          | 0.760  | 0.610          | 0.849  | 0.906 | 0.036 | 0.893          | 0.922 | 0.313 | 0.816          | 0.501 | 0.628 | 0.660          | 0.606 | 0.726 | 0.736          | 0.646   | 0.465 | 0.004 | 0.589          | 0.566 | 0.568 | 0.396 | 0.067 | 0.501 |       | 0.794 | 0.876          |
| LLMMixer(full)                 | 0.735          | 0.617          | 0.660  | 0.737          | 0.958  | 0.914 | 0.038 | 0.877          | 0.943 | 0.287 | 0.736          | 0.526 | 0.631 | 0.642          | 0.540 | 0.706 | 0.716          | 0.383   | 0.432 | 0.003 | 0.593          | 0.398 | 0.593 | 0.507 | 0.061 | 0.523 | 0.240 | 0.909 | 0.894          |
| Timer (few)                    | 0.622          | 0.676          | 0.679  | 0.767          | 0.958  | 0.907 | 0.039 | 0.899          | 0.956 | 0.202 | 0.642          | 0.477 | 0.480 | 0.437          | 0.633 | -     | 0.675          | 0.396   | 0.664 | 0.000 | 0.557          | 0.519 | 0.297 | 0.471 | 0.049 | 0.607 | 0.285 | -     | 0.608          |
| TimesFM (few)                  | 0.703          | 0.627          | -      | 0.629          | 0.958  | 0.935 | 0.038 | 0.881          | 0.957 | 0.275 | 0.669          | 0.380 | 0.625 | 0.676          | 0.636 | 0.721 | 0.716          | 0.637   | 0.453 | -     | 0.581          | 0.408 | 0.600 | 0.430 | 0.061 | 0.520 | 0.242 | 0.997 | 0.665          |
| UniTS (few)                    | 0.677          | 0.630          | 0.704  | 0.768          | 0.958  | 0.909 | 0.038 | 0.887          | 0.933 | 0.264 | 0.608          | 0.437 | 0.576 | 0.663          | 0.582 | 0.719 | 0.730          | 0.606   | 0.456 | 0.003 | 0.578          | 0.438 | 0.571 | 0.429 | 0.059 | 0.499 | 0.242 | 0.983 | 0.681<br>0.581 |
| Moment (few)<br>TTM (few)      | 0.715<br>0.627 | 0.682          | 0.682  | 0.744          | 0.958  | 0.946 | 0.037 | 0.896          | 0.953 | 0.216 | 0.680          | 0.083 | 0.607 | 0.718          | 0.643 | 0.706 | 0.707          | 0.457   | 0.638 |       | 0.556          | 0.490 | 0.571 | 0.473 | 0.059 | 0.625 | 0.265 | -     | 0.643          |
| Chronos (few)                  | 0.627          | 0.624          | 0.682  | 0.490          | 0.958  | 0.909 | 0.037 | 0.090          | 0.869 | 0.295 | 0.535          | 0.378 | 0.596 | 0.666          | 0.594 | 0.707 | 0.704          | 0.748   | 0.675 | 0.004 | 0.565          | 0.444 | 0.602 | 0.416 | 0.055 | 0.545 | 0.711 | 0.997 | 0.580          |
| Dada (few)                     | 0.611          | 0.567          | -      | 0.770          | 0.960  | 0.878 | -     | 0.864          | 0.666 | 0.371 | 0.574          | 0.813 | 0.605 | 0.669          | -     | -     | 0.569          | 0.750   | 0.635 | -     | 0.617          | -     | 0.632 | 0.460 | 0.059 | 0.739 | -     | 1.000 | 0.586          |
| GPT4TS (few)                   | 0.734          | -              | 0.691  | 0.795          | 0.957  | 0.897 | 0.038 | 0.090          | 0.849 | -     | -              | 0.460 |       | -              | 0.578 | 0.702 | 0.730          | 0.562   | 0.561 | -     | 0.580          | 0.417 | 0.563 | 0.471 | -     | 0.511 | 0.225 | -     | 0.629          |
| UniTime (few)                  | 0.617          | 0.655          | 0.723  | 0.743          | 0.959  | -     | -     | 0.806          | 0.958 | 0.211 | 0.628          | -     | 0.505 | 0.501          | 0.617 | 0.705 | 0.684          | 0.391   | 0.705 | -     | 0.576          | 0.486 | 0.573 | 0.465 | 0.061 | 0.592 | 0.256 | -     | 0.766          |
| CALF (few)                     | 0.737          | 0.603          | 0.579  | 0.764          | 0.882  | 0.899 | 0.033 | 0.886          | 0.814 | 0.288 | 0.754          | 0.414 | 0.571 | -              | 0.599 | 0.743 | 0.744          | 0.632   | 0.438 | 0.003 | 0.595          | 0.568 | 0.570 | 0.407 | 0.048 | 0.512 | 0.300 | 0.995 | 0.898          |
| LLMMixer(few)                  | 0.605          | 0.620          | 0.638  | 0.771          | 0.939  | 0.922 | 0.035 | 0.882          | 0.876 | 0.281 | 0.665          | 0.425 | 0.622 | 0.669          | 0.623 | 0.692 | 0.727          | 0.634   | 0.482 | 0.003 | 0.560          | 0.493 | 0.571 | 0.465 | 0.060 | 0.518 | 0.239 | 0.996 | 0.731          |
| Timer (zero)                   | 0.591          | 0.649          | 0.675  | 0.778          | 0.958  | 0.940 | 0.038 | 0.797          | 0.965 | 0.190 | 0.642          | 0.451 | 0.618 | 0.562          | 0.622 | 0.698 | 0.698          | 0.433   | 0.615 | 0.000 | 0.565          | 0.425 | 0.291 | 0.477 | 0.059 | 0.553 | 0.269 | 0.007 | 0.577          |
| TimesFM (zero)<br>UniTS (zero) | 0.647          | 0.598<br>0.625 | 0.735  | 0.671          | 0.958  | 0.912 | 0.037 | 0.883          | 0.909 | 0.306 | 0.548          | 0.389 | 0.603 | 0.665          | 0.611 | 0.670 | 0.719          | 0.840   | 0.472 | 0.002 | 0.563          | 0.377 | 0.599 | 0.473 | 0.055 | 0.539 | 0.246 | 0.997 | 0.576          |
| Moment (zero)                  | 0.680          | 0.625          | 0.735  | 0.780          | 0.916  | 0.903 | 0.037 | 0.888          | 0.849 | 0.218 | 0.610          | 0.706 | 0.559 | 0.717          | 0.589 | 0.706 | 0.754          | 0.623   | 0.472 | 0.003 | 0.560          | 0.550 | 0.584 | 0.421 | 0.061 | 0.472 | 0.263 | 0.010 | 0.754          |
| TTM (zero)                     | 0.614          | -              | 0.679  | 0.730          | 0.958  | 0.5   | -     | 0.091          | 0.903 | 0.241 | -              | 0.100 | 0.010 | 0.111          | 0.627 | 0.694 | 0.700          | 0.760   | 0.670 | -     | 0.619          | 0.441 | 0.621 | 0.414 | 0.001 | 0.565 | 0.724 |       | 0.626          |
| Chronos (zero)                 | 0.645          | 0.624          | 0.613  | 0.490          | 0.957  | -     | -     | 0.911          | 0.869 | 0.295 | 0.535          | -     | 0.596 | 0.666          | 0.594 | 0.686 | 0.721          | 0.825   | 0.478 | 0.004 | 0.565          | 0.469 | 0.602 | 0.467 | 0.055 | 0.518 | 0.803 | 0.997 | 0.580          |
| Dada (zero)                    | -              | 0.588          | -      | 0.782          | -      | 0.921 | -     | 0.824          | -     | 0.283 | 0.626          | 0.657 | 0.567 | 0.631          | -     | -     | -              | -       | 0.541 | -     | -              | -     | 0.586 | -     | 0.058 | -     | -     | 1.000 | 0.545          |
|                                |                |                |        |                |        |       |       |                |       |       |                |       |       |                |       |       |                |         |       |       |                |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |                |

Table 13: Average R-A-P accuracy measures for all multivariate datasets. The best results are highlighted in bold, the second-best results are highlighted with double underlines, and the third-best results are highlighted with single underlines. - indicates that the operation is not executable.

| Model Name                    | ASD            | CATSv2 | CICIDS | CalIt2 | Credit | DLR   | ECG   | Exathlon | GECCO | GHL   | Guten | KDD            | LTDB  | MITDB | MSL   | SMD            | Daphnet | Genesis | NYC   | OPP   | PSM   | PUMP  | SKAB  | SMAP           | SVDB  | SWAN           | SWAT  | TAO   | TODS           |
|-------------------------------|----------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|-------|-------|----------|-------|-------|-------|----------------|-------|-------|-------|----------------|---------|---------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|----------------|-------|----------------|-------|-------|----------------|
| LOF                           | 0.324          | 0.105  | 0.001  | 0.065  | 0.002  | 0.011 | 0.008 | 0.795    | 0.058 | 0.041 | 0.343 | 0.003          | 0.378 | 0.117 | 0.182 | 0.069          | 0.123   | 0.575   | 0.053 | 0.003 | 0.467 | 0.127 | 0.750 | 0.191          | 0.009 | 0.490          | 0.485 | 0.058 | 0.529          |
| CBLOF                         | 0.293          | 0.107  | 0.003  | 0.114  | 0.003  | 0.071 | 0.026 | 0.861    | 0.038 | 0.076 | 0.071 | 0.125          | 0.334 | 0.109 | 0.232 | 0.099          | 0.215   | 0.145   | 0.054 | 0.003 | 0.440 | 0.153 | 0.797 | 0.168          | 0.010 | 0.696          | 0.551 | 0.564 | -              |
| HBOS                          | 0.132          | 0.051  | 0.002  | 0.113  | 0.081  | 0.337 | 0.013 | 0.790    | 0.032 | 0.023 | 0.035 | 0.001          | 0.340 | 0.162 | 0.190 | 0.088          | 0.226   | 0.102   | 0.031 | 0.003 | 0.499 | 0.485 | 0.671 | 0.165          | 0.010 | 0.473          | 0.586 | 0.754 | 0.125          |
| OCSVM                         | 0.102          | 0.329  | 0.364  | 0.109  | 0.038  | 0.056 | 0.022 | 0.610    | 0.098 | 0.147 | 0.056 | 0.125          | 0.332 | 0.114 | 0.185 | 0.080          | 0.572   | 0.506   | 0.333 | 0.007 | 0.369 | 0.571 | 0.789 | 0.117          | 0.010 | 0.663          | 0.535 | 0.117 | 0.470          |
| DP                            | 0.215          | 0.147  | 0.002  | 0.095  | 0.028  | 0.177 | 0.018 | 0.706    | 0.040 | 0.022 | 0.033 | 0.125          | 0.286 | 0.081 | 0.174 | 0.124          | 0.331   | 0.013   | 0.045 | 0.002 | 0.331 | 0.149 | 0.632 | 0.123          | 0.007 | 0.323          | 0.115 | 0.490 | 0.380          |
| KNN                           | 0.374          | 0.128  | 0.001  | 0.098  | 0.042  | 0.072 | 0.022 | 0.828    | 0.068 | 0.132 | 0.310 | 0.125          | 0.396 | 0.181 | 0.244 | 0.134          | 0.210   | 0.638   | 0.058 | 0.003 | 0.454 | 0.138 | 0.855 | 0.180          | 0.017 | 0.682          | 0.520 | 0.051 | 0.529          |
| KMeans                        | 0.351          | 0.148  | 0.001  | 0.092  | 0.004  | 0.532 | 0.013 | 0.859    | 0.045 | 0.018 | 0.473 | 0.001          | 0.542 | 0.217 | 0.218 | 0.153          | 0.259   | 0.067   | 0.088 | 0.003 | 0.457 | 0.267 | 0.899 | 0.120          | 0.041 | 0.413          | 0.428 | 0.121 | 0.243          |
| IF                            | 0.197          | 0.103  | 0.003  | 0.095  | 0.040  | 0.162 | 0.018 | 0.778    | 0.085 | 0.025 | 0.076 | 0.003          | 0.297 | 0.091 | 0.174 | 0.099          | 0.341   | 0.011   | 0.048 | 0.002 | 0.334 | 0.149 | 0.648 | 0.135          | 0.009 | 0.357          | 0.133 | 0.565 | 0.495          |
| EIF                           | 0.243          | 0.094  | 0.002  | 0.117  | 0.006  |       | 0.023 | 0.769    | 0.040 | 0.080 | 0.131 | 0.001          | 0.334 | 0.125 | 0.217 | 0.110          | 0.203   | 0.138   | 0.105 | 0.002 | 0.457 | 0.186 | 0.669 | 0.181          | 0.012 | 0.697          | 0.515 | 0.489 | 0.526          |
| LODA                          | 0.157          | 0.088  | 0.001  | 0.111  | 0.025  | 0.090 | -     | 0.364    | 0.020 | 0.083 | 0.045 | 0.130          | 0.284 | 0.109 | 0.177 | 0.087          | 0.149   | 0.011   | 0.029 | 0.003 | 0.385 | 0.098 | 0.664 | 0.104          | 0.009 | 0.714          | 0.412 | 0.058 | 0.277          |
| PCA                           | 0.154          | 0.134  | 0.001  | 0.106  | 0.009  | 0.330 | -     | 0.914    | 0.047 | 0.018 | 0.026 | 0.001          | 0.327 | 0.128 | 0.203 | 0.109          | 0.247   | 0.015   | 0.076 | 0.003 | 0.427 | 0.250 | 0.876 | 0.118          | 0.011 | 0.420          | 0.533 | 0.180 | 0.125          |
| DAGMM                         | 0.258          | 0.318  | 0.500  | 0.102  | 0.474  | 0.337 | 0.009 | 0.757    | 0.036 | 0.330 | 0.216 | 0.125          | 0.296 | 0.121 | 0.203 | 0.289          | 0.386   | 0.099   | 0.052 | 0.007 | 0.404 | 0.245 | 0.821 | 0.163          | 0.010 | 0.528          | 0.257 | 0.167 | 0.340          |
| Torsk                         | 0.135          | 0.101  | 0.002  | 0.034  | 0.002  | 0.085 | 0.008 | 0.279    | 0.019 | 0.073 | 0.130 | 0.000          | 0.356 | 0.362 | 0.156 | 0.056          | 0.166   | 0.004   | 0.080 | 0.002 | 0.287 | 0.128 | 0.757 | 0.172          | 0.047 | 0.331          | 0.185 | 0.091 | 0.118          |
| iTrans<br>TsNet               | 0.197<br>0.254 | 0.096  | 0.002  | 0.111  | 0.024  | 0.160 | 0.017 | 0.739    | 0.134 | 0.016 | 0.359 | 0.125<br>0.125 | 0.312 | 0.151 | 0.227 | 0.145<br>0.167 | 0.320   | 0.021   | 0.051 | 0.002 | 0.386 | 0.203 | 0.671 | 0.126          | 0.011 | 0.360          | 0.122 | 0.997 | 0.598          |
| DUET                          | 0.182          | 0.148  | 0.002  | 0.094  | 0.054  | 0.249 | 0.021 | 0.770    | 0.462 | 0.016 | 0.345 | 0.003          | 0.360 | 0.141 | 0.233 | 0.136          | 0.300   | 0.020   | 0.003 | 0.002 | 0.376 | 0.223 | 0.670 | 0.131          | 0.012 | 0.399          | 0.173 | 0.977 | 0.545          |
| ATrans                        | 0.082          | 0.055  | 0.002  | 0.089  | 0.006  | 0.011 | 0.007 | 0.268    | 0.023 | 0.031 | 0.027 | 0.000          | 0.317 | 0.075 | 0.185 | 0.060          | 0.131   | 0.101   | 0.092 | 0.001 | 0.302 | 0.199 | 0.638 | 0.168          | 0.008 | 0.467          | 0.111 | 0.298 | 0.119          |
| Patch                         | 0.202          | 0.120  | 0.002  | 0.115  | 0.054  | 0.126 | 0.019 | 0.705    | 0.444 | 0.016 | 0.278 | 0.125          | 0.315 | 0.139 | 0.242 | 0.152          | 0.319   | 0.013   | 0.059 | 0.002 | 0.379 | 0.196 | 0.681 | 0.132          | 0.012 | 0.399          | 0.125 | 0.997 | 0.565          |
| Modern                        | 0.170          | 0.127  | 0.002  | 0.081  | 0.054  | 0.203 | 0.020 | 0.755    | 0.466 | 0.016 | 0.141 | 0.125          | 0.317 | 0.129 | 0.224 | 0.140          | 0.297   | 0.015   | 0.063 | 0.002 | 0.387 | 0.211 | 0.669 | 0.129          | 0.009 | 0.383          | 0.138 | 0.997 | 0.224          |
| TranAD                        | 0.138          | 0.130  | 0.002  | 0.062  | 0.059  | 0.261 | 0.021 | 0.845    | 0.050 | 0.016 | 0.038 | 0.125          | 0.327 | 0.125 | 0.193 | 0.095          | 0.260   | 0.038   | 0.056 | 0.003 | 0.431 | 0.244 | 0.862 | 0.116          | 0.010 | 0.391          | 0.548 | 0.999 | 0.111          |
| DualTF                        | 0.103          | -      | 0.001  | 0.088  | 0.009  | 0.199 | 0.012 | 0.036    | 0.050 | -     | -     | 0.001          | -     | -     | 0.220 | 0.074          | 0.226   | 0.101   | 0.065 | -     | 0.451 | 0.145 | 0.736 | 0.141          | -     | 0.405          | 0.172 | -     | 0.172          |
| AE                            | 0.208          | 0.110  | 0.002  | 0.096  | 0.020  | 0.128 | 0.019 | 0.849    | 0.033 | 0.018 | 0.346 | 0.004          | 0.373 | 0.161 | 0.200 | 0.182          | 0.231   | 0.047   | 0.046 | 0.003 | 0.504 | 0.254 | 0.858 | 0.142          | 0.016 | 0.529          | 0.446 | 0.144 | 0.512          |
| VAE                           | 0.129          | 0.117  | 0.002  | 0.096  | 0.058  | 0.397 | 0.016 | 0.747    | 0.041 | 0.032 | 0.030 | 0.125          | 0.311 | 0.127 | 0.190 | 0.098          | 0.237   | 0.009   | 0.081 | 0.003 | 0.393 | 0.248 | 0.796 | 0.121          | 0.009 | 0.522          | 0.606 | 0.999 | 0.209          |
| DLin<br>NLin                  | 0.191          | 0.078  | 0.002  | 0.097  | 0.053  | 0.212 | 0.021 | 0.735    | 0.416 | 0.016 | 0.145 | 0.125          | 0.310 | 0.078 | 0.225 | 0.145<br>0.145 | 0.311   | 0.016   | 0.061 | 0.002 | 0.372 | 0.182 | 0.677 | 0.118<br>0.126 | 0.009 | 0.374          | 0.170 | 0.999 | 0.415<br>0.152 |
| LSTM                          | 0.139          | 0.102  | 0.002  | 0.013  | 0.059  | 0.413 | 0.019 | 0.403    | 0.052 | 0.008 | 0.203 | 0.125          | 0.043 | 0.049 | 0.192 | 0.115          | 0.249   | 0.009   | 0.054 | 0.002 | 0.523 | 0.279 | 0.797 | 0.123          | 0.003 | 0.397          | 0.113 | 0.769 | 0.132          |
| DC                            | 0.090          | 0.058  | 0.001  | 0.087  | 0.002  | 0.014 | 0.006 | 0.223    | 0.020 | 0.023 | 0.022 | 0.000          | 0.244 | 0.065 | 0.162 | 0.046          | 0.144   | 0.030   | 0.063 | 0.001 | 0.292 | 0.145 | 0.642 | 0.151          | 0.005 | 0.351          | 0.154 | 0.061 | 0.167          |
| CATCH                         | 0.271          | 0.122  | 0.002  | 0.148  | 0.055  | 0.230 | 0.020 | 0.765    | 0.485 | 0.015 | 0.519 | 0.125          | 0.343 | 0.368 | 0.265 | 0.197          | 0.301   | 0.530   | 0.195 | 0.002 | 0.451 | 0.231 | 0.742 | 0.158          | 0.017 | 0.410          | 0.251 | 0.994 | 0.776          |
| ConAD                         | 0.155          | 0.060  | 0.001  | 0.040  | 0.011  | 0.017 | 0.009 | 0.445    | 0.013 | 0.022 | 0.090 | 0.000          | 0.336 | 0.068 | 0.164 | 0.046          | 0.136   | 0.009   | 0.052 | 0.001 | 0.286 | 0.182 | 0.669 | -              | 0.007 | 0.357          | -     | 0.399 | 0.109          |
| Timer (full)                  | 0.126          | 0.133  | 0.002  | 0.099  | 0.055  | 0.381 | 0.022 | 0.738    | 0.293 | 0.014 | 0.080 | 0.164          | 0.310 | 0.070 | 0.218 | 0.122          | 0.258   | 0.005   | 0.057 | -     | 0.350 | 0.272 | 0.540 | 0.134          | 0.008 | 0.432          | 0.180 | -     | 0.214          |
| TimesFM (full)                | 0.118          | 0.125  | -      | 0.099  | -      | 0.266 | 0.021 | 0.680    | 0.495 | 0.016 | 0.167 | 0.132          | 0.323 | 0.127 | -     | -              | 0.100   | -       | 0.039 | -     | -     | 0.207 | 0.072 | -              | 0.009 | -              | 0.125 | 0.995 | 0.126          |
| UniTS (full)                  | 0.151          | 0.094  | 0.002  | 0.097  | 0.055  | 0.283 | 0.021 | 0.609    | 0.500 | 0.015 | 0.103 | 0.010          | 0.314 | 0.128 | 0.222 | 0.135          | 0.297   | 0.014   | 0.043 | 0.002 | 0.376 | 0.211 | 0.664 | 0.125          | 0.008 | 0.381          | 0.125 | 0.908 | 0.219          |
| Moment (full)                 | 0.144          |        | 0.001  | 0.083  | 0.054  | 0.278 | 0.020 | 0.158    | 0.280 | 0.001 | 0.052 | 0.161          | 0.315 | 0.061 | 0.219 | 0.125          | 0.275   | 0.005   | 0.060 | -     | 0.329 | 0.250 | 0.684 | 0.136          | 0.001 | 0.424          | 0.169 | -     | 0.133          |
| TTM (full)                    | 0.167          | 0.122  | 0.002  | 0.095  | 0.054  | 0.136 | 0.019 | 0.680    | 0.422 | 0.015 | 0.075 | 0.132          | 0.251 | 0.130 | 0.229 | 0.110          | 0.293   | 0.011   | 0.087 | 0.002 | 0.420 | 0.206 | 0.667 | 0.119          | 0.009 | 0.393          | 0.346 | 0.994 | 0.218          |
| Chronos (full)<br>Dada (full) | 0.174          | 0.112  | 0.001  | 0.106  | 0.054  | 0.136 | 0.019 | 0.747    | 0.308 | 0.017 | 0.095 | 0.132          | 0.316 | 0.143 | 0.218 | 0.116          | 0.292   | 0.017   | 0.040 | 0.002 | 0.362 | 0.180 | 0.677 | 0.128          | 0.008 | 0.378<br>0.517 | 0.459 | 0.994 | 0.142          |
| GPT4TS (full)                 | 0.190          | 0.106  | 0.002  | 0.082  | 0.054  | 0.203 | 0.021 | 0.002    | 0.283 | 0.011 | 0.000 | 0.006          | 0.324 | 0.089 | 0.201 | 0.107          | 0.314   | 0.027   | 0.001 | 0.002 | 0.374 | 0.180 | 0.649 | 0.124          | 0.009 | 0.375          | 0.115 | 0.997 | 0.290          |
| UniTime (full)                | 0.208          | 0.059  | 0.002  | 0.093  | 0.047  | 0.002 | 0.021 | 0.530    | 0.301 | 0.001 | 0.301 | -              | 0.318 | 0.169 | 0.213 | 0.130          | 0.315   | 0.006   | 0.046 | 0.002 | 0.376 | 0.231 | 0.682 | 0.136          | 0.011 | 0.375          | 0.118 | -     | 0.514          |
| CALF (full)                   | 0.181          | 0.145  | 0.002  | 0.056  | 0.009  | 0.161 | 0.017 | 0.759    | 0.311 | 0.017 | 0.488 | 0.004          | 0.372 | 0.148 | 0.223 | 0.122          | 0.313   | 0.018   | 0.048 | 0.002 | 0.373 | 0.207 | 0.656 | 0.124          | 0.016 | 0.340          | -     | 0.309 | 0.487          |
| LLMMixer(full)                | 0.194          | 0.099  | 0.002  | 0.087  | 0.053  | 0.172 | 0.020 | 0.693    | 0.399 | 0.016 | 0.238 | 0.149          | 0.328 | 0.093 | 0.178 | 0.122          | 0.300   | 0.007   | 0.061 | 0.002 | 0.381 | 0.184 | 0.660 | 0.143          | 0.008 | 0.384          | 0.124 | 0.415 | 0.527          |
| Timer (few)                   | 0.124          | 0.149  | 0.002  | 0.096  | 0.055  | 0.395 | 0.022 | 0.859    | 0.320 | 0.017 | 0.061 | 0.162          | 0.224 | 0.080 | 0.217 | -              | 0.259   | 0.005   | 0.050 | 0.000 | 0.353 | 0.265 | 0.534 | 0.132          | 0.008 | 0.424          | 0.173 | -     | 0.182          |
| TimesFM (few)                 | 0.172          | 0.126  | -      | 0.066  | 0.054  | 0.258 | 0.021 | 0.737    | 0.509 | 0.016 | 0.185 | 0.132          | 0.326 | 0.127 | 0.219 | 0.134          | 0.295   | 0.010   | 0.038 | -     | 0.377 | 0.207 | 0.669 | 0.124          | 0.009 | 0.380          | 0.125 | 0.994 | 0.288          |
| UniTS (few)                   | 0.141          | 0.110  | 0.002  | 0.089  | 0.055  | 0.199 | 0.022 | 0.734    | 0.314 | 0.016 | 0.094 | 0.008          | 0.298 | 0.130 | 0.211 | 0.130          | 0.308   | 0.013   | 0.041 | 0.002 | 0.373 | 0.215 | 0.644 | 0.124          | 0.009 | 0.370          | 0.126 | 0.853 | 0.184          |
| Moment (few)                  | 0.172          | 0.174  | 0.001  | 0.111  | 0.054  | 0.264 | 0.021 | 0.855    | 0.265 | 0.017 | 0.057 | 0.155          | 0.317 | 0.148 | 0.217 | 0.127          | 0.287   | 0.007   | 0.065 | -     | 0.346 | 0.248 | 0.680 | 0.138          | 0.009 | 0.424          | 0.171 | -     | 0.133          |
| TTM (few)<br>Chronos (few)    | 0.141          | 0.112  | 0.002  | 0.091  | 0.054  | 0.136 | 0.019 | 0.067    | 0.395 | 0.017 | 0.095 | 0.132          | 0.316 | 0.143 | 0.227 | 0.128          | 0.287   | 0.011   | 0.063 | 0.002 | 0.378 | 0.205 | 0.668 | 0.122          | 0.008 | 0.394          | 0.271 | 0.994 | 0.191          |
| Dada (few)                    | 0.174          | 0.112  | 0.001  | 0.102  | 0.054  | 0.136 | 0.019 | 0.744    | 0.308 | 0.017 | 0.095 | 0.132          | 0.316 | 0.143 | 0.218 | 0.116          | 0.292   | 0.017   | 0.040 | 0.002 | 0.362 | 0.180 | 0.722 | 0.128          | 0.008 | 0.526          | 0.459 | 0.994 | 0.142          |
| GPT4TS (few)                  | 0.189          | -      | 0.002  | 0.106  | 0.054  | 0.107 | 0.021 | 0.064    | 0.252 |       | -     | 0.003          | -     |       | 0.205 | 0.127          | 0.310   | 0.011   | 0.073 |       | 0.374 | 0.180 | 0.646 | 0.130          | -     | 0.380          | 0.111 | -     | 0.199          |
| UniTime (few)                 | 0.119          | 0.133  | 0.002  | 0.093  | 0.055  |       | -     | 0.775    | 0.301 | 0.015 | 0.145 | -              | 0.254 | 0.028 | 0.224 | 0.116          | 0.274   | 0.006   | 0.119 | -     | 0.370 | 0.228 | 0.686 | 0.133          | 0.009 | 0.409          | 0.145 | -     | 0.349          |
| CALF (few)                    | 0.176          | 0.108  | 0.001  | 0.100  | 0.019  | 0.225 | 0.012 | 0.736    | 0.161 | 0.016 | 0.350 | 0.128          | 0.309 | -     | 0.222 | 0.132          | 0.317   | 0.021   | 0.039 | 0.002 | 0.385 | 0.208 | 0.654 | 0.126          | 0.009 | 0.342          | 0.131 | 0.973 | 0.595          |
| LLMMixer(few)                 | 0.120          | 0.139  | 0.001  | 0.093  | 0.030  | 0.181 | 0.015 | 0.738    | 0.198 | 0.016 | 0.155 | 0.130          | 0.323 | 0.117 | 0.223 | 0.112          | 0.298   | 0.015   | 0.042 | 0.002 | 0.350 | 0.185 | 0.652 | 0.131          | 0.009 | 0.358          | 0.119 | 0.963 | 0.332          |
| Timer (zero)                  | 0.111          | 0.139  | 0.002  | 0.097  | 0.055  | 0.352 | 0.021 | 0.716    | 0.477 | 0.015 | 0.140 | 0.140          | 0.318 | 0.129 | 0.214 | 0.128          | 0.279   | 0.006   | 0.048 | 0.000 | 0.368 | 0.225 | 0.526 | 0.133          | 0.009 | 0.393          | 0.138 | -     | 0.155          |
| TimesFM (zero)                | 0.172          | 0.124  | -      | 0.069  | 0.051  | 0.141 | 0.020 | 0.737    | 0.347 | 0.018 | 0.095 | 0.131          | 0.324 | 0.129 | 0.215 | 0.108          | 0.288   | 0.019   | 0.037 | 0.002 | 0.360 | 0.190 | 0.682 | 0.131          | 0.008 | 0.399          | 0.120 | 0.995 | 0.142          |
| UniTS (zero)                  | 0.140          | 0.098  | 0.002  | 0.089  | 0.034  | 0.183 | 0.021 | 0.721    | 0.169 | 0.016 | 0.098 | 0.004          | 0.293 | 0.144 | 0.194 | 0.125          | 0.310   | 0.014   | 0.049 | 0.002 | 0.360 | 0.207 | 0.643 | 0.122          | 0.008 | 0.343          | 0.119 | 0.828 | 0.408          |
| Moment (zero)<br>TTM (zero)   | 0.172<br>0.134 | 0.174  | 0.002  | 0.089  | 0.054  | 0.253 | 0.021 | 0.853    | 0.293 | 0.017 | 0.064 | 0.161          | 0.319 | 0.146 | 0.221 | 0.148          | 0.320   | 0.007   | 0.064 | 0.000 | 0.355 | 0.250 | 0.692 | 0.137          | 0.009 | 0.432          | 0.169 | -     | 0.407          |
| Chronos (zero)                | 0.134          | 0.112  | 0.002  | 0.090  | 0.054  |       |       | 0.070    | 0.286 | 0.017 | 0.095 |                | 0.316 | 0.143 | 0.223 | 0.119          | 0.293   | 0.011   | 0.060 | 0.002 | 0.425 | 0.211 | 0.696 | 0.121          | 0.008 | 0.410          | 0.291 | 0.994 | 0.149          |
| Dada (zero)                   | 0.174          | 0.083  | 0.001  | 0.102  | 0.004  | 0.125 |       | 0.645    | 0.308 | 0.017 | 0.034 | 0.021          | 0.294 | 0.084 | 0.215 | 0.110          | 0.292   | 0.011   | 0.042 | 0.002 | 0.002 | 0.100 | 0.641 | 0.120          | 0.008 | 0.010          | 0.403 | 0.999 | 0.173          |
|                               |                | 0.000  |        |        |        |       |       |          |       |       |       |                |       |       |       |                |         |         |       |       |       |       |       |                |       |                |       |       |                |

Table 14: Average R-A-R accuracy measures for all multivariate datasets. The best results are highlighted in bold, the second-best results are highlighted with double underlines, and the third-best results are highlighted with single underlines. - indicates that the operation is not executable.

| Model Name                     | ASD            | CATSv2         | CICIDS | CalIt2 | Credit | DLR   | ECG     | Exathlon       | GECCO          | GHL   | Guten          | KDD   | LTDB  | MITDB          | MSL   | SMD   | Daphnet        | Genesis | NYC   | OPP     | PSM   | PUMP  | SKAB           | SMAP  | SVDB  | SWAN  | SWAT  | TAO     | TODS           |
|--------------------------------|----------------|----------------|--------|--------|--------|-------|---------|----------------|----------------|-------|----------------|-------|-------|----------------|-------|-------|----------------|---------|-------|---------|-------|-------|----------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|---------|----------------|
| LOF                            | 0.837          | 0.717          | 0.283  | 0.561  | 0.325  | 0.476 | 0.018   | 0.891          | 0.777          | 0.572 | 0.737          | 0.314 | 0.723 | 0.710          | 0.632 | 0.624 | 0.543          | 0.974   | 0.604 | 0.009   | 0.676 | 0.542 | 0.812          | 0.588 | 0.067 | 0.564 | 0.716 | 0.065   | 0.753          |
| CBLOF                          | 0.770          | 0.712          | 0.770  | 0.824  | 0.649  | 0.875 | 0.035   | 0.932          | 0.687          | 0.666 | 0.689          | 0.350 | 0.730 | 0.747          | 0.696 | 0.657 | 0.625          | 0.757   | 0.660 | 0.007   | 0.634 | 0.599 | 0.841          | 0.568 | 0.071 | 0.794 | 0.811 | 0.728   |                |
| HBOS                           | 0.624          | 0.566          | 0.720  | 0.847  | 0.904  | 0.973 | 0.027   | 0.933          | 0.510          | 0.453 | 0.548          | 0.316 | 0.706 | 0.738          | 0.643 | 0.597 | 0.651          | 0.820   | 0.545 | 0.009   | 0.705 | 0.875 | 0.745          | 0.565 | 0.065 | 0.590 | 0.815 | 0.980   | 0.503          |
| OCSVM                          | 0.612          | 0.702          | 0.481  | 0.840  | 0.914  | 0.879 | 0.033   | 0.530          | 0.757          | 0.683 | 0.673          | 0.310 | 0.717 | 0.772          | 0.594 | 0.579 | 0.518          | 0.734   | 0.612 | 0.006   | 0.530 | 0.512 | 0.681          | 0.430 | 0.069 | 0.500 | 0.628 | 0.548   | 0.669          |
| DP                             | 0.686          | 0.740          | 0.682  | 0.810  | 0.810  | 0.934 | 0.034   | 0.884          | 0.662          | 0.507 | 0.590          | 0.148 | 0.681 | 0.678          | 0.613 | 0.688 | 0.845          | 0.700   | 0.618 | 0.008   | 0.540 | 0.517 | 0.719          | 0.468 | 0.065 | 0.368 | 0.370 | 0.921   | 0.722          |
| KNN                            | 0.852          | 0.750          | 0.438  | 0.514  | 0.931  | 0.887 | 0.034   | 0.904          | 0.757          | 0.671 | 0.730          | 0.367 | 0.726 | 0.740          | 0.645 | 0.717 | 0.617          | 0.972   | 0.644 | 0.008   | 0.666 | 0.535 | 0.876          | 0.572 | 0.066 | 0.785 | 0.735 | 0.014   | 0.751          |
| KMeans                         | 0.858          | 0.680          | 0.418  | 0.710  | 0.629  | 0.970 | 0.029   | 0.924          | 0.594          | 0.320 | 0.808          | 0.303 | 0.830 | 0.781          | 0.646 | 0.730 | 0.656          | 0.957   | 0.787 | 0.008   | 0.653 | 0.794 | 0.901          | 0.365 | 0.086 | 0.438 | 0.614 | 0.498   | 0.610          |
| IF DIF                         | 0.694          | 0.756          | 0.761  | 0.818  | 0.809  | 0.937 | 0.035   | 0.912          | 0.680          | 0.600 | 0.664          | 0.169 | 0.688 | 0.699          | 0.575 | 0.679 | 0.845          | 0.693   | 0.648 | 0.008   | 0.543 | 0.537 | 0.731          | 0.499 | 0.066 | 0.420 | 0.431 | 0.925   | 0.849          |
| EIF<br>LODA                    | 0.697          | 0.669          | 0.665  | 0.844  | 0.780  | 0.906 | 0.035   | 0.948          | 0.675          | 0.700 | 0.740          | 0.318 | 0.715 | 0.775<br>0.676 | 0.695 | 0.631 | 0.642          | 0.715   | 0.670 | 0.009   | 0.633 | 0.719 | 0.752<br>0.736 | 0.620 | 0.069 | 0.814 | 0.840 | 0.831   | 0.825          |
| PCA                            | 0.682          | 0.649          | 0.478  | 0.796  | 0.784  | 0.967 |         | 0.963          | 0.598          | 0.323 | 0.633          | 0.131 | 0.708 | 0.070          | 0.631 | 0.656 | 0.640          | 0.730   | 0.744 | 0.008   | 0.593 | 0.795 | 0.886          | 0.420 | 0.069 | 0.457 | 0.717 | 0.667   | 0.523          |
| DAGMM                          | 0.721          | 0.674          | 0.501  | 0.814  | 0.872  | 0.920 | 0.022   | 0.862          | 0.571          | 0.463 | 0.712          | 0.246 | 0.678 | 0.756          | 0.637 | 0.529 | 0.584          | 0.936   | 0.680 | 0.007   | 0.607 | 0.507 | 0.685          | 0.528 | 0.070 | 0.702 | 0.337 | 0.686   | 0.658          |
| Torsk                          | 0.615          | 0.676          | 0.584  | 0.307  | 0.330  | 0.921 | 0.022   | 0.608          | 0.459          | 0.524 | 0.728          | 0.063 | 0.644 | 0.795          | 0.470 | 0.439 | 0.613          | 0.341   | 0.820 | 0.008   | 0.430 | 0.555 | 0.747          | 0.522 | 0.086 | 0.349 | 0.647 | 0.345   | 0.464          |
| iTrans                         | 0.812          | 0.663          | 0.584  | 0.817  | 0.882  | 0.927 | 0.033   | 0.864          | 0.884          | 0.453 | 0.826          | 0.225 | 0.702 | 0.740          | 0.686 | 0.762 | 0.827          | 0.797   | 0.697 | 0.006   | 0.589 | 0.688 | 0.745          | 0.441 | 0.075 | 0.411 | 0.353 | 0.999   | 0.901          |
| TsNet                          | 0.835          | 0.779          | 0.684  | 0.807  | 0.919  | 0.947 | 0.036   | 0.890          | 0.977          | 0.455 | 0.822          | 0.150 | 0.760 | 0.732          | 0.701 | 0.784 | 0.830          | 0.919   | 0.765 | 0.006   | 0.593 | 0.642 | 0.766          | 0.490 | 0.081 | 0.558 | 0.402 | 0.939   | 0.906          |
| DUET                           | 0.760          | 0.750          | 0.632  | 0.803  | 0.920  | 0.978 | 0.036   | 0.879          | 0.978          | 0.449 | 0.839          | 0.293 | 0.742 | 0.755          | 0.718 | 0.741 | 0.798          | 0.750   | 0.759 | 0.006   | 0.570 | 0.617 | 0.734          | 0.487 | 0.075 | 0.447 | 0.369 | 0.991   | 0.837          |
| ATrans                         | 0.508          | 0.532          | 0.495  | 0.523  | 0.494  | 0.423 | 0.019   | 0.539          | 0.507          | 0.574 | 0.576          | 0.246 | 0.554 | 0.493          | 0.521 | 0.503 | 0.513          | 0.976   | 0.769 | 0.007   | 0.494 | 0.595 | 0.647          | 0.511 | 0.053 | 0.487 | 0.437 | 0.505   | 0.486          |
| Patch                          | 0.813          | 0.709          | 0.650  | 0.830  | 0.918  | 0.923 | 0.035   | 0.860          | 0.984          | 0.456 | 0.816          | 0.171 | 0.708 | 0.737          | 0.720 | 0.760 | 0.821          | 0.737   | 0.722 | 0.006   | 0.586 | 0.678 | 0.752          | 0.483 | 0.075 | 0.451 | 0.354 | 1.000   | 0.885          |
| Modern                         | 0.746          | 0.716          | 0.637  | 0.754  | 0.921  | 0.954 | 0.035   | 0.868          | 0.978          | 0.447 | 0.707          | 0.409 | 0.702 | 0.734          | 0.701 | 0.745 | 0.797          | 0.727   | 0.711 | 0.006   | 0.579 | 0.592 | 0.740          | 0.491 | 0.069 | 0.418 | 0.357 | 1.000   | 0.670          |
| TranAD<br>DualTF               | 0.650          | 0.633          | 0.637  | 0.534  | 0.912  | 0.950 | 0.035   | 0.920          | 0.568          | 0.313 | 0.593          | 0.126 | 0.715 | 0.792          | 0.614 | 0.610 | 0.668          | 0.900   | 0.704 | 0.008   | 0.566 | 0.794 | 0.881          | 0.422 | 0.067 | 0.386 | 0.726 | 1.000   | 0.522          |
| AE                             | 0.624          | 0.642          | 0.434  | 0.798  | 0.843  | 0.939 | 0.028   | 0.039          | 0.634          | 0.347 | 0.762          | 0.395 | 0.716 | 0.767          | 0.635 | 0.783 | 0.620          | 0.915   | 0.636 | 0.008   | 0.717 | 0.624 | 0.805          | 0.545 | 0.071 | 0.601 | 0.645 | 0.332   | 0.752          |
| VAE                            | 0.621          | 0.660          | 0.652  | 0.762  | 0.922  | 0.978 | 0.030   | 0.786          | 0.689          | 0.393 | 0.650          | 0.156 | 0.703 | 0.748          | 0.608 | 0.641 | 0.632          | 0.717   | 0.741 | 0.009   | 0.586 | 0.788 | 0.830          | 0.450 | 0.068 | 0.555 | 0.774 | 1.000   | 0.551          |
| DLin                           | 0.793          | 0.654          | 0.692  | 0.794  | 0.914  | 0.928 | 0.035   | 0.872          | 0.987          | 0.455 | 0.763          | 0.148 | 0.710 | 0.669          | 0.703 | 0.754 | 0.811          | 0.741   | 0.762 | 0.007   | 0.579 | 0.643 | 0.749          | 0.435 | 0.073 | 0.397 | 0.588 | 1.000   | 0.776          |
| NLin                           | 0.741          | 0.668          | 0.609  | 0.743  | 0.902  | 0.920 | 0.034   | 0.866          | 0.977          | 0.462 | 0.764          | 0.342 | 0.706 | 0.719          | 0.681 | 0.762 | 0.797          | 0.791   | 0.706 | 0.006   | 0.585 | 0.613 | 0.748          | 0.466 | 0.069 | 0.404 | 0.338 | 0.969   | 0.636          |
| LSTM                           | 0.704          | 0.184          | 0.588  | 0.780  | 0.923  | 0.983 | 0.034   | 0.447          | 0.776          | 0.183 | 0.269          | 0.141 | 0.259 | 0.367          | 0.621 | 0.688 | 0.645          | 0.723   | 0.675 | 0.004   | 0.698 | 0.820 | 0.831          | 0.460 | 0.071 | 0.436 | 0.297 | 0.769   | 0.753          |
| DC                             | 0.515          | 0.517          | 0.492  | 0.505  | 0.483  | 0.492 | 0.016   | 0.543          | 0.512          | 0.473 | 0.488          | 0.184 | 0.540 | 0.521          | 0.598 | 0.492 | 0.524          | 0.562   | 0.652 | -       | 0.440 | 0.598 | 0.647          | 0.504 | 0.051 | 0.409 | 0.511 | 0.485   | 0.510          |
| CATCH                          | 0.860          | 0.707          | 0.748  | 0.865  | 0.891  | 0.942 | 0.035   | 0.877          | 0.985          | 0.419 | 0.889          | 0.243 | 0.751 | 0.860          | 0.758 | 0.827 | 0.709          | 0.979   | 0.911 | 0.004   | 0.641 | 0.651 | 0.788          | 0.517 | 0.084 | 0.480 | 0.473 | 0.995   | 0.947          |
| ConAD                          | 0.742          | 0.646          | 0.451  | 0.410  | 0.779  | 0.585 | 0.021   | 0.836          | 0.442          | 0.547 | 0.742          | 0.231 | 0.698 | 0.682          | 0.632 | 0.500 | 0.581          | 0.708   | 0.674 | 0.009   | 0.389 | 0.697 | 0.759          | -     | 0.066 | 0.378 | -     | 0.640   | 0.417          |
| Timer (full)                   | 0.650          | 0.589          | 0.640  | 0.802  | 0.921  | 0.944 | 0.036   | 0.797          | 0.933          | 0.328 | 0.665          | 0.383 | 0.556 | 0.657          | 0.692 | 0.701 | 0.758          | 0.232   | 0.720 | -       | 0.542 | 0.733 | 0.511          | 0.513 | 0.045 | 0.508 | 0.414 | 0.995   | 0.604          |
| TimesFM (full)<br>UniTS (full) | 0.533          | 0.709          | 0.619  | 0.799  | 0.920  | 0.953 | 0.036   | 0.778          | 0.980          | 0.448 | 0.760          | 0.266 | 0.713 | 0.739          | 0.707 | 0.738 | 0.240          | 0.710   | 0.598 | 0.003   | 0.572 | 0.580 | 0.083          | 0.476 | 0.067 | 0.416 | 0.353 | 0.995   | 0.364          |
| Moment (full)                  | 0.729          | 0.555          | 0.570  | 0.773  | 0.920  | 0.945 | 0.035   | 0.100          | 0.948          | 0.017 | 0.040          | 0.662 | 0.556 | 0.393          | 0.674 | 0.733 | 0.772          | 0.116   | 0.334 | 0.003   | 0.540 | 0.688 | 0.733          | 0.503 | 0.024 | 0.505 | 0.333 | 0.510   | 0.564          |
| TTM (full)                     | 0.708          | 0.709          | 0.621  | 0.793  | 0.921  | 0.540 | - 0.000 | 0.782          | 0.971          | 0.381 | 0.639          | 0.002 | 0.576 | 0.741          | 0.719 | 0.662 | 0.795          | 0.718   | 0.745 |         | 0.604 | 0.626 | 0.739          | 0.432 | 0.067 | 0.431 | 0.760 | 0.995   | 0.669          |
| Chronos (full)                 | 0.680          | 0.712          | 0.550  | 0.516  | 0.920  | 0.929 | 0.035   | 0.884          | 0.889          | 0.368 | 0.643          | 0.274 | 0.708 | 0.716          | 0.690 | 0.703 | 0.800          | 0.814   | 0.631 | 0.007   | 0.548 | 0.582 | 0.741          | 0.500 | 0.067 | 0.417 | 0.827 | 0.995   | 0.580          |
| Dada (full)                    | 0.666          | 0.359          |        | 0.832  | 0.910  | 0.938 | -       | 0.685          | 0.597          | 0.311 | 0.659          | 0.613 | 0.697 | 0.758          | -     | 0.505 | 0.708          | 0.865   | 0.724 | -       | 0.604 | -     | 0.753          | 0.478 | 0.068 | 0.572 | -     | 1.000   | 0.594          |
| GPT4TS (full)                  | 0.785          | 0.681          | 0.635  | 0.764  | 0.919  | 0.904 | 0.035   | 0.853          | 0.925          | 0.481 | 0.675          | 0.223 | 0.708 | 0.705          | 0.663 | 0.712 | 0.814          | 0.808   | 0.677 | 0.006   | 0.576 | 0.561 | 0.725          | 0.507 | 0.066 | 0.404 | 0.331 | 1.000   | 0.719          |
| UniTime (full)                 | 0.813          | 0.377          | 0.687  | 0.780  | 0.916  | -     | -       | 0.573          | 0.953          | 0.019 | 0.740          | -     | 0.717 | 0.813          | 0.711 | 0.747 | 0.816          | 0.210   | 0.648 | -       | 0.578 | 0.706 | 0.718          | 0.502 | 0.068 | 0.418 | 0.343 | -       | 0.845          |
| CALF (full)                    | 0.806          | 0.691          | 0.673  | 0.672  | 0.746  | 0.940 | 0.033   | 0.873          | 0.965          | 0.472 | 0.890          | 0.428 | 0.743 | 0.732          | 0.690 | 0.746 | 0.817          | 0.779   | 0.628 | 0.006   | 0.589 | 0.674 | 0.730          | 0.427 | 0.075 | 0.371 | -     | 0.674   | 0.873          |
| LLMMixer(full)<br>Timer (few)  | 0.783<br>0.632 | 0.693<br>0.765 | 0.606  | 0.773  | 0.920  | 0.938 | 0.035   | 0.855          | 0.956<br>0.934 | 0.457 | 0.803<br>0.658 | 0.470 | 0.730 | 0.707          | 0.633 | 0.724 | 0.802<br>0.758 | 0.547   | 0.605 | 0.006   | 0.576 | 0.554 | 0.735          | 0.548 | 0.069 | 0.419 | 0.351 | 0.862   | 0.887<br>0.580 |
| TimesFM (few)                  | 0.632          | 0.706          | 0.040  | 0.677  | 0.922  | 0.949 | 0.036   | 0.926          | 0.982          | 0.392 | 0.058          | 0.367 | 0.549 | 0.488          | 0.089 | 0.739 | 0.797          | 0.226   | 0.717 | 0.001   | 0.544 | 0.723 | 0.741          | 0.468 | 0.068 | 0.493 | 0.413 | 0.995   | 0.580          |
| UniTS (few)                    | 0.728          | 0.705          | 0.648  | 0.801  | 0.920  | 0.940 | 0.036   | 0.860          | 0.960          | 0.440 | 0.705          | 0.355 | 0.685 | 0.723          | 0.669 | 0.738 | 0.810          | 0.726   | 0.601 | 0.006   | 0.569 | 0.601 | 0.721          | 0.461 | 0.066 | 0.403 | 0.353 | 0.993   | 0.707          |
| Moment (few)                   | 0.752          | 0.776          | 0.584  | 0.800  | 0.920  | 0.944 | 0.035   | 0.920          | 0.947          | 0.416 | 0.701          | 0.645 | 0.703 | 0.796          | 0.669 | 0.718 | 0.786          | 0.275   | 0.734 | -       | 0.552 | 0.688 | 0.716          | 0.505 | 0.068 | 0.501 | 0.384 | -       | 0.565          |
| TTM (few)                      | 0.659          | -              | 0.626  | 0.784  | 0.921  | -     | -       | 0.086          | 0.972          | -     | -              | -     | -     | -              | 0.721 | 0.724 | 0.790          | 0.754   | 0.728 | -       | 0.582 | 0.589 | 0.736          | 0.458 | -     | 0.437 | 0.752 | -       | 0.658          |
| Chronos (few)                  | 0.680          | 0.712          | 0.550  | 0.516  | 0.920  | 0.929 | 0.035   | 0.884          | 0.889          | 0.368 | 0.643          | 0.274 | 0.708 | 0.716          | 0.690 | 0.703 | 0.800          | 0.814   | 0.631 | 0.007   | 0.548 | 0.582 | 0.741          | 0.500 | 0.067 | 0.417 | 0.827 | 0.995   | 0.580          |
| Dada (few)                     | 0.638          | 0.618          | -      | 0.820  | 0.926  | 0.902 |         | 0.836          | 0.598          | 0.480 | 0.637          | 0.735 | 0.705 | 0.762          | -     | -     | 0.685          | 0.738   | 0.712 | -       | 0.600 | -     | 0.765          | 0.495 | 0.068 | 0.558 | -     | 1.000   | 0.612          |
| GPT4TS (few)                   | 0.788          | -              | 0.621  | 0.837  | 0.920  | 0.904 | 0.035   | 0.085          | 0.926          | -     |                | 0.425 | -     |                | 0.659 | 0.726 | 0.812          | 0.749   | 0.704 | -       | 0.575 | 0.563 | 0.722          | 0.497 | -     | 0.414 | 0.332 | -       | 0.633          |
| UniTime (few)                  | 0.640          | 0.744          | 0.663  | 0.780  | 0.923  | 0.000 | 0.000   | 0.833          | 0.953          | 0.390 | 0.670          | 0.300 | 0.579 | 0.544          | 0.702 | 0.720 | 0.765          | 0.210   | 0.782 | - 0.000 | 0.574 | 0.673 | 0.723          | 0.500 | 0.070 | 0.471 | 0.374 | - 0.000 | 0.760          |
| CALF (few)<br>LLMMixer(few)    | 0.795          | 0.679          | 0.436  | 0.806  | 0.788  | 0.938 | 0.028   | 0.865          | 0.895          | 0.455 | 0.826          | 0.300 | 0.698 | 0.727          | 0.684 | 0.760 | 0.824          | 0.812   | 0.588 | 0.006   | 0.556 | 0.682 | 0.728<br>0.727 | 0.439 | 0.057 | 0.373 | 0.402 | 0.990   | 0.902          |
| Timer (zero)                   | 0.593          | 0.702          | 0.629  | 0.193  | 0.920  | 0.953 | 0.032   | 0.803          | 0.917          | 0.377 | 0.685          | 0.342 | 0.717 | 0.622          | 0.684 | 0.711 | 0.780          | 0.725   | 0.707 | 0.001   | 0.555 | 0.614 | 0.511          | 0.512 | 0.068 | 0.446 | 0.392 | 3.332   | 0.542          |
| TimesFM (zero)                 | 0.681          | 0.693          | -      | 0.702  | 0.921  | 0.932 | 0.035   | 0.863          | 0.916          | 0.467 | 0.651          | 0.300 | 0.709 | 0.717          | 0.695 | 0.685 | 0.798          | 0.831   | 0.612 | 0.003   | 0.546 | 0.535 | 0.744          | 0.508 | 0.066 | 0.445 | 0.355 | 0.995   | 0.576          |
| UniTS (zero)                   | 0.731          | 0.702          | 0.662  | 0.801  | 0.857  | 0.937 | 0.036   | 0.858          | 0.903          | 0.450 | 0.708          | 0.370 | 0.682 | 0.725          | 0.647 | 0.725 | 0.814          | 0.756   | 0.611 | 0.006   | 0.567 | 0.657 | 0.719          | 0.455 | 0.065 | 0.379 | 0.350 | 0.968   | 0.794          |
| Moment (zero)                  | 0.752          | 0.776          | 0.670  | 0.785  | 0.920  | 0.945 | 0.035   | 0.920          | 0.947          | 0.419 | 0.725          | 0.678 | 0.706 | 0.796          | 0.681 | 0.759 | 0.830          | 0.275   | 0.734 | 0.001   | 0.557 | 0.693 | 0.733          | 0.505 | 0.069 | 0.513 | 0.383 | -       | 0.728          |
| TTM (zero)                     | 0.643          |                | 0.626  | 0.780  | 0.921  | -     | -       | 0.087          | 0.883          | -     | -              | -     | -     | -              | 0.709 | 0.709 | 0.792          | 0.769   | 0.726 | -       | 0.605 | 0.597 | 0.757          | 0.454 | -     | 0.445 | 0.767 | -       | 0.632          |
|                                |                |                |        |        |        |       |         |                |                |       |                |       |       |                |       |       |                |         |       |         |       | 0.582 |                | 0.500 | 0.067 |       |       | 0.995   | 0.580          |
| Chronos (zero)<br>Dada (zero)  | 0.680          | 0.712          | 0.550  | 0.516  | 0.920  | 0.916 |         | 0.884<br>0.785 | 0.889          | 0.368 | 0.643          | 0.615 | 0.708 | 0.716<br>0.716 | 0.690 | 0.703 | 0.800          | 0.814   | 0.631 | 0.007   | 0.548 | 0.382 | 0.741          | 0.300 | 0.067 | 0.417 | 0.827 | 1.000   | 0.541          |

Table 15: Average V-PR accuracy measures for all multivariate datasets. The best results are highlighted in bold, the second-best results are highlighted with double underlines, and the third-best results are highlighted with single underlines. - indicates that the operation is not executable.

| Model Name                    | ASD            | CATSv2 | CICIDS | CalIt2 | Credit | DLR   | ECG   | Exathlon       | GECCO | GHL   | Guten | KDD            | LTDB  | MITDB | MSL   | SMD   | Daphnet | Genesis | NYC   | OPP   | PSM   | PUMP  | SKAB           | SMAP           | SVDB  | SWAN  | SWAT  | TAO            | TODS           |
|-------------------------------|----------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|-------|-------|----------------|-------|-------|-------|----------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|---------|---------|-------|-------|-------|-------|----------------|----------------|-------|-------|-------|----------------|----------------|
| LOF                           | 0.321          | 0.106  | 0.001  | 0.061  | 0.003  | 0.012 | 0.009 | 0.785          | 0.058 | 0.041 | 0.353 | 0.003          | 0.375 | 0.116 | 0.181 | 0.069 | 0.119   | 0.574   | 0.049 | 0.156 | 0.469 | 0.127 | 0.733          | 0.191          | 0.009 | 0.517 | 0.465 | 0.071          | 0.521          |
| CBLOF                         | 0.294          | 0.107  | 0.003  | 0.112  | 0.004  | 0.071 | 0.027 | 0.855          | 0.038 | 0.073 | 0.073 | 0.114          | 0.326 | 0.109 | 0.230 | 0.099 | 0.208   | 0.136   | 0.052 | 0.130 | 0.442 | 0.154 | 0.787          | 0.168          | 0.009 | 0.711 | 0.536 | 0.547          | -              |
| HBOS                          | 0.130          | 0.052  | 0.002  | 0.108  | 0.076  | 0.326 | 0.014 | 0.790          | 0.033 | 0.023 | 0.036 | 0.001          | 0.335 | 0.163 | 0.189 | 0.088 | 0.219   | 0.099   | 0.032 | 0.144 | 0.501 | 0.476 | 0.651          | 0.166          | 0.010 | 0.497 | 0.561 | 0.731          | 0.127          |
| OCSVM                         | 0.103          | 0.327  | 0.389  | 0.109  | 0.037  | 0.056 | 0.023 | 0.609          | 0.101 | 0.145 | 0.056 | 0.114          | 0.327 | 0.114 | 0.185 | 0.081 | 0.570   | 0.506   | 0.318 | 0.343 | 0.370 | 0.571 | 0.776          | 0.117          | 0.010 | 0.675 | 0.523 | 0.131          | 0.464          |
| DP                            | 0.216          | 0.146  | 0.002  | 0.091  | 0.027  | 0.175 | 0.020 | 0.716          | 0.040 | 0.022 | 0.033 | 0.114          | 0.275 | 0.080 | 0.173 | 0.124 | 0.321   | 0.011   | 0.044 | 0.107 | 0.331 | 0.147 | 0.609          | 0.124          | 0.007 | 0.350 | 0.114 | 0.485          | 0.372          |
| KNN                           | 0.373          | 0.128  | 0.001  | 0.101  | 0.040  | 0.072 | 0.023 | 0.822          | 0.068 | 0.130 | 0.320 | 0.115          | 0.393 | 0.180 | 0.242 | 0.134 | 0.203   | 0.649   | 0.053 | 0.141 | 0.456 | 0.138 | 0.847          | 0.180          | 0.017 | 0.696 | 0.507 | 0.065          | 0.521          |
| KMeans                        | 0.340          | 0.147  | 0.001  | 0.091  | 0.005  | 0.541 | 0.014 | 0.860          | 0.045 | 0.018 | 0.465 | 0.001          | 0.541 | 0.213 | 0.215 | 0.154 | 0.251   | 0.064   | 0.082 | 0.150 | 0.457 | 0.264 | 0.893          | 0.120          | 0.042 | 0.438 | 0.412 | 0.148          | 0.243          |
| IF                            | 0.197          | 0.102  | 0.003  | 0.091  | 0.039  | 0.161 | 0.020 | 0.791          | 0.083 | 0.025 | 0.077 | 0.003          | 0.286 | 0.090 | 0.173 | 0.099 | 0.331   | 0.010   | 0.046 | 0.106 | 0.334 | 0.147 | 0.627          | 0.136          | 0.009 | 0.383 | 0.129 | 0.553          | 0.492          |
| EIF                           | 0.244          | 0.094  | 0.002  | 0.114  | 0.006  |       | 0.024 | 0.752          | 0.040 | 0.080 | 0.134 | 0.001          | 0.330 | 0.125 | 0.215 | 0.110 | 0.196   | 0.130   | 0.092 | 0.121 | 0.458 | 0.188 | 0.649          | 0.181          | 0.012 | 0.709 | 0.499 | 0.483          | 0.518          |
| LODA                          | 0.155          | 0.088  | 0.001  | 0.106  | 0.024  | 0.092 | -     | 0.364          | 0.020 | 0.081 | 0.045 | 0.119          | 0.283 | 0.107 | 0.176 | 0.087 | 0.145   | 0.010   | 0.034 | 0.168 | 0.385 | 0.099 | 0.644          | 0.104          | 0.008 | 0.725 | 0.404 | 0.065          | 0.280          |
| PCA                           | 0.149          | 0.134  | 0.001  | 0.103  | 0.012  | 0.329 |       | 0.905          | 0.046 | 0.018 | 0.026 | 0.002          | 0.319 | 0.127 | 0.200 | 0.109 | 0.239   | 0.015   | 0.072 | 0.146 | 0.428 | 0.248 | 0.868          | 0.118          | 0.011 | 0.448 | 0.504 | 0.221          | 0.130          |
| DAGMM<br>Torsk                | 0.255          | 0.314  | 0.501  | 0.099  | 0.436  | 0.325 | 0.010 | 0.749          | 0.036 | 0.327 | 0.218 | 0.114          | 0.283 | 0.120 | 0.201 | 0.289 | 0.381   | 0.099   | 0.052 | 0.343 | 0.404 | 0.235 | 0.810<br>0.718 | 0.163          | 0.009 | 0.547 | 0.250 | 0.184          | 0.339          |
| iTrans                        | 0.133          | 0.094  | 0.002  | 0.034  | 0.002  | 0.077 | 0.009 | 0.278          | 0.019 | 0.072 | 0.130 | 0.000          | 0.301 | 0.356 | 0.156 | 0.056 | 0.161   | 0.004   | 0.084 | 0.088 | 0.288 | 0.133 | 0.718          | 0.172          | 0.045 | 0.390 | 0.180 | 0.110          | 0.120          |
| TsNet                         | 0.194          | 0.097  | 0.002  | 0.110  | 0.024  | 0.104 | 0.019 | 0.746          | 0.128 | 0.016 | 0.349 | 0.114          | 0.384 | 0.151 | 0.224 | 0.145 | 0.310   | 0.020   | 0.051 | 0.102 | 0.395 | 0.202 | 0.681          | 0.120          | 0.011 | 0.516 | 0.118 | 0.805          | 0.608          |
| DUET                          | 0.181          | 0.147  | 0.002  | 0.093  | 0.051  | 0.227 | 0.023 | 0.771          | 0.460 | 0.016 | 0.329 | 0.003          | 0.348 | 0.139 | 0.230 | 0.136 | 0.290   | 0.019   | 0.078 | 0.104 | 0.377 | 0.218 | 0.661          | 0.130          | 0.011 | 0.429 | 0.129 | 0.935          | 0.537          |
| ATrans                        | 0.080          | 0.055  | 0.002  | 0.083  | 0.007  | 0.011 | 0.008 | 0.267          | 0.023 | 0.030 | 0.027 | 0.000          | 0.304 | 0.075 | 0.186 | 0.059 | 0.128   | 0.095   | 0.091 | 0.064 | 0.303 | 0.198 | 0.616          | 0.169          | 0.007 | 0.499 | 0.109 | 0.315          | 0.123          |
| Patch                         | 0.200          | 0.120  | 0.002  | 0.115  | 0.051  | 0.129 | 0.021 | 0.712          | 0.439 | 0.016 | 0.265 | 0.114          | 0.303 | 0.139 | 0.237 | 0.152 | 0.309   | 0.013   | 0.059 | 0.098 | 0.380 | 0.194 | 0.667          | 0.132          | 0.012 | 0.429 | 0.121 | 0.957          | 0.555          |
| Modern                        | 0.170          | 0.127  | 0.002  | 0.079  | 0.052  | 0.206 | 0.022 | 0.760          | 0.468 | 0.016 | 0.124 | 0.115          | 0.314 | 0.129 | 0.221 | 0.140 | 0.287   | 0.015   | 0.062 | 0.105 | 0.388 | 0.207 | 0.657          | 0.129          | 0.009 | 0.414 | 0.132 | 0.950          | 0.224          |
| TranAD                        | 0.138          | 0.130  | 0.002  | 0.061  | 0.056  | 0.263 | 0.021 | 0.848          | 0.051 | 0.016 | 0.038 | 0.114          | 0.318 | 0.126 | 0.192 | 0.095 | 0.251   | 0.038   | 0.054 | 0.142 | 0.431 | 0.243 | 0.853          | 0.117          | 0.009 | 0.422 | 0.520 | 0.951          | 0.113          |
| DualTF                        | 0.103          | -      | 0.002  | 0.082  | 0.011  | 0.165 | 0.014 | 0.036          | 0.049 | -     | -     | 0.001          | -     | -     | 0.218 | 0.075 | 0.221   | 0.097   | 0.063 | -     | 0.452 | 0.144 | 0.683          | 0.141          | -     | 0.433 | 0.171 | -              | 0.174          |
| AE                            | 0.208          | 0.109  | 0.002  | 0.097  | 0.020  | 0.131 | 0.020 | 0.851          | 0.033 | 0.018 | 0.356 | 0.004          | 0.368 | 0.161 | 0.199 | 0.181 | 0.223   | 0.047   | 0.045 | 0.144 | 0.504 | 0.250 | 0.845          | 0.143          | 0.016 | 0.554 | 0.434 | 0.151          | 0.505          |
| VAE<br>DLin                   | 0.128          | 0.118  | 0.002  | 0.093  | 0.054  | 0.394 | 0.017 | 0.748          | 0.041 | 0.032 | 0.030 | 0.114          | 0.308 | 0.127 | 0.189 | 0.098 | 0.229   | 0.009   | 0.077 | 0.166 | 0.393 | 0.246 | 0.779          | 0.121          | 0.009 | 0.548 | 0.575 | 0.949          | 0.208<br>0.411 |
| NLin                          | 0.188          | 0.079  | 0.002  | 0.095  | 0.050  | 0.216 | 0.023 | 0.742          | 0.406 | 0.016 | 0.136 | 0.114          | 0.300 | 0.078 | 0.221 | 0.144 | 0.301   | 0.016   | 0.061 | 0.108 | 0.373 | 0.180 | 0.662          | 0.118          | 0.009 | 0.405 | 0.167 | 0.956          | 0.411          |
| LSTM                          | 0.232          | 0.102  | 0.002  | 0.012  | 0.055  | 0.411 | 0.021 | 0.403          | 0.052 | 0.008 | 0.013 | 0.114          | 0.042 | 0.048 | 0.191 | 0.115 | 0.241   | 0.009   | 0.054 | 0.045 | 0.523 | 0.272 | 0.779          | 0.127          | 0.003 | 0.430 | 0.111 | 0.725          | 0.482          |
| DC                            | 0.090          | 0.025  | 0.002  | 0.083  | 0.002  | 0.015 | 0.007 | 0.224          | 0.020 | 0.023 | 0.022 | 0.000          | 0.238 | 0.065 | 0.160 | 0.046 | 0.140   | 0.024   | 0.059 | -     | 0.293 | 0.145 | 0.628          | 0.152          | 0.005 | 0.374 | 0.153 | 0.076          | 0.167          |
| CATCH                         | 0.263          | 0.122  | 0.003  | 0.146  | 0.053  | 0.225 | 0.022 | 0.767          | 0.483 | 0.015 | 0.491 | 0.114          | 0.330 | 0.370 | 0.261 | 0.197 | 0.291   | 0.491   | 0.185 | 0.079 | 0.451 | 0.224 | 0.732          | 0.158          | 0.016 | 0.439 | 0.241 | 0.955          | 0.744          |
| ConAD                         | 0.154          | 0.059  | 0.001  | 0.039  | 0.011  | 0.017 | 0.010 | 0.442          | 0.013 | 0.022 | 0.087 | 0.000          | 0.328 | 0.068 | 0.164 | 0.046 | 0.132   | 0.009   | 0.050 | 0.073 | 0.286 | 0.181 | 0.652          | -              | 0.007 | 0.382 | -     | 0.405          | 0.111          |
| Timer (full)                  | 0.126          | 0.132  | 0.002  | 0.096  | 0.052  | 0.357 | 0.023 | 0.709          | 0.295 | 0.013 | 0.082 | 0.153          | 0.308 | 0.069 | 0.215 | 0.122 | 0.251   | 0.005   | 0.054 | -     | 0.350 | 0.260 | 0.529          | 0.135          | 0.007 | 0.461 | 0.172 | -              | 0.211          |
| TimesFM (full)                | 0.117          | 0.125  | -      | 0.096  | -      | 0.259 | 0.022 | 0.685          | 0.495 | 0.016 | 0.153 | 0.121          | 0.320 | 0.126 | -     | -     | 0.096   | -       | 0.038 | -     | -     | 0.203 | 0.070          | -              | 0.009 | -     | 0.121 | 0.951          | 0.125          |
| UniTS (full)                  | 0.151          | 0.095  | 0.002  | 0.097  | 0.052  | 0.277 | 0.022 | 0.613          | 0.499 | 0.015 | 0.095 | 0.010          | 0.311 | 0.128 | 0.219 | 0.135 | 0.287   | 0.015   | 0.042 | 0.091 | 0.377 | 0.207 | 0.653          | 0.125          | 0.008 | 0.412 | 0.121 | 0.899          | 0.215          |
| Moment (full)                 | 0.143          |        | 0.001  | 0.081  | 0.051  | 0.276 | 0.022 | 0.154          | 0.280 | 0.000 | 0.052 | 0.150          | 0.311 | 0.060 | 0.217 | 0.125 | 0.266   | 0.005   | 0.058 | -     | 0.329 | 0.240 | 0.669          | 0.137          | 0.001 | 0.452 | 0.161 |                | 0.136          |
| TTM (full)                    | 0.167          | 0.123  | 0.002  | 0.092  | 0.051  | -     |       | 0.685          | 0.422 | 0.015 | 0.072 | -              | 0.248 | 0.130 | 0.225 | 0.110 | 0.283   | 0.011   | 0.083 |       | 0.422 | 0.201 | 0.658          | 0.119          | 0.008 | 0.423 | 0.339 | 0.946          | 0.215          |
| Chronos (full)<br>Dada (full) | 0.171          | 0.112  | 0.001  | 0.036  | 0.051  | 0.119 | 0.021 | 0.751          | 0.310 | 0.017 | 0.089 | 0.122<br>0.281 | 0.307 | 0.144 | 0.215 | 0.117 | 0.283   | 0.017   | 0.037 | 0.115 | 0.362 | 0.175 | 0.666          | 0.128<br>0.125 | 0.008 | 0.409 | 0.449 | 0.945          | 0.144          |
| GPT4TS (full)                 | 0.130          | 0.077  | 0.002  | 0.104  | 0.051  | 0.204 | 0.022 | 0.004          | 0.038 | 0.011 | 0.030 | 0.281          | 0.309 | 0.145 | 0.199 | 0.107 | 0.205   | 0.027   | 0.051 | 0.098 | 0.383 | 0.177 | 0.635          | 0.125          | 0.009 | 0.406 | 0.112 | 0.956          | 0.180          |
| UniTime (full)                | 0.204          | 0.058  | 0.002  | 0.092  | 0.031  | 0.091 | 0.022 | 0.511          | 0.301 | 0.001 | 0.290 | 0.000          | 0.310 | 0.166 | 0.212 | 0.129 | 0.305   | 0.006   | 0.045 | 0.056 | 0.377 | 0.224 | 0.665          | 0.132          | 0.010 | 0.405 | 0.112 | 0.550          | 0.507          |
| CALF (full)                   | 0.178          | 0.145  | 0.002  | 0.055  | 0.010  | 0.145 | 0.018 | 0.766          | 0.310 | 0.017 | 0.467 | 0.004          | 0.359 | 0.148 | 0.218 | 0.122 | 0.304   | 0.018   | 0.045 | 0.108 | 0.374 | 0.204 | 0.642          | 0.124          | 0.016 | 0.369 |       | 0.324          | 0.481          |
| LLMMixer(full)                | 0.192          | 0.099  | 0.002  | 0.084  | 0.051  | 0.168 | 0.022 | 0.699          | 0.398 | 0.016 | 0.228 | 0.150          | 0.321 | 0.093 | 0.176 | 0.122 | 0.290   | 0.007   | 0.056 | 0.105 | 0.383 | 0.181 | 0.647          | 0.143          | 0.008 | 0.412 | 0.120 | 0.461          | 0.535          |
| Timer (few)                   | 0.124          | 0.148  | 0.002  | 0.094  | 0.052  | 0.358 | 0.023 | 0.824          | 0.321 | 0.016 | 0.061 | 0.152          | 0.224 | 0.080 | 0.214 | -     | 0.251   | 0.005   | 0.048 | 0.001 | 0.353 | 0.253 | 0.524          | 0.132          | 0.008 | 0.453 | 0.165 | -              | 0.182          |
| TimesFM (few)                 | 0.172          | 0.127  | -      | 0.065  | 0.051  | 0.255 | 0.022 | 0.743          | 0.508 | 0.016 | 0.174 | 0.121          | 0.322 | 0.126 | 0.216 | 0.134 | 0.286   | 0.010   | 0.037 | -     | 0.378 | 0.203 | 0.657          | 0.124          | 0.009 | 0.411 | 0.121 | 0.947          | 0.281          |
| UniTS (few)                   | 0.139          | 0.111  | 0.002  | 0.089  | 0.052  | 0.191 | 0.024 | 0.742          | 0.311 | 0.016 | 0.089 | 0.008          | 0.289 | 0.129 | 0.208 | 0.130 | 0.299   | 0.013   | 0.040 | 0.100 | 0.373 | 0.211 | 0.633          | 0.124          | 0.008 | 0.403 | 0.121 | 0.869          | 0.181          |
| Moment (few)                  | 0.170          | 0.171  | 0.002  | 0.109  | 0.052  | 0.264 | 0.022 | 0.824          | 0.264 | 0.016 | 0.057 | 0.144          | 0.313 | 0.147 | 0.215 | 0.127 | 0.278   | 0.007   | 0.062 | -     | 0.346 | 0.238 | 0.664          | 0.139          | 0.009 | 0.452 | 0.162 | -              | 0.136          |
| TTM (few)                     | 0.141          | -      | 0.002  | 0.089  | 0.051  | -     |       | 0.068          | 0.395 | -     |       | -              |       | -     | 0.223 | 0.128 | 0.278   | 0.011   | 0.061 |       | 0.379 | 0.199 | 0.654          | 0.122          |       | 0.424 | 0.266 | -              | 0.190          |
| Chronos (few)<br>Dada (few)   | 0.171<br>0.124 | 0.112  | 0.001  | 0.036  | 0.051  | 0.119 | 0.021 | 0.751          | 0.310 | 0.017 | 0.089 | 0.122          | 0.307 | 0.144 | 0.215 | 0.117 | 0.283   | 0.017   | 0.037 | 0.115 | 0.362 | 0.175 | 0.666          | 0.128          | 0.008 | 0.409 | 0.449 | 0.945          | 0.144<br>0.183 |
| GPT4TS (few)                  | 0.124          | 0.000  | 0.002  | 0.100  | 0.052  | 0.107 | 0.022 | 0.065          | 0.233 | 0.021 | 0.028 | 0.003          | 0.312 | 0.112 | 0.203 | 0.127 | 0.301   | 0.011   | 0.033 |       | 0.375 | 0.177 | 0.634          | 0.125          | 0.005 | 0.410 | 0.109 | 0.555          | 0.198          |
| UniTime (few)                 | 0.119          | 0.132  | 0.002  | 0.090  | 0.052  | 0.101 | 0.022 | 0.747          | 0.301 | 0.015 | 0.138 | 0.000          | 0.251 | 0.028 | 0.222 | 0.116 | 0.265   | 0.006   | 0.114 |       | 0.371 | 0.222 | 0.668          | 0.134          | 0.009 | 0.437 | 0.141 |                | 0.348          |
| CALF (few)                    | 0.172          | 0.109  | 0.001  | 0.100  | 0.020  | 0.218 | 0.013 | 0.744          | 0.156 | 0.016 | 0.338 | 0.118          | 0.297 |       | 0.218 | 0.132 | 0.308   | 0.019   | 0.038 | 0.103 | 0.385 | 0.204 | 0.640          | 0.125          | 0.008 | 0.372 | 0.128 | 0.928          | 0.585          |
| LLMMixer(few)                 | 0.119          | 0.139  | 0.002  | 0.093  | 0.034  | 0.174 | 0.017 | 0.743          | 0.195 | 0.016 | 0.145 | 0.119          | 0.319 | 0.117 | 0.219 | 0.112 | 0.289   | 0.014   | 0.041 | 0.104 | 0.351 | 0.182 | 0.637          | 0.131          | 0.009 | 0.392 | 0.116 | 0.936          | 0.332          |
| Timer (zero)                  | 0.112          | 0.139  | 0.002  | 0.094  | 0.052  | 0.329 | 0.023 | 0.709          | 0.477 | 0.014 | 0.132 | 0.129          | 0.315 | 0.129 | 0.211 | 0.128 | 0.270   | 0.006   | 0.047 | 0.002 | 0.369 | 0.218 | 0.516          | 0.133          | 0.009 | 0.423 | 0.134 | -              | 0.156          |
| TimesFM (zero)                | 0.170          | 0.123  | -      | 0.068  | 0.048  | 0.123 | 0.021 | 0.742          | 0.348 | 0.018 | 0.091 | 0.120          | 0.315 | 0.129 | 0.211 | 0.108 | 0.280   | 0.019   | 0.036 | 0.094 | 0.361 | 0.186 | 0.670          | 0.131          | 0.008 | 0.428 | 0.117 | 0.945          | 0.144          |
| UniTS (zero)                  | 0.138          | 0.099  | 0.002  | 0.089  | 0.037  | 0.175 | 0.024 | 0.729          | 0.166 | 0.016 | 0.091 | 0.004          | 0.282 | 0.144 | 0.192 | 0.125 | 0.300   | 0.013   | 0.047 | 0.099 | 0.361 | 0.204 | 0.631          | 0.123          | 0.008 | 0.379 | 0.116 | 0.848          | 0.395          |
| Moment (zero)                 | 0.170          | 0.171  | 0.002  | 0.087  | 0.052  | 0.252 | 0.022 | 0.827          | 0.292 | 0.016 | 0.064 | 0.150          | 0.315 | 0.145 | 0.219 | 0.148 | 0.310   | 0.007   | 0.061 | 0.002 | 0.355 | 0.241 | 0.676          | 0.138          | 0.009 | 0.460 | 0.161 | -              | 0.400          |
| TTM (zero)                    | 0.133          | -      | 0.002  | 0.088  | 0.050  | -     | -     | 0.071          | 0.287 | -     |       | -              |       | -     | 0.219 | 0.119 | 0.283   | 0.012   | 0.058 | -     | 0.426 | 0.204 | 0.686          | 0.122          |       | 0.439 | 0.286 | -              | 0.151          |
| Chronos (zero)<br>Dada (zero) | 0.171          | 0.112  | 0.001  | 0.036  | 0.051  | 0.127 |       | 0.751<br>0.652 | 0.310 | 0.017 | 0.089 | 0.021          | 0.307 | 0.144 | 0.215 | 0.117 | 0.283   | 0.017   | 0.037 | 0.115 | 0.362 | 0.175 | 0.666          | 0.128          | 0.008 | 0.409 | 0.449 | 0.945<br>0.964 | 0.144<br>0.174 |
| Daua (zero)                   |                | 0.083  | -      | 0.100  | -      | 0.127 | -     | 0.032          |       | 0.010 | 0.034 | 0.021          | 0.284 | 0.083 | -     |       | -       |         | 0.043 | -     | -     |       | 0.040          |                | 0.008 | -     | -     | 0.004          | 0.174          |

Table 16: Average V-ROC accuracy measures for all multivariate datasets. The best results are highlighted in bold, the second-best results are highlighted with double underlines, and the third-best results are highlighted with single underlines. - indicates that the operation is not executable.

| Model Name                     | ASD            | CATSv2         | CICIDS | CalIt2         | Credit | DLR   | ECG   | Exathlon | GECCO          | GHL   | Guten          | KDD           | LTDB  | MITDB          | MSL   | SMD   | Daphnet        | Genesis        | NYC   | OPP   | PSM   | PUMP           | SKAB           | SMAP  | SVDB  | SWAN           | SWAT  | TAO            | TODS           |
|--------------------------------|----------------|----------------|--------|----------------|--------|-------|-------|----------|----------------|-------|----------------|---------------|-------|----------------|-------|-------|----------------|----------------|-------|-------|-------|----------------|----------------|-------|-------|----------------|-------|----------------|----------------|
| LOF                            | 0.829          | 0.713          | 0.332  | 0.532          | 0.384  | 0.473 | 0.020 | 0.887    | 0.767          | 0.568 | 0.738          | 0.322         | 0.715 | 0.701          | 0.617 | 0.624 | 0.532          | 0.972          | 0.581 | 0.009 | 0.678 | 0.537          | 0.804          | 0.583 | 0.067 | 0.601          | 0.703 | 0.129          | 0.746          |
| CBLOF                          | 0.763          | 0.709          | 0.773  | 0.809          | 0.661  | 0.873 | 0.036 | 0.927    | 0.678          | 0.662 | 0.690          | 0.355         | 0.718 | 0.738          | 0.688 | 0.656 | 0.615          | 0.739          | 0.642 | 0.007 | 0.637 | 0.602          | 0.837          | 0.569 | 0.070 | 0.807          | 0.790 | 0.733          | -              |
| HBOS                           | 0.619          | 0.566          | 0.735  | 0.831          | 0.896  | 0.971 | 0.029 | 0.931    | 0.503          | 0.452 | 0.546          | 0.311         | 0.697 | 0.730          | 0.635 | 0.597 | 0.642          | 0.826          | 0.536 | 0.009 | 0.708 | 0.872          | 0.729          | 0.566 | 0.065 | 0.619          | 0.784 | 0.961          | 0.506          |
| OCSVM                          | 0.608          | 0.702          | 0.505  | 0.828          | 0.905  | 0.876 | 0.034 | 0.530    | 0.756          | 0.684 | 0.672          | 0.311         | 0.709 | 0.762          | 0.590 | 0.578 | 0.517          | 0.733          | 0.589 | 0.006 | 0.532 | 0.512          | 0.675          | 0.428 | 0.068 | 0.509          | 0.618 | 0.568          | 0.667          |
| DP                             | 0.677          | 0.731          | 0.693  | 0.796          | 0.819  | 0.927 | 0.035 | 0.886    | 0.657          | 0.497 | 0.583          | 0.151         | 0.664 | 0.669          | 0.602 | 0.688 | 0.837          | 0.661          | 0.601 | 0.007 | 0.538 | 0.507          | 0.701          | 0.468 | 0.064 | 0.404          | 0.363 | 0.908          | 0.719          |
| KNN                            | 0.846          | 0.748          | 0.465  | 0.514          | 0.920  | 0.885 | 0.035 | 0.900    | 0.756          | 0.671 | 0.732          | 0.380         | 0.719 | 0.733          | 0.642 | 0.716 | 0.607          | 0.966          | 0.607 | 0.008 | 0.667 | 0.536          | 0.875          | 0.569 | 0.066 | 0.798          | 0.719 | 0.087          | 0.744          |
| KMeans                         | 0.852          | 0.674          | 0.440  | 0.701          | 0.648  | 0.964 | 0.029 | 0.922    | 0.592          | 0.317 | 0.802          | 0.310         | 0.823 | 0.779          | 0.634 | 0.729 | 0.646          | 0.956          | 0.769 | 0.008 | 0.652 | 0.792          | 0.902          | 0.365 | 0.085 | 0.459          | 0.597 | 0.524          | 0.614          |
| IF<br>EIF                      | 0.685          | 0.751          | 0.766  | 0.802          | 0.818  | 0.932 | 0.036 | 0.917    | 0.677          | 0.593 | 0.658          | 0.172 $0.321$ | 0.671 | 0.690          | 0.571 | 0.678 | 0.837          | 0.660          | 0.625 | 0.007 | 0.542 | 0.529<br>0.722 | 0.715          | 0.499 | 0.065 | 0.452<br>0.823 | 0.424 | 0.914<br>0.827 | 0.848          |
| LODA                           | 0.664          | 0.669          | 0.000  | 0.828          | 0.725  | 0.907 | 0.036 | 0.639    | 0.586          | 0.562 | 0.601          | 0.321         | 0.709 | 0.664          | 0.547 | 0.610 | 0.581          | 0.728          | 0.494 | 0.008 | 0.537 | 0.722          | 0.740          | 0.622 | 0.066 | 0.826          | 0.622 | 0.067          | 0.691          |
| PCA                            | 0.674          | 0.644          | 0.496  | 0.786          | 0.805  | 0.960 |       | 0.959    | 0.595          | 0.320 | 0.629          | 0.141         | 0.694 | 0.740          | 0.622 | 0.655 | 0.630          | 0.816          | 0.730 | 0.008 | 0.595 | 0.793          | 0.887          | 0.419 | 0.068 | 0.483          | 0.687 | 0.693          | 0.522          |
| DAGMM                          | 0.715          | 0.667          | 0.501  | 0.800          | 0.871  | 0.916 | 0.024 | 0.857    | 0.572          | 0.460 | 0.713          | 0.248         | 0.660 | 0.747          | 0.631 | 0.529 | 0.577          | 0.935          | 0.675 | 0.007 | 0.608 | 0.504          | 0.679          | 0.528 | 0.068 | 0.718          | 0.328 | 0.694          | 0.658          |
| Torsk                          | 0.606          | 0.658          | 0.606  | 0.301          | 0.348  | 0.915 | 0.021 | 0.595    | 0.453          | 0.509 | 0.727          | 0.068         | 0.638 | 0.796          | 0.471 | 0.440 | 0.600          | 0.342          | 0.818 | 0.008 | 0.434 | 0.557          | 0.726          | 0.520 | 0.085 | 0.369          | 0.628 | 0.371          | 0.464          |
| iTrans                         | 0.804          | 0.661          | 0.626  | 0.809          | 0.881  | 0.929 | 0.034 | 0.865    | 0.871          | 0.440 | 0.817          | 0.224         | 0.683 | 0.733          | 0.678 | 0.761 | 0.818          | 0.773          | 0.689 | 0.006 | 0.588 | 0.680          | 0.739          | 0.439 | 0.074 | 0.452          | 0.344 | 0.983          | 0.895          |
| TsNet                          | 0.831          | 0.772          | 0.693  | 0.796          | 0.914  | 0.948 | 0.036 | 0.891    | 0.974          | 0.442 | 0.812          | 0.172         | 0.745 | 0.725          | 0.692 | 0.782 | 0.823          | 0.913          | 0.771 | 0.006 | 0.593 | 0.630          | 0.761          | 0.489 | 0.080 | 0.598          | 0.392 | 0.939          | 0.900          |
| DUET                           | 0.754          | 0.744          | 0.644  | 0.799          | 0.910  | 0.972 | 0.036 | 0.877    | 0.974          | 0.434 | 0.833          | 0.296         | 0.731 | 0.749          | 0.710 | 0.740 | 0.790          | 0.726          | 0.748 | 0.006 | 0.572 | 0.607          | 0.735          | 0.485 | 0.074 | 0.489          | 0.358 | 0.977          | 0.836          |
| ATrans                         | 0.507          | 0.528          | 0.495  | 0.517          | 0.496  | 0.427 | 0.020 | 0.540    | 0.507          | 0.571 | 0.572          | 0.246         | 0.550 | 0.488          | 0.521 | 0.503 | 0.511          | 0.970          | 0.770 | 0.007 | 0.495 | 0.594          | 0.641          | 0.511 | 0.053 | 0.506          | 0.434 | 0.510          | 0.494          |
| Patch                          | 0.806          | 0.704          | 0.662  | 0.824          | 0.911  | 0.926 | 0.036 | 0.861    | 0.979          | 0.442 | 0.803          | 0.174         | 0.691 | 0.730          | 0.712 | 0.758 | 0.813<br>0.789 | 0.728          | 0.719 | 0.006 | 0.585 | 0.669<br>0.581 | 0.746          | 0.482 | 0.074 | 0.491          | 0.345 | 0.988          | 0.880          |
| Modern<br>TranAD               | 0.739<br>0.645 | 0.708<br>0.625 | 0.649  | 0.740          | 0.911  | 0.957 | 0.036 | 0.867    | 0.569          | 0.433 | 0.695          | 0.406         | 0.699 | 0.727<br>0.782 | 0.693 | 0.744 | 0.789          | 0.729          | 0.702 | 0.006 | 0.580 | 0.581          | 0.737          | 0.489 | 0.069 | 0.461          | 0.348 | 0.983          | 0.668          |
| DualTF                         | 0.611          | 0.020          | 0.485  | 0.630          | 0.575  | 0.943 | 0.039 | 0.060    | 0.717          | 0.310 | 0.001          | 0.401         | 0.701 | 0.702          | 0.652 | 0.586 | 0.713          | 0.971          | 0.737 | 0.000 | 0.650 | 0.621          | 0.771          | 0.425 | 0.007 | 0.458          | 0.608 | 0.562          | 0.608          |
| AE                             | 0.745          | 0.634          | 0.647  | 0.789          | 0.840  | 0.815 | 0.032 | 0.918    | 0.637          | 0.345 | 0.764          | 0.406         | 0.705 | 0.756          | 0.628 | 0.782 | 0.610          | 0.916          | 0.619 | 0.008 | 0.718 | 0.794          | 0.874          | 0.544 | 0.069 | 0.632          | 0.628 | 0.372          | 0.744          |
| VAE                            | 0.617          | 0.655          | 0.658  | 0.744          | 0.913  | 0.975 | 0.031 | 0.785    | 0.690          | 0.388 | 0.647          | 0.163         | 0.698 | 0.738          | 0.602 | 0.641 | 0.621          | 0.713          | 0.724 | 0.008 | 0.586 | 0.786          | 0.823          | 0.449 | 0.067 | 0.592          | 0.745 | 0.980          | 0.550          |
| DLin                           | 0.784          | 0.648          | 0.703  | 0.781          | 0.908  | 0.928 | 0.036 | 0.872    | 0.982          | 0.442 | 0.751          | 0.170         | 0.695 | 0.661          | 0.695 | 0.751 | 0.803          | 0.735          | 0.760 | 0.007 | 0.579 | 0.636          | 0.741          | 0.435 | 0.072 | 0.441          | 0.581 | 0.987          | 0.774          |
| NLin                           | 0.735          | 0.664          | 0.631  | 0.728          | 0.897  | 0.924 | 0.035 | 0.866    | 0.971          | 0.448 | 0.752          | 0.341         | 0.692 | 0.710          | 0.672 | 0.760 | 0.789          | 0.787          | 0.701 | 0.006 | 0.585 | 0.604          | 0.741          | 0.465 | 0.068 | 0.448          | 0.330 | 0.956          | 0.640          |
| LSTM                           | 0.700          | 0.183          | 0.602  | 0.762          | 0.909  | 0.981 | 0.035 | 0.446    | 0.776          | 0.178 | 0.268          | 0.147         | 0.251 | 0.363          | 0.615 | 0.687 | 0.636          | 0.724          | 0.661 | 0.004 | 0.699 | 0.818          | 0.824          | 0.459 | 0.070 | 0.484          | 0.286 | 0.754          | 0.747          |
| DC                             | 0.516          | 0.515          | 0.528  | 0.503          | 0.483  | 0.497 | 0.017 | 0.543    | 0.507          | 0.472 | 0.488          | 0.184         | 0.536 | 0.521          | 0.589 | 0.492 | 0.522          | 0.542          | 0.625 | -     | 0.441 | 0.592          | 0.643          | 0.504 | 0.051 | 0.427          | 0.511 | 0.490          | 0.510          |
| CATCH<br>ConAD                 | 0.852          | 0.702          | 0.754  | 0.860          | 0.894  | 0.932 | 0.036 | 0.876    | 0.983          | 0.405 | 0.882          | 0.248         | 0.734 | 0.856          | 0.750 | 0.826 | 0.703          | 0.974          | 0.901 | 0.003 | 0.638 | 0.639          | 0.787          | 0.514 | 0.083 | 0.520          | 0.462 | 0.984          | 0.941          |
|                                |                |                |        |                |        |       |       |          |                |       |                |               |       |                |       |       |                |                |       |       |       |                |                |       |       |                |       |                |                |
| Timer (full)<br>TimesFM (full) | 0.646<br>0.529 | 0.584          | 0.646  | 0.785<br>0.782 | 0.909  | 0.939 | 0.037 | 0.791    | 0.935          | 0.312 | 0.665<br>0.750 | 0.389         | 0.554 | 0.651          | 0.679 | 0.700 | 0.750<br>0.236 | 0.238          | 0.704 |       | 0.541 | 0.712<br>0.568 | 0.508          | 0.512 | 0.045 | 0.547          | 0.399 | 0.981          | 0.600          |
| UniTS (full)                   | 0.719          | 0.533          | 0.632  | 0.794          | 0.910  | 0.942 | 0.036 | 0.705    | 0.978          | 0.401 | 0.629          | 0.282         | 0.555 | 0.723          | 0.700 | 0.736 | 0.790          | 0.710          | 0.567 | 0.003 | 0.574 | 0.567          | 0.735          | 0.474 | 0.046 | 0.458          | 0.344 | 0.916          | 0.660          |
| Moment (full)                  | 0.724          | -              | 0.583  | 0.757          | 0.911  | 0.940 | 0.036 | 0.177    | 0.947          | 0.016 | 0.465          | 0.662         | 0.554 | 0.389          | 0.666 | 0.712 | 0.764          | 0.201          | 0.711 | -     | 0.540 | 0.669          | 0.721          | 0.502 | 0.024 | 0.542          | 0.370 | -              | 0.567          |
| TTM (full)                     | 0.703          | 0.705          | 0.634  | 0.775          | 0.909  | -     | -     | 0.783    | 0.969          | 0.372 | 0.628          | -             | 0.572 | 0.734          | 0.710 | 0.661 | 0.787          | 0.725          | 0.734 | -     | 0.607 | 0.616          | 0.740          | 0.431 | 0.067 | 0.473          | 0.752 | 0.977          | 0.662          |
| Chronos (full)                 | 0.674          | 0.705          | 0.561  | 0.507          | 0.907  | 0.920 | 0.035 | 0.884    | 0.885          | 0.365 | 0.631          | 0.287         | 0.695 | 0.712          | 0.679 | 0.702 | 0.792          | 0.817          | 0.591 | 0.007 | 0.547 | 0.576          | 0.740          | 0.499 | 0.066 | 0.461          | 0.814 | 0.976          | 0.575          |
| Dada (full)                    | 0.658          | 0.355          | -      | 0.817          | 0.906  | 0.937 | -     | 0.684    | 0.595          | 0.305 | 0.651          | 0.620         | 0.691 | 0.751          | -     | 0.504 | 0.699          | 0.864          | 0.715 | -     | 0.602 | -              | 0.752          | 0.477 | 0.067 | 0.608          | -     | 0.986          | 0.592          |
| GPT4TS (full)                  | 0.776          | 0.676          | 0.645  | 0.756          | 0.912  | 0.899 | 0.036 | 0.853    | 0.913          | 0.470 | 0.663          | 0.234         | 0.693 | 0.696          | 0.656 | 0.711 | 0.807          | 0.784          | 0.667 | 0.006 | 0.576 | 0.551          | 0.719          | 0.508 | 0.065 | 0.447          | 0.322 | 0.988          | 0.717          |
| UniTime (full)<br>CALF (full)  | 0.805          | 0.373          | 0.700  | 0.764<br>0.657 | 0.907  | 0.930 | 0.034 | 0.568    | 0.952          | 0.018 | 0.731          | 0.433         | 0.707 | 0.804          | 0.704 | 0.745 | 0.808          | 0.212          | 0.628 | 0.006 | 0.579 | 0.690<br>0.665 | 0.718          | 0.501 | 0.067 | 0.460          | 0.335 | 0.000          | 0.842<br>0.871 |
| LLMMixer(full)                 | 0.797          | 0.689          | 0.692  | 0.755          | 0.762  | 0.930 | 0.034 | 0.873    | 0.954          | 0.439 | 0.794          | 0.433         | 0.727 | 0.724          | 0.682 | 0.744 | 0.808          | 0.758<br>0.542 | 0.601 | 0.006 | 0.587 | 0.545          | 0.726<br>0.732 | 0.425 | 0.074 | 0.416          | 0.342 | 0.698          | 0.890          |
| Timer (few)                    | 0.629          | 0.089          | 0.647  | 0.793          | 0.911  | 0.929 | 0.036 | 0.836    | 0.934          | 0.445 | 0.794          | 0.474         | 0.720 | 0.487          | 0.624 | 0.123 | 0.794          | 0.342          | 0.383 | 0.000 | 0.543 | 0.703          | 0.732          | 0.507 | 0.069 | 0.439          | 0.342 | 0.000          | 0.577          |
| TimesFM (few)                  | 0.738          | 0.702          | -      | 0.664          | 0.910  | 0.941 | 0.036 | 0.863    | 0.979          | 0.435 | 0.747          | 0.278         | 0.710 | 0.727          | 0.705 | 0.738 | 0.790          | 0.665          | 0.575 |       | 0.572 | 0.567          | 0.738          | 0.466 | 0.068 | 0.457          | 0.344 | 0.979          | 0.690          |
| UniTS (few)                    | 0.721          | 0.701          | 0.656  | 0.791          | 0.912  | 0.927 | 0.037 | 0.860    | 0.957          | 0.427 | 0.695          | 0.360         | 0.674 | 0.716          | 0.660 | 0.737 | 0.802          | 0.702          | 0.582 | 0.006 | 0.570 | 0.589          | 0.719          | 0.459 | 0.066 | 0.447          | 0.344 | 0.977          | 0.700          |
| Moment (few)                   | 0.746          | 0.769          | 0.595  | 0.785          | 0.911  | 0.940 | 0.036 | 0.912    | 0.947          | 0.398 | 0.699          | 0.646         | 0.698 | 0.787          | 0.660 | 0.717 | 0.779          | 0.273          | 0.715 | -     | 0.550 | 0.669          | 0.716          | 0.504 | 0.067 | 0.539          | 0.372 | -              | 0.568          |
| TTM (few)                      | 0.654          | -              | 0.638  | 0.764          | 0.909  | -     | -     | 0.086    | 0.970          | -     | -              | -             | -     | -              | 0.712 | 0.723 | 0.782          | 0.760          | 0.718 | -     | 0.581 | 0.580          | 0.732          | 0.457 | -     | 0.479          | 0.745 | -              | 0.650          |
| Chronos (few)                  | 0.674          | 0.705          | 0.561  | 0.507          | 0.907  | 0.920 | 0.035 | 0.884    | 0.885          | 0.365 | 0.631          | 0.287         | 0.695 | 0.712          | 0.679 | 0.702 | 0.792          | 0.817          | 0.591 | 0.007 | 0.547 | 0.576          | 0.740          | 0.499 | 0.066 | 0.461          | 0.814 | 0.976          | 0.575          |
| Dada (few)                     | 0.633          | 0.610          |        | 0.803          | 0.919  | 0.900 |       | 0.836    | 0.596          | 0.471 | 0.630          | 0.739         | 0.697 | 0.750          |       |       | 0.673          | 0.747          | 0.702 | -     | 0.598 |                | 0.760          | 0.494 | 0.067 | 0.598          |       | 0.985          | 0.608          |
| GPT4TS (few)                   | 0.780          | 0.707          | 0.632  | 0.822          | 0.913  | 0.899 | 0.036 | 0.085    | 0.912<br>0.952 | 0.375 | 0.666          | 0.428         | 0.572 | 0.540          | 0.653 | 0.725 | 0.804          | 0.705<br>0.212 | 0.690 |       | 0.576 | 0.553          | 0.716          | 0.498 | 0.069 | 0.455          | 0.323 | -              | 0.631          |
| UniTime (few)<br>CALF (few)    | 0.636          | 0.737          | 0.673  | 0.764          | 0.799  | 0.928 | 0.030 | 0.825    | 0.952          | 0.375 | 0.816          | 0.362         | 0.679 | 0.540          | 0.694 | 0.719 | 0.758          | 0.212          | 0.762 | 0.006 | 0.575 | 0.656          | 0.722<br>0.725 | 0.499 | 0.069 | 0.512          | 0.364 | 0.974          | 0.761          |
| LLMMixer(few)                  | 0.786          | 0.697          | 0.485  | 0.797          | 0.799  | 0.928 | 0.030 | 0.865    | 0.885          | 0.442 | 0.740          | 0.362         | 0.079 | 0.721          | 0.695 | 0.709 | 0.810          | 0.700          | 0.593 | 0.006 | 0.555 | 0.612          | 0.723          | 0.436 | 0.056 | 0.449          | 0.394 | 0.974          | 0.763          |
| Timer (zero)                   | 0.591          | 0.724          | 0.640  | 0.796          | 0.908  | 0.945 | 0.037 | 0.798    | 0.948          | 0.363 | 0.680          | 0.347         | 0.704 | 0.618          | 0.670 | 0.710 | 0.772          | 0.251          | 0.691 | 0.001 | 0.555 | 0.601          | 0.508          | 0.510 | 0.067 | 0.488          | 0.381 | -              | 0.540          |
| TimesFM (zero)                 | 0.676          | 0.686          |        | 0.691          | 0.908  | 0.923 | 0.036 | 0.863    | 0.913          | 0.456 | 0.640          | 0.310         | 0.698 | 0.711          | 0.686 | 0.685 | 0.791          | 0.833          | 0.588 | 0.003 | 0.546 | 0.528          | 0.741          | 0.507 | 0.065 | 0.485          | 0.345 | 0.976          | 0.571          |
| UniTS (zero)                   | 0.723          | 0.699          | 0.676  | 0.790          | 0.876  | 0.924 | 0.037 | 0.859    | 0.894          | 0.437 | 0.697          | 0.376         | 0.666 | 0.717          | 0.638 | 0.723 | 0.806          | 0.727          | 0.594 | 0.006 | 0.567 | 0.647          | 0.717          | 0.454 | 0.064 | 0.426          | 0.341 | 0.973          | 0.787          |
| Moment (zero)                  | 0.747          | 0.770          | 0.677  | 0.768          | 0.911  | 0.941 | 0.036 | 0.913    | 0.947          | 0.401 | 0.720          | 0.679         | 0.702 | 0.788          | 0.672 | 0.758 | 0.822          | 0.273          | 0.717 | 0.001 | 0.555 | 0.674          | 0.732          | 0.504 | 0.068 | 0.550          | 0.371 | -              | 0.723          |
| TTM (zero)                     | 0.638          | -              | 0.635  | 0.760          | 0.910  | -     | -     | 0.087    | 0.884          | -     |                | -             | -     | -              | 0.700 | 0.708 | 0.783          | 0.775          | 0.712 |       | 0.606 | 0.586          | 0.756          | 0.453 |       | 0.486          | 0.758 | -              | 0.625          |
| Chronos (zero)                 | 0.674          | 0.705          | 0.561  | 0.507          | 0.907  | -     | -     | 0.884    | 0.885          | 0.365 | 0.631          | -             | 0.695 | 0.712          | 0.679 | 0.702 | 0.792          | 0.817          | 0.591 | 0.007 | 0.547 | 0.576          | 0.740          | 0.499 | 0.066 | 0.461          | 0.814 | 0.976          | 0.575          |
| Dada (zero)                    |                | 0.660          | -      | 0.808          | -      | 0.917 | -     | 0.787    | -              | 0.321 | 0.663          | 0.635         | 0.674 | 0.705          | -     | -     | -              | -              | 0.629 | -     | -     | -              | 0.698          | -     | 0.066 | -              | -     | 0.991          | 0.541          |