

Table 1: Average Acc accuracy measures for all multivariate datasets. The best results are highlighted in bold, the second-best results are highlighted with double underlines, and the third-best results are highlighted with single underlines. - indicates that the operation is not executable.

| Model Name | ASD | CATSv2 | CICIDS | Callt2 | Credit | DLR | ECG | Esaxthlon | GECCO | GHL | Guten | KDD | LTDB | MITDB | MSL | SMD | Daphnet | Genesis | NYC | OPP | PSM | PUMP | SKAB | SMAP | SVDB | SWAN | SWAT | TAO | TODS |
|----------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| LOF | 0.729 | 0.078 | 0.881 | 0.890 | 0.391 | 0.289 | - | 0.316 | 0.350 | 0.014 | 0.589 | 0.456 | 0.748 | 0.774 | 0.759 | 0.309 | 0.273 | 0.869 | 0.892 | 0.001 | 0.279 | 0.121 | 0.374 | 0.639 | 0.086 | 0.522 | 0.122 | 0.241 | 0.635 |
| CBLOF | 0.833 | 0.530 | 0.893 | 0.875 | 0.907 | 0.722 | <u>0.038</u> | 0.330 | 0.915 | 0.752 | 0.724 | 0.460 | 0.783 | 0.768 | 0.828 | 0.842 | 0.520 | 0.890 | 0.894 | 0.006 | 0.695 | 0.343 | 0.426 | 0.810 | 0.091 | 0.802 | 0.806 | 0.531 | - |
| HBOS | 0.870 | 0.608 | 0.913 | 0.886 | 0.847 | 0.569 | - | 0.689 | 0.590 | 0.235 | 0.741 | 0.464 | 0.804 | 0.818 | 0.816 | 0.841 | 0.668 | 0.771 | 0.895 | 0.003 | 0.736 | 0.369 | 0.382 | 0.821 | 0.092 | 0.684 | 0.748 | 0.739 | 0.648 |
| OCSVM | 0.871 | 0.031 | 0.082 | 0.867 | 0.893 | 0.789 | 0.039 | 0.113 | 0.055 | 0.025 | 0.639 | 0.468 | 0.789 | 0.814 | 0.818 | 0.865 | 0.085 | 0.424 | 0.029 | 0.001 | <u>0.747</u> | 0.100 | 0.374 | 0.813 | 0.091 | 0.326 | 0.196 | 0.405 | 0.630 |
| DP | 0.876 | 0.032 | 0.013 | 0.127 | 0.003 | 0.009 | 0.007 | 0.181 | 0.011 | 0.022 | 0.032 | 0.000 | 0.156 | 0.039 | 0.137 | 0.042 | 0.582 | 0.035 | 0.958 | 0.002 | 0.278 | 0.103 | 0.479 | 0.872 | 0.004 | 0.543 | 0.126 | 0.092 | 0.064 |
| T-SNE | 0.788 | 0.067 | 0.888 | 0.944 | 0.815 | 0.338 | 0.026 | 0.243 | 0.441 | 0.014 | 0.606 | 0.455 | 0.767 | 0.782 | 0.791 | 0.459 | 0.280 | 0.883 | 0.900 | 0.004 | 0.282 | 0.129 | 0.377 | <u>0.667</u> | 0.089 | 0.745 | 0.121 | 0.279 | 0.636 |
| KMeans | 0.823 | 0.878 | 0.774 | 0.806 | 0.670 | 0.903 | 0.031 | 0.964 | 0.534 | 0.618 | 0.902 | 0.493 | 0.853 | 0.961 | 0.699 | 0.696 | 0.771 | 0.959 | 0.882 | 0.010 | 0.642 | 0.721 | 0.839 | 0.852 | 0.101 | 0.662 | 0.552 | 0.702 | 0.330 |
| IF | 0.953 | 0.956 | 0.990 | 0.968 | 0.996 | 0.984 | 0.037 | 0.907 | 0.989 | 0.908 | 0.963 | 0.500 | <u>0.843</u> | 0.960 | 0.890 | 0.958 | 0.904 | 0.983 | 0.974 | 0.012 | 0.723 | 0.899 | 0.652 | 0.870 | 0.099 | 0.688 | 0.877 | 0.767 | 0.948 |
| EIF | 0.952 | 0.836 | 0.751 | 0.950 | 0.850 | - | 0.036 | 0.890 | 0.751 | 0.817 | 0.896 | 0.485 | 0.831 | 0.915 | 0.866 | 0.884 | <u>0.828</u> | 0.993 | 0.976 | 0.012 | 0.717 | 0.737 | 0.646 | 0.708 | 0.094 | <u>0.830</u> | <u>0.915</u> | 0.862 | 0.889 |
| LODA | 0.880 | 0.559 | 0.892 | 0.892 | 0.862 | 0.806 | <u>0.038</u> | 0.799 | 0.840 | 0.808 | 0.853 | 0.496 | 0.802 | 0.831 | 0.884 | 0.877 | 0.738 | 0.888 | 0.913 | 0.006 | 0.709 | 0.172 | 0.401 | 0.869 | 0.093 | <u>0.767</u> | 0.931 | 0.332 | 0.623 |
| PCA | 0.863 | 0.364 | 0.656 | 0.884 | 0.868 | 0.535 | - | 0.594 | 0.240 | 0.212 | 0.775 | 0.481 | 0.605 | 0.807 | 0.812 | 0.860 | 0.664 | 0.888 | 0.904 | 0.003 | 0.682 | 0.146 | 0.398 | 0.815 | 0.090 | 0.696 | 0.375 | 0.713 | 0.570 |
| DAGMM | 0.933 | 0.837 | 0.001 | 0.031 | 0.976 | 0.939 | 0.036 | 0.750 | 0.921 | 0.663 | 0.629 | 0.498 | 0.841 | 0.955 | 0.890 | <u>0.958</u> | 0.405 | 0.977 | 0.966 | 0.002 | 0.715 | 0.830 | 0.577 | 0.128 | 0.099 | 0.666 | 0.685 | 0.481 | 0.848 |
| Torsk | 0.782 | 0.902 | 0.750 | 0.733 | 0.749 | 0.854 | 0.031 | 0.839 | 0.746 | 0.832 | 0.862 | 0.375 | 0.717 | 0.953 | 0.702 | 0.738 | 0.738 | 0.746 | 0.837 | 0.011 | 0.623 | 0.871 | 0.640 | 0.702 | 0.092 | 0.605 | 0.684 | 0.709 | 0.728 |
| tTrans | 0.898 | 0.960 | 0.762 | 0.930 | 0.951 | 0.932 | 0.037 | 0.914 | 0.981 | 0.842 | 0.961 | 0.482 | 0.731 | 0.960 | 0.854 | 0.914 | 0.867 | 0.986 | 0.797 | 0.012 | 0.728 | 0.891 | 0.656 | 0.685 | 0.098 | 0.652 | 0.794 | 0.995 | 0.927 |
| T-SNE | 0.623 | 0.972 | 0.750 | 0.946 | 0.981 | 0.972 | 0.037 | 0.913 | 0.985 | 0.823 | 0.964 | 0.493 | 0.842 | 0.963 | 0.855 | 0.941 | 0.853 | 0.991 | 0.977 | 0.012 | 0.726 | 0.895 | 0.662 | 0.689 | <u>0.648</u> | 0.690 | 0.873 | 0.946 | 0.895 |
| DIJET | 0.937 | 0.968 | 0.746 | 0.876 | 0.971 | 0.991 | 0.034 | 0.914 | 0.984 | 0.830 | 0.976 | 0.498 | 0.804 | 0.943 | 0.855 | 0.933 | 0.838 | 0.987 | 0.975 | 0.012 | 0.725 | 0.892 | 0.678 | 0.691 | 0.098 | 0.676 | 0.715 | 0.991 | <u>0.928</u> |
| ATrans | 0.942 | 0.916 | 0.745 | 0.944 | 0.847 | 0.845 | 0.033 | 0.875 | 0.983 | 0.871 | 0.951 | 0.490 | 0.831 | 0.936 | 0.891 | 0.953 | 0.885 | 0.931 | 0.977 | <u>0.012</u> | 0.719 | 0.891 | 0.651 | 0.845 | <u>0.029</u> | 0.560 | 0.867 | 0.890 | 0.707 |
| Patch | 0.942 | 0.958 | 0.751 | 0.889 | 0.980 | 0.968 | 0.037 | 0.921 | 0.989 | 0.804 | 0.958 | 0.493 | 0.818 | <u>0.963</u> | 0.873 | 0.934 | 0.849 | 0.987 | 0.976 | 0.011 | 0.729 | 0.884 | 0.661 | 0.685 | 0.099 | 0.663 | 0.837 | 0.995 | 0.921 |
| Modern | 0.912 | 0.966 | 0.749 | 0.889 | 0.981 | 0.975 | 0.037 | 0.919 | 0.985 | 0.811 | 0.922 | 0.493 | 0.782 | <u>0.922</u> | 0.857 | 0.931 | 0.840 | 0.966 | 0.972 | 0.012 | 0.729 | 0.896 | 0.668 | 0.689 | 0.094 | 0.668 | 0.836 | 0.995 | 0.818 |
| TransAD | 0.898 | 0.902 | 0.758 | 0.884 | 0.980 | 0.968 | 0.037 | <u>0.959</u> | 0.556 | 0.620 | 0.859 | 0.493 | 0.804 | 0.937 | 0.858 | 0.940 | 0.858 | 0.992 | 0.976 | 0.011 | 0.722 | 0.792 | <u>0.748</u> | 0.719 | 0.093 | 0.670 | 0.606 | 0.994 | 0.537 |
| DualTF | 0.851 | - | 0.565 | 0.910 | 0.688 | 0.648 | 0.029 | 0.060 | 0.612 | - | - | 0.486 | - | - | 0.891 | 0.863 | 0.844 | 0.970 | 0.976 | - | 0.697 | 0.688 | 0.643 | 0.663 | - | 0.589 | 0.635 | - | 0.750 |
| AE | 0.946 | 0.734 | <u>0.924</u> | 0.960 | <u>0.924</u> | 0.889 | 0.037 | 0.857 | 0.888 | 0.647 | 0.916 | 0.499 | <u>0.846</u> | 0.949 | <u>0.861</u> | 0.959 | 0.864 | 0.987 | 0.974 | 0.009 | 0.715 | 0.740 | 0.567 | <u>0.871</u> | 0.099 | 0.693 | 0.709 | 0.775 | 0.858 |
| VAE | 0.951 | 0.894 | 0.999 | <u>0.961</u> | <u>0.992</u> | 0.983 | 0.037 | 0.904 | <u>0.990</u> | 0.809 | 0.836 | 0.493 | 0.839 | 0.951 | 0.891 | <u>0.958</u> | 0.870 | <u>0.994</u> | 0.975 | 0.009 | 0.724 | 0.854 | 0.573 | <u>0.871</u> | 0.098 | 0.697 | 0.885 | - | 0.064 |
| DLin | 0.947 | 0.960 | 0.757 | 0.887 | 0.981 | 0.972 | 0.037 | 0.908 | 0.981 | 0.828 | 0.935 | 0.493 | 0.782 | 0.931 | 0.858 | 0.943 | 0.860 | 0.987 | 0.976 | 0.011 | 0.726 | 0.895 | 0.663 | 0.685 | 0.088 | 0.665 | 0.822 | <u>0.906</u> | 0.821 |
| NLin | 0.942 | 0.963 | 0.754 | 0.844 | 0.980 | 0.971 | 0.037 | 0.919 | 0.982 | 0.825 | 0.937 | 0.494 | 0.822 | 0.953 | 0.872 | 0.943 | 0.872 | 0.972 | 0.977 | 0.011 | 0.728 | 0.891 | 0.645 | 0.685 | 0.095 | 0.651 | 0.794 | 0.947 | 0.861 |
| DC | 0.927 | 0.949 | 0.750 | 0.841 | 0.716 | 0.849 | 0.029 | 0.868 | 0.980 | <u>0.897</u> | 0.968 | 0.365 | 0.825 | 0.943 | 0.892 | 0.729 | <u>0.903</u> | 0.991 | <u>0.978</u> | 0.012 | 0.614 | <u>0.808</u> | 0.649 | 0.868 | 0.096 | 0.582 | 0.865 | 0.875 | 0.824 |
| CATCH | 0.933 | <u>0.969</u> | 0.758 | 0.946 | 0.981 | 0.991 | 0.034 | 0.913 | 0.984 | 0.827 | <u>0.977</u> | 0.498 | 0.829 | 0.964 | 0.853 | 0.878 | 0.743 | 0.996 | 0.978 | 0.006 | 0.730 | 0.896 | 0.673 | 0.862 | 0.096 | 0.677 | 0.857 | 0.995 | <u>0.947</u> |
| ConAD | 0.794 | 0.913 | 0.730 | 0.642 | 0.773 | - | 0.031 | 0.782 | 0.883 | 0.792 | 0.966 | 0.497 | 0.796 | 0.792 | 0.701 | - | 0.720 | 0.859 | 0.957 | 0.011 | 0.626 | 0.896 | 0.476 | - | 0.096 | 0.612 | - | 0.802 | 0.696 |
| Timer (full) | 0.930 | - | 0.737 | 0.856 | 0.971 | 0.982 | 0.035 | 0.184 | 0.974 | - | 0.077 | 0.981 | 0.167 | - | 0.873 | 0.932 | 0.890 | 0.942 | 0.960 | - | 0.727 | 0.863 | 0.630 | 0.736 | 0.017 | 0.688 | 0.722 | - | 0.760 |
| TimesFM (full) | 0.782 | 0.964 | - | 0.891 | - | 0.991 | 0.036 | 0.920 | 0.993 | 0.826 | 0.926 | 0.979 | 0.798 | 0.943 | 0.874 | - | 0.709 | 0.976 | - | - | 0.730 | 0.891 | 0.471 | 0.726 | 0.097 | - | 0.705 | 0.992 | 0.761 |
| UniTS (full) | 0.915 | 0.239 | 0.749 | 0.892 | 0.970 | 0.991 | 0.035 | 0.186 | 0.977 | 0.065 | 0.125 | 0.981 | - | 0.166 | 0.854 | 0.933 | 0.894 | 0.968 | 0.970 | - | 0.714 | 0.863 | 0.626 | 0.693 | - | 0.683 | 0.803 | - | 0.771 |
| TTM (full) | 0.946 | 0.482 | 0.748 | 0.889 | 0.971 | - | - | 0.460 | 0.987 | 0.237 | 0.268 | - | 0.638 | 0.139 | 0.873 | 0.942 | 0.839 | 0.939 | 0.940 | - | <u>0.738</u> | 0.884 | 0.653 | 0.684 | 0.046 | 0.679 | 0.869 | 0.535 | 0.803 |
| Chronos (full) | 0.927 | 0.962 | 0.744 | 0.608 | 0.971 | 0.980 | 0.034 | 0.918 | 0.985 | 0.813 | 0.912 | 0.990 | 0.778 | 0.929 | 0.862 | 0.915 | 0.871 | 0.981 | 0.976 | 0.012 | <u>0.732</u> | 0.878 | 0.641 | 0.685 | 0.089 | 0.670 | <u>0.902</u> | 0.994 | 0.730 |
| Dada (full) | 0.075 | 0.915 | - | 0.856 | - | 0.985 | - | 0.594 | 0.836 | 0.985 | 0.813 | 0.961 | - | - | 0.633 | - | 0.976 | - | - | - | 0.650 | - | 0.096 | - | - | - | 0.967 | 0.636 | - |
| GPT4TS (full) | 0.926 | 0.963 | 0.751 | 0.885 | 0.981 | 0.699 | 0.036 | <u>0.931</u> | 0.977 | <u>0.822</u> | 0.935 | 0.987 | 0.835 | 0.956 | 0.855 | 0.910 | 0.840 | 0.945 | 0.895 | 0.012 | 0.729 | 0.895 | 0.657 | 0.681 | 0.098 | 0.667 | 0.862 | <u>0.926</u> | 0.876 |
| UniTime (full) | 0.911 | 0.754 | 0.933 | 0.981 | - | 0.963 | 0.978 | 0.171 | 0.793 | - | 0.799 | <u>0.963</u> | 0.872 | 0.933 | 0.896 | 0.969 | 0.815 | - | 0.727 | 0.895 | 0.635 | 0.731 | 0.098 | 0.659 | 0.837 | 0.673 | 0.894 | 0.894 | - |
| CALF (full) | 0.872 | 0.969 | 0.762 | 0.813 | 0.889 | 0.990 | 0.033 | 0.917 | 0.979 | 0.868 | 0.984 | 0.975 | 0.841 | 0.919 | 0.814 | 0.933 | 0.837 | 0.992 | 0.977 | 0.012 | 0.726 | 0.895 | 0.630 | 0.682 | 0.096 | 0.624 | 0.858 | 0.811 | 0.897 |
| LLMMixer(full) | 0.932 | 0.964 | 0.744 | 0.885 | 0.981 | 0.990 | 0.035 | 0.905 | 0.990 | 0.817 | 0.963 | <u>0.963</u> | 0.791 | 0.943 | 0.855 | 0.932 | 0.868 | 0.986 | 0.977 | 0.010 | 0.731 | 0.886 | 0.658 | 0.690 | 0.092 | 0.671 | 0.705 | 0.849 | 0.896 |
| Timer (few) | 0.921 | 0.968 | 0.750 | 0.839 | 0.971 | 0.990 | 0.036 | 0.611 | 0.975 | 0.779 | 0.770 | 0.979 | 0.802 | 0.948 | 0.861 | 0.924 | 0.895 | 0.947 | 0.712 | - | 0.727 | 0.835 | 0.629 | 0.715 | 0.079 | 0.677 | 0.807 | - | 0.780 |
| TimesFM (few) | - | 0.958 | - | 0.822 | - | 0.991 | 0.036 | 0.840 | 0.987 | 0.816 | 0.922 | 0.982 | 0.802 | 0.943 | - | - | 0.875 | - | - | - | - | 0.655 | - | 0.094 | - | - | 0. | | |

Table 2: Average P accuracy measures for all multivariate datasets. The best results are highlighted in bold, the second-best results are highlighted with double underlines, and the third-best results are highlighted with single underlines. - indicates that the operation is not executable.

| Model Name | ASD | CATSv2 | CICIDS | Callt2 | Credit | DLR | ECG | Esathlon | GECCO | GHL | Guten | KDD | LTDB | MITDB | MSL | SMD | Daphnet | Genesis | NYC | OPP | PSM | PUMP | SKAB | SMAP | SVDB | SWAN | SWAT | TAO | TODS |
|----------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|-------|--------------|
| LOF | 0.117 | 0.032 | 0.002 | 0.061 | 0.001 | 0.009 | - | 0.154 | 0.014 | 0.014 | 0.044 | 0.001 | 0.264 | 0.054 | 0.149 | 0.050 | 0.079 | 0.029 | 0.015 | 0.001 | 0.278 | 0.103 | 0.366 | 0.187 | 0.008 | 0.396 | 0.121 | 0.015 | 0.258 |
| CBLOF | 0.131 | 0.055 | 0.000 | 0.094 | 0.004 | 0.030 | 0.026 | 0.171 | 0.047 | 0.050 | 0.021 | 0.001 | 0.285 | 0.054 | 0.185 | 0.099 | 0.095 | 0.008 | 0.023 | 0.001 | 0.446 | 0.133 | 0.365 | 0.075 | 0.009 | 0.784 | 0.363 | 0.147 | - |
| HBOS | 0.100 | 0.029 | 0.000 | 0.075 | 0.009 | 0.021 | - | 0.383 | 0.014 | 0.011 | 0.013 | 0.001 | 0.296 | 0.057 | 0.127 | 0.095 | 0.111 | 0.017 | - | 0.001 | 0.544 | 0.137 | 0.365 | 0.092 | 0.010 | 0.542 | 0.290 | 0.466 | 0.059 |
| OCSVM | 0.063 | 0.031 | 0.001 | 0.089 | 0.013 | 0.035 | 0.031 | 0.113 | 0.011 | 0.014 | 0.013 | 0.002 | 0.283 | 0.060 | 0.128 | 0.107 | 0.085 | 0.007 | 0.022 | 0.001 | 0.548 | 0.100 | 0.341 | 0.078 | 0.007 | 0.326 | 0.130 | 0.094 | 0.230 |
| DP | 0.845 | 0.031 | 0.001 | 0.032 | 0.002 | 0.009 | 0.007 | 0.114 | 0.011 | 0.014 | 0.010 | 0.000 | 0.152 | 0.036 | 0.097 | 0.042 | 0.171 | 0.004 | 0.022 | 0.000 | 0.278 | 0.101 | 0.457 | 0.913 | 0.004 | 0.274 | 0.120 | 0.089 | 0.064 |
| KNN | 0.134 | 0.032 | 0.001 | 0.096 | 0.008 | 0.011 | 0.012 | 0.152 | 0.017 | 0.014 | 0.045 | 0.001 | 0.294 | 0.058 | 0.205 | 0.060 | 0.074 | 0.033 | 0.011 | 0.001 | 0.279 | 0.103 | 0.368 | <u>0.126</u> | 0.009 | 0.566 | 0.121 | 0.042 | 0.261 |
| KMeans | 0.173 | 0.142 | 0.001 | 0.076 | 0.003 | 1.000 | 0.013 | <u>0.252</u> | 0.018 | 0.004 | 0.505 | 0.007 | 0.584 | 0.568 | 0.130 | 0.097 | 0.183 | 0.048 | 0.078 | 0.002 | 0.423 | 0.264 | 0.924 | 0.132 | 0.074 | 0.479 | 0.189 | 0.135 | 0.108 |
| IF | 0.455 | 0.052 | 0.001 | <u>0.125</u> | 0.156 | 0.120 | <u>0.037</u> | 0.921 | 0.214 | 0.002 | 0.110 | 0.500 | 0.206 | 0.079 | 0.180 | <u>0.454</u> | 0.223 | 0.006 | 0.056 | 0.001 | <u>0.802</u> | 0.091 | 0.605 | 0.092 | 0.008 | 0.776 | 0.128 | 0.823 | <u>0.061</u> |
| EIF | <u>0.507</u> | 0.109 | 0.003 | 0.151 | 0.007 | - | 0.021 | 0.893 | 0.024 | <u>0.070</u> | 0.387 | - | 0.465 | 0.336 | 0.203 | 0.129 | 0.223 | <u>0.172</u> | - | 0.001 | 0.490 | 0.095 | 0.793 | 0.170 | 0.035 | 0.752 | <u>0.622</u> | 0.387 | 0.581 |
| LODA | 0.118 | 0.061 | 0.000 | 0.091 | 0.008 | 0.040 | 0.030 | 0.273 | 0.019 | <u>0.051</u> | 0.012 | 0.012 | 0.285 | 0.054 | 0.351 | 0.109 | 0.090 | 0.001 | - | <u>0.002</u> | 0.466 | 0.065 | 0.384 | 0.085 | 0.007 | 0.826 | 0.784 | 0.003 | 0.194 |
| PCA | 0.088 | 0.047 | 0.001 | 0.084 | 0.009 | 0.020 | - | 0.294 | 0.014 | 0.010 | 0.007 | 0.003 | 0.213 | 0.056 | 0.130 | 0.117 | 0.106 | 0.017 | 0.059 | 0.001 | 0.427 | 0.105 | 0.379 | 0.084 | 0.006 | 0.534 | 0.152 | 0.190 | 0.090 |
| DAGMM | 0.165 | 0.088 | 0.001 | 0.029 | 0.043 | 0.039 | 0.013 | 0.323 | 0.018 | 0.013 | 0.038 | 0.031 | 0.197 | 0.043 | <u>0.256</u> | - | 0.102 | 0.048 | - | - | 0.111 | 0.170 | 0.409 | 0.128 | 0.006 | 0.215 | 0.057 | 0.106 | 0.214 |
| Torsk | 0.104 | 0.160 | <u>0.002</u> | 0.025 | 0.001 | 0.044 | 0.009 | 0.292 | 0.013 | 0.092 | 0.099 | - | 0.219 | <u>0.535</u> | 0.114 | 0.060 | 0.109 | - | 0.033 | 0.002 | 0.301 | 0.026 | 0.542 | 0.159 | 0.029 | 0.361 | 0.111 | 0.094 | 0.082 |
| tTrans | 0.230 | 0.381 | 0.002 | 0.124 | 0.026 | 0.102 | 0.025 | 0.928 | 0.173 | 0.003 | <u>0.535</u> | 0.003 | 0.238 | 0.338 | 0.158 | 0.162 | 0.218 | 0.065 | 0.034 | 0.001 | 0.600 | 0.098 | 0.681 | 0.086 | 0.020 | 0.450 | 0.088 | 0.957 | <u>0.630</u> |
| T-SNE | 0.440 | 0.710 | 0.001 | 0.104 | 0.058 | 0.171 | <u>0.034</u> | 0.308 | 0.392 | 0.003 | <u>0.407</u> | 0.007 | <u>0.405</u> | 0.246 | 0.166 | 0.198 | 0.241 | 0.119 | - | 0.001 | 0.591 | 0.138 | 0.719 | 0.094 | <u>0.040</u> | 0.537 | 0.329 | 0.709 | 0.591 |
| DIET | 0.313 | 0.501 | 0.001 | 0.081 | 0.043 | 0.625 | 0.018 | 0.940 | 0.388 | 0.002 | 0.551 | 0.033 | <u>0.292</u> | 0.366 | 0.164 | 0.168 | 0.228 | 0.053 | - | 0.001 | 0.532 | 0.189 | 0.661 | 0.098 | 0.028 | 0.505 | 0.091 | 0.941 | 0.627 |
| tTrans | 0.076 | 0.032 | 0.001 | 0.085 | 0.001 | 0.001 | 0.007 | 0.406 | 0.012 | 0.022 | 0.048 | - | 0.318 | 0.072 | 0.143 | 0.108 | 0.106 | 0.053 | <u>0.333</u> | 0.001 | 0.396 | 0.178 | 0.442 | 0.154 | <u>0.016</u> | 0.298 | 0.105 | 0.297 | 0.243 |
| Patch | 0.261 | 0.332 | 0.001 | 0.091 | 0.058 | 0.119 | 0.031 | 0.909 | 0.475 | 0.003 | 0.424 | 0.007 | 0.266 | 0.382 | 0.194 | 0.185 | 0.232 | 0.075 | - | 0.001 | 0.653 | 0.161 | 0.668 | 0.086 | 0.019 | 0.474 | 0.110 | 0.956 | 0.563 |
| Modern | 0.220 | <u>0.623</u> | 0.001 | 0.074 | 0.058 | 0.201 | 0.030 | 0.910 | 0.393 | 0.002 | 0.093 | 0.007 | 0.282 | 0.352 | 0.166 | 0.151 | 0.225 | 0.018 | - | 0.001 | 0.653 | 0.121 | 0.714 | 0.096 | 0.015 | 0.486 | 0.119 | 0.957 | 0.153 |
| TransAD | 0.276 | 0.403 | 0.001 | 0.087 | 0.059 | 0.120 | 0.027 | 0.951 | 0.016 | 0.001 | 0.035 | 0.007 | 0.409 | 0.373 | 0.157 | 0.185 | 0.191 | <u>0.130</u> | 0.143 | <u>0.002</u> | 0.499 | 0.308 | <u>0.884</u> | 0.078 | 0.023 | 0.492 | 0.203 | 0.946 | 0.082 |
| DualTF | 0.114 | - | 0.001 | 0.073 | 0.003 | 0.026 | 0.015 | 0.039 | 0.009 | - | 0.004 | - | <u>0.248</u> | 0.091 | 0.145 | 0.066 | 0.111 | - | 0.461 | 0.083 | 0.473 | 0.119 | - | - | 0.370 | 0.143 | - | 0.131 | |
| AE | 0.222 | 0.037 | - | 0.067 | 0.047 | 0.022 | 0.041 | 0.562 | 0.021 | 0.014 | 0.288 | - | <u>0.470</u> | 0.094 | 0.219 | 0.706 | 0.148 | 0.047 | 0.059 | 0.001 | 0.444 | 0.148 | 0.379 | 0.084 | 0.017 | <u>0.903</u> | 0.151 | 0.028 | 0.477 |
| VAE | 0.356 | 0.071 | - | 0.100 | <u>0.088</u> | 0.157 | 0.022 | 0.884 | 0.836 | 0.005 | 0.001 | 0.007 | 0.201 | 0.082 | 0.221 | <u>0.531</u> | 0.178 | - | 0.067 | 0.002 | 1.000 | <u>0.207</u> | 0.399 | 0.095 | 0.096 | 0.913 | 0.567 | - | 0.064 |
| DLin | 0.301 | 0.289 | 0.002 | 0.083 | 0.057 | 0.166 | 0.033 | 0.941 | 0.332 | 0.003 | 0.240 | 0.008 | 0.250 | 0.087 | 0.173 | 0.197 | 0.231 | 0.055 | - | 0.001 | 0.658 | 0.107 | 0.657 | 0.086 | 0.007 | 0.479 | 0.308 | 0.962 | 0.562 |
| NLin | 0.207 | 0.441 | 0.001 | 0.066 | 0.057 | 0.152 | 0.031 | 0.905 | 0.322 | 0.003 | 0.269 | 0.009 | 0.267 | 0.090 | 0.193 | 0.201 | 0.265 | 0.013 | - | 0.001 | 0.644 | 0.128 | 0.593 | 0.084 | 0.017 | 0.449 | 0.088 | 0.621 | 0.375 |
| LSTM | <u>0.484</u> | 0.027 | - | 0.097 | <u>0.088</u> | 0.180 | 0.028 | 0.341 | <u>0.756</u> | 0.003 | 0.005 | 0.007 | 0.103 | 0.071 | 0.219 | 0.203 | 0.164 | - | 0.062 | 0.000 | 0.691 | <u>0.203</u> | 0.378 | 0.096 | 0.008 | <u>0.897</u> | 0.055 | - | 0.064 |
| DC | 0.066 | 0.040 | 0.001 | 0.034 | 0.001 | 0.006 | 0.005 | 0.176 | 0.009 | 0.015 | 0.020 | - | 0.178 | 0.039 | 0.179 | 0.041 | 0.091 | 0.016 | 1.000 | 0.001 | 0.277 | 0.272 | 0.535 | 0.121 | 0.005 | 0.321 | 0.107 | 0.082 | 0.239 |
| CATCH | 0.309 | <u>0.626</u> | <u>0.003</u> | <u>0.138</u> | 0.059 | 0.625 | 0.017 | 0.917 | 0.380 | 0.002 | 0.476 | 0.029 | 0.292 | <u>0.530</u> | 0.185 | 0.172 | 0.230 | 0.333 | <u>1.000</u> | 0.001 | 0.624 | 0.259 | 0.747 | <u>0.226</u> | 0.030 | 0.506 | 0.195 | 0.956 | 0.689 |
| ConAD | 0.118 | 0.043 | 0.001 | 0.029 | 0.004 | - | 0.010 | 0.428 | 0.012 | 0.014 | 0.067 | - | 0.268 | 0.029 | 0.118 | - | 0.131 | - | - | 0.001 | 0.330 | 0.117 | 0.426 | - | 0.008 | 0.390 | - | 0.364 | 0.104 |
| Timer (full) | 0.274 | - | 0.001 | 0.088 | 0.044 | 0.223 | 0.019 | 0.159 | 0.262 | - | 0.022 | 0.105 | 0.090 | - | 0.177 | 0.176 | 0.199 | 0.007 | - | - | 0.556 | 0.179 | 0.619 | 0.110 | 0.002 | 0.530 | 0.115 | - | 0.172 |
| TimesFM (full) | 0.206 | 0.485 | - | 0.097 | - | 0.455 | 0.020 | 0.908 | <u>0.631</u> | 0.002 | 0.151 | 0.040 | 0.330 | 0.332 | 0.200 | - | 0.159 | 0.026 | - | - | 0.714 | 0.171 | 0.445 | 0.086 | 0.036 | - | 0.079 | 0.938 | 0.230 |
| UniTS (full) | 0.245 | - | 0.001 | 0.100 | 0.058 | 0.583 | 0.020 | 0.121 | 0.604 | 0.000 | 0.006 | 0.040 | - | 0.161 | 0.199 | 0.168 | 0.230 | 0.042 | - | - | 0.715 | 0.169 | 0.645 | 0.087 | 0.001 | 0.487 | 0.079 | 0.073 | 0.157 |
| Moment (full) | 0.202 | 0.084 | 0.001 | 0.084 | 0.042 | <u>0.778</u> | 0.018 | 0.167 | 0.293 | 0.000 | 0.002 | 0.088 | - | 0.010 | 0.165 | 0.172 | 0.192 | 0.008 | 0.073 | - | 0.411 | 0.188 | 0.468 | 0.103 | - | 0.521 | 0.142 | - | 0.104 |
| TTM (full) | 0.299 | 0.243 | 0.001 | 0.081 | 0.044 | - | - | 0.449 | 0.434 | 0.000 | 0.036 | - | 0.238 | 0.156 | 0.204 | 0.196 | 0.228 | 0.014 | 0.023 | - | 0.638 | 0.179 | 0.600 | 0.090 | 0.019 | 0.511 | 0.427 | 0.511 | 0.143 |
| Chronos (full) | 0.283 | 0.350 | 0.001 | 0.019 | 0.044 | 0.136 | 0.017 | 0.905 | 0.368 | 0.014 | 0.162 | 0.071 | 0.263 | 0.413 | 0.193 | 0.142 | 0.235 | 0.039 | - | 0.001 | 0.664 | 0.197 | 0.639 | 0.094 | 0.007 | 0.490 | <u>0.588</u> | 0.958 | 0.093 |
| Dada (full) | 0.010 | 0.070 | - | 0.106 | - | 0.115 | - | 0.592 | - | 0.006 | 0.015 | <u>0.241</u> | 0.304 | 0.221 | - | 0.180 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.576 | - | 0.026 | - | - | - | 0.859 | 0.147 |
| GPT4TS (full) | 0.242 | 0.480 | 0.001 | 0.085 | 0.058 | 0.028 | 0.020 | 0.949 | 0.203 | 0.005 | 0.176 | 0.033 | 0.351 | 0.157 | 0.149 | 0.139 | <u>0.244</u> | 0.016 | 0.049 | 0.001 | 0.673 | 0.124 | 0.676 | 0.085 | 0.009 | 0.484 | 0.112 | 0.962 | 0.358 |
| UniTime (full) | 0.270 | 0.002 | 0.001 | 0.101 | 0.056 | 0.339 | 0.295 | 0.000 | 0.369 | 0.000 | 0.369 | 0.281 | 0.357 | 0.172 | 0.162 | 0.195 | 0.009 | 0.028 | - | 0.597 | 0.163 | 0.527 | 0.109 | 0.032 | 0.467 | 0.104 | - | 0.544 | |
| CALF (full) | 0.172 | 0.464 | 0.002 | 0.050 | 0.009 | 0.267 | 0.015 | 0.950 | 0.258 | 0.003 | <u>0.531</u> | 0.014 | 0.429 | 0.348 | 0.136 | 0.166 | 0.229 | 0.033 | - | 0.001 | 0.570 | 0.134 | 0.541 | 0.083 | <u>0.043</u> | 0.395 | 0.178 | 0.272 | 0.452 |
| LLMMixer(full) | 0.310 | 0.394 | 0.001 | 0.075 | 0.057 | 0.364 | 0.018 | 0.921 | 0.523 | 0.002 | 0.303 | <u>0.232</u> | 0.267 | 0.132 | 0.135 | 0.156 | 0.214 | 0.023 | - | 0.001 | 0.587 | 0.214 | 0.602 | 0.119 | 0.011 | 0.492 | 0.078 | 0.342 | 0.460 |
| Timer (few) | 0.244 | 0.409 | 0.001 | 0.081 | 0.044 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |

Table 3: Average R accuracy measures for all multivariate datasets. The best results are highlighted in bold, the second-best results are highlighted with double underlines, and the third-best results are highlighted with single underlines. - indicates that the operation is not executable.

| Model Name | ASD | CATSv2 | CICIDS | Callt2 | Credit | DLR | ECG | Exathlon | GECCO | GHL | Guten | KDD | LTDB | MITDB | MSL | SMD | Daphnet | Genesis | NYC | OPP | PSM | PUMP | SKAB | SMAP | SVDB | SWAN | SWAT | TAO | TODS |
|----------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| LOF | <u>0.555</u> | <u>0.994</u> | 0.203 | 0.189 | 0.570 | 0.694 | - | <u>0.941</u> | 0.870 | 0.926 | <u>0.831</u> | 0.250 | 0.362 | 0.415 | 0.274 | <u>0.876</u> | <u>0.750</u> | 1.000 | 0.061 | 0.013 | <u>1.000</u> | 1.000 | 0.992 | <u>0.543</u> | 0.031 | <u>0.891</u> | 1.000 | 0.129 | 0.907 |
| CBLOF | 0.472 | 0.649 | 0.013 | 0.378 | 0.251 | 0.917 | 0.032 | <u>0.947</u> | 0.364 | 0.287 | 0.404 | 0.250 | 0.299 | <u>0.487</u> | 0.186 | 0.347 | 0.431 | 0.220 | 0.091 | 0.009 | 0.407 | 1.000 | 0.842 | 0.042 | 0.026 | 0.543 | 0.793 | 0.773 | - |
| HBOS | 0.242 | 0.305 | 0.013 | 0.257 | <u>0.915</u> | 1.000 | - | 0.723 | 0.542 | 0.474 | 0.236 | 0.250 | 0.218 | 0.386 | 0.128 | 0.332 | 0.383 | 0.980 | - | 0.008 | 0.302 | 0.999 | <u>0.979</u> | 0.045 | 0.023 | 0.206 | 0.742 | 0.728 | 0.321 |
| OCSVM | 0.160 | 1.000 | <u>0.987</u> | 0.378 | 0.901 | 0.824 | 0.020 | 0.933 | <u>0.993</u> | <u>0.920</u> | 0.427 | 0.250 | 0.275 | 0.478 | 0.125 | 0.304 | 1.000 | <u>1.000</u> | 0.980 | <u>0.013</u> | 0.299 | 1.000 | 0.918 | 0.042 | 0.021 | 1.000 | <u>0.990</u> | 0.733 | 0.794 |
| DP | 0.114 | <u>0.997</u> | <u>1.000</u> | <u>0.986</u> | 1.000 | <u>1.000</u> | 0.043 | 0.908 | 1.000 | 0.918 | 0.979 | <u>0.500</u> | 0.996 | 0.999 | 0.865 | 1.000 | 0.485 | <u>1.000</u> | 0.020 | 0.007 | 1.000 | 1.000 | 0.537 | 0.000 | 0.103 | 0.245 | 0.979 | 1.000 | <u>1.000</u> |
| KNN | <u>0.623</u> | <u>0.994</u> | 0.078 | <u>0.108</u> | <u>0.961</u> | <u>1.000</u> | <u>0.039</u> | 0.977 | 0.899 | <u>0.929</u> | <u>0.811</u> | 0.250 | 0.340 | <u>0.507</u> | <u>0.341</u> | <u>0.823</u> | <u>0.681</u> | 1.000 | 0.040 | <u>0.011</u> | <u>1.000</u> | <u>1.000</u> | 0.959 | <u>0.213</u> | 0.029 | <u>0.933</u> | <u>1.000</u> | 0.386 | 0.995 |
| KMeans | 0.703 | 0.319 | 0.278 | 0.500 | 0.713 | 0.222 | 0.030 | 0.748 | 0.785 | 0.058 | 0.591 | 0.250 | <u>0.478</u> | <u>0.209</u> | <u>0.261</u> | 0.756 | 0.368 | 0.630 | <u>0.304</u> | 0.005 | 0.780 | 0.997 | 0.663 | 0.027 | <u>0.040</u> | 0.434 | 0.815 | 0.452 | 0.980 |
| IF | 0.063 | 0.024 | 0.013 | 0.014 | 0.283 | 0.120 | 0.001 | 0.241 | 0.012 | 0.001 | 0.073 | 0.250 | 0.010 | 0.018 | 0.014 | 0.020 | 0.063 | 0.020 | 0.010 | 0.000 | 0.004 | 0.001 | 0.027 | 0.002 | 0.003 | 0.059 | 0.002 | 0.015 | 0.335 |
| EIF | 0.180 | 0.299 | 0.823 | 0.149 | 0.637 | - | 0.034 | 0.242 | 0.567 | 0.226 | 0.449 | - | 0.114 | 0.161 | 0.093 | 0.310 | 0.089 | 0.220 | - | 0.002 | 0.441 | 0.188 | 0.053 | 0.333 | 0.015 | 0.576 | 0.769 | 0.775 | 0.609 |
| LODA | 0.301 | 0.581 | 0.013 | 0.297 | 0.722 | 0.852 | 0.010 | 0.344 | 0.286 | 0.134 | 0.153 | 0.250 | 0.188 | 0.332 | 0.114 | 0.271 | 0.196 | 0.020 | - | 0.010 | 0.325 | 0.540 | 0.935 | 0.002 | 0.017 | 0.363 | 0.598 | 0.032 | 0.687 |
| PCA | 0.265 | 0.796 | 0.405 | 0.297 | 0.731 | 1.000 | - | 0.928 | <u>0.988</u> | 0.451 | 0.058 | 0.250 | 0.134 | 0.405 | 0.137 | 0.359 | 0.397 | 0.480 | 0.222 | 0.011 | 0.421 | <u>1.000</u> | <u>0.981</u> | 0.045 | 0.018 | 0.527 | 0.907 | 0.479 | 0.540 |
| DAGMM | 0.123 | 0.193 | 1.000 | 1.000 | 0.682 | 0.231 | 0.002 | 0.346 | 0.119 | 0.194 | 0.094 | 0.250 | 0.016 | 0.027 | 0.023 | - | 0.594 | 0.260 | - | - | 0.004 | 0.178 | 0.323 | 1.000 | 0.001 | 0.009 | 0.102 | 0.198 | 0.164 |
| Tosk | 0.480 | 0.136 | 0.658 | 0.216 | 0.166 | 0.704 | 0.015 | 0.113 | 0.304 | 0.102 | 0.515 | - | <u>0.393</u> | 0.361 | 0.271 | 0.358 | 0.288 | - | 0.222 | 0.002 | 0.271 | 0.008 | 0.262 | 0.311 | <u>0.061</u> | 0.277 | 0.228 | 0.263 | 0.325 |
| tTrans | 0.253 | 0.050 | 0.481 | 0.230 | 0.843 | 0.796 | 0.011 | 0.308 | 0.207 | 0.014 | 0.181 | 0.250 | 0.287 | 0.050 | 0.089 | 0.255 | 0.192 | 0.180 | 0.293 | 0.000 | 0.058 | 0.011 | 0.072 | 0.151 | 0.011 | 0.301 | 0.074 | 0.995 | 0.612 |
| T-SNE | 0.167 | 0.162 | 0.354 | 0.108 | 0.740 | 0.599 | 0.065 | 0.311 | 0.815 | 0.018 | 0.191 | 0.250 | 0.112 | 0.040 | 0.093 | 0.139 | 0.218 | 0.200 | - | 0.000 | 0.048 | 0.060 | 0.119 | 0.167 | 0.007 | 0.365 | 0.044 | 0.883 | 0.598 |
| DIET | 0.171 | 0.073 | 0.316 | 0.311 | 0.843 | 0.046 | 0.034 | 0.398 | 0.775 | 0.035 | 0.179 | 0.250 | 0.205 | 0.134 | 0.092 | 0.137 | 0.225 | 0.140 | - | 0.000 | 0.083 | 0.022 | 0.162 | 0.173 | 0.007 | 0.349 | 0.151 | 0.973 | 0.607 |
| ASvts | 0.022 | 0.045 | 0.253 | 0.095 | 0.139 | 0.019 | 0.006 | 0.024 | 0.008 | 0.069 | 0.065 | - | 0.043 | 0.011 | 0.008 | 0.018 | 0.027 | 0.960 | 0.010 | 0.000 | 0.025 | 0.023 | 0.040 | 0.047 | 0.001 | 0.257 | 0.013 | 0.206 | 0.285 |
| Patch | 0.147 | 0.107 | 0.380 | 0.311 | 0.749 | 0.380 | 0.004 | 0.330 | 0.585 | 0.017 | 0.148 | 0.250 | 0.175 | 0.035 | 0.066 | 0.173 | 0.234 | 0.200 | - | 0.000 | 0.047 | 0.038 | 0.086 | 0.151 | 0.008 | 0.318 | 0.048 | 0.997 | 0.607 |
| Modern | 0.198 | 0.077 | 0.278 | 0.243 | 0.744 | 0.565 | 0.004 | 0.373 | 0.804 | 0.016 | 0.130 | 0.250 | 0.230 | 0.088 | 0.090 | 0.145 | 0.201 | 0.140 | - | 0.000 | 0.047 | 0.006 | 0.102 | 0.171 | 0.010 | 0.328 | 0.055 | 0.994 | 0.376 |
| TransAD | 0.210 | 0.125 | 0.342 | 0.311 | 0.780 | 0.389 | 0.002 | 0.705 | 0.679 | 0.049 | 0.119 | 0.250 | 0.169 | 0.109 | 0.080 | 0.131 | 0.207 | 0.180 | 0.010 | 0.005 | 0.338 | 0.861 | 0.438 | 0.111 | 0.015 | 0.362 | 0.766 | <u>1.000</u> | 0.541 |
| DualTF | 0.185 | - | 0.595 | 0.176 | 0.596 | 1.000 | 0.035 | 0.001 | 0.340 | - | 0.250 | - | - | - | 0.019 | 0.257 | 0.194 | 0.500 | 0.010 | - | 0.559 | 0.211 | 0.053 | 0.256 | - | 0.371 | 0.404 | - | 0.298 |
| AE | 0.101 | 0.474 | - | 0.027 | 0.135 | 0.250 | 0.003 | 0.319 | 0.215 | 0.250 | 0.225 | - | 0.055 | 0.088 | 0.014 | 0.007 | 0.096 | 0.120 | 0.010 | 0.004 | 0.110 | 0.332 | 0.325 | 0.001 | 0.005 | 0.064 | 0.302 | 0.079 | 0.452 |
| VAE | 0.037 | 0.206 | - | 0.041 | 0.448 | 0.185 | 0.000 | 0.279 | 0.084 | 0.050 | 0.004 | 0.250 | 0.021 | 0.064 | 0.015 | 0.011 | 0.072 | - | 0.010 | 0.004 | 0.005 | 0.333 | 0.324 | 0.001 | 0.003 | 0.078 | 0.226 | - | 1.000 |
| DLin | 0.135 | 0.047 | 0.506 | 0.284 | 0.726 | 0.491 | 0.005 | 0.266 | 0.781 | 0.018 | 0.163 | 0.250 | 0.225 | 0.061 | 0.093 | 0.124 | 0.218 | 0.140 | - | 0.001 | 0.025 | 0.006 | 0.130 | 0.152 | 0.028 | 0.319 | 0.375 | <u>1.000</u> | 0.639 |
| NLin | 0.177 | 0.070 | 0.380 | 0.324 | 0.744 | 0.454 | 0.004 | 0.365 | 0.671 | 0.016 | 0.130 | 0.250 | 0.182 | 0.071 | 0.067 | 0.126 | 0.202 | 0.080 | - | 0.001 | 0.047 | 0.015 | 0.088 | 0.148 | 0.009 | 0.304 | 0.074 | 0.977 | 0.500 |
| LSTM | 0.075 | 0.129 | - | 0.041 | 0.457 | 0.269 | 0.001 | 0.131 | 0.089 | 0.025 | 0.026 | 0.250 | 0.017 | 0.030 | 0.014 | 0.011 | 0.077 | - | 0.020 | 0.001 | 0.092 | 0.333 | 0.326 | 0.001 | 0.003 | 0.067 | 0.056 | - | <u>1.000</u> |
| DC | 0.045 | 0.020 | 0.266 | 0.162 | 0.238 | 0.093 | 0.008 | 0.017 | 0.008 | 0.019 | 0.034 | - | 0.039 | 0.023 | 0.008 | 0.248 | 0.015 | 0.020 | 0.010 | 0.001 | 0.244 | 0.010 | 0.056 | 0.005 | 0.003 | 0.252 | 0.016 | 0.036 | 0.175 |
| CATCH | 0.225 | 0.026 | 0.759 | 0.162 | 0.758 | 0.046 | 0.034 | 0.306 | 0.818 | 0.015 | 0.219 | 0.250 | 0.176 | 0.072 | 0.117 | 0.511 | 0.183 | 0.100 | 0.010 | 0.001 | 0.064 | 0.019 | 0.119 | 0.035 | 0.010 | 0.351 | 0.056 | 0.997 | 0.694 |
| ConAD | 0.413 | 0.075 | 0.405 | 0.338 | 0.570 | - | 0.015 | 0.706 | 0.125 | 0.047 | 0.160 | - | 0.261 | 0.006 | 0.283 | - | 0.243 | - | - | 0.001 | 0.339 | 0.006 | 0.971 | - | 0.011 | 0.334 | - | 0.643 | 0.280 |
| Timer (full) | 0.198 | - | 0.165 | 0.419 | 0.843 | 0.370 | <u>0.036</u> | 0.101 | 0.788 | - | 0.023 | 0.447 | 0.059 | - | 0.057 | 0.170 | 0.116 | 0.100 | - | - | 0.082 | 0.101 | 0.091 | 0.151 | 0.000 | 0.362 | 0.193 | - | 0.422 |
| TransFM (full) | 0.148 | 0.097 | - | 0.324 | - | 0.046 | 0.031 | 0.377 | 0.741 | 0.016 | 0.151 | 0.322 | 0.190 | 0.308 | 0.066 | - | 0.216 | 0.140 | - | - | 0.044 | 0.021 | 0.095 | 0.119 | 0.006 | - | 0.133 | 0.997 | 0.378 |
| UniTS (full) | 0.115 | - | 0.190 | 0.189 | 0.735 | 0.065 | 0.031 | 0.079 | 0.726 | 0.002 | 0.001 | 0.323 | - | 0.006 | 0.065 | 0.157 | 0.209 | 0.140 | - | - | 0.045 | 0.021 | 0.131 | 0.153 | 0.007 | 0.326 | 0.133 | 0.072 | 0.402 |
| Moment (full) | 0.169 | 0.047 | 0.278 | 0.270 | 0.830 | 0.065 | 0.035 | 0.074 | 0.827 | 0.002 | 0.025 | 0.418 | - | 0.004 | 0.095 | 0.161 | 0.120 | 0.060 | 0.030 | - | 0.068 | 0.111 | 0.171 | 0.182 | - | 0.358 | 0.123 | - | 0.321 |
| TTM (full) | 0.125 | 0.048 | 0.190 | 0.270 | 0.839 | - | - | 0.173 | 0.789 | 0.011 | 0.031 | - | 0.154 | 0.001 | 0.070 | 0.126 | 0.219 | 0.200 | 0.040 | - | 0.128 | 0.043 | 0.190 | 0.162 | 0.007 | 0.347 | 0.224 | 0.537 | 0.505 |
| Chronos (full) | 0.242 | 0.092 | 0.165 | 0.243 | 0.839 | 0.204 | 0.033 | 0.367 | 0.614 | 0.025 | 0.164 | 0.303 | 0.295 | 0.143 | 0.098 | 0.207 | 0.200 | 0.160 | - | 0.001 | 0.073 | 0.069 | 0.169 | 0.170 | 0.014 | 0.326 | 0.641 | 0.997 | 0.343 |
| Dada (full) | 0.009 | 0.146 | - | 0.527 | - | 0.093 | - | 0.349 | - | 0.080 | 0.107 | 0.748 | 0.197 | 0.048 | - | 0.082 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.240 | - | 0.010 | - | - | 0.966 | 0.506 |
| GPT4TS (full) | 0.219 | 0.060 | 0.354 | 0.297 | 0.740 | 0.935 | 0.031 | 0.404 | 0.390 | 0.004 | 0.077 | 0.260 | 0.158 | 0.028 | 0.079 | 0.223 | 0.245 | 0.220 | 0.202 | 0.001 | 0.048 | 0.007 | 0.094 | 0.153 | 0.006 | 0.323 | 0.020 | 1.000 | 0.357 |
| UniTime (full) | 0.248 | - | 0.494 | 0.162 | 0.717 | - | 0.107 | 0.803 | 0.002 | 0.247 | - | 0.199 | 0.032 | 0.056 | 0.149 | 0.103 | 0.060 | 0.212 | 0.000 | 0.053 | 0.010 | 0.114 | 0.154 | 0.006 | 0.317 | 0.045 | 0.594 | - | 0.594 |
| CALF (full) | 0.304 | 0.083 | 0.698 | 0.297 | 0.632 | 0.037 | 0.031 | 0.333 | 0.541 | 0.009 | 0.165 | 0.268 | 0.071 | 0.092 | 0.144 | 0.152 | 0.306 | 0.040 | - | 0.001 | 0.056 | 0.069 | 0.124 | 0.148 | 0.012 | 0.292 | 0.047 | 0.652 | 0.587 |
| LLMMixer(full) | 0.174 | 0.057 | 0.203 | 0.257 | 0.735 | 0.037 | 0.034 | 0.231 | 0.549 | 0.018 | 0.113 | 0.298 | 0.024 | 0.045 | 0.069 | 0.145 | 0.172 | 0.060 | - | 0.001 | 0.110 | 0.050 | 0.120 | 0.222 | 0.015 | 0.315 | 0.133 | 0.852 | 0.647 |
| Timer (few) | 0.230 | 0.044 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |

Table 4: Average F1 accuracy measures for all multivariate datasets. The best results are highlighted in bold, the second-best results are highlighted with double underlines, and the third-best results are highlighted with single underlines. - indicates that the operation is not executable.

| Model Name | ASD | CATSV2 | CICIDS | Call2 | Credit | DLR | ECG | Exathlon | GECCO | GHL | Guten | KDD | LTDB | MITDB | MSL | SMD | Daphnet | Genesis | NYC | OPP | PSM | PUMP | SKAB | SMAP | SVDB | SWAN | SWAT | TAO | TODS | |
|-----------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|-------|--------------|-------|
| LOF | 0.188 | 0.063 | 0.003 | 0.092 | 0.003 | 0.018 | - | 0.260 | 0.027 | 0.027 | 0.081 | 0.002 | 0.253 | 0.081 | <u>0.193</u> | 0.095 | 0.140 | 0.057 | 0.025 | 0.001 | 0.435 | 0.186 | 0.528 | <u>0.278</u> | 0.012 | 0.549 | 0.217 | 0.026 | 0.376 | |
| CBLOF | 0.195 | 0.096 | 0.000 | 0.151 | 0.008 | 0.058 | 0.028 | 0.276 | 0.083 | 0.075 | 0.039 | 0.003 | 0.230 | 0.086 | <u>0.186</u> | 0.155 | 0.128 | 0.016 | 0.037 | 0.002 | 0.425 | 0.234 | 0.474 | 0.054 | <u>0.013</u> | <u>0.612</u> | 0.498 | 0.235 | - | |
| HBOS | 0.131 | 0.050 | 0.000 | 0.117 | 0.018 | 0.042 | - | 0.476 | 0.027 | 0.020 | 0.024 | 0.003 | 0.218 | 0.089 | 0.127 | 0.148 | 0.147 | 0.033 | - | 0.001 | 0.389 | 0.241 | 0.527 | 0.060 | 0.012 | 0.299 | 0.417 | 0.473 | 0.085 | |
| OCSVM | 0.085 | 0.060 | 0.002 | 0.144 | 0.026 | 0.068 | 0.025 | 0.200 | 0.022 | 0.028 | 0.025 | 0.003 | 0.224 | 0.097 | 0.126 | 0.158 | 0.154 | 0.014 | 0.043 | 0.001 | 0.387 | 0.183 | 0.485 | 0.055 | 0.010 | 0.492 | 0.230 | 0.162 | 0.327 | |
| DP | 0.041 | 0.060 | 0.002 | 0.062 | 0.003 | 0.019 | 0.011 | 0.202 | 0.021 | 0.027 | 0.020 | 0.000 | 0.253 | 0.064 | 0.174 | 0.080 | 0.181 | 0.008 | 0.021 | 0.001 | 0.435 | 0.183 | 0.282 | 0.001 | 0.007 | 0.259 | 0.214 | 0.161 | 0.119 | |
| KNN | 0.212 | 0.083 | 0.001 | 0.102 | 0.016 | 0.027 | 0.018 | 0.254 | 0.033 | 0.027 | 0.084 | 0.002 | 0.247 | 0.093 | 0.256 | 0.112 | 0.131 | 0.063 | 0.018 | <u>0.002</u> | 0.436 | 0.188 | 0.517 | 0.283 | 0.013 | 0.704 | 0.217 | 0.074 | 0.379 | |
| KMeans | 0.267 | <u>0.181</u> | 0.002 | 0.132 | 0.007 | <u>0.261</u> | 0.010 | 0.836 | 0.034 | 0.007 | 0.460 | 0.014 | 0.461 | 0.274 | 0.170 | 0.171 | <u>0.224</u> | 0.090 | 0.130 | <u>0.002</u> | 0.550 | <u>0.418</u> | 0.723 | 0.045 | 0.050 | 0.455 | 0.306 | 0.202 | 0.188 | |
| IF | 0.198 | 0.032 | 0.002 | 0.024 | 0.201 | 0.120 | 0.001 | 0.374 | 0.023 | 0.001 | 0.064 | 0.333 | 0.017 | 0.019 | 0.025 | 0.039 | 0.083 | 0.009 | 0.017 | 0.000 | 0.007 | 0.002 | 0.048 | 0.004 | 0.004 | 0.109 | 0.004 | 0.030 | 0.424 | |
| EIF | <u>0.230</u> | 0.114 | 0.006 | 0.150 | 0.013 | - | <u>0.026</u> | 0.244 | 0.046 | <u>0.065</u> | 0.173 | - | 0.153 | 0.034 | 0.128 | 0.182 | 0.082 | 0.193 | - | 0.002 | <u>0.464</u> | 0.126 | 0.076 | 0.225 | 0.011 | <u>0.652</u> | 0.688 | 0.514 | 0.525 | |
| LODA | 0.159 | 0.100 | 0.000 | 0.139 | 0.016 | 0.076 | 0.015 | 0.216 | 0.036 | 0.027 | 0.023 | 0.178 | 0.081 | 0.173 | 0.155 | 0.075 | 0.001 | - | 0.003 | 0.383 | 0.116 | 0.522 | 0.004 | 0.009 | 0.504 | <u>0.678</u> | 0.006 | 0.274 | | |
| PCA | 0.125 | 0.086 | 0.002 | 0.131 | 0.017 | 0.039 | - | 0.421 | 0.027 | 0.020 | 0.012 | 0.006 | 0.158 | 0.087 | 0.133 | 0.176 | 0.145 | 0.033 | <u>0.001</u> | 0.002 | 0.424 | 0.191 | <u>0.538</u> | 0.059 | 0.008 | 0.530 | 0.261 | 0.255 | 0.139 | |
| DAGMM | 0.124 | 0.088 | 0.002 | 0.057 | 0.080 | 0.066 | 0.004 | 0.289 | 0.031 | 0.023 | 0.050 | 0.056 | 0.027 | 0.022 | 0.043 | - | 0.097 | 0.081 | - | - | 0.007 | 0.174 | 0.346 | <u>0.227</u> | 0.002 | 0.017 | 0.073 | 0.138 | 0.132 | |
| Torsk | 0.166 | 0.093 | <u>0.005</u> | 0.045 | 0.002 | 0.082 | 0.011 | 0.132 | 0.025 | <u>0.040</u> | 0.121 | - | 0.248 | <u>0.240</u> | 0.161 | 0.102 | 0.154 | - | 0.058 | 0.002 | 0.286 | 0.012 | 0.328 | 0.210 | <u>0.001</u> | 0.313 | 0.149 | 0.134 | 0.130 | |
| tTrans | 0.184 | 0.073 | 0.004 | <u>0.161</u> | 0.051 | 0.180 | 0.015 | 0.425 | 0.189 | 0.003 | 0.204 | 0.006 | 0.227 | 0.066 | 0.114 | <u>0.146</u> | 0.130 | 0.095 | 0.061 | 0.000 | 0.105 | 0.020 | 0.105 | 0.110 | 0.009 | 0.361 | 0.080 | 0.976 | <u>0.573</u> | |
| T-SNE | 0.203 | 0.262 | 0.003 | 0.106 | 0.107 | 0.256 | 0.008 | 0.418 | 0.530 | 0.004 | 0.165 | 0.014 | 0.160 | 0.065 | 0.119 | 0.164 | 0.151 | 0.149 | - | 0.001 | 0.088 | 0.017 | 0.161 | 0.121 | 0.011 | 0.434 | 0.077 | 0.780 | 0.497 | |
| DIET | 0.172 | 0.106 | 0.002 | 0.128 | 0.083 | 0.086 | 0.023 | 0.425 | 0.499 | 0.003 | 0.193 | 0.059 | 0.232 | 0.043 | 0.118 | 0.162 | 0.153 | 0.077 | - | 0.001 | 0.144 | 0.039 | 0.202 | 0.128 | 0.005 | 0.413 | 0.114 | 0.957 | 0.565 | |
| ATrans | 0.031 | 0.024 | 0.002 | 0.090 | 0.003 | 0.002 | 0.007 | 0.045 | 0.010 | 0.029 | 0.021 | - | 0.060 | 0.009 | 0.015 | 0.031 | 0.033 | 0.100 | 0.020 | 0.000 | 0.046 | 0.040 | 0.068 | 0.072 | 0.001 | 0.276 | 0.023 | 0.235 | 0.094 | |
| Patch | 0.177 | 0.133 | 0.003 | 0.141 | 0.107 | 0.181 | 0.007 | 0.408 | 0.524 | 0.003 | 0.155 | 0.014 | 0.198 | 0.054 | 0.098 | 0.179 | 0.155 | 0.109 | - | 0.000 | 0.088 | 0.061 | 0.127 | 0.109 | 0.009 | 0.381 | 0.067 | 0.976 | 0.536 | |
| Modern | 0.152 | 0.103 | 0.002 | 0.114 | 0.108 | 0.297 | 0.007 | 0.506 | 0.528 | 0.003 | 0.059 | 0.014 | 0.237 | 0.050 | 0.117 | 0.148 | 0.139 | 0.031 | - | 0.001 | 0.089 | 0.012 | 0.148 | 0.123 | 0.004 | 0.392 | 0.075 | 0.975 | 0.212 | |
| TransAD | 0.155 | 0.126 | 0.003 | 0.136 | 0.111 | 0.183 | 0.004 | <u>0.808</u> | 0.031 | 0.003 | 0.029 | 0.014 | 0.186 | 0.073 | 0.106 | 0.153 | 0.153 | <u>0.151</u> | 0.019 | 0.002 | 0.403 | 0.454 | 0.504 | 0.092 | 0.007 | 0.417 | 0.321 | 0.972 | 0.131 | |
| DualTF | 0.109 | - | 0.003 | 0.103 | 0.006 | 0.050 | 0.019 | 0.003 | 0.018 | - | - | 0.007 | - | - | 0.035 | 0.135 | 0.153 | 0.116 | 0.019 | - | <u>0.506</u> | 0.119 | 0.084 | 0.163 | - | 0.371 | 0.212 | - | 0.126 | |
| AE | 0.129 | 0.064 | - | 0.038 | 0.069 | 0.040 | 0.005 | 0.374 | 0.039 | 0.025 | 0.170 | - | 0.087 | 0.084 | 0.026 | 0.014 | 0.077 | 0.068 | 0.017 | 0.002 | 0.176 | 0.205 | 0.343 | 0.001 | 0.008 | 0.120 | 0.201 | 0.041 | 0.420 | |
| VAE | 0.060 | 0.079 | - | 0.058 | <u>0.147</u> | 0.170 | 0.001 | 0.414 | 0.152 | 0.008 | 0.002 | 0.014 | 0.033 | 0.059 | 0.027 | 0.021 | 0.058 | - | 0.018 | 0.002 | 0.011 | <u>0.314</u> | 0.346 | 0.002 | 0.003 | 0.144 | 0.324 | - | 0.119 | |
| DLin | 0.163 | 0.066 | 0.004 | 0.128 | 0.105 | 0.248 | 0.008 | 0.364 | 0.466 | 0.003 | 0.076 | 0.015 | 0.229 | 0.034 | 0.121 | 0.152 | 0.168 | 0.079 | - | 0.001 | 0.047 | 0.012 | 0.174 | 0.110 | 0.010 | 0.383 | 0.338 | 0.981 | 0.406 | |
| NLin | 0.146 | 0.097 | 0.003 | 0.109 | 0.107 | 0.228 | 0.007 | 0.500 | 0.435 | 0.003 | 0.091 | 0.018 | 0.204 | 0.042 | 0.100 | 0.155 | 0.168 | 0.022 | - | 0.001 | 0.087 | 0.027 | 0.132 | 0.107 | 0.005 | 0.382 | 0.080 | 0.752 | 0.334 | |
| LSTM | 0.121 | 0.041 | - | 0.057 | <u>0.147</u> | 0.216 | 0.002 | 0.175 | 0.159 | 0.005 | 0.006 | 0.014 | 0.025 | 0.032 | 0.027 | 0.021 | 0.064 | - | 0.031 | 0.000 | 0.162 | 0.312 | 0.344 | 0.002 | 0.004 | 0.125 | 0.056 | - | 0.119 | |
| DC | 0.046 | 0.019 | 0.002 | 0.056 | 0.003 | 0.011 | 0.006 | 0.020 | 0.008 | 0.015 | 0.017 | - | 0.033 | 0.008 | 0.016 | 0.071 | 0.025 | 0.018 | 0.020 | 0.000 | 0.260 | 0.019 | 0.094 | 0.010 | 0.001 | 0.282 | 0.028 | 0.046 | 0.110 | |
| CATCH | 0.219 | 0.049 | <u>0.006</u> | 0.149 | 0.110 | 0.086 | 0.022 | 0.429 | 0.518 | 0.003 | <u>0.236</u> | 0.053 | 0.212 | 0.110 | 0.143 | 0.257 | 0.139 | <u>0.154</u> | 0.020 | 0.001 | 0.116 | 0.035 | 0.153 | 0.061 | 0.008 | 0.415 | 0.087 | 0.976 | 0.638 | |
| ConAD | 0.155 | 0.028 | 0.003 | 0.053 | 0.008 | - | 0.012 | 0.462 | 0.022 | 0.015 | 0.064 | - | 0.245 | 0.008 | 0.166 | - | 0.061 | - | - | - | 0.001 | 0.335 | 0.011 | <u>0.576</u> | - | 0.008 | 0.359 | - | 0.410 | 0.091 |
| Timer (full) | 0.171 | - | 0.001 | 0.146 | 0.083 | 0.279 | 0.025 | 0.111 | 0.394 | - | 0.006 | 0.143 | 0.071 | - | 0.086 | 0.173 | 0.098 | 0.013 | - | - | 0.143 | 0.129 | 0.129 | 0.127 | 0.000 | 0.431 | 0.144 | - | 0.217 | |
| TimesFM (full) | 0.156 | 0.129 | - | 0.149 | - | 0.084 | 0.024 | 0.504 | 0.681 | 0.003 | 0.071 | 0.057 | 0.223 | 0.035 | 0.100 | - | 0.137 | 0.044 | - | - | 0.082 | 0.037 | 0.124 | 0.100 | 0.005 | - | 0.099 | 0.966 | 0.258 | |
| UniTS (full) | 0.138 | - | 0.001 | 0.131 | 0.107 | 0.117 | 0.024 | 0.094 | <u>0.660</u> | 0.001 | 0.001 | 0.057 | - | 0.012 | 0.098 | 0.162 | 0.149 | 0.065 | - | - | 0.084 | 0.037 | 0.177 | 0.111 | 0.001 | 0.300 | 0.099 | 0.072 | 0.214 | |
| Moment (full) | 0.145 | 0.060 | 0.002 | 0.128 | 0.081 | 0.120 | 0.024 | 0.087 | 0.433 | 0.000 | 0.003 | 0.121 | - | 0.005 | 0.120 | 0.166 | 0.100 | 0.015 | 0.043 | - | 0.117 | 0.140 | 0.205 | 0.132 | - | 0.424 | 0.132 | - | 0.150 | |
| TTM (full) | 0.167 | 0.069 | 0.001 | 0.125 | 0.083 | - | - | 0.234 | 0.560 | 0.001 | 0.010 | - | 0.173 | 0.001 | 0.104 | 0.154 | 0.147 | 0.025 | 0.029 | - | 0.213 | 0.069 | 0.218 | 0.116 | 0.002 | 0.413 | 0.294 | 0.524 | 0.211 | |
| Chronos (full) | 0.191 | 0.120 | 0.001 | 0.035 | 0.083 | 0.163 | 0.023 | 0.496 | 0.460 | 0.010 | 0.076 | 0.088 | <u>0.260</u> | <u>0.125</u> | 0.130 | 0.168 | 0.170 | 0.062 | - | 0.001 | 0.131 | 0.102 | 0.220 | 0.121 | 0.004 | 0.392 | <u>0.613</u> | 0.977 | 0.414 | |
| Dada (full) | 0.009 | 0.090 | - | 0.177 | - | 0.103 | - | 0.420 | - | 0.011 | 0.013 | <u>0.330</u> | 0.232 | 0.072 | - | 0.104 | - | 0.104 | - | - | - | 0.245 | - | - | 0.007 | - | - | 0.897 | 0.175 | |
| GPT4TS (full) | 0.181 | 0.089 | 0.003 | 0.132 | 0.107 | 0.055 | 0.024 | 0.500 | 0.267 | 0.002 | 0.046 | 0.057 | 0.210 | 0.016 | 0.103 | 0.171 | 0.156 | 0.031 | 0.079 | 0.001 | 0.089 | 0.014 | 0.137 | 0.109 | 0.006 | 0.388 | 0.034 | 0.981 | 0.285 | |
| UniTime (full) | 0.204 | 0.004 | 0.124 | 0.103 | 0.103 | 0.150 | 0.432 | 0.000 | 0.209 | - | 0.223 | 0.050 | 0.085 | 0.155 | 0.096 | 0.015 | 0.049 | - | 0.001 | 0.097 | 0.020 | 0.149 | 0.128 | 0.007 | 0.378 | 0.063 | 0.490 | 0.141 | 0.490 | |
| CALF (full) | 0.176 | 0.138 | 0.005 | 0.086 | 0.018 | 0.065 | 0.021 | 0.478 | 0.349 | 0.003 | <u>0.211</u> | 0.017 | 0.105 | 0.056 | 0.140 | 0.159 | 0.232 | 0.036 | - | 0.001 | 0.102 | 0.017 | 0.162 | 0.106 | 0.013 | 0.336 | 0.075 | 0.377 | 0.462 | |
| LLMMixer (full) | 0.176 | 0.081 | 0.001 | 0.116 | 0.106 | 0.067 | 0.023 | 0.334 | 0.536 | 0.003 | 0.109 | 0.109 | 0.234 | 0.014 | 0.092 | 0.151 | 0.146 | 0.034 | - | 0.001 | 0.186 | 0.081 | 0.172 | 0.155 | 0.006 | 0.384 | 0.098 | 0.483 | 0.472 | |
| Timer (few) | 0.168 | 0.077 | 0.001 | 0.136 | 0.083 | <u>0.328</u> | <u>0.025</u> | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |

Table 5: Average R-P accuracy measures for all multivariate datasets. The best results are highlighted in bold, the second-best results are highlighted with double underlines, and the third-best results are highlighted with single underlines. - indicates that the operation is not executable.

| Model Name | ASD | CATSv2 | CICIDS | Call2 | Credit | DLR | ECG | Esathlon | GECCO | GHL | Guten | KDD | LTDB | MITDB | MSL | SMD | Daphnet | Genesis | NYC | OPP | PSM | PUMP | SKAB | SMAP | SVDB | SWAN | SWAT | TAO | TODS |
|-----------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|---------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|-------|--------------|
| LOF | 0.051 | 0.022 | 0.002 | 0.073 | 0.002 | 0.019 | - | 0.065 | 0.004 | 0.005 | 0.009 | 0.000 | 0.159 | 0.033 | 0.137 | 0.032 | 0.129 | 0.002 | 0.018 | 0.000 | 0.046 | 0.002 | 0.330 | 0.131 | 0.004 | 0.221 | 0.001 | 0.041 | 0.166 |
| CBLOF | 0.081 | 0.075 | 0.000 | 0.075 | 0.003 | 0.014 | 0.032 | 0.059 | 0.006 | 0.023 | 0.021 | 0.002 | 0.210 | 0.037 | 0.152 | 0.080 | 0.117 | 0.004 | 0.021 | 0.001 | 0.482 | 0.001 | 0.321 | 0.079 | 0.005 | 0.621 | 0.092 | 0.471 | - |
| HBOS | 0.084 | 0.034 | 0.000 | 0.086 | 0.009 | 0.003 | - | 0.106 | 0.016 | 0.000 | 0.022 | 0.002 | 0.213 | 0.037 | 0.119 | 0.062 | 0.127 | 0.002 | - | 0.000 | 0.467 | 0.001 | 0.321 | 0.075 | 0.005 | 0.447 | 0.067 | 0.608 | 0.072 |
| OCSVM | 0.087 | 0.006 | <u>0.004</u> | 0.096 | 0.012 | 0.040 | 0.034 | 0.031 | 0.006 | 0.004 | 0.030 | 0.002 | 0.208 | 0.039 | 0.098 | 0.067 | 0.008 | 0.003 | 0.040 | 0.001 | 0.385 | 0.017 | 0.330 | 0.079 | 0.005 | 0.000 | 0.014 | 0.495 | 0.157 |
| DP | 0.842 | 0.046 | 0.000 | 0.022 | 0.001 | 0.009 | 0.000 | 0.097 | 0.001 | 0.077 | 0.011 | 0.000 | 0.006 | 0.107 | 0.365 | 0.000 | 0.153 | 0.000 | 0.022 | <u>0.002</u> | 0.004 | 0.005 | 0.454 | 0.913 | 0.002 | 0.274 | 0.267 | 0.028 | 0.001 |
| KNN | 0.053 | 0.010 | 0.001 | 0.100 | 0.007 | 0.000 | 0.018 | 0.051 | 0.005 | 0.006 | 0.011 | 0.000 | 0.197 | 0.042 | 0.155 | 0.039 | 0.127 | 0.002 | 0.019 | <u>0.001</u> | 0.001 | 0.000 | 0.348 | <u>0.142</u> | 0.005 | 0.337 | 0.003 | 0.188 | 0.168 |
| KMeans | 0.143 | 0.295 | 0.000 | 0.090 | 0.003 | 1.000 | 0.002 | 0.853 | 0.262 | 0.005 | 0.508 | 0.013 | 0.558 | <u>0.460</u> | 0.097 | 0.114 | 0.168 | 0.074 | 0.070 | 0.002 | 0.355 | 0.095 | <u>0.832</u> | 0.090 | 0.062 | 0.450 | 0.231 | 0.053 | 0.065 |
| IF | <u>0.455</u> | 0.052 | 0.001 | <u>0.125</u> | 0.156 | 0.120 | <u>0.037</u> | 0.921 | 0.214 | 0.002 | 0.110 | 0.500 | 0.206 | 0.079 | 0.180 | <u>0.454</u> | 0.223 | 0.006 | 0.056 | 0.001 | <u>0.802</u> | 0.091 | 0.605 | 0.092 | 0.008 | 0.776 | 0.128 | 0.823 | <u>0.661</u> |
| EIF | 0.371 | 0.252 | 0.007 | 0.149 | 0.006 | - | 0.026 | 0.824 | 0.007 | <u>0.042</u> | 0.357 | - | 0.305 | 0.315 | 0.147 | 0.074 | 0.248 | 0.061 | - | 0.001 | 0.390 | 0.148 | 0.795 | 0.091 | 0.023 | 0.604 | 0.077 | 0.729 | 0.590 |
| LODA | 0.101 | 0.071 | 0.000 | 0.085 | 0.007 | 0.023 | 0.032 | 0.236 | 0.018 | 0.041 | 0.011 | 0.012 | 0.220 | 0.034 | 0.174 | 0.076 | 0.155 | 0.001 | - | 0.001 | 0.351 | 0.046 | 0.330 | 0.082 | 0.006 | 0.698 | 0.090 | 0.015 | 0.156 |
| PCA | 0.106 | 0.197 | 0.001 | 0.099 | 0.008 | 0.001 | - | 0.027 | 0.041 | 0.002 | 0.037 | 0.001 | 0.188 | 0.046 | 0.113 | 0.123 | 0.113 | 0.035 | 0.053 | 0.001 | 0.459 | 0.005 | 0.328 | 0.086 | 0.005 | 0.323 | 0.071 | 0.231 | 0.065 |
| DAGMM | 0.165 | 0.088 | 0.000 | 0.016 | 0.043 | 0.039 | 0.013 | 0.316 | 0.018 | 0.013 | 0.038 | 0.031 | 0.197 | 0.043 | <u>0.256</u> | - | 0.072 | 0.048 | - | - | 0.111 | 0.170 | 0.409 | 0.002 | 0.006 | 0.215 | 0.057 | 0.106 | 0.214 |
| Tosk | 0.063 | 0.161 | 0.000 | 0.009 | 0.001 | 0.082 | 0.002 | 0.238 | 0.012 | <u>0.057</u> | 0.089 | - | 0.110 | 0.487 | 0.117 | 0.045 | 0.104 | - | 0.027 | 0.001 | 0.286 | 0.067 | 0.507 | 0.092 | 0.021 | 0.230 | 0.148 | 0.059 | 0.040 |
| tTrans | 0.165 | 0.336 | 0.002 | 0.113 | 0.024 | 0.049 | 0.026 | 0.898 | 0.111 | 0.003 | 0.530 | 0.003 | 0.237 | 0.263 | 0.125 | 0.115 | 0.202 | 0.057 | 0.023 | 0.001 | 0.533 | 0.134 | 0.678 | 0.088 | 0.017 | 0.396 | 0.066 | 0.961 | 0.623 |
| T-SNE | 0.319 | 0.270 | 0.002 | 0.095 | 0.051 | 0.097 | <u>0.032</u> | 0.904 | 0.071 | 0.004 | 0.389 | 0.007 | <u>0.422</u> | 0.172 | 0.130 | 0.122 | 0.222 | <u>0.026</u> | - | 0.001 | 0.537 | 0.148 | 0.798 | 0.084 | <u>0.026</u> | 0.486 | 0.140 | 0.776 | 0.626 |
| DIET | 0.248 | 0.347 | 0.002 | 0.088 | 0.040 | 0.500 | 0.021 | 0.931 | 0.093 | 0.001 | <u>0.236</u> | 0.033 | 0.248 | 0.342 | 0.124 | 0.083 | 0.225 | 0.042 | - | 0.001 | 0.461 | 0.108 | 0.642 | 0.086 | 0.020 | 0.477 | 0.062 | 0.947 | <u>0.644</u> |
| ATrans | 0.081 | 0.037 | 0.001 | 0.105 | 0.003 | 0.004 | 0.007 | 0.390 | 0.013 | 0.017 | 0.046 | - | 0.312 | 0.072 | 0.143 | 0.105 | 0.113 | 0.005 | <u>0.333</u> | 0.001 | 0.374 | 0.165 | 0.412 | 0.120 | 0.016 | 0.299 | 0.115 | 0.315 | 0.243 |
| Patch | 0.182 | 0.199 | 0.002 | 0.077 | 0.052 | 0.115 | 0.034 | 0.851 | <u>0.289</u> | 0.003 | 0.425 | 0.007 | 0.247 | 0.282 | 0.136 | 0.121 | 0.228 | 0.067 | - | 0.001 | 0.557 | 0.194 | 0.667 | 0.079 | 0.014 | 0.440 | 0.079 | 0.962 | 0.521 |
| Modern | 0.172 | 0.504 | 0.002 | 0.069 | 0.053 | 0.101 | 0.034 | 0.907 | 0.085 | 0.003 | 0.084 | 0.008 | 0.257 | 0.294 | 0.129 | 0.092 | 0.239 | 0.019 | - | 0.001 | 0.553 | 0.063 | 0.693 | 0.087 | 0.009 | 0.444 | 0.072 | 0.962 | 0.130 |
| TransAD | 0.254 | 0.246 | 0.001 | 0.091 | 0.055 | 0.083 | 0.032 | 0.934 | 0.042 | 0.000 | 0.069 | 0.008 | 0.321 | 0.233 | 0.123 | 0.163 | 0.225 | <u>0.095</u> | 0.200 | 0.002 | 0.581 | 0.436 | <u>0.835</u> | 0.078 | 0.020 | 0.389 | 0.152 | 0.988 | 0.088 |
| DualTF | 0.165 | - | 0.001 | 0.056 | 0.002 | 0.002 | 0.005 | 0.050 | 0.039 | - | - | 0.005 | - | - | <u>0.267</u> | 0.055 | 0.122 | 0.030 | 0.143 | - | 0.456 | 0.179 | 0.508 | 0.110 | - | 0.327 | 0.122 | - | 0.125 |
| AE | 0.222 | 0.037 | - | 0.067 | 0.047 | 0.022 | 0.041 | 0.562 | 0.021 | 0.014 | 0.288 | - | <u>0.470</u> | 0.094 | 0.219 | 0.706 | 0.148 | 0.047 | 0.059 | 0.001 | 0.444 | 0.148 | 0.379 | 0.084 | 0.017 | <u>0.903</u> | 0.151 | 0.028 | 0.477 |
| VAE | 0.356 | 0.071 | - | 0.100 | <u>0.088</u> | 0.157 | 0.022 | 0.884 | 0.836 | 0.005 | 0.001 | 0.007 | 0.201 | 0.082 | 0.221 | <u>0.531</u> | 0.178 | - | 0.067 | 0.002 | 1.000 | <u>0.267</u> | 0.399 | 0.095 | 0.006 | 0.913 | <u>0.567</u> | - | 0.001 |
| DLin | 0.232 | 0.205 | 0.003 | 0.091 | 0.049 | 0.044 | 0.036 | 0.917 | 0.042 | 0.004 | 0.246 | 0.008 | 0.200 | 0.062 | 0.130 | 0.124 | 0.216 | 0.059 | - | 0.001 | 0.584 | 0.103 | 0.636 | 0.107 | 0.006 | 0.432 | 0.233 | 0.974 | 0.533 |
| NLin | 0.181 | 0.379 | 0.001 | 0.064 | 0.052 | 0.068 | 0.033 | 0.880 | 0.126 | 0.004 | 0.274 | 0.009 | 0.252 | 0.088 | 0.137 | 0.131 | 0.201 | 0.013 | - | 0.001 | 0.587 | 0.163 | 0.591 | 0.080 | 0.014 | 0.405 | 0.072 | 0.705 | 0.346 |
| LSTM | <u>0.484</u> | 0.027 | - | 0.097 | <u>0.088</u> | 0.180 | 0.028 | 0.341 | <u>0.756</u> | 0.003 | 0.005 | 0.007 | 0.103 | 0.071 | 0.219 | 0.203 | 0.164 | - | 0.062 | 0.000 | <u>0.691</u> | <u>0.293</u> | 0.378 | 0.096 | 0.008 | <u>0.897</u> | 0.055 | - | 0.001 |
| DC | 0.067 | 0.040 | 0.001 | 0.031 | 0.002 | 0.006 | 0.005 | 0.177 | 0.009 | 0.015 | 0.020 | - | 0.184 | 0.040 | 0.177 | 0.042 | 0.090 | 0.016 | 1.000 | 0.001 | 0.275 | 0.272 | 0.503 | 0.121 | 0.005 | 0.323 | 0.120 | 0.091 | 0.236 |
| CATCH | 0.212 | <u>0.174</u> | <u>0.004</u> | <u>0.139</u> | 0.054 | 0.333 | 0.029 | 0.905 | 0.065 | 0.002 | 0.472 | 0.029 | 0.222 | <u>0.441</u> | 0.150 | 0.083 | 0.230 | 0.333 | <u>1.000</u> | 0.001 | 0.557 | 0.163 | 0.734 | <u>0.164</u> | 0.020 | 0.475 | 0.124 | 0.972 | 0.705 |
| ConAD | 0.071 | 0.042 | 0.002 | 0.014 | 0.004 | - | 0.012 | 0.173 | 0.009 | 0.017 | 0.032 | - | 0.138 | 0.030 | 0.101 | - | 0.115 | - | - | 0.001 | 0.327 | 0.117 | 0.306 | - | 0.004 | 0.528 | - | 0.705 | 0.086 |
| Timer (full) | 0.198 | - | 0.001 | 0.090 | 0.040 | 0.022 | 0.022 | 0.181 | 0.099 | - | 0.021 | 0.008 | 0.059 | - | 0.135 | 0.102 | 0.221 | 0.012 | - | - | 0.483 | 0.210 | 0.616 | 0.098 | 0.001 | 0.475 | 0.069 | - | 0.203 |
| TimesFM (full) | 0.146 | 0.228 | - | 0.100 | - | 0.500 | 0.024 | 0.936 | 0.144 | 0.001 | 0.135 | 0.009 | 0.296 | 0.131 | - | 0.177 | 0.058 | - | - | - | 0.615 | 0.129 | 0.466 | 0.088 | 0.024 | - | 0.057 | 0.978 | 0.235 |
| UniTS (full) | 0.201 | - | 0.001 | 0.103 | 0.052 | 0.600 | 0.024 | 0.113 | 0.143 | 0.000 | 0.006 | 0.008 | - | 0.132 | 0.131 | 0.081 | 0.237 | 0.044 | - | - | 0.606 | 0.136 | 0.633 | 0.090 | 0.000 | 0.471 | 0.059 | 0.074 | 0.185 |
| Moment (full) | 0.160 | 0.051 | 0.001 | 0.093 | 0.039 | 0.500 | 0.018 | 0.150 | 0.079 | 0.000 | 0.001 | 0.027 | - | 0.008 | 0.130 | 0.099 | 0.186 | 0.010 | 0.073 | - | 0.370 | 0.196 | 0.510 | 0.088 | - | 0.490 | 0.073 | - | 0.090 |
| TTM (full) | 0.222 | 0.164 | 0.001 | 0.085 | 0.040 | - | - | 0.453 | 0.066 | 0.001 | 0.033 | - | 0.187 | 0.121 | 0.136 | 0.155 | 0.233 | 0.036 | 0.025 | - | 0.532 | 0.117 | 0.586 | 0.093 | 0.018 | 0.493 | 0.732 | 0.528 | 0.182 |
| Chronos (full) | 0.217 | 0.325 | 0.001 | 0.046 | 0.042 | 0.143 | 0.022 | 0.922 | 0.094 | 0.007 | 0.147 | 0.023 | 0.202 | 0.309 | 0.128 | 0.093 | 0.223 | 0.035 | - | 0.001 | 0.538 | 0.197 | 0.639 | 0.102 | 0.008 | 0.514 | 0.091 | 0.988 | 0.110 |
| Dada (full) | 0.010 | 0.062 | - | 0.098 | - | 0.028 | - | 0.588 | - | 0.009 | 0.016 | 0.008 | 0.248 | 0.158 | - | 0.169 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.567 | - | 0.015 | - | - | - | 0.866 | 0.163 |
| GPT4TS (full) | 0.172 | 0.325 | 0.002 | 0.092 | 0.050 | 0.007 | 0.023 | 0.934 | 0.084 | 0.004 | 0.185 | 0.032 | 0.253 | 0.119 | 0.126 | 0.090 | 0.244 | 0.009 | 0.018 | 0.001 | 0.541 | 0.141 | 0.664 | 0.101 | 0.006 | 0.447 | 0.082 | 0.982 | 0.305 |
| UniTime (full) | 0.173 | 0.022 | 0.108 | 0.049 | - | 0.320 | 0.085 | 0.000 | 0.359 | 0.000 | 0.359 | 0.000 | 0.217 | 0.313 | 0.133 | 0.110 | 0.202 | 0.010 | 0.023 | 0.001 | 0.490 | 0.124 | 0.582 | 0.103 | 0.020 | 0.425 | 0.083 | 0.549 | 0.509 |
| CALF (full) | 0.151 | 0.340 | 0.002 | 0.056 | 0.008 | 0.125 | 0.014 | 0.942 | 0.128 | 0.003 | <u>0.526</u> | 0.014 | 0.415 | 0.321 | 0.123 | 0.101 | 0.208 | 0.036 | - | <u>0.002</u> | 0.549 | 0.134 | 0.555 | 0.079 | <u>0.026</u> | 0.370 | 0.145 | 0.274 | 0.393 |
| LLMMixer (full) | 0.241 | 0.280 | 0.001 | 0.096 | 0.052 | 0.200 | 0.020 | 0.915 | 0.206 | 0.002 | 0.309 | 0.015 | 0.233 | 0.092 | 0.132 | 0.090 | 0.223 | 0.030 | - | 0.001 | 0.483 | 0.187 | 0.578 | 0.104 | 0.007 | 0.453 | 0.064 | 0.291 | 0.494 |
| Timer (few) | 0.172 | 0.231 | 0.001 | 0.080 | 0.040 | 0.217 | 0.0 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |

Table 6: Average R-R accuracy measures for all multivariate datasets. The best results are highlighted in bold, the second-best results are highlighted with double underlines, and the third-best results are highlighted with single underlines. - indicates that the operation is not executable.

| Model Name | ASD | CATSv2 | CICIDS | Callt2 | Credit | DLR | ECG | Exathlon | GECCO | GHL | Guten | KDD | LTDB | MITDB | MSL | SMD | Daphnet | Genesis | NYC | OPP | PSM | PUMP | SKAB | SMAP | SVDB | SWAN | SWAT | TAO | TODS | |
|----------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|-------|
| LOF | <u>0.545</u> | <u>0.897</u> | 0.200 | 0.268 | 0.564 | 0.269 | - | 0.834 | 0.824 | 0.926 | <u>0.653</u> | 0.250 | 0.231 | 0.209 | 0.205 | <u>0.710</u> | 0.434 | 1.000 | 0.210 | 0.013 | <u>0.984</u> | 0.933 | 0.934 | 0.218 | 0.023 | <u>0.835</u> | 1.000 | 0.131 | 0.839 | |
| CBLOF | 0.434 | 0.476 | 0.009 | 0.372 | 0.220 | 0.444 | 0.031 | 0.923 | 0.245 | 0.324 | 0.361 | 0.250 | 0.294 | 0.236 | 0.225 | 0.371 | 0.438 | 0.255 | 0.215 | 0.009 | 0.418 | 0.994 | 0.775 | 0.129 | 0.027 | 0.452 | 0.528 | 0.776 | - | |
| HBOS | 0.217 | 0.244 | 0.009 | 0.309 | <u>0.907</u> | 1.000 | - | 0.330 | 0.361 | 0.472 | 0.294 | 0.250 | 0.244 | 0.237 | 0.199 | 0.297 | 0.327 | 0.861 | - | 0.005 | 0.265 | 0.894 | <u>0.965</u> | 0.128 | 0.026 | 0.171 | 0.442 | 0.731 | 0.341 | |
| OCSVM | 0.166 | 1.000 | <u>0.986</u> | 0.359 | 0.892 | 0.332 | 0.019 | 0.933 | <u>0.953</u> | <u>0.920</u> | 0.462 | 0.250 | 0.271 | 0.254 | 0.202 | 0.323 | 1.000 | <u>1.000</u> | 0.461 | <u>0.013</u> | 0.133 | 1.000 | 0.906 | 0.134 | 0.025 | 1.000 | <u>0.924</u> | 0.736 | 0.748 | |
| DP | 0.140 | 0.876 | 1.000 | <u>0.966</u> | 1.000 | 0.043 | 0.812 | 1.000 | 0.870 | 0.984 | 0.500 | 0.927 | 0.868 | 0.913 | 1.000 | 0.411 | <u>1.000</u> | 0.208 | 0.004 | 1.000 | 0.911 | 0.601 | 0.046 | 0.101 | 0.360 | 0.695 | 1.000 | <u>1.000</u> | | |
| KNN | <u>0.772</u> | <u>0.963</u> | 0.071 | 0.167 | <u>0.926</u> | 1.000 | <u>0.038</u> | <u>0.926</u> | <u>0.926</u> | <u>0.926</u> | 0.819 | 0.250 | 0.281 | 0.231 | 0.206 | <u>0.720</u> | <u>0.384</u> | <u>1.000</u> | 0.208 | <u>0.011</u> | <u>1.000</u> | <u>1.000</u> | 0.907 | 0.194 | 0.026 | <u>0.920</u> | <u>1.000</u> | 0.391 | 0.839 | |
| KMeans | 0.715 | 0.376 | 0.271 | 0.431 | 0.691 | 0.373 | 0.027 | 0.536 | 0.732 | 0.089 | 0.615 | 0.250 | <u>0.556</u> | <u>0.315</u> | <u>0.408</u> | 0.701 | 0.380 | 0.492 | 0.279 | 0.004 | 0.744 | 0.833 | 0.666 | 0.106 | <u>0.048</u> | <u>0.287</u> | 0.516 | 0.433 | 0.979 | |
| IF | 0.196 | 0.202 | 0.014 | 0.031 | 0.292 | 0.207 | 0.000 | 0.201 | 0.030 | 0.114 | 0.173 | 0.250 | <u>0.137</u> | 0.202 | 0.112 | 0.122 | 0.177 | 0.077 | 0.208 | 0.001 | 0.139 | 0.100 | 0.196 | 0.092 | 0.021 | 0.130 | 0.133 | 0.010 | 0.368 | |
| EIF | 0.266 | 0.287 | 0.843 | 0.226 | 0.608 | - | 0.034 | 0.293 | 0.402 | 0.259 | 0.470 | - | 0.240 | 0.207 | 0.181 | 0.321 | 0.152 | 0.255 | - | 0.001 | 0.421 | 0.144 | 0.202 | 0.223 | 0.022 | 0.552 | 0.408 | 0.776 | 0.595 | |
| LODA | 0.299 | 0.439 | 0.014 | 0.336 | 0.696 | 0.314 | 0.010 | 0.251 | 0.231 | 0.140 | 0.178 | 0.250 | 0.248 | 0.247 | 0.116 | 0.313 | 0.294 | 0.079 | - | 0.009 | 0.327 | 0.700 | 0.820 | 0.083 | 0.025 | 0.359 | 0.061 | 0.032 | 0.640 | |
| PCA | 0.312 | 0.685 | 0.394 | 0.280 | 0.709 | 1.000 | - | <u>0.923</u> | <u>0.936</u> | 0.533 | 0.069 | 0.250 | 0.188 | 0.295 | 0.237 | 0.404 | 0.413 | 0.325 | 0.289 | 0.011 | 0.505 | <u>1.000</u> | 0.976 | 0.137 | 0.027 | 0.441 | 0.719 | 0.465 | 0.561 | |
| DAGMM | 0.185 | 0.192 | <u>1.000</u> | 1.000 | 0.708 | 0.207 | 0.003 | 0.245 | 0.102 | 0.135 | 0.078 | 0.250 | 0.147 | 0.202 | 0.150 | - | <u>0.629</u> | 0.156 | - | - | 0.035 | 0.204 | 0.202 | 1.000 | 0.016 | 0.010 | 0.185 | 0.202 | 0.183 | |
| Tosk | 0.434 | 0.228 | 0.629 | 0.308 | 0.176 | 0.763 | 0.011 | 0.223 | 0.321 | 0.207 | 0.547 | - | <u>0.390</u> | <u>0.490</u> | <u>0.295</u> | 0.324 | 0.305 | - | <u>0.378</u> | 0.003 | 0.480 | 0.084 | 0.367 | <u>0.359</u> | <u>0.067</u> | 0.235 | 0.461 | 0.259 | 0.325 | |
| tTrans | 0.291 | 0.172 | 0.494 | 0.344 | 0.828 | 0.258 | 0.013 | 0.188 | 0.266 | 0.135 | 0.194 | 0.250 | 0.217 | 0.170 | 0.182 | 0.360 | 0.189 | 0.507 | 0.223 | 0.000 | 0.470 | 0.206 | 0.203 | 0.211 | 0.020 | 0.401 | 0.203 | 0.995 | 0.600 | |
| T-SNet | 0.236 | 0.177 | 0.369 | 0.161 | 0.716 | 0.208 | 0.006 | 0.189 | 0.301 | 0.125 | 0.188 | 0.250 | 0.214 | 0.190 | 0.224 | 0.356 | 0.184 | 0.211 | - | 0.000 | 0.455 | 0.169 | 0.205 | 0.288 | 0.017 | 0.480 | 0.291 | 0.878 | 0.569 | |
| DIJET | 0.241 | 0.141 | 0.311 | 0.377 | 0.828 | 0.237 | <u>0.037</u> | 0.189 | 0.733 | 0.077 | 0.205 | 0.250 | 0.208 | 0.160 | 0.217 | 0.358 | 0.184 | 0.197 | - | 0.000 | 0.422 | 0.172 | 0.206 | 0.243 | 0.019 | 0.454 | 0.359 | 0.975 | 0.599 | |
| ATrans | 0.097 | 0.204 | 0.243 | 0.161 | 0.150 | 0.215 | 0.007 | 0.201 | 0.063 | 0.190 | 0.189 | - | 0.182 | 0.202 | 0.150 | 0.222 | 0.185 | 0.855 | 0.208 | 0.002 | 0.133 | 0.204 | 0.203 | 0.204 | 0.019 | 0.305 | 0.203 | 0.204 | 0.323 | |
| Patch | 0.265 | 0.190 | 0.389 | 0.424 | 0.725 | 0.234 | 0.004 | 0.189 | 0.366 | 0.148 | 0.190 | 0.250 | 0.183 | 0.192 | 0.176 | 0.426 | 0.191 | 0.385 | - | 0.001 | 0.370 | 0.211 | 0.198 | 0.234 | 0.018 | 0.449 | 0.190 | 0.997 | 0.586 | |
| Modern | 0.266 | 0.147 | 0.277 | 0.318 | 0.721 | 0.241 | 0.005 | 0.189 | 0.731 | 0.102 | 0.167 | 0.250 | 0.218 | 0.189 | 0.194 | 0.378 | 0.177 | 0.174 | - | 0.000 | 0.376 | 0.137 | 0.205 | 0.276 | 0.022 | 0.449 | 0.200 | 0.995 | 0.419 | |
| TransAD | 0.268 | 0.208 | 0.337 | 0.317 | 0.760 | 0.356 | 0.003 | 0.228 | 0.641 | 0.053 | 0.126 | 0.250 | 0.246 | 0.201 | 0.206 | 0.292 | 0.191 | 0.513 | 0.208 | 0.001 | 0.375 | 0.251 | 0.267 | 0.211 | 0.024 | 0.346 | 0.502 | <u>1.000</u> | 0.559 | |
| DualTF | 0.146 | - | 0.586 | 0.209 | 0.564 | 1.000 | 0.033 | 0.013 | 0.146 | - | 0.250 | - | - | - | 0.049 | 0.187 | 0.183 | 0.550 | 0.208 | - | 0.410 | 0.170 | 0.208 | 0.226 | - | 0.315 | 0.220 | - | 0.296 | |
| AE | 0.174 | 0.202 | - | 0.055 | 0.135 | 0.207 | 0.003 | 0.201 | 0.188 | 0.156 | 0.165 | - | 0.198 | 0.202 | 0.110 | 0.079 | 0.164 | 0.356 | 0.208 | 0.003 | 0.230 | 0.204 | 0.202 | 0.054 | 0.020 | 0.010 | 0.173 | 0.080 | 0.429 | |
| VAE | 0.109 | 0.202 | - | 0.083 | 0.450 | 0.207 | 0.000 | 0.187 | 0.030 | 0.033 | 0.017 | 0.250 | 0.169 | 0.202 | 0.110 | 0.086 | 0.145 | - | 0.208 | 0.003 | 0.063 | 0.204 | 0.202 | 0.057 | 0.021 | 0.130 | 0.121 | - | 1.000 | |
| DLin | 0.232 | 0.205 | 0.523 | 0.315 | 0.701 | 0.396 | 0.006 | 0.189 | 0.790 | 0.136 | 0.150 | 0.250 | 0.199 | 0.186 | 0.202 | 0.400 | 0.178 | 0.180 | - | 0.001 | 0.399 | 0.175 | 0.209 | 0.280 | 0.020 | 0.475 | 0.204 | <u>1.000</u> | 0.624 | |
| NLin | 0.215 | 0.161 | 0.386 | 0.325 | 0.721 | 0.236 | 0.005 | 0.188 | 0.360 | 0.153 | 0.172 | 0.250 | 0.203 | 0.169 | 0.162 | 0.384 | 0.182 | 0.162 | - | 0.001 | 0.359 | 0.208 | 0.203 | 0.230 | 0.019 | 0.417 | 0.203 | 0.977 | 0.506 | |
| LSTM | 0.174 | 0.101 | - | 0.083 | 0.460 | 0.207 | 0.001 | 0.087 | 0.030 | 0.040 | 0.022 | 0.250 | 0.303 | 0.101 | 0.104 | 0.094 | 0.147 | - | 0.208 | 0.001 | 0.255 | 0.204 | 0.202 | 0.057 | 0.014 | 0.121 | 0.150 | - | <u>1.000</u> | |
| DC | 0.117 | 0.179 | 0.283 | 0.205 | 0.234 | 0.237 | 0.008 | 0.201 | 0.051 | 0.137 | 0.176 | - | 0.186 | 0.203 | 0.126 | 0.283 | 0.183 | 0.079 | 0.208 | 0.003 | 0.264 | 0.204 | 0.206 | 0.140 | 0.020 | 0.269 | 0.203 | 0.037 | 0.216 | |
| CATCH | 0.303 | 0.116 | 0.786 | 0.278 | 0.735 | 0.237 | 0.036 | 0.189 | 0.795 | 0.118 | 0.205 | 0.250 | 0.225 | 0.191 | 0.241 | 0.591 | 0.182 | 0.173 | 0.208 | 0.001 | 0.450 | 0.172 | 0.204 | 0.182 | 0.018 | 0.450 | 0.184 | 0.997 | 0.655 | |
| ConAD | 0.450 | 0.172 | 0.417 | 0.295 | 0.549 | - | 0.015 | 0.236 | 0.145 | 0.131 | 0.202 | - | 0.310 | 0.067 | 0.215 | - | 0.323 | - | - | 0.002 | 0.226 | 0.204 | <u>0.948</u> | - | 0.019 | 0.480 | - | 0.645 | 0.271 | |
| Timer (full) | 0.251 | - | 0.154 | 0.378 | 0.828 | 0.496 | 0.036 | 0.036 | 0.809 | - | 0.027 | 0.671 | 0.055 | - | 0.173 | 0.337 | 0.174 | 0.118 | - | - | 0.361 | 0.225 | 0.218 | 0.287 | 0.003 | 0.457 | 0.489 | - | 0.453 | |
| TimesFM (full) | 0.219 | 0.172 | - | 0.292 | - | 0.219 | 0.034 | 0.194 | 0.745 | 0.082 | 0.216 | 0.639 | 0.248 | - | 0.164 | 0.200 | - | 0.164 | 0.180 | - | - | 0.332 | 0.176 | 0.147 | 0.291 | 0.022 | - | 0.315 | 0.997 | 0.413 |
| UniTS (full) | 0.240 | - | 0.169 | 0.243 | 0.711 | 0.217 | 0.034 | 0.025 | 0.703 | 0.008 | 0.009 | 0.639 | - | - | 0.035 | 0.206 | 0.364 | 0.184 | 0.180 | - | - | 0.317 | 0.175 | 0.207 | 0.276 | 0.008 | 0.457 | 0.314 | 0.074 | 0.431 |
| Moment (full) | 0.257 | 0.051 | 0.283 | 0.342 | 0.814 | 0.252 | 0.036 | 0.038 | 0.753 | 0.008 | 0.030 | 0.661 | - | 0.034 | 0.202 | 0.323 | 0.168 | 0.082 | 0.208 | - | 0.371 | 0.207 | 0.187 | 0.214 | - | 0.418 | 0.249 | - | 0.337 | |
| TTM (full) | 0.236 | 0.087 | 0.169 | 0.265 | 0.824 | - | - | 0.094 | 0.807 | 0.011 | 0.049 | - | 0.187 | 0.033 | 0.199 | 0.290 | 0.189 | 0.524 | 0.232 | - | 0.375 | 0.225 | 0.208 | <u>0.344</u> | 0.011 | 0.469 | 0.164 | 0.537 | 0.531 | |
| Chronos (full) | 0.287 | 0.177 | 0.146 | 0.330 | 0.824 | 0.254 | 0.036 | 0.196 | 0.731 | 0.111 | 0.205 | 0.366 | 0.248 | 0.178 | 0.206 | 0.381 | 0.198 | 0.202 | - | 0.001 | 0.336 | 0.347 | 0.213 | 0.281 | 0.022 | 0.461 | 0.208 | 0.996 | 0.382 | |
| Dada (full) | 0.014 | 0.164 | - | 0.446 | - | 0.237 | - | 0.111 | - | 0.104 | 0.105 | 0.562 | 0.222 | 0.192 | - | 0.121 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.216 | - | 0.021 | - | - | - | 0.967 | 0.522 |
| GPT4TS (full) | 0.286 | 0.177 | 0.360 | 0.386 | 0.716 | 0.574 | 0.034 | 0.189 | 0.285 | 0.111 | 0.172 | 0.409 | 0.239 | 0.183 | 0.207 | 0.393 | 0.197 | 0.255 | 0.254 | 0.001 | 0.387 | 0.170 | 0.203 | 0.312 | 0.018 | 0.483 | 0.177 | 1.000 | 0.396 | |
| UniTime (full) | 0.319 | - | 0.489 | 0.252 | 0.694 | - | 0.079 | 0.771 | 0.020 | 0.148 | 0.231 | 0.190 | 0.181 | 0.376 | 0.164 | 0.082 | 0.234 | - | - | 0.364 | 0.169 | 0.192 | 0.224 | 0.017 | 0.461 | 0.184 | - | 0.594 | | |
| CALF (full) | 0.266 | 0.109 | 0.571 | 0.331 | 0.603 | 0.230 | 0.033 | 0.188 | 0.302 | 0.118 | 0.195 | 0.296 | 0.198 | 0.186 | 0.215 | 0.338 | 0.215 | 0.156 | - | 0.000 | 0.340 | 0.100 | 0.203 | 0.194 | 0.020 | 0.347 | 0.175 | 0.656 | 0.551 | |
| LLMMixer(full) | 0.282 | 0.160 | 0.197 | 0.270 | 0.711 | 0.230 | 0.036 | 0.189 | 0.555 | 0.098 | 0.175 | 0.349 | 0.220 | 0.168 | 0.191 | 0.363 | 0.183 | 0.168 | - | 0.001 | 0.456 | 0.229 | 0.205 | 0.334 | 0.022 | 0.469 | 0.319 | 0.854 | 0.623 | |
| Timer (few) | 0.270 | 0.158 | 0.154 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |

Table 7: Average R-F1 accuracy measures for all multivariate datasets. The best results are highlighted in bold, the second-best results are highlighted with double underlines, and the third-best results are highlighted with single underlines. - indicates that the operation is not executable.

| Model Name | ASD | CATSv2 | CICIDS | Callt2 | Credit | DLR | ECG | Exathlon | GECCO | GHL | Guten | KDD | LTDB | MITDB | MSL | SMD | Daphnet | Genesis | NYC | OPP | PSM | PUMP | SKAB | SMAP | SVDB | SWAN | SWAT | TAO | TODS | |
|-----------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|-------|
| LOF | 0.085 | 0.042 | 0.004 | 0.114 | 0.003 | 0.035 | - | 0.065 | 0.007 | 0.011 | 0.016 | 0.001 | 0.163 | 0.044 | 0.164 | 0.061 | 0.128 | 0.004 | 0.033 | 0.000 | 0.089 | 0.005 | <u>0.477</u> | <u>0.164</u> | 0.006 | 0.350 | 0.002 | 0.061 | 0.248 | |
| CBLOF | 0.126 | 0.107 | 0.000 | 0.124 | 0.007 | 0.026 | 0.032 | 0.072 | 0.012 | 0.040 | 0.037 | 0.003 | 0.191 | 0.048 | 0.182 | 0.132 | 0.112 | 0.008 | 0.038 | 0.001 | 0.448 | 0.003 | 0.429 | 0.098 | 0.007 | <u>0.524</u> | 0.157 | 0.569 | - | |
| HBOS | 0.111 | 0.059 | 0.000 | 0.134 | 0.017 | 0.007 | - | 0.098 | 0.031 | 0.001 | 0.037 | 0.003 | 0.192 | 0.048 | 0.149 | 0.103 | 0.124 | 0.005 | - | 0.000 | 0.338 | 0.002 | 0.462 | 0.094 | 0.007 | 0.247 | 0.116 | 0.622 | 0.104 | |
| OCSVM | 0.102 | 0.011 | <u>0.008</u> | 0.152 | 0.023 | 0.072 | 0.025 | 0.060 | 0.011 | 0.009 | 0.048 | 0.004 | 0.189 | 0.052 | 0.132 | 0.111 | 0.016 | 0.005 | 0.074 | 0.001 | 0.198 | 0.033 | 0.469 | 0.100 | 0.008 | 0.000 | 0.027 | 0.590 | 0.228 | |
| DP | 0.079 | 0.083 | 0.000 | 0.042 | 0.001 | 0.019 | 0.000 | 0.083 | 0.001 | 0.096 | 0.019 | 0.000 | 0.012 | 0.052 | 0.522 | 0.000 | 0.140 | 0.000 | 0.040 | <u>0.001</u> | 0.008 | 0.010 | 0.385 | 0.087 | 0.003 | 0.311 | 0.385 | 0.052 | 0.003 | |
| KNN | 0.091 | 0.020 | 0.002 | 0.125 | 0.014 | 0.000 | 0.021 | 0.041 | 0.010 | 0.013 | 0.020 | 0.001 | 0.181 | 0.051 | 0.577 | 0.074 | 0.146 | 0.003 | 0.035 | 0.001 | 0.002 | 0.001 | 0.476 | <u>0.446</u> | 0.007 | 0.485 | 0.007 | 0.233 | 0.250 | |
| KMeans | 0.226 | <u>0.262</u> | 0.001 | 0.149 | 0.007 | 0.548 | 0.004 | 0.613 | 0.386 | 0.010 | 0.480 | 0.025 | 0.500 | 0.336 | 0.156 | 0.196 | 0.205 | <u>0.128</u> | 0.112 | 0.001 | 0.481 | 0.170 | 0.700 | <u>0.097</u> | 0.050 | <u>0.319</u> | 0.093 | 0.111 | - | |
| IF | <u>0.266</u> | 0.081 | 0.002 | 0.049 | 0.204 | 0.152 | 0.001 | <u>0.326</u> | 0.052 | 0.003 | 0.093 | 0.333 | 0.143 | 0.087 | 0.138 | 0.192 | 0.182 | 0.011 | 0.088 | 0.001 | 0.237 | 0.095 | 0.284 | 0.092 | 0.011 | 0.208 | 0.130 | 0.020 | 0.450 | |
| EIF | 0.267 | 0.176 | 0.013 | <u>0.180</u> | 0.012 | - | <u>0.076</u> | 0.319 | 0.013 | <u>0.046</u> | 0.183 | - | <u>0.242</u> | 0.145 | 0.163 | 0.120 | 0.161 | 0.098 | - | 0.001 | 0.405 | 0.146 | 0.315 | 0.130 | 0.015 | 0.577 | 0.130 | 0.744 | 0.519 | |
| LODA | 0.134 | 0.111 | 0.000 | 0.136 | 0.014 | 0.042 | 0.015 | 0.184 | 0.033 | 0.013 | 0.021 | 0.023 | 0.190 | 0.046 | 0.139 | 0.123 | 0.140 | 0.003 | - | 0.001 | 0.339 | 0.086 | 0.423 | 0.082 | 0.008 | 0.474 | 0.073 | 0.020 | 0.221 | |
| PCA | 0.146 | 0.267 | 0.003 | 0.147 | 0.015 | 0.002 | - | 0.035 | 0.079 | 0.004 | 0.038 | 0.001 | 0.182 | 0.052 | 0.153 | 0.188 | 0.109 | 0.063 | 0.089 | 0.002 | 0.481 | 0.010 | <u>0.430</u> | 0.105 | 0.007 | 0.373 | 0.129 | 0.287 | 0.104 | |
| DAGMM | 0.166 | 0.107 | 0.000 | 0.032 | 0.080 | 0.065 | 0.004 | 0.221 | 0.030 | 0.022 | 0.045 | 0.056 | 0.145 | 0.063 | <u>0.180</u> | - | 0.063 | 0.073 | - | - | 0.053 | 0.185 | 0.262 | 0.004 | 0.007 | 0.019 | 0.087 | 0.139 | 0.162 | |
| Torsk | 0.104 | 0.142 | 0.000 | 0.018 | 0.001 | 0.148 | 0.003 | 0.208 | 0.023 | <u>0.048</u> | 0.111 | - | 0.151 | <u>0.331</u> | 0.167 | 0.079 | 0.151 | - | 0.051 | <u>0.002</u> | 0.338 | 0.074 | 0.386 | 0.146 | 0.019 | 0.232 | 0.224 | 0.086 | 0.066 | |
| tTrans | 0.176 | 0.148 | 0.004 | 0.170 | 0.047 | 0.082 | 0.018 | 0.308 | 0.156 | 0.005 | 0.236 | 0.006 | 0.190 | 0.163 | 0.148 | 0.175 | 0.168 | 0.102 | 0.042 | 0.001 | 0.499 | 0.162 | 0.303 | 0.124 | 0.015 | 0.398 | 0.099 | 0.978 | <u>0.570</u> | |
| T-SNE | <u>0.261</u> | <u>0.208</u> | 0.003 | 0.120 | 0.096 | 0.143 | 0.010 | 0.311 | 0.131 | 0.008 | 0.183 | 0.014 | <u>0.242</u> | 0.138 | 0.164 | 0.181 | 0.187 | 0.122 | - | 0.001 | <u>0.433</u> | 0.138 | 0.310 | 0.131 | <u>0.024</u> | 0.473 | 0.165 | 0.820 | 0.532 | |
| DIJET | 0.209 | 0.159 | 0.001 | 0.142 | 0.077 | 0.322 | 0.027 | 0.313 | 0.166 | 0.002 | <u>0.242</u> | 0.059 | 0.208 | 0.141 | 0.158 | 0.135 | 0.185 | 0.069 | - | 0.001 | 0.411 | 0.133 | 0.391 | 0.127 | 0.013 | 0.465 | 0.106 | 0.961 | <u>0.577</u> | |
| tTrans | 0.084 | 0.061 | 0.003 | 0.127 | 0.007 | 0.009 | 0.007 | 0.254 | 0.022 | 0.031 | 0.050 | - | 0.200 | 0.077 | 0.146 | 0.142 | 0.126 | 0.010 | <u>0.256</u> | 0.001 | 0.197 | 0.182 | 0.267 | 0.151 | 0.012 | 0.302 | 0.147 | 0.239 | 0.143 | |
| Patch | 0.185 | 0.134 | 0.004 | 0.131 | 0.096 | 0.155 | 0.008 | 0.304 | <u>0.323</u> | 0.006 | 0.213 | 0.014 | 0.203 | 0.156 | 0.153 | 0.189 | 0.187 | 0.114 | - | 0.001 | 0.444 | 0.202 | 0.297 | 0.118 | 0.014 | 0.444 | 0.112 | 0.979 | 0.505 | |
| Modern | 0.180 | 0.199 | 0.003 | 0.114 | 0.099 | 0.142 | 0.008 | 0.312 | 0.153 | 0.005 | 0.070 | 0.015 | 0.212 | 0.144 | 0.155 | 0.148 | 0.185 | 0.035 | - | 0.001 | 0.448 | 0.086 | 0.305 | 0.133 | 0.010 | 0.446 | 0.106 | 0.978 | 0.195 | |
| TransAD | 0.211 | 0.174 | 0.003 | 0.141 | 0.103 | 0.135 | 0.005 | <u>0.365</u> | 0.079 | 0.001 | 0.059 | 0.015 | 0.226 | 0.151 | 0.154 | 0.209 | 0.191 | <u>0.161</u> | 0.204 | 0.001 | 0.456 | 0.319 | 0.338 | 0.114 | 0.012 | 0.367 | 0.233 | 0.994 | 0.127 | |
| DualTF | 0.099 | - | 0.003 | 0.088 | 0.004 | 0.003 | 0.009 | 0.021 | 0.062 | - | - | 0.010 | - | - | 0.084 | 0.085 | 0.135 | 0.058 | 0.169 | - | 0.432 | 0.174 | 0.280 | 0.148 | - | 0.321 | 0.157 | - | 0.136 | |
| AE | 0.185 | 0.062 | - | 0.060 | 0.070 | 0.040 | 0.005 | 0.279 | 0.038 | 0.024 | 0.145 | - | 0.233 | 0.114 | 0.146 | 0.143 | 0.135 | 0.083 | 0.092 | 0.001 | 0.303 | 0.171 | 0.259 | 0.066 | 0.015 | 0.019 | 0.161 | 0.041 | 0.411 | |
| VAE | 0.139 | 0.096 | - | 0.090 | <u>0.148</u> | 0.179 | 0.001 | 0.305 | 0.057 | 0.008 | 0.002 | 0.014 | 0.151 | 0.091 | 0.146 | 0.147 | 0.136 | - | 0.101 | 0.001 | 0.119 | <u>0.242</u> | 0.259 | 0.071 | 0.008 | 0.212 | 0.200 | - | 0.003 | |
| DfIn | 0.207 | 0.140 | 0.005 | 0.142 | 0.092 | 0.079 | 0.010 | 0.312 | 0.080 | 0.008 | 0.116 | 0.015 | 0.190 | 0.073 | 0.158 | 0.189 | 0.180 | 0.089 | - | 0.001 | 0.474 | 0.129 | 0.305 | 0.155 | 0.009 | 0.452 | 0.217 | 0.987 | 0.471 | |
| NfIn | 0.179 | 0.157 | 0.003 | 0.107 | 0.097 | 0.106 | 0.009 | 0.309 | 0.187 | 0.007 | 0.143 | 0.018 | 0.208 | 0.083 | 0.149 | 0.196 | 0.175 | 0.024 | - | 0.001 | 0.446 | 0.183 | 0.293 | 0.118 | 0.012 | 0.411 | 0.106 | 0.815 | 0.342 | |
| LSTM | 0.226 | 0.040 | - | 0.089 | <u>0.147</u> | 0.193 | 0.002 | 0.132 | 0.057 | 0.005 | 0.007 | 0.014 | 0.074 | 0.068 | 0.141 | 0.128 | 0.132 | - | 0.096 | 0.000 | 0.372 | 0.240 | 0.259 | 0.072 | 0.010 | 0.214 | 0.081 | - | 0.003 | |
| DC | 0.081 | 0.061 | 0.002 | 0.053 | 0.003 | 0.012 | 0.006 | 0.184 | 0.015 | 0.027 | 0.035 | - | 0.164 | 0.049 | 0.147 | 0.073 | 0.118 | 0.027 | 0.344 | 0.001 | 0.269 | 0.233 | 0.281 | 0.130 | 0.007 | 0.294 | 0.151 | 0.049 | 0.158 | |
| CATCH | 0.219 | 0.185 | <u>0.007</u> | 0.185 | 0.011 | 0.277 | 0.025 | 0.311 | 0.119 | 0.005 | 0.237 | 0.053 | 0.200 | <u>0.212</u> | <u>0.185</u> | 0.145 | 0.185 | 0.228 | <u>0.344</u> | 0.001 | <u>0.408</u> | 0.168 | 0.309 | 0.173 | 0.015 | 0.462 | 0.148 | 0.984 | 0.628 | |
| ConAD | 0.116 | 0.066 | 0.004 | 0.026 | 0.009 | - | 0.013 | 0.161 | 0.018 | 0.028 | 0.026 | - | 0.157 | 0.039 | 0.137 | - | 0.123 | - | - | 0.001 | 0.267 | 0.149 | 0.447 | - | 0.006 | 0.492 | - | 0.659 | 0.083 | |
| Timer (full) | 0.192 | - | 0.002 | 0.145 | 0.077 | 0.043 | 0.028 | 0.060 | 0.177 | - | 0.010 | 0.015 | 0.057 | - | 0.152 | 0.157 | 0.170 | 0.021 | - | - | 0.413 | 0.217 | 0.293 | 0.146 | 0.001 | 0.466 | 0.121 | - | 0.246 | |
| TimesFM (full) | 0.161 | 0.139 | - | 0.149 | - | 0.304 | 0.028 | 0.319 | 0.241 | 0.002 | 0.107 | 0.017 | 0.215 | - | 0.128 | 0.158 | - | 0.158 | 0.087 | - | - | 0.431 | 0.149 | 0.219 | 0.135 | 0.014 | - | 0.096 | 0.987 | 0.272 |
| UniTS (full) | 0.195 | - | 0.002 | 0.145 | 0.097 | 0.319 | 0.028 | 0.040 | 0.237 | 0.000 | 0.005 | 0.016 | - | 0.056 | 0.160 | 0.133 | 0.191 | 0.071 | - | - | 0.416 | 0.153 | 0.301 | 0.136 | 0.001 | 0.464 | 0.099 | 0.074 | 0.254 | |
| Moment (full) | 0.164 | 0.051 | 0.003 | 0.146 | 0.075 | <u>0.335</u> | 0.024 | 0.060 | 0.143 | 0.001 | 0.002 | 0.051 | - | 0.012 | 0.158 | 0.152 | 0.155 | 0.018 | 0.108 | - | 0.370 | 0.202 | 0.297 | 0.125 | - | 0.451 | 0.113 | - | 0.138 | |
| TTM (full) | 0.208 | 0.088 | 0.002 | 0.129 | 0.077 | - | - | 0.154 | 0.121 | 0.002 | 0.018 | - | 0.168 | 0.052 | 0.162 | <u>0.202</u> | 0.190 | 0.067 | 0.045 | - | 0.440 | 0.154 | 0.298 | 0.147 | 0.006 | 0.480 | 0.268 | 0.532 | 0.250 | |
| Chronos (full) | 0.196 | 0.150 | 0.002 | 0.081 | 0.081 | 0.183 | 0.027 | 0.319 | 0.167 | 0.010 | 0.107 | 0.042 | 0.210 | 0.169 | 0.158 | 0.150 | 0.189 | 0.060 | - | 0.001 | 0.413 | <u>0.251</u> | 0.307 | 0.150 | 0.008 | 0.486 | 0.127 | <u>0.992</u> | 0.161 | |
| Dada (full) | 0.011 | 0.089 | - | 0.161 | - | 0.050 | - | 0.185 | - | 0.015 | 0.023 | 0.016 | 0.218 | 0.144 | - | 0.136 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.296 | - | 0.013 | - | - | 0.900 | 0.217 | |
| GPT4TS (full) | 0.188 | 0.173 | 0.004 | 0.149 | 0.094 | 0.014 | 0.028 | 0.314 | 0.130 | 0.008 | 0.128 | 0.057 | 0.227 | 0.091 | 0.156 | 0.147 | 0.195 | 0.017 | 0.034 | 0.001 | 0.451 | 0.154 | 0.300 | 0.152 | 0.009 | 0.465 | 0.112 | 0.991 | 0.321 | |
| UniTime (full) | 0.187 | 0.159 | 0.005 | 0.151 | 0.091 | 0.126 | 0.153 | 0.001 | 0.155 | 0.010 | 0.135 | 0.010 | 0.183 | 0.154 | 0.170 | 0.159 | 0.018 | 0.042 | - | 0.001 | 0.417 | 0.143 | 0.279 | 0.141 | 0.015 | 0.443 | 0.114 | 0.518 | - | |
| CALF (full) | 0.173 | 0.156 | 0.004 | 0.096 | 0.016 | 0.162 | 0.020 | 0.312 | 0.180 | 0.006 | <u>0.263</u> | 0.025 | 0.227 | 0.163 | 0.156 | 0.155 | <u>0.198</u> | 0.058 | - | 0.001 | 0.420 | 0.115 | 0.283 | 0.112 | <u>0.022</u> | 0.358 | 0.159 | 0.380 | 0.409 | |
| LLMMixer (full) | 0.230 | 0.154 | 0.003 | 0.142 | 0.097 | 0.214 | 0.026 | 0.312 | <u>0.301</u> | 0.003 | 0.166 | 0.029 | 0.207 | 0.080 | 0.156 | 0.145 | 0.179 | 0.051 | - | 0.001 | 0.469 | 0.206 | 0.294 | 0.159 | 0.009 | 0.461 | 0.106 | 0.429 | 0.489 | |
| Timer (few) | 0.180 | 0.161 | 0.002 | 0.134 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |

Table 8: Average Aff-P accuracy measures for all multivariate datasets. The best results are highlighted in bold, the second-best results are highlighted with double underlines, and the third-best results are highlighted with single underlines. - indicates that the operation is not executable.

| Model Name | ASD | CATSv2 | CICIDS | Callt2 | Credit | DLR | ECG | Esaxthlon | GECCO | GHL | Guten | KDD | LTDB | MITDB | MSL | SMD | Daphnet | Genesis | NYC | OPP | PSM | PUMP | SKAB | SMAP | SVDB | SWAN | SWAT | TAO | TODS | |
|----------------|--------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| LOF | 0.573 | 0.503 | 0.501 | 0.612 | 0.497 | 0.487 | - | 0.536 | 0.538 | 0.506 | 0.526 | 0.246 | 0.635 | 0.556 | 0.549 | 0.518 | 0.569 | 0.587 | 0.485 | 0.007 | 0.532 | 0.511 | 0.574 | 0.498 | 0.061 | 0.589 | 0.530 | 0.460 | 0.645 | |
| CBLOF | 0.551 | 0.490 | 0.519 | 0.648 | 0.522 | 0.543 | 0.038 | 0.543 | 0.487 | 0.491 | 0.437 | 0.225 | 0.640 | 0.547 | 0.558 | 0.621 | 0.556 | 0.632 | 0.500 | 0.008 | 0.748 | 0.543 | 0.572 | 0.390 | 0.061 | 0.824 | 0.631 | 0.677 | - | |
| HBOS | 0.538 | 0.485 | 0.538 | 0.620 | 0.533 | 0.648 | - | 0.619 | 0.620 | 0.450 | 0.376 | 0.240 | 0.653 | 0.525 | 0.520 | 0.557 | 0.578 | 0.564 | 0.525 | 0.005 | 0.621 | 0.536 | 0.576 | 0.399 | 0.061 | 0.607 | 0.527 | 0.769 | 0.507 | |
| OCSVM | 0.505 | 0.501 | 0.530 | 0.652 | 0.556 | 0.453 | 0.039 | 0.476 | 0.499 | 0.507 | 0.431 | 0.229 | 0.638 | 0.540 | 0.497 | 0.649 | 0.553 | 0.512 | 0.500 | 0.006 | 0.652 | 0.506 | 0.560 | 0.392 | 0.060 | 0.551 | 0.542 | 0.622 | 0.622 | |
| | DP | 0.933 | 0.501 | 0.512 | 0.527 | 0.504 | 0.500 | 0.025 | 0.475 | 0.502 | 0.509 | 0.491 | 0.250 | 0.569 | 0.513 | 0.512 | 0.509 | 0.584 | 0.499 | 0.504 | 0.006 | 0.532 | 0.507 | 0.652 | 0.987 | 0.055 | 0.564 | 0.529 | 0.513 | 0.510 |
| | KNN | 0.599 | 0.303 | 0.536 | 0.651 | 0.534 | 0.365 | 0.031 | 0.532 | 0.514 | 0.506 | 0.470 | 0.210 | 0.649 | 0.552 | 0.560 | 0.534 | 0.541 | 0.599 | 0.476 | 0.008 | 0.532 | 0.502 | 0.576 | 0.489 | 0.061 | 0.713 | 0.530 | 0.510 | 0.647 |
| | KMeans | 0.687 | 0.669 | 0.467 | 0.651 | 0.556 | 1.000 | 0.025 | <u>0.822</u> | 0.819 | 0.326 | 0.799 | 0.387 | 0.831 | 0.871 | 0.503 | 0.637 | 0.658 | 0.812 | 0.539 | 0.010 | 0.667 | 0.710 | 0.959 | 0.451 | 0.992 | 0.544 | 0.698 | 0.540 | 0.599 |
| | IF | <u>0.761</u> | 0.514 | 0.458 | 0.539 | 0.658 | 0.337 | 0.039 | 0.960 | 0.647 | 0.431 | 0.503 | 0.500 | 0.610 | 0.555 | 0.502 | 0.801 | 0.647 | 0.673 | 0.481 | 0.007 | <u>0.904</u> | 0.536 | 0.750 | 0.425 | 0.060 | <u>0.885</u> | 0.574 | 0.840 | <u>0.885</u> |
| | EIF | <u>0.747</u> | 0.553 | 0.682 | <u>0.707</u> | 0.545 | - | 0.035 | 0.965 | 0.484 | <u>0.591</u> | 0.657 | 0.239 | 0.746 | 0.716 | 0.572 | 0.632 | 0.695 | 0.779 | 0.970 | 0.009 | 0.683 | 0.464 | 0.867 | 0.470 | 0.072 | 0.823 | 0.757 | 0.858 | 0.834 |
| | LODA | 0.556 | 0.515 | 0.504 | 0.631 | 0.517 | 0.670 | 0.038 | 0.726 | 0.663 | 0.491 | 0.435 | 0.319 | 0.645 | 0.525 | 0.495 | 0.643 | 0.594 | 0.517 | 0.551 | 0.007 | 0.650 | 0.563 | 0.587 | 0.398 | 0.059 | 0.862 | 0.632 | 0.413 | 0.597 |
| PCA | 0.532 | 0.496 | 0.541 | 0.688 | 0.564 | 0.630 | - | 0.646 | 0.646 | 0.460 | 0.367 | 0.236 | 0.496 | 0.539 | 0.538 | 0.680 | 0.580 | 0.691 | 0.516 | 0.006 | 0.712 | 0.528 | 0.586 | 0.399 | 0.058 | 0.623 | 0.571 | 0.588 | 0.531 | |
| DAGMM | 0.589 | 0.513 | 0.511 | 0.507 | 0.616 | 0.660 | 0.028 | 0.662 | 0.727 | 0.500 | 0.334 | 0.218 | 0.588 | 0.532 | <u>0.586</u> | 0.483 | 0.578 | 0.683 | 0.543 | 0.001 | 0.507 | 0.554 | 0.604 | 0.515 | 0.060 | 0.466 | 0.587 | 0.387 | 0.588 | |
| Torsk | 0.611 | 0.628 | 0.507 | 0.388 | 0.466 | 0.584 | 0.025 | 0.686 | 0.509 | 0.606 | 0.635 | 0.136 | 0.599 | 0.782 | 0.449 | 0.525 | 0.567 | 0.445 | 0.467 | 0.008 | 0.616 | 0.548 | 0.727 | 0.522 | 0.075 | 0.554 | 0.535 | 0.512 | 0.524 | |
| tTrans | 0.660 | 0.659 | 0.586 | 0.703 | 0.559 | 0.356 | 0.033 | 0.963 | 0.735 | 0.464 | 0.868 | 0.252 | 0.621 | 0.689 | 0.566 | 0.736 | <u>0.694</u> | 0.822 | 0.520 | 0.009 | 0.765 | 0.571 | 0.813 | 0.439 | 0.065 | 0.608 | 0.568 | 0.987 | <u>0.899</u> | |
| T-SNet | 0.736 | 0.728 | 0.566 | 0.691 | 0.610 | 0.427 | <u>0.684</u> | 0.972 | 0.815 | 0.486 | 0.774 | 0.254 | <u>0.733</u> | 0.630 | <u>0.584</u> | 0.773 | 0.684 | 0.780 | 0.750 | 0.009 | 0.762 | 0.739 | 0.527 | 0.475 | <u>0.684</u> | 0.689 | <u>0.686</u> | 0.943 | 0.837 | |
| DIET | 0.695 | 0.676 | 0.563 | 0.659 | 0.603 | 0.767 | 0.033 | 0.978 | 0.822 | 0.490 | <u>0.577</u> | 0.304 | 0.659 | 0.733 | 0.577 | 0.754 | 0.662 | 0.760 | 0.556 | 0.009 | 0.702 | 0.753 | 0.786 | 0.478 | 0.072 | 0.670 | 0.584 | 0.983 | 0.883 | |
| ATrans | 0.553 | 0.527 | 0.531 | 0.645 | 0.521 | 0.413 | 0.024 | 0.737 | 0.690 | <u>0.601</u> | <u>0.593</u> | 0.248 | 0.681 | 0.591 | 0.549 | 0.610 | 0.602 | 0.749 | 0.848 | 0.008 | 0.690 | 0.673 | 0.652 | 0.545 | 0.070 | 0.556 | 0.539 | 0.786 | 0.619 | |
| Patch | 0.662 | 0.595 | 0.569 | 0.667 | 0.612 | 0.352 | 0.039 | 0.953 | 0.831 | 0.467 | 0.835 | 0.256 | 0.648 | 0.705 | 0.584 | 0.748 | 0.675 | 0.763 | 0.719 | 0.009 | 0.739 | 0.679 | 0.802 | 0.450 | 0.069 | 0.651 | 0.582 | 0.987 | 0.864 | |
| Modern | 0.669 | 0.668 | 0.564 | 0.650 | 0.615 | 0.463 | 0.038 | 0.976 | 0.823 | 0.482 | 0.633 | 0.265 | 0.657 | 0.693 | 0.580 | 0.755 | 0.667 | 0.732 | 0.639 | 0.009 | 0.734 | 0.748 | 0.817 | 0.472 | 0.064 | 0.650 | 0.593 | 0.987 | 0.600 | |
| TransAD | 0.677 | 0.666 | 0.550 | 0.656 | 0.619 | 0.537 | 0.039 | 0.978 | 0.810 | 0.279 | 0.546 | 0.258 | 0.725 | <u>0.784</u> | 0.558 | 0.779 | 0.640 | 0.747 | 0.738 | 0.009 | 0.757 | 0.769 | <u>0.933</u> | 0.406 | 0.069 | 0.595 | <u>0.640</u> | 0.993 | 0.520 | |
| DualTF | 0.551 | - | 0.553 | 0.617 | 0.513 | 0.578 | 0.025 | 0.053 | 0.633 | - | - | 0.141 | - | - | 0.562 | 0.527 | 0.623 | 0.683 | 0.551 | - | 0.622 | 0.485 | 0.688 | 0.509 | - | 0.525 | 0.535 | - | 0.582 | |
| AE | 0.600 | 0.488 | 0.543 | 0.560 | 0.560 | 0.634 | 0.041 | 0.848 | 0.836 | 0.522 | 0.639 | 0.080 | <u>0.758</u> | 0.596 | 0.521 | 0.869 | 0.623 | 0.759 | 0.529 | 0.007 | 0.776 | 0.650 | 0.586 | 0.416 | 0.065 | 0.614 | 0.694 | 0.529 | 0.752 | |
| VAE | 0.618 | 0.508 | 0.457 | 0.657 | <u>0.622</u> | 0.544 | 0.034 | 0.962 | 0.780 | 0.391 | 0.337 | 0.258 | 0.592 | 0.558 | 0.533 | <u>0.572</u> | 0.650 | 0.452 | 0.626 | 0.008 | 1.000 | 0.751 | 0.690 | 0.411 | 0.057 | 0.943 | 0.634 | - | 0.509 | |
| DLin | 0.690 | 0.616 | 0.575 | 0.668 | 0.605 | 0.391 | <u>0.600</u> | 0.970 | 0.808 | 0.466 | 0.708 | 0.257 | 0.643 | 0.567 | 0.577 | 0.761 | 0.664 | 0.772 | 0.814 | 0.009 | 0.777 | 0.667 | 0.787 | 0.455 | 0.060 | 0.663 | 0.586 | 0.991 | 0.804 | |
| NLin | 0.760 | <u>0.693</u> | 0.579 | 0.616 | 0.608 | 0.407 | 0.038 | 0.967 | 0.791 | 0.462 | 0.719 | 0.263 | 0.653 | 0.574 | 0.584 | 0.762 | 0.660 | 0.724 | 0.817 | 0.009 | 0.762 | 0.685 | 0.747 | 0.447 | 0.066 | 0.616 | 0.565 | 0.912 | 0.743 | |
| LSTM | 0.656 | 0.524 | 0.478 | 0.649 | <u>0.627</u> | 0.570 | 0.036 | 0.395 | 0.687 | 0.241 | 0.186 | 0.261 | 0.354 | 0.307 | 0.519 | <u>0.879</u> | 0.628 | 0.460 | 0.532 | 0.002 | 0.806 | 0.741 | 0.584 | 0.407 | 0.044 | <u>0.941</u> | 0.541 | - | 0.509 | |
| DC | 0.568 | 0.525 | 0.533 | 0.571 | 0.488 | 0.497 | 0.021 | 0.544 | 0.569 | 0.528 | 0.551 | 0.245 | 0.616 | 0.536 | 0.576 | 0.510 | 0.602 | 0.659 | <u>1.000</u> | 0.007 | 0.546 | 0.625 | 0.683 | <u>0.548</u> | 0.070 | 0.544 | 0.539 | 0.448 | 0.681 | |
| CATCH | 0.693 | 0.658 | <u>0.667</u> | 0.742 | 0.618 | 0.780 | 0.031 | 0.972 | 0.832 | 0.472 | 0.864 | 0.286 | 0.682 | <u>0.709</u> | 0.599 | 0.760 | 0.593 | 0.859 | 1.000 | 0.005 | <u>0.808</u> | 0.786 | 0.841 | <u>0.574</u> | 0.075 | 0.669 | 0.623 | 0.990 | 0.921 | |
| ConAD | 0.651 | 0.575 | 0.551 | 0.496 | 0.517 | - | 0.026 | 0.745 | 0.514 | 0.510 | 0.665 | 0.318 | 0.656 | 0.455 | 0.520 | - | 0.616 | 0.556 | 0.555 | 0.008 | 0.558 | 0.554 | 0.615 | - | 0.063 | 0.726 | - | 0.827 | 0.512 | |
| Timer (full) | 0.667 | - | 0.530 | 0.660 | 0.606 | 0.740 | 0.034 | 0.190 | <u>0.842</u> | - | 0.061 | 0.620 | 0.158 | - | 0.558 | 0.736 | 0.670 | 0.745 | 0.581 | - | 0.677 | 0.715 | 0.749 | 0.510 | 0.009 | 0.684 | 0.580 | - | 0.603 | |
| TimesFM (full) | 0.549 | 0.654 | - | 0.674 | - | 0.700 | 0.034 | 0.973 | 0.833 | 0.477 | 0.701 | 0.589 | 0.677 | - | 0.721 | 0.580 | - | 0.541 | 0.752 | - | 0.738 | 0.740 | 0.557 | 0.460 | 0.072 | - | 0.570 | 0.989 | 0.589 | |
| UniTS (full) | 0.657 | - | 0.545 | 0.678 | 0.616 | 0.767 | 0.034 | 0.128 | <u>0.844</u> | 0.038 | 0.042 | 0.592 | - | 0.159 | 0.579 | 0.755 | 0.663 | 0.700 | 0.693 | - | 0.742 | 0.742 | 0.769 | 0.461 | 0.020 | 0.672 | 0.572 | 0.076 | 0.597 | |
| Moment (full) | 0.645 | 0.164 | 0.525 | 0.668 | 0.600 | <u>0.862</u> | 0.032 | 0.194 | 0.815 | 0.042 | 0.084 | 0.630 | - | 0.088 | 0.583 | 0.726 | 0.659 | 0.724 | 0.579 | - | 0.683 | 0.716 | 0.687 | 0.471 | - | 0.644 | 0.592 | - | 0.553 | |
| TTM (full) | 0.674 | 0.333 | 0.540 | 0.671 | 0.603 | - | - | 0.483 | 0.834 | 0.129 | 0.189 | - | 0.542 | 0.163 | 0.580 | 0.686 | 0.663 | 0.647 | 0.542 | - | 0.677 | 0.727 | 0.727 | 0.767 | 0.039 | 0.686 | 0.633 | 0.534 | 0.591 | |
| Chronos (full) | 0.699 | 0.660 | 0.541 | 0.611 | 0.610 | 0.577 | 0.033 | 0.975 | 0.824 | 0.516 | 0.686 | 0.637 | 0.658 | 0.730 | 0.580 | 0.701 | 0.672 | 0.774 | 0.644 | <u>0.010</u> | 0.718 | 0.704 | 0.767 | 0.489 | 0.063 | 0.688 | 0.609 | 0.994 | 0.548 | |
| Dada (full) | 0.051 | 0.564 | - | 0.645 | - | 0.762 | - | 0.594 | - | 0.396 | 0.510 | 0.624 | 0.681 | 0.696 | - | 0.487 | - | 0.672 | - | - | 0.733 | - | 0.068 | - | - | 0.944 | 0.575 | - | - | |
| GPT4TS (full) | 0.657 | 0.642 | 0.558 | 0.658 | 0.604 | 0.524 | 0.033 | 0.977 | 0.778 | 0.489 | 0.708 | 0.582 | 0.682 | 0.576 | 0.571 | 0.713 | <u>0.685</u> | 0.679 | 0.533 | 0.009 | 0.711 | 0.710 | 0.789 | 0.458 | 0.062 | 0.669 | 0.692 | 0.992 | 0.705 | |
| UniTime (full) | 0.657 | 0.579 | 0.671 | 0.601 | 0.601 | 0.384 | 0.034 | 0.824 | 0.089 | 0.684 | - | 0.670 | 0.723 | 0.567 | 0.716 | 0.671 | 0.732 | 0.519 | - | 0.676 | 0.714 | 0.711 | 0.477 | 0.075 | 0.648 | 0.583 | 0.847 | - | 0.847 | |
| CALF (full) | 0.659 | 0.643 | 0.573 | 0.612 | 0.541 | 0.554 | 0.029 | <u>0.972</u> | 0.770 | 0.485 | 0.922 | 0.579 | 0.727 | 0.676 | 0.549 | 0.738 | 0.651 | 0.808 | <u>0.923</u> | 0.009 | 0.722 | 0.672 | 0.713 | 0.434 | <u>0.077</u> | 0.571 | 0.599 | 0.643 | 0.820 | |
| LLMMixer(full) | 0.666 | 0.617 | 0.542 | 0.616 | 0.614 | 0.612 | 0.032 | 0.965 | 0.854 | 0.472 | 0.579 | <u>0.689</u> | 0.648 | 0.622 | 0.551 | 0.751 | 0. | | | | | | | | | | | | | |

Table 9: Average Aff-R accuracy measures for all multivariate datasets. The best results are highlighted in bold, the second-best results are highlighted with double underlines, and the third-best results are highlighted with single underlines. - indicates that the operation is not executable.

| Model Name | ASD | CATSv2 | CICIDS | Call2 | Credit | DLR | ECG | Exashlon | GECCO | GHL | Guten | KDD | LTDB | MITDB | MSL | SMD | Daphnet | Genesis | NYC | OPP | PSM | PUMP | SKAB | SMAP | SVDB | SWAN | SWAT | TAO | TODS |
|-----------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| LOF | <u>0.95</u> | 1.000 | 0.635 | 0.965 | 0.986 | 1.000 | - | <u>1.000</u> | 1.000 | 0.926 | 1.000 | 0.499 | <u>0.987</u> | <u>1.000</u> | 0.972 | <u>1.000</u> | <u>0.990</u> | 1.000 | 0.998 | 0.013 | <u>1.000</u> | 1.000 | 1.000 | 0.903 | <u>0.103</u> | <u>0.957</u> | 1.000 | 0.811 | 0.984 |
| CBLOF | 0.972 | 0.991 | 0.489 | 0.984 | 0.915 | 1.000 | 0.034 | 0.997 | 0.456 | 0.795 | 0.885 | 0.499 | 0.953 | <u>0.990</u> | <u>0.985</u> | 0.894 | 0.982 | 0.969 | 0.998 | 0.013 | 0.833 | 1.000 | 0.999 | 0.703 | 0.101 | 0.543 | 0.869 | 0.905 | - |
| HBOS | 0.891 | 0.996 | 0.545 | 0.969 | <u>0.990</u> | 1.000 | - | 0.867 | 0.827 | 0.831 | 0.769 | 0.499 | 0.928 | 0.999 | 0.982 | 0.722 | 0.964 | 1.000 | 0.946 | 0.008 | 0.700 | 1.000 | <u>1.000</u> | 0.703 | 0.101 | 0.306 | 0.847 | 0.751 | 0.803 |
| OCSVM | 0.810 | 1.000 | <u>1.000</u> | 0.982 | 0.997 | 1.000 | 0.021 | 0.933 | <u>1.000</u> | <u>0.926</u> | 0.875 | 0.499 | 0.940 | 0.999 | 0.902 | 0.866 | 1.000 | 1.000 | 1.000 | <u>0.013</u> | 0.447 | 1.000 | 0.999 | 0.703 | 0.101 | 1.000 | 0.999 | 0.897 | 0.957 |
| DP | 0.315 | <u>1.000</u> | <u>1.000</u> | <u>1.000</u> | 1.000 | <u>1.000</u> | 0.043 | 0.933 | 1.000 | 0.926 | <u>1.000</u> | 0.926 | <u>1.000</u> | 0.926 | <u>1.000</u> | 1.000 | <u>0.990</u> | <u>1.000</u> | 0.995 | 0.013 | 1.000 | 1.000 | 0.908 | 0.227 | 0.103 | 0.855 | <u>1.000</u> | 1.000 | <u>1.000</u> |
| KNN | 0.997 | <u>1.000</u> | <u>0.998</u> | 0.871 | <u>0.990</u> | <u>1.000</u> | <u>0.040</u> | 1.000 | 1.000 | <u>0.926</u> | <u>1.000</u> | 0.496 | 0.960 | 0.999 | 0.910 | <u>1.000</u> | <u>0.995</u> | <u>1.000</u> | 0.996 | 0.013 | <u>1.000</u> | <u>1.000</u> | <u>1.000</u> | 0.896 | 0.102 | <u>0.920</u> | <u>1.000</u> | 0.847 | 0.984 |
| KMeans | 0.967 | 0.770 | 0.376 | 0.699 | 0.894 | 0.997 | 0.027 | 0.930 | 0.772 | 0.580 | 0.972 | 0.397 | 0.915 | 0.911 | 0.842 | 0.831 | 0.854 | 0.978 | 0.994 | 0.012 | 0.855 | 0.998 | 0.962 | 0.697 | 0.098 | 0.271 | 0.570 | 0.452 | 0.983 |
| IF | 0.842 | 0.996 | 0.250 | 0.821 | 0.612 | 0.997 | 0.001 | 0.996 | 0.315 | 0.864 | 0.966 | 0.250 | 0.736 | 0.994 | 0.697 | 0.513 | 0.925 | 0.951 | 0.989 | 0.012 | 0.472 | 0.777 | 0.869 | 0.645 | 0.098 | 0.156 | 0.835 | 0.017 | 0.885 |
| EIF | 0.896 | 0.912 | 0.969 | 0.950 | 0.985 | - | 0.037 | 0.963 | 0.829 | 0.881 | 0.987 | 0.499 | 0.909 | 0.982 | 0.883 | 0.854 | 0.889 | 0.964 | 0.973 | 0.012 | 0.895 | 0.978 | 0.927 | 0.889 | 0.098 | 0.650 | 0.780 | 0.835 | 0.878 |
| LODA | 0.954 | 0.976 | 0.554 | 0.956 | 0.989 | 1.000 | 0.012 | 0.863 | 0.424 | 0.678 | 0.800 | 0.492 | 0.922 | 0.999 | 0.814 | 0.857 | 0.917 | 0.961 | 0.968 | 0.013 | 0.807 | 0.996 | 1.000 | 0.676 | 0.100 | 0.417 | 0.460 | 0.621 | 0.909 |
| PCA | 0.871 | 0.998 | 0.724 | 0.869 | 0.959 | 1.000 | - | 0.933 | <u>1.000</u> | 0.865 | 0.724 | 0.399 | 0.690 | 0.999 | 0.914 | 0.807 | 0.910 | 0.991 | 0.997 | 0.011 | 0.692 | <u>1.000</u> | 1.000 | 0.687 | 0.100 | 0.534 | 0.932 | 0.489 | 0.846 |
| DAGMM | 0.946 | 0.983 | 1.000 | 1.000 | 0.947 | 1.000 | 0.005 | 0.965 | 0.542 | 0.864 | 0.594 | 0.417 | 0.784 | 0.993 | 0.942 | 0.012 | 0.896 | 0.997 | 0.961 | 0.002 | 0.426 | 0.997 | 0.994 | 1.000 | 0.092 | 0.052 | 0.947 | 0.291 | 0.684 |
| Torsk | 0.621 | 0.915 | 0.671 | 0.329 | 0.382 | 0.999 | 0.011 | 0.880 | 0.584 | 0.860 | 0.974 | 0.216 | 0.615 | 0.950 | 0.681 | 0.694 | 0.656 | 0.826 | 0.986 | 0.011 | 0.744 | 0.897 | 0.790 | 0.848 | 0.091 | 0.238 | 0.877 | 0.266 | 0.359 |
| tTrans | 0.969 | 0.908 | 0.892 | 0.963 | 0.984 | 1.000 | 0.017 | 0.928 | 0.979 | 0.861 | 0.992 | 0.499 | <u>0.982</u> | 0.990 | 0.951 | 0.943 | 0.919 | 0.972 | <u>0.990</u> | 0.012 | 0.966 | 0.991 | 0.913 | 0.885 | 0.098 | 0.564 | 0.976 | 0.996 | 0.927 |
| TANet | 0.807 | 0.967 | 0.783 | 0.932 | 0.953 | 0.999 | 0.006 | 0.928 | 0.998 | 0.882 | 0.982 | 0.485 | 0.929 | 0.964 | 0.973 | 0.910 | 0.931 | 0.968 | 0.843 | 0.012 | 0.939 | 0.967 | 0.938 | 0.972 | 0.097 | 0.594 | 0.918 | 0.902 | 0.914 |
| DIET | 0.943 | 0.941 | 0.766 | 0.987 | 0.989 | 0.995 | 0.039 | 0.926 | 0.997 | 0.846 | 0.991 | 0.485 | 0.951 | 0.972 | 0.977 | 0.926 | 0.938 | 0.968 | 0.973 | 0.011 | 0.949 | 0.956 | 0.944 | 0.947 | 0.093 | 0.690 | 0.957 | 0.758 | 0.932 |
| tTrans | 0.870 | 0.995 | 0.593 | 0.838 | 0.865 | 0.996 | 0.010 | 0.997 | 0.903 | 0.923 | 0.991 | 0.499 | 0.876 | 0.996 | 0.933 | 0.943 | 0.945 | 1.000 | 0.988 | 0.012 | 0.871 | 0.998 | 0.951 | <u>0.991</u> | 0.095 | 0.425 | 0.981 | 0.332 | 0.762 |
| Patch | 0.954 | 0.971 | 0.785 | 0.976 | 0.955 | 1.000 | 0.005 | 0.924 | 0.995 | 0.857 | 0.991 | 0.485 | 0.944 | 0.986 | 0.952 | 0.970 | 0.937 | 0.974 | 0.843 | 0.012 | 0.948 | 0.989 | 0.920 | 0.931 | 0.100 | 0.604 | 0.932 | 0.997 | 0.944 |
| Modern | 0.954 | 0.904 | 0.783 | 0.975 | 0.954 | 1.000 | 0.005 | 0.928 | 0.998 | 0.849 | 0.982 | 0.499 | 0.967 | 0.993 | 0.975 | 0.948 | 0.931 | 0.975 | 0.965 | 0.012 | 0.941 | 0.950 | 0.936 | 0.971 | 0.099 | 0.612 | 0.942 | 0.997 | 0.910 |
| TransAD | 0.922 | 0.753 | 0.764 | 0.969 | 0.962 | 0.999 | 0.003 | 0.931 | 0.860 | 0.457 | 0.848 | 0.485 | 0.916 | 0.981 | 0.977 | 0.794 | 0.945 | 0.968 | 0.989 | 0.012 | 0.737 | 0.995 | 0.969 | 0.778 | 0.100 | 0.494 | 0.822 | <u>1.000</u> | 0.865 |
| DualTF | 0.760 | - | 0.926 | 0.959 | 0.935 | 1.000 | 0.034 | 0.065 | 0.786 | - | - | 0.417 | - | - | 0.618 | 0.956 | 0.837 | 0.996 | 0.988 | - | 0.868 | 0.996 | 0.888 | <u>0.990</u> | - | 0.483 | 0.993 | - | 0.850 |
| AE | 0.842 | 0.999 | 0.156 | 0.617 | 0.562 | 1.000 | 0.004 | <u>1.000</u> | 0.810 | 0.916 | 0.993 | 0.185 | 0.908 | 0.998 | 0.781 | 0.291 | 0.880 | 0.976 | 0.989 | 0.013 | 0.649 | 0.999 | 0.999 | <u>0.994</u> | 0.100 | 0.018 | 0.949 | 0.458 | 0.922 |
| VAE | 0.648 | 0.998 | 0.034 | 0.655 | 0.808 | 0.999 | 0.001 | 0.931 | 0.182 | 0.803 | 0.584 | 0.485 | 0.802 | 0.998 | 0.807 | 0.303 | 0.807 | 0.327 | 0.990 | <u>0.013</u> | 0.173 | 1.000 | 0.997 | 0.598 | 0.099 | 0.139 | 0.798 | - | <u>1.000</u> |
| DLin | 0.918 | 0.993 | 0.799 | 0.976 | 0.948 | 0.999 | 0.006 | 0.929 | 0.997 | 0.884 | 0.979 | 0.485 | 0.958 | 0.996 | 0.975 | 0.940 | 0.935 | 0.959 | 0.843 | 0.012 | 0.893 | 0.956 | 0.931 | 0.953 | <u>0.102</u> | 0.634 | 0.988 | <u>1.000</u> | 0.936 |
| NLin | 0.944 | 0.899 | 0.794 | 0.984 | 0.952 | 1.000 | 0.006 | 0.929 | 0.995 | 0.869 | 0.987 | 0.485 | 0.962 | 0.994 | 0.948 | 0.946 | 0.922 | 0.971 | 0.821 | 0.012 | 0.942 | 0.977 | 0.944 | 0.914 | 0.095 | 0.599 | 0.972 | 0.994 | 0.941 |
| LSTM | 0.825 | 0.499 | 0.042 | 0.655 | 0.816 | 1.000 | 0.002 | 0.433 | 0.224 | 0.479 | 0.338 | 0.485 | 0.531 | 0.498 | 0.785 | 0.337 | 0.815 | 0.327 | 0.989 | 0.004 | 0.634 | 1.000 | 0.999 | 0.598 | 0.065 | 0.141 | 0.871 | - | 1.000 |
| DC | 0.922 | 0.978 | 0.882 | 0.894 | 0.898 | 0.998 | 0.012 | 0.975 | 0.868 | 0.917 | 0.990 | 0.495 | 0.869 | 0.994 | 0.874 | 0.999 | 0.929 | 0.943 | 0.989 | 0.012 | 0.944 | 0.995 | 0.949 | 0.973 | 0.098 | 0.711 | 0.982 | 0.133 | 0.750 |
| CATCH | 0.966 | 0.941 | 0.959 | 0.955 | 0.956 | 0.995 | 0.039 | 0.927 | 0.998 | 0.866 | 0.991 | 0.485 | 0.936 | 0.991 | 0.966 | 0.971 | 0.793 | 0.937 | 0.989 | 0.006 | 0.918 | 0.942 | 0.901 | 0.895 | 0.096 | 0.596 | 0.956 | 0.997 | 0.938 |
| ComAD | <u>0.938</u> | <u>0.986</u> | 0.809 | 0.854 | 0.965 | - | 0.019 | 0.999 | 0.898 | 0.843 | 0.979 | 0.489 | 0.954 | 0.823 | <u>0.990</u> | - | 0.966 | 0.832 | 0.960 | 0.013 | 0.835 | 0.994 | 0.999 | - | 0.100 | 0.533 | - | 0.691 | 0.659 |
| Timer (full) | 0.924 | - | 0.718 | 0.987 | 0.988 | 0.996 | 0.039 | 0.177 | 0.998 | - | 0.077 | 0.998 | 0.186 | - | 0.918 | 0.896 | 0.908 | 0.645 | 0.973 | - | 0.857 | 0.978 | 0.803 | 0.970 | 0.017 | 0.690 | 0.976 | - | 0.797 |
| TimesFM (full) | 0.791 | 0.968 | - | 0.974 | - | 0.995 | 0.037 | 0.928 | 0.996 | 0.861 | 0.975 | 0.998 | 0.948 | 0.975 | 0.962 | - | 0.802 | 0.964 | - | - | 0.875 | 0.963 | 0.651 | 0.920 | 0.096 | - | 0.976 | 0.997 | 0.800 |
| UniTS (full) | 0.944 | - | 0.716 | 0.953 | 0.949 | 0.996 | 0.037 | 0.122 | 0.996 | 0.065 | 0.062 | 0.998 | - | 0.160 | 0.961 | 0.928 | 0.939 | 0.959 | 0.973 | - | 0.875 | 0.962 | 0.939 | 0.943 | 0.034 | 0.599 | 0.978 | 0.074 | 0.872 |
| Moment (full) | 0.956 | 0.248 | 0.842 | 0.983 | 0.987 | 0.995 | 0.039 | 0.187 | 0.998 | 0.066 | 0.141 | 0.999 | - | 0.167 | 0.978 | 0.889 | 0.910 | 0.878 | 0.990 | - | 0.910 | 0.991 | 0.932 | 0.942 | - | 0.569 | 0.956 | - | 0.857 |
| TTM (full) | 0.940 | 0.470 | 0.720 | 0.964 | 0.988 | - | - | 0.453 | 0.998 | 0.257 | 0.280 | - | 0.762 | 0.163 | 0.961 | 0.867 | 0.944 | 0.968 | 0.989 | - | 0.963 | 0.988 | 0.961 | 0.972 | 0.047 | 0.606 | 0.907 | 0.537 | 0.890 |
| Chronos (full) | 0.940 | 0.901 | 0.683 | 0.975 | 0.985 | 0.996 | 0.039 | 0.928 | 0.993 | 0.839 | 0.960 | 0.980 | 0.933 | 0.985 | 0.964 | 0.965 | 0.928 | 0.964 | 0.876 | 0.011 | 0.832 | 0.982 | 0.952 | 0.972 | 0.096 | 0.592 | 0.900 | 0.996 | 0.805 |
| Dada (full) | 0.075 | 0.845 | - | 0.987 | - | 0.996 | - | 0.543 | - | 0.756 | 0.903 | 0.999 | 0.959 | 0.992 | - | 0.660 | - | 0.860 | - | - | - | 0.962 | - | 0.097 | - | - | 0.988 | 0.897 | - |
| GPT4TS (full) | 0.959 | 0.968 | 0.761 | 0.966 | 0.948 | 1.000 | 0.037 | 0.927 | 0.987 | 0.851 | 0.973 | 0.982 | 0.944 | 0.990 | 0.974 | 0.955 | 0.929 | 0.973 | 0.995 | 0.012 | 0.941 | 0.963 | 0.920 | 0.969 | 0.097 | 0.638 | 0.923 | 1.000 | 0.831 |
| UniTime (full) | <u>0.976</u> | 0.801 | 0.953 | 0.933 | 0.933 | 0.985 | 0.097 | 0.159 | 0.836 | - | 0.950 | 0.991 | 0.969 | 0.958 | 0.900 | 0.873 | 0.998 | - | 0.961 | 0.946 | 0.920 | 0.949 | 0.094 | 0.631 | 0.959 | - | 0.932 | - | 0.932 |
| CALF (full) | 0.969 | 0.960 | 0.926 | 0.983 | 0.976 | 0.995 | 0.037 | 0.929 | 0.995 | 0.854 | 0.991 | 0.993 | 0.917 | 0.994 | 0.971 | 0.920 | 0.961 | 0.932 | 0.973 | 0.011 | 0.951 | 0.955 | 0.946 | 0.842 | 0.098 | 0.543 | 0.946 | 0.843 | 0.919 |
| LLMInfer (full) | 0.953 | 0.970 | 0.728 | 0.910 | 0.949 | 0.995 | 0.039 | 0.924 | 0.995 | 0.856 | 0.989 | 0.961 | 0.967 | 0.980 | 0.976 | 0.931 | 0.928</ | | | | | | | | | | | | |

Table 10: Average Aff-F1 accuracy measures for all multivariate datasets. The best results are highlighted in bold, the second-best results are highlighted with double underlines, and the third-best results are highlighted with single underlines. - indicates that the operation is not executable.

| Model Name | ASD | CATSv2 | CICIDS | Call2 | Credit | DLR | ECG | Exathlon | GECCO | GHL | Guten | KDD | LTDB | MITDB | MSL | SMD | Daphnet | Genesis | NYC | OPP | PSM | PUMP | SKAB | SMAP | SVDB | SWAN | SWAT | TAO | TODS | |
|----------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|-------|
| LOF | 0.725 | 0.669 | 0.560 | 0.749 | 0.661 | 0.655 | - | 0.697 | 0.700 | 0.652 | 0.689 | 0.330 | 0.769 | 0.714 | 0.701 | 0.682 | 0.725 | 0.740 | 0.652 | 0.009 | 0.694 | 0.677 | 0.728 | 0.642 | 0.076 | <u>0.720</u> | 0.693 | 0.587 | 0.774 | |
| CBLOF | 0.702 | 0.654 | 0.503 | 0.782 | 0.665 | 0.703 | 0.036 | 0.700 | 0.471 | 0.600 | 0.581 | 0.310 | 0.760 | 0.706 | 0.713 | 0.733 | 0.707 | 0.765 | 0.666 | 0.009 | 0.788 | 0.704 | 0.725 | 0.502 | 0.076 | 0.654 | 0.731 | 0.771 | - | |
| HBOS | 0.669 | 0.653 | 0.542 | 0.756 | 0.695 | 0.786 | - | 0.719 | 0.708 | 0.582 | 0.501 | 0.324 | 0.759 | 0.687 | 0.680 | 0.629 | 0.720 | 0.721 | 0.675 | 0.006 | 0.658 | 0.698 | 0.729 | 0.509 | 0.076 | 0.407 | 0.650 | 0.732 | 0.610 | |
| OCSVM | 0.617 | 0.668 | 0.693 | 0.783 | 0.714 | 0.624 | 0.028 | 0.630 | 0.666 | 0.652 | 0.573 | 0.314 | 0.754 | 0.700 | 0.641 | 0.742 | 0.712 | 0.677 | 0.667 | 0.008 | 0.531 | 0.672 | 0.717 | 0.503 | 0.075 | 0.710 | 0.703 | 0.733 | 0.748 | |
| | 0.370 | 0.668 | 0.677 | 0.690 | 0.670 | 0.667 | 0.032 | 0.630 | 0.669 | 0.654 | 0.655 | 0.333 | 0.724 | 0.678 | 0.677 | 0.674 | 0.734 | 0.666 | 0.669 | 0.008 | 0.694 | 0.673 | 0.731 | 0.369 | 0.072 | 0.679 | 0.692 | 0.678 | 0.675 | |
| | 0.747 | 0.669 | 0.521 | 0.745 | 0.696 | 0.722 | 0.035 | 0.694 | 0.729 | 0.652 | 0.635 | 0.295 | 0.768 | 0.709 | 0.696 | 0.696 | 0.699 | 0.719 | 0.644 | 0.009 | 0.695 | 0.668 | 0.729 | 0.630 | 0.076 | 0.810 | 0.693 | 0.636 | 0.775 | |
| | 0.799 | 0.694 | 0.417 | 0.674 | 0.686 | 0.908 | 0.026 | 0.950 | 0.795 | 0.382 | 0.853 | 0.392 | 0.862 | 0.874 | 0.630 | 0.722 | 0.736 | 0.887 | 0.698 | <u>0.010</u> | 0.749 | 0.830 | 0.956 | 0.517 | 0.994 | 0.361 | 0.580 | 0.490 | 0.738 | |
| | 0.781 | 0.678 | 0.323 | 0.402 | 0.634 | 0.504 | 0.002 | 0.976 | 0.424 | 0.575 | 0.644 | 0.333 | 0.644 | 0.709 | 0.584 | 0.626 | 0.761 | 0.788 | 0.648 | 0.009 | 0.620 | 0.634 | 0.787 | 0.512 | 0.073 | 0.265 | 0.681 | 0.032 | 0.877 | |
| | EIF | <u>0.801</u> | 0.682 | 0.801 | 0.810 | 0.702 | - | <u>0.036</u> | <u>0.965</u> | 0.611 | <u>0.701</u> | 0.754 | 0.323 | 0.808 | 0.817 | 0.694 | 0.726 | 0.773 | 0.862 | 0.971 | 0.010 | 0.775 | 0.629 | 0.883 | 0.615 | 0.082 | <u>0.726</u> | <u>0.735</u> | 0.841 | 0.853 |
| LODA | 0.700 | 0.669 | 0.528 | 0.760 | 0.679 | 0.803 | 0.018 | 0.770 | 0.517 | 0.541 | 0.561 | 0.387 | 0.751 | 0.687 | 0.616 | 0.735 | 0.717 | 0.673 | 0.702 | 0.009 | 0.720 | 0.720 | 0.737 | 0.501 | 0.074 | 0.563 | 0.533 | 0.496 | 0.713 | |
| PCA | 0.656 | 0.662 | 0.619 | 0.768 | 0.710 | 0.773 | - | 0.760 | 0.785 | 0.595 | 0.480 | 0.297 | 0.575 | 0.699 | 0.678 | 0.738 | 0.706 | 0.814 | 0.680 | 0.008 | 0.702 | 0.691 | 0.736 | 0.505 | 0.074 | 0.575 | 0.708 | 0.527 | 0.645 | |
| DAGMM | 0.724 | 0.671 | 0.677 | 0.673 | 0.746 | 0.795 | 0.009 | 0.781 | 0.621 | 0.629 | 0.424 | 0.286 | 0.653 | 0.689 | 0.723 | 0.023 | 0.676 | 0.811 | 0.694 | 0.001 | 0.463 | 0.713 | 0.745 | 0.680 | 0.072 | 0.093 | 0.725 | 0.324 | 0.596 | |
| Tusk | 0.609 | 0.734 | 0.578 | 0.356 | 0.420 | 0.738 | 0.015 | 0.765 | 0.544 | <u>0.700</u> | 0.752 | 0.167 | 0.594 | 0.839 | 0.541 | 0.598 | 0.596 | 0.578 | 0.634 | 0.010 | 0.674 | 0.681 | 0.743 | 0.646 | 0.082 | 0.333 | 0.664 | 0.350 | 0.422 | |
| tTrans | 0.780 | 0.727 | 0.708 | <u>0.812</u> | 0.713 | 0.525 | 0.022 | 0.940 | 0.839 | 0.601 | 0.911 | 0.335 | 0.756 | 0.806 | 0.710 | 0.827 | 0.784 | <u>0.801</u> | 0.684 | 0.010 | <u>0.811</u> | 0.724 | 0.845 | 0.587 | 0.077 | 0.585 | 0.718 | 0.991 | <u>0.900</u> | |
| TNet | 0.808 | 0.827 | 0.657 | 0.794 | 0.744 | 0.399 | 0.011 | 0.945 | 0.897 | 0.626 | 0.851 | 0.333 | <u>0.818</u> | 0.765 | <u>0.811</u> | 0.856 | <u>0.824</u> | 0.864 | 0.794 | 0.010 | 0.842 | 0.837 | 0.638 | <u>0.808</u> | 0.638 | 0.793 | 0.907 | 0.878 | | |
| DIET | 0.796 | 0.785 | 0.649 | 0.790 | 0.749 | 0.866 | 0.036 | 0.947 | 0.901 | 0.618 | <u>0.918</u> | 0.374 | 0.773 | 0.821 | 0.722 | 0.831 | 0.771 | 0.851 | 0.708 | 0.010 | 0.807 | 0.843 | 0.843 | 0.635 | 0.079 | 0.633 | 0.723 | 0.980 | 0.905 | |
| ATrans | 0.674 | 0.689 | 0.560 | 0.729 | 0.650 | 0.584 | 0.014 | 0.843 | 0.782 | 0.727 | 0.741 | 0.331 | 0.750 | 0.741 | 0.692 | 0.741 | 0.735 | 0.856 | 0.913 | 0.010 | 0.710 | 0.804 | 0.769 | 0.703 | 0.080 | 0.482 | 0.696 | 0.478 | 0.662 | |
| Patch | 0.777 | 0.736 | 0.660 | 0.793 | 0.746 | 0.520 | 0.009 | 0.934 | 0.906 | 0.601 | 0.889 | 0.335 | 0.767 | 0.813 | 0.724 | <u>0.845</u> | 0.779 | 0.856 | 0.776 | 0.010 | 0.831 | 0.805 | 0.843 | 0.696 | 0.081 | 0.627 | 0.716 | 0.992 | 0.899 | |
| Modern | 0.782 | 0.766 | 0.655 | 0.780 | 0.748 | 0.633 | 0.009 | 0.947 | 0.902 | 0.613 | 0.754 | 0.346 | 0.777 | 0.803 | 0.727 | <u>0.840</u> | 0.771 | 0.836 | 0.769 | 0.010 | 0.825 | 0.837 | 0.857 | 0.635 | 0.077 | 0.631 | 0.728 | 0.992 | 0.749 | |
| TransAD | 0.770 | 0.691 | 0.640 | 0.783 | <u>0.753</u> | 0.698 | 0.006 | <u>0.951</u> | 0.834 | 0.333 | 0.652 | 0.337 | 0.793 | <u>0.867</u> | 0.710 | 0.787 | 0.760 | 0.843 | 0.845 | 0.010 | 0.746 | 0.868 | <u>0.945</u> | 0.534 | 0.080 | 0.540 | 0.719 | 0.997 | 0.645 | |
| DualTF | 0.605 | - | 0.692 | 0.751 | 0.663 | 0.732 | 0.029 | 0.058 | 0.701 | - | 0.211 | - | - | - | 0.588 | 0.679 | 0.667 | 0.810 | 0.708 | - | 0.725 | 0.652 | 0.760 | 0.674 | - | 0.503 | 0.695 | - | 0.680 | |
| AE | 0.731 | 0.656 | 0.243 | 0.587 | 0.561 | 0.776 | 0.067 | 0.912 | 0.823 | 0.661 | 0.762 | 0.112 | <u>0.812</u> | 0.741 | 0.625 | 0.439 | 0.718 | 0.854 | 0.689 | 0.009 | 0.707 | 0.788 | 0.736 | 0.463 | 0.077 | 0.036 | 0.738 | 0.472 | 0.807 | |
| VAE | 0.597 | 0.672 | 0.663 | 0.656 | 0.704 | 0.705 | 0.002 | 0.940 | 0.295 | 0.517 | 0.424 | 0.337 | 0.670 | 0.713 | 0.642 | 0.450 | 0.692 | 0.379 | 0.767 | 0.009 | 0.295 | <u>0.858</u> | 0.743 | 0.487 | 0.072 | 0.243 | 0.706 | - | 0.675 | |
| DLin | 0.782 | 0.753 | 0.669 | 0.793 | 0.738 | 0.562 | 0.011 | 0.944 | 0.893 | 0.609 | 0.805 | 0.336 | 0.764 | 0.722 | 0.725 | 0.841 | 0.773 | 0.856 | 0.828 | 0.010 | 0.831 | 0.786 | 0.837 | 0.616 | 0.075 | 0.648 | 0.736 | 0.996 | 0.832 | |
| NLin | 0.766 | 0.751 | 0.669 | 0.757 | 0.742 | 0.579 | 0.010 | 0.944 | 0.882 | 0.602 | 0.814 | 0.341 | 0.776 | 0.725 | 0.723 | <u>0.841</u> | 0.765 | 0.829 | 0.819 | 0.010 | <u>0.843</u> | 0.805 | 0.821 | 0.601 | 0.076 | 0.607 | 0.715 | 0.951 | 0.814 | |
| LSTM | 0.734 | 0.337 | 0.077 | 0.652 | 0.709 | 0.726 | 0.003 | 0.410 | 0.338 | 0.318 | 0.239 | 0.340 | 0.419 | 0.379 | 0.625 | 0.487 | 0.678 | 0.382 | 0.692 | 0.003 | 0.710 | 0.851 | 0.734 | 0.484 | 0.053 | 0.245 | 0.668 | - | 0.675 | |
| DC | 0.702 | 0.682 | 0.664 | 0.697 | 0.632 | 0.664 | 0.016 | 0.698 | 0.687 | 0.667 | 0.707 | 0.328 | 0.716 | 0.695 | 0.694 | 0.675 | 0.726 | 0.776 | <u>0.990</u> | 0.009 | 0.692 | 0.767 | 0.788 | <u>0.701</u> | 0.074 | 0.616 | 0.696 | 0.202 | 0.706 | |
| CATCH | <u>0.801</u> | 0.774 | <u>0.785</u> | 0.835 | 0.750 | 0.875 | 0.034 | 0.945 | 0.908 | 0.610 | 0.911 | 0.360 | 0.785 | <u>0.874</u> | 0.740 | 0.853 | 0.675 | 0.896 | 0.994 | 0.005 | 0.859 | <u>0.852</u> | 0.852 | <u>0.692</u> | 0.083 | 0.630 | <u>0.755</u> | 0.994 | 0.927 | |
| ComAD | 0.765 | 0.724 | 0.655 | 0.627 | 0.673 | - | 0.022 | 0.848 | 0.654 | 0.632 | 0.786 | 0.385 | 0.771 | 0.586 | 0.684 | - | 0.752 | 0.667 | 0.704 | 0.010 | 0.669 | 0.712 | 0.756 | - | 0.077 | 0.615 | - | 0.742 | 0.550 | |
| Timer (full) | 0.772 | - | 0.610 | 0.791 | 0.751 | 0.849 | 0.036 | 0.182 | <u>0.013</u> | - | 0.066 | 0.762 | 0.171 | - | 0.694 | 0.808 | 0.765 | 0.692 | 0.728 | - | 0.756 | 0.826 | 0.745 | 0.668 | 0.012 | 0.639 | 0.727 | - | 0.671 | |
| TimesFM (full) | 0.645 | 0.779 | - | 0.797 | - | 0.822 | 0.035 | 0.946 | 0.907 | 0.613 | 0.797 | 0.740 | 0.783 | - | 0.815 | 0.723 | - | 0.642 | 0.845 | - | - | 0.861 | 0.837 | 0.586 | 0.613 | 0.081 | - | 0.720 | 0.993 | |
| UniTS (full) | 0.771 | - | 0.619 | 0.792 | 0.747 | 0.867 | 0.035 | 0.124 | <u>0.011</u> | 0.048 | 0.049 | 0.742 | - | 0.159 | 0.723 | 0.833 | 0.771 | 0.809 | 0.809 | - | 0.803 | 0.838 | 0.827 | 0.820 | 0.025 | 0.633 | 0.722 | 0.075 | 0.705 | |
| Moment (full) | 0.766 | 0.198 | 0.647 | 0.796 | 0.746 | <u>0.924</u> | 0.035 | 0.189 | 0.897 | 0.051 | 0.104 | 0.769 | - | 0.116 | <u>0.731</u> | 0.799 | 0.760 | 0.794 | 0.731 | - | 0.780 | 0.831 | 0.775 | 0.629 | - | 0.694 | 0.731 | - | 0.669 | |
| TTM (full) | 0.780 | 0.389 | 0.617 | 0.791 | 0.749 | - | - | 0.465 | 0.908 | 0.171 | 0.220 | - | 0.627 | 0.163 | 0.724 | 0.766 | 0.773 | 0.775 | 0.700 | - | 0.795 | 0.838 | 0.816 | 0.631 | 0.041 | 0.644 | 0.746 | 0.535 | 0.703 | |
| Chronos (full) | 0.798 | 0.766 | 0.604 | 0.752 | 0.753 | 0.731 | 0.036 | 0.947 | 0.901 | 0.631 | 0.784 | 0.772 | 0.767 | 0.827 | 0.724 | 0.812 | 0.776 | 0.859 | 0.742 | 0.010 | 0.771 | 0.820 | 0.829 | 0.650 | 0.075 | 0.636 | 0.727 | 0.995 | 0.643 | |
| Dada (full) | 0.061 | 0.652 | - | 0.780 | - | 0.864 | - | 0.563 | - | 0.507 | 0.641 | 0.765 | 0.791 | 0.816 | - | 0.559 | - | 0.755 | - | - | - | 0.821 | - | 0.821 | - | 0.079 | - | - | 0.964 | 0.694 |
| GPT4TS (full) | 0.776 | 0.768 | 0.644 | 0.783 | 0.738 | 0.687 | 0.035 | 0.948 | 0.870 | 0.616 | 0.803 | 0.731 | 0.786 | 0.724 | 0.720 | 0.816 | <u>0.722</u> | 0.800 | 0.694 | 0.010 | 0.810 | 0.817 | 0.829 | 0.622 | 0.075 | 0.653 | 0.729 | <u>0.906</u> | 0.761 | |
| UniTime (full) | 0.780 | 0.672 | 0.787 | 0.731 | - | 0.384 | 0.903 | 0.114 | 0.735 | - | 0.782 | 0.828 | 0.716 | 0.820 | 0.763 | 0.797 | 0.683 | 0.794 | 0.814 | 0.783 | 0.635 | 0.082 | 0.640 | 0.725 | - | 0.640 | 0.725 | - | 0.882 | |
| CALF (full) | 0.778 | 0.770 | <u>0.708</u> | 0.754 | 0.696 | 0.711 | 0.032 | 0.949 | 0.868 | 0.614 | 0.948 | 0.729 | 0.799 | 0.792 | 0.702 | 0.819 | 0.773 | 0.865 | <u>0.923</u> | 0.010 | 0.821 | 0.789 | 0.795 | 0.573 | <u>0.085</u> | 0.557 | 0.734 | 0.727 | 0.863 | |
| LLMMixer(full) | 0.779 | 0.752 | 0.621 | 0.735 | 0.746 | 0.758 | 0.035 | 0.941 | 0.919 | 0.607 | 0.842 | 0.801 | 0.770 | 0.755 | 0.705 | 0.831 | 0.766 | 0.858 | 0.973 | 0.010 | 0 | | | | | | | | | |

Table 11: Average A-P accuracy measures for all multivariate datasets. The best results are highlighted in bold, the second-best results are highlighted with double underlines, and the third-best results are highlighted with single underlines. - indicates that the operation is not executable.

| Model Name | ASD | CATSv2 | CICIDS | Callt2 | Credit | DLR | ECG | Exathlon | GECCO | GHL | Guten | KDD | LTDB | MITDB | MSL | SMD | Daphnet | Genesis | NYC | OPP | PSM | PUMP | SKAB | SMAP | SVDB | SWAN | SWAT | TAO | TODS |
|----------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|-------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| LOF | <u>0.361</u> | 0.100 | 0.001 | 0.035 | 0.003 | 0.007 | 0.009 | 0.718 | 0.086 | 0.034 | <u>0.468</u> | 0.063 | 0.281 | 0.078 | 0.120 | 0.067 | 0.078 | <u>0.727</u> | 0.020 | 0.003 | <u>0.550</u> | 0.089 | 0.573 | 0.174 | 0.007 | 0.598 | 0.732 | 0.125 | 0.589 |
| CBLOF | 0.325 | 0.116 | <u>0.002</u> | 0.093 | 0.004 | 0.075 | 0.031 | 0.821 | 0.072 | 0.047 | 0.086 | 0.250 | 0.227 | 0.087 | <u>0.180</u> | 0.122 | 0.133 | 0.225 | 0.025 | 0.002 | 0.537 | 0.117 | 0.678 | 0.150 | 0.007 | <u>0.770</u> | <u>0.708</u> | 0.644 | - |
| HBOS | 0.133 | 0.031 | <u>0.003</u> | 0.080 | <u>0.172</u> | 0.281 | 0.015 | 0.807 | 0.199 | 0.018 | 0.040 | 0.005 | 0.244 | 0.148 | 0.132 | 0.145 | 0.142 | 0.122 | 0.019 | 0.002 | 0.534 | 0.423 | 0.445 | 0.148 | 0.008 | 0.518 | 0.738 | 0.779 | 0.071 |
| OCSVM | 0.142 | 0.075 | 0.001 | 0.095 | 0.053 | 0.045 | 0.027 | 0.122 | 0.039 | 0.104 | 0.067 | 0.250 | 0.241 | 0.094 | 0.153 | 0.104 | 0.086 | 0.007 | 0.020 | 0.001 | 0.418 | 0.101 | 0.409 | 0.102 | 0.008 | 0.326 | 0.170 | 0.129 | 0.481 |
| DP | 0.222 | 0.117 | 0.002 | 0.082 | 0.042 | 0.170 | 0.029 | 0.773 | 0.040 | 0.012 | 0.028 | 0.250 | 0.176 | 0.053 | 0.110 | 0.124 | <u>0.200</u> | 0.006 | 0.023 | 0.001 | 0.330 | 0.088 | 0.374 | 0.109 | 0.004 | 0.365 | 0.085 | 0.483 | 0.371 |
| KNN | 0.393 | 0.142 | 0.001 | 0.037 | 0.056 | 0.070 | 0.021 | 0.786 | 0.170 | <u>0.021</u> | 0.427 | 0.250 | <u>0.316</u> | 0.175 | 0.200 | <u>0.101</u> | 0.130 | 0.888 | 0.020 | 0.002 | <u>0.553</u> | 0.104 | <u>0.771</u> | <u>0.441</u> | <u>0.018</u> | <u>0.784</u> | 0.772 | 0.126 | 0.591 |
| KMeans | <u>0.280</u> | <u>0.125</u> | 0.001 | 0.070 | 0.030 | 0.096 | 0.014 | 0.928 | 0.250 | 0.013 | 0.506 | 0.004 | 0.318 | <u>0.231</u> | 0.178 | 0.205 | 0.171 | 0.047 | 0.056 | <u>0.021</u> | 0.547 | <u>0.215</u> | 0.833 | 0.115 | 0.053 | 0.551 | 0.717 | 0.114 | 0.206 |
| IF | 0.195 | 0.074 | 0.003 | 0.080 | 0.074 | 0.171 | 0.021 | 0.887 | 0.052 | 0.016 | 0.089 | 0.125 | 0.186 | 0.063 | 0.114 | 0.122 | <u>0.213</u> | 0.005 | 0.022 | 0.001 | 0.334 | 0.090 | 0.404 | 0.122 | 0.006 | 0.399 | 0.093 | 0.613 | 0.514 |
| EIF | 0.273 | 0.096 | 0.002 | 0.097 | 0.006 | - | <u>0.097</u> | 0.562 | 0.065 | 0.058 | 0.179 | 0.002 | 0.245 | 0.094 | <u>0.172</u> | 0.166 | 0.131 | 0.225 | 0.026 | 0.002 | 0.493 | 0.157 | 0.441 | <u>0.163</u> | 0.010 | 0.753 | 0.504 | 0.601 | 0.590 |
| LODA | 0.171 | 0.070 | 0.001 | 0.081 | 0.096 | 0.107 | - | 0.300 | 0.019 | <u>0.062</u> | 0.044 | 0.251 | 0.198 | 0.077 | 0.141 | 0.112 | 0.087 | 0.006 | 0.015 | 0.002 | 0.424 | 0.068 | 0.436 | 0.095 | 0.005 | 0.789 | 0.697 | 0.057 | 0.335 |
| PCA | 0.144 | <u>0.108</u> | 0.001 | 0.073 | 0.029 | 0.295 | - | 0.894 | 0.234 | 0.014 | 0.019 | 0.006 | 0.231 | 0.123 | 0.157 | 0.128 | 0.154 | 0.011 | 0.046 | 0.002 | 0.475 | 0.210 | <u>0.803</u> | 0.104 | 0.010 | 0.544 | 0.726 | 0.223 | 0.100 |
| DAGMM | 0.169 | 0.090 | 0.001 | 0.080 | 0.398 | 0.070 | 0.010 | 0.450 | 0.055 | 0.015 | 0.095 | 0.250 | 0.174 | 0.058 | 0.138 | 0.045 | 0.108 | 0.056 | 0.029 | 0.001 | 0.416 | 0.163 | 0.426 | 0.139 | 0.007 | 0.535 | 0.082 | 0.205 | 0.216 |
| Tork | 0.125 | 0.069 | 0.002 | 0.023 | 0.001 | 0.041 | 0.009 | 0.169 | 0.014 | 0.036 | 0.098 | 0.000 | 0.237 | <u>0.378</u> | 0.107 | 0.063 | 0.100 | 0.003 | 0.043 | 0.001 | 0.283 | 0.090 | 0.486 | 0.150 | <u>0.041</u> | 0.347 | 0.136 | 0.093 | 0.090 |
| tTrans | 0.164 | 0.086 | 0.002 | 0.106 | 0.042 | 0.193 | 0.020 | 0.790 | 0.096 | 0.009 | 0.285 | 0.250 | 0.200 | 0.130 | 0.151 | 0.146 | 0.204 | 0.019 | 0.033 | 0.001 | 0.383 | 0.128 | 0.433 | 0.114 | 0.007 | 0.431 | 0.084 | 0.998 | <u>0.630</u> |
| T-SNE | 0.245 | 0.201 | 0.002 | 0.078 | 0.091 | 0.215 | 0.025 | 0.799 | 0.413 | 0.009 | 0.227 | 0.250 | <u>0.262</u> | 0.104 | 0.146 | 0.175 | 0.215 | 0.086 | 0.060 | 0.001 | 0.391 | 0.121 | 0.485 | 0.114 | 0.017 | 0.692 | 0.107 | 0.891 | <u>0.444</u> |
| DIET | 0.168 | 0.121 | 0.001 | 0.089 | 0.089 | 0.182 | 0.024 | 0.761 | 0.440 | 0.009 | 0.231 | 0.125 | 0.234 | 0.125 | 0.151 | 0.137 | 0.185 | 0.017 | 0.051 | 0.001 | 0.380 | 0.129 | 0.477 | 0.112 | 0.008 | 0.474 | 0.089 | 0.988 | 0.587 |
| ATrans | 0.052 | 0.032 | 0.001 | 0.045 | 0.026 | 0.011 | 0.007 | 0.133 | 0.012 | 0.019 | 0.018 | 0.000 | 0.160 | 0.037 | 0.106 | 0.045 | 0.087 | 0.058 | <u>0.084</u> | 0.001 | 0.281 | 0.130 | 0.364 | 0.129 | 0.004 | 0.396 | 0.121 | 0.172 | 0.094 |
| Patch | 0.174 | 0.102 | 0.001 | <u>0.116</u> | 0.089 | 0.144 | 0.022 | 0.740 | 0.400 | 0.009 | 0.196 | 0.250 | 0.203 | 0.118 | 0.157 | 0.147 | 0.199 | 0.013 | 0.046 | 0.001 | 0.378 | 0.123 | 0.449 | 0.115 | 0.009 | 0.485 | 0.085 | 0.999 | 0.593 |
| Modern | 0.158 | 0.109 | 0.001 | 0.063 | 0.089 | 0.289 | 0.023 | 0.783 | 0.455 | 0.009 | 0.061 | 0.250 | 0.230 | 0.112 | 0.145 | 0.140 | 0.184 | 0.015 | 0.047 | 0.001 | 0.388 | 0.110 | 0.455 | 0.114 | 0.007 | 0.464 | 0.093 | 0.999 | 0.223 |
| TransAD | 0.149 | 0.129 | 0.001 | 0.053 | 0.107 | 0.226 | 0.023 | <u>0.920</u> | 0.265 | 0.012 | 0.034 | 0.250 | 0.217 | 0.110 | 0.138 | 0.102 | 0.156 | 0.043 | 0.044 | 0.002 | 0.493 | 0.209 | 0.768 | 0.101 | 0.007 | 0.515 | 0.729 | 1.000 | 0.108 |
| DualTF | 0.095 | - | 0.002 | 0.057 | 0.023 | 0.066 | 0.013 | 0.038 | 0.130 | - | - | 0.001 | - | - | 0.156 | 0.080 | 0.152 | 0.051 | 0.040 | - | 0.507 | 0.107 | 0.412 | 0.122 | - | 0.540 | 0.143 | - | 0.121 |
| AE | 0.203 | 0.126 | 0.001 | 0.084 | 0.040 | 0.139 | 0.024 | <u>0.920</u> | 0.206 | 0.014 | <u>0.492</u> | 0.017 | 0.287 | 0.149 | 0.148 | 0.188 | 0.140 | 0.055 | 0.025 | 0.002 | 0.552 | 0.212 | 0.744 | 0.126 | 0.016 | 0.641 | 0.713 | 0.419 | 0.575 |
| VAE | 0.147 | 0.112 | 0.001 | 0.076 | 0.120 | <u>0.290</u> | 0.019 | 0.796 | 0.282 | 0.025 | 0.026 | 0.250 | 0.218 | 0.108 | 0.139 | 0.114 | 0.144 | 0.008 | 0.044 | <u>0.002</u> | 0.417 | 0.195 | 0.640 | 0.105 | 0.007 | 0.647 | <u>0.245</u> | 1.000 | 0.266 |
| DLin | 0.170 | 0.064 | 0.002 | 0.097 | 0.081 | 0.211 | 0.024 | 0.799 | 0.349 | 0.009 | 0.103 | 0.250 | 0.204 | 0.054 | 0.147 | 0.139 | 0.192 | 0.017 | 0.046 | 0.001 | 0.371 | 0.118 | 0.443 | 0.104 | 0.005 | 0.452 | 0.131 | 1.000 | 0.459 |
| NLin | 0.132 | 0.089 | 0.001 | 0.054 | 0.087 | 0.235 | 0.022 | 0.778 | 0.304 | 0.009 | 0.122 | 0.084 | 0.210 | 0.059 | 0.140 | 0.141 | 0.184 | 0.011 | 0.062 | 0.001 | 0.376 | 0.107 | 0.436 | 0.111 | 0.005 | 0.441 | 0.081 | 0.721 | 0.121 |
| LSTM | 0.267 | 0.030 | 0.001 | 0.079 | 0.122 | <u>0.438</u> | 0.022 | 0.444 | 0.300 | 0.005 | 0.102 | 0.250 | 0.024 | 0.063 | 0.136 | 0.125 | 0.155 | 0.007 | 0.033 | 0.001 | 0.584 | <u>0.290</u> | 0.639 | 0.107 | 0.010 | 0.499 | 0.106 | 0.769 | 0.518 |
| DC | 0.049 | 0.031 | 0.002 | 0.035 | 0.002 | 0.009 | 0.006 | 0.123 | 0.011 | 0.014 | 0.010 | 0.000 | 0.152 | 0.036 | 0.108 | 0.042 | 0.086 | 0.004 | 0.021 | - | 0.283 | 0.102 | 0.361 | 0.128 | 0.003 | 0.334 | 0.121 | 0.088 | 0.081 |
| CATCH | 0.230 | 0.102 | 0.002 | 0.154 | <u>0.146</u> | 0.199 | 0.023 | 0.766 | 0.469 | 0.008 | 0.326 | 0.250 | 0.229 | 0.408 | 0.178 | <u>0.146</u> | 0.188 | <u>0.282</u> | 0.143 | 0.001 | 0.452 | 0.131 | 0.583 | 0.136 | 0.010 | 0.481 | 0.166 | 0.998 | 0.720 |
| ConAD | 0.122 | 0.036 | 0.002 | 0.027 | 0.014 | 0.010 | 0.009 | 0.363 | 0.009 | 0.015 | 0.063 | 0.001 | 0.223 | 0.040 | 0.111 | 0.042 | 0.082 | 0.007 | 0.026 | 0.001 | 0.291 | 0.143 | 0.436 | - | 0.004 | 0.431 | - | 0.586 | 0.088 |
| Timer (full) | 0.136 | 0.112 | 0.001 | 0.079 | 0.096 | 0.238 | 0.024 | 0.545 | 0.472 | 0.006 | 0.095 | <u>0.282</u> | 0.220 | 0.079 | 0.155 | 0.128 | 0.161 | 0.004 | 0.034 | - | 0.359 | 0.139 | 0.388 | 0.116 | 0.005 | 0.511 | 0.119 | - | 0.247 |
| TimesFM (full) | 0.115 | 0.109 | - | 0.083 | - | 0.229 | 0.023 | 0.702 | 0.483 | 0.009 | 0.080 | 0.257 | 0.230 | 0.111 | - | - | 0.054 | - | 0.020 | - | - | 0.117 | 0.044 | - | 0.007 | - | 0.086 | 0.998 | 0.138 |
| UniTS (full) | 0.140 | 0.084 | 0.001 | 0.080 | 0.090 | 0.249 | 0.023 | 0.641 | 0.491 | 0.008 | 0.057 | 0.042 | 0.225 | 0.108 | 0.146 | 0.136 | 0.183 | 0.016 | 0.018 | 0.001 | 0.380 | 0.116 | 0.449 | 0.109 | 0.006 | 0.459 | 0.086 | 0.914 | 0.215 |
| Moment (full) | 0.139 | - | 0.001 | 0.072 | 0.089 | 0.253 | 0.022 | 0.143 | 0.376 | 0.000 | 0.059 | 0.284 | 0.119 | 0.060 | 0.143 | 0.130 | 0.171 | 0.005 | 0.037 | - | 0.332 | 0.129 | 0.447 | 0.120 | 0.001 | 0.498 | 0.109 | - | 0.130 |
| TTM (full) | 0.170 | 0.108 | 0.001 | 0.073 | 0.096 | - | - | 0.700 | 0.446 | 0.009 | 0.045 | - | 0.180 | 0.118 | 0.150 | 0.116 | 0.178 | 0.011 | 0.057 | - | 0.409 | 0.122 | 0.462 | 0.103 | 0.006 | 0.471 | 0.296 | 0.998 | 0.225 |
| Chronos (full) | 0.166 | 0.103 | 0.001 | 0.028 | 0.102 | 0.070 | 0.021 | 0.751 | 0.346 | 0.013 | 0.059 | 0.258 | 0.209 | 0.157 | 0.145 | 0.118 | 0.186 | 0.018 | 0.020 | 0.001 | 0.370 | 0.108 | 0.473 | 0.114 | 0.005 | 0.451 | 0.410 | 0.998 | 0.135 |
| Dada (full) | 0.134 | 0.074 | - | 0.090 | 0.077 | 0.180 | - | 0.655 | 0.204 | 0.006 | 0.021 | 0.419 | 0.226 | 0.122 | - | 0.042 | 0.161 | 0.030 | 0.049 | - | 0.393 | - | 0.498 | 0.110 | 0.006 | 0.644 | - | 1.000 | 0.195 |
| GPT4TS (full) | 0.166 | 0.094 | 0.001 | 0.078 | 0.080 | 0.108 | 0.023 | 0.801 | 0.169 | 0.010 | 0.040 | 0.044 | 0.230 | 0.056 | 0.135 | 0.120 | 0.196 | 0.013 | 0.033 | 0.001 | 0.376 | 0.101 | 0.422 | 0.116 | 0.005 | 0.454 | 0.081 | 0.999 | 0.276 |
| UniTime (full) | 0.185 | 0.039 | 0.002 | 0.078 | 0.082 | - | 0.420 | 0.360 | 0.000 | 0.249 | - | 0.212 | 0.135 | 0.145 | 0.128 | 0.199 | 0.006 | 0.022 | - | 0.377 | 0.129 | 0.441 | 0.118 | 0.008 | 0.449 | 0.082 | - | 0.546 | |
| CALF (full) | 0.134 | 0.133 | 0.002 | 0.044 | 0.022 | 0.123 | 0.019 | 0.809 | 0.255 | 0.009 | 0.312 | 0.008 | 0.255 | 0.123 | 0.145 | 0.134 | 0.202 | 0.011 | 0.020 | 0.001 | 0.370 | 0.130 | 0.420 | 0.111 | 0.015 | 0.401 | - | 0.478 | 0.508 |
| LLMMixer(full) | 0.180 | 0.085 | 0.001 | 0.069 | 0.088 | 0.150 | 0.023 | 0.727 | 0.393 | 0.009 | 0.149 | <u>0.308</u> | 0.226 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |

Table 12: Average A-R accuracy measures for all multivariate datasets. The best results are highlighted in bold, the second-best results are highlighted with double underlines, and the third-best results are highlighted with single underlines. - indicates that the operation is not executable.

| Model Name | ASD | CATSv2 | CICIDS | Call2 | Credit | DLR | ECG | Exathlon | GECCO | GHL | Guten | KDD | LTDB | MITDB | MSL | SMD | Daphnet | Genesis | NYC | OPP | PSM | PUMP | SKAB | SMAP | SVDB | SWAN | SWAT | TAO | TODS |
|----------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| LOF | 0.791 | 0.666 | 0.458 | 0.509 | 0.538 | 0.396 | 0.026 | 0.855 | 0.796 | 0.532 | 0.747 | 0.376 | 0.620 | 0.627 | 0.557 | 0.645 | 0.453 | <u>0.996</u> | 0.465 | 0.009 | 0.747 | 0.479 | 0.711 | <u>0.626</u> | 0.060 | 0.740 | 0.846 | 0.124 | 0.785 |
| CBLOF | 0.719 | 0.667 | <u>0.805</u> | 0.774 | 0.753 | 0.880 | <u>0.038</u> | 0.903 | 0.685 | 0.619 | 0.690 | 0.401 | 0.616 | 0.680 | 0.630 | 0.670 | 0.528 | 0.684 | 0.530 | 0.006 | 0.716 | 0.619 | 0.775 | 0.575 | 0.060 | <u>0.889</u> | 0.879 | 0.783 | - |
| HBOS | 0.603 | 0.480 | 0.760 | 0.798 | 0.951 | <u>0.969</u> | 0.033 | 0.933 | 0.557 | 0.368 | 0.531 | 0.375 | 0.611 | 0.681 | 0.574 | 0.626 | 0.564 | 0.896 | 0.446 | <u>0.008</u> | 0.773 | 0.874 | 0.567 | 0.585 | 0.059 | 0.729 | 0.831 | 0.982 | 0.487 |
| OCSVM | 0.588 | 0.676 | 0.537 | 0.804 | 0.953 | 0.874 | 0.037 | 0.500 | 0.804 | 0.646 | 0.658 | 0.373 | 0.615 | 0.689 | 0.524 | 0.602 | 0.501 | 0.733 | 0.456 | 0.006 | 0.619 | 0.500 | 0.553 | 0.393 | 0.061 | 0.500 | 0.657 | 0.604 | 0.690 |
| | DP | 0.614 | 0.661 | 0.734 | 0.767 | 0.859 | 0.905 | 0.036 | 0.908 | 0.590 | 0.362 | 0.518 | 0.265 | 0.551 | 0.598 | 0.488 | 0.672 | 0.763 | 0.554 | 0.476 | 0.004 | 0.539 | 0.372 | 0.517 | 0.429 | 0.055 | 0.453 | 0.278 | 0.935 |
| | KNN | <u>0.512</u> | 0.727 | 0.564 | 0.539 | 0.962 | 0.889 | 0.038 | 0.877 | 0.811 | <u>0.622</u> | 0.748 | 0.411 | 0.632 | 0.692 | 0.623 | 0.716 | 0.524 | 0.999 | 0.464 | 0.006 | 0.744 | 0.524 | <u>0.830</u> | <u>0.626</u> | 0.062 | 0.878 | <u>0.820</u> | 0.078 |
| | KMeans | 0.870 | 0.673 | 0.567 | 0.782 | 0.762 | 0.987 | 0.034 | <u>0.951</u> | 0.728 | 0.292 | <u>0.811</u> | 0.367 | 0.789 | <u>0.735</u> | 0.696 | <u>0.815</u> | 0.581 | <u>0.962</u> | 0.774 | 0.007 | 0.738 | 0.866 | 0.882 | <u>0.969</u> | <u>0.962</u> | 0.663 | 0.821 | 0.649 |
| | IF | 0.618 | <u>0.694</u> | 0.808 | 0.775 | 0.860 | 0.918 | 0.037 | 0.961 | 0.619 | 0.486 | 0.602 | 0.280 | 0.559 | 0.618 | 0.524 | 0.664 | <u>0.761</u> | 0.549 | 0.487 | 0.004 | 0.542 | 0.406 | 0.544 | 0.487 | 0.055 | 0.488 | 0.346 | 0.939 |
| | EIF | 0.673 | 0.622 | 0.719 | <u>0.814</u> | 0.848 | - | 0.038 | 0.895 | 0.736 | <u>0.614</u> | 0.776 | 0.373 | 0.614 | 0.707 | 0.628 | 0.643 | 0.559 | 0.656 | 0.524 | 0.007 | 0.686 | 0.730 | 0.600 | 0.644 | 0.060 | <u>0.889</u> | <u>0.873</u> | 0.871 |
| | LODA | 0.640 | 0.637 | 0.158 | 0.796 | 0.835 | 0.897 | - | 0.548 | 0.671 | 0.524 | 0.559 | 0.473 | 0.560 | 0.580 | 0.489 | 0.629 | 0.482 | 0.639 | 0.265 | <u>0.008</u> | 0.596 | 0.312 | 0.568 | 0.364 | 0.058 | 0.894 | 0.798 | 0.015 |
| PCA | 0.656 | 0.644 | 0.601 | 0.790 | 0.871 | 0.911 | - | <u>0.957</u> | 0.711 | 0.280 | 0.601 | 0.252 | 0.601 | 0.673 | 0.552 | 0.679 | 0.551 | 0.815 | 0.666 | 0.007 | 0.656 | 0.802 | <u>0.850</u> | 0.396 | 0.059 | 0.666 | 0.819 | 0.773 | 0.542 |
| DAGMM | 0.669 | 0.619 | 0.501 | 0.775 | 0.935 | 0.884 | 0.027 | 0.831 | 0.701 | 0.432 | 0.705 | 0.330 | 0.545 | 0.682 | 0.569 | 0.527 | 0.515 | 0.956 | 0.573 | 0.007 | 0.637 | 0.447 | 0.562 | 0.531 | 0.058 | 0.769 | 0.290 | 0.748 | 0.667 |
| Torsk | 0.686 | 0.584 | 0.713 | 0.389 | 0.485 | 0.895 | 0.027 | 0.445 | 0.566 | 0.373 | 0.707 | 0.126 | 0.612 | <u>0.781</u> | 0.506 | 0.581 | 0.555 | 0.358 | 0.767 | 0.008 | 0.509 | 0.477 | 0.569 | 0.518 | 0.082 | 0.511 | 0.592 | 0.511 | 0.569 |
| tTrans | 0.759 | 0.587 | 0.692 | 0.791 | 0.934 | 0.954 | 0.036 | 0.887 | 0.795 | 0.279 | 0.759 | 0.317 | 0.579 | 0.679 | 0.611 | 0.745 | 0.746 | 0.690 | 0.640 | 0.003 | 0.592 | 0.582 | 0.584 | 0.409 | 0.066 | 0.528 | 0.242 | 1.000 | <u>0.828</u> |
| 0.805 | <u>0.722</u> | 0.732 | 0.771 | 0.957 | 0.957 | 0.038 | 0.920 | 0.953 | 0.276 | 0.753 | 0.267 | <u>0.634</u> | 0.657 | 0.613 | 0.766 | <u>0.724</u> | 0.913 | <u>0.721</u> | 0.003 | 0.592 | 0.485 | 0.620 | 0.453 | 0.073 | 0.704 | 0.288 | 0.967 | <u>0.948</u> | |
| DIET | 0.714 | 0.668 | 0.682 | 0.772 | 0.957 | 0.955 | 0.038 | 0.889 | 0.953 | 0.268 | 0.778 | 0.362 | 0.533 | 0.704 | 0.635 | 0.722 | 0.716 | 0.611 | 0.705 | 0.004 | 0.582 | 0.446 | 0.616 | 0.446 | 0.067 | 0.557 | 0.255 | 0.995 | 0.837 |
| ATrans | 0.506 | 0.495 | 0.511 | 0.533 | 0.551 | 0.387 | 0.022 | 0.509 | 0.499 | 0.545 | 0.540 | 0.245 | 0.518 | 0.411 | 0.504 | 0.507 | 0.490 | 0.947 | <u>0.867</u> | 0.006 | 0.503 | 0.586 | 0.513 | 0.507 | 0.052 | 0.590 | 0.405 | 0.559 | 0.533 |
| Patch | 0.760 | 0.631 | 0.716 | <u>0.805</u> | 0.957 | 0.941 | 0.037 | 0.884 | 0.949 | 0.281 | 0.731 | 0.280 | 0.587 | 0.676 | 0.637 | 0.736 | 0.741 | 0.685 | 0.709 | 0.003 | 0.586 | 0.568 | 0.597 | 0.448 | 0.067 | 0.599 | 0.242 | 1.000 | 0.881 |
| Modern | 0.692 | 0.630 | 0.697 | 0.691 | 0.958 | 0.961 | 0.038 | 0.887 | 0.954 | 0.269 | 0.607 | 0.440 | 0.619 | 0.663 | 0.621 | 0.727 | 0.715 | 0.676 | 0.670 | 0.003 | 0.584 | 0.420 | 0.598 | 0.455 | 0.061 | 0.525 | 0.244 | 1.000 | 0.641 |
| TransAD | 0.635 | 0.604 | 0.701 | 0.501 | 0.954 | 0.888 | 0.038 | 0.948 | 0.705 | 0.279 | 0.570 | 0.251 | 0.594 | 0.703 | 0.524 | 0.602 | 0.569 | 0.905 | 0.653 | 0.008 | 0.631 | 0.800 | 0.837 | 0.396 | 0.059 | 0.577 | 0.818 | 1.000 | 0.547 |
| DualTF | 0.579 | - | 0.603 | 0.574 | 0.705 | 0.876 | 0.035 | 0.062 | 0.714 | - | - | 0.425 | - | - | 0.376 | 0.618 | 0.628 | 0.937 | 0.633 | - | 0.748 | 0.582 | 0.576 | 0.478 | - | 0.652 | 0.567 | - | 0.588 |
| AE | 0.704 | 0.619 | 0.683 | 0.767 | 0.969 | 0.833 | 0.036 | 0.948 | 0.769 | 0.330 | 0.764 | 0.430 | 0.680 | 0.672 | 0.562 | <u>0.721</u> | 0.522 | 0.931 | 0.504 | 0.007 | <u>0.765</u> | <u>0.868</u> | 0.825 | 0.522 | 0.059 | 0.742 | 0.817 | 0.390 | 0.780 |
| VAE | 0.597 | 0.628 | 0.697 | 0.706 | 0.959 | 0.967 | 0.035 | 0.799 | 0.794 | 0.303 | 0.621 | 0.271 | 0.610 | 0.667 | 0.530 | 0.641 | 0.529 | 0.681 | 0.661 | 0.008 | 0.642 | 0.790 | 0.745 | 0.412 | 0.059 | 0.718 | 0.837 | <u>1.000</u> | 0.578 |
| DLin | 0.739 | 0.567 | 0.751 | 0.752 | 0.954 | 0.931 | 0.038 | 0.900 | 0.947 | 0.298 | 0.682 | 0.266 | 0.599 | 0.583 | 0.624 | 0.728 | 0.728 | 0.696 | 0.768 | 0.005 | 0.580 | 0.544 | 0.593 | 0.397 | 0.063 | 0.499 | 0.521 | <u>1.000</u> | 0.770 |
| NLin | 0.690 | 0.588 | 0.691 | 0.695 | 0.948 | <u>0.946</u> | 0.037 | 0.886 | 0.936 | 0.293 | 0.668 | 0.395 | 0.597 | 0.645 | 0.592 | 0.738 | 0.714 | 0.755 | 0.671 | 0.003 | 0.585 | 0.490 | 0.583 | 0.434 | 0.059 | 0.518 | 0.231 | 0.978 | 0.630 |
| LSTM | 0.672 | 0.176 | 0.663 | 0.721 | <u>0.959</u> | <u>0.976</u> | 0.037 | 0.466 | 0.849 | 0.138 | 0.261 | 0.260 | 0.209 | 0.334 | 0.531 | 0.675 | 0.555 | 0.704 | 0.581 | 0.004 | <u>0.770</u> | <u>0.881</u> | 0.744 | 0.436 | 0.062 | 0.589 | 0.236 | 0.769 | 0.775 |
| DC | 0.520 | 0.500 | 0.638 | 0.527 | 0.504 | 0.475 | 0.020 | 0.503 | 0.522 | 0.465 | 0.484 | 0.183 | 0.494 | 0.503 | 0.502 | 0.500 | 0.501 | 0.507 | 0.499 | - | 0.515 | 0.514 | 0.522 | 0.497 | 0.048 | 0.529 | 0.501 | 0.490 | 0.538 |
| CATCH | <u>0.816</u> | 0.621 | <u>0.800</u> | 0.851 | 0.941 | 0.921 | 0.038 | 0.887 | 0.966 | 0.228 | 0.852 | 0.329 | <u>0.642</u> | 0.845 | 0.684 | 0.824 | 0.645 | 0.960 | 0.910 | 0.002 | 0.652 | 0.510 | 0.699 | 0.476 | <u>0.073</u> | 0.593 | 0.345 | 0.997 | 0.948 |
| ConAD | 0.690 | 0.539 | 0.610 | 0.478 | 0.871 | 0.466 | 0.027 | 0.802 | 0.368 | 0.466 | 0.674 | 0.305 | 0.588 | 0.595 | 0.540 | 0.495 | 0.486 | 0.574 | 0.528 | 0.008 | 0.513 | 0.669 | 0.596 | - | 0.053 | 0.527 | - | 0.781 | 0.481 |
| Timer (full) | 0.632 | 0.541 | 0.678 | 0.739 | 0.958 | 0.907 | 0.039 | 0.776 | 0.955 | 0.167 | 0.692 | 0.489 | 0.479 | 0.594 | 0.637 | 0.691 | 0.676 | 0.414 | 0.661 | - | 0.556 | 0.529 | 0.297 | 0.476 | 0.038 | 0.624 | 0.286 | - | 0.625 |
| TimesFM (full) | 0.496 | 0.633 | - | 0.747 | - | 0.933 | 0.038 | 0.793 | 0.956 | 0.275 | 0.678 | 0.379 | 0.623 | 0.686 | - | 0.207 | - | 0.457 | - | - | 0.469 | 0.062 | - | 0.060 | - | 0.242 | 0.997 | 0.367 | - |
| UniTS (full) | 0.676 | 0.484 | 0.680 | 0.776 | 0.957 | 0.930 | 0.038 | 0.718 | 0.955 | 0.252 | 0.555 | 0.395 | 0.484 | 0.673 | 0.632 | 0.720 | 0.716 | 0.659 | 0.435 | 0.002 | 0.582 | 0.409 | 0.596 | 0.438 | 0.041 | 0.521 | 0.241 | 0.919 | 0.643 |
| Moment (full) | 0.690 | - | 0.637 | 0.723 | 0.957 | 0.940 | 0.038 | 0.181 | 0.952 | 0.009 | 0.458 | 0.694 | 0.476 | 0.366 | 0.583 | 0.701 | 0.691 | 0.359 | 0.649 | - | 0.545 | 0.485 | 0.596 | 0.438 | 0.021 | 0.636 | 0.263 | - | 0.580 |
| TTM (full) | 0.665 | 0.630 | 0.680 | 0.730 | 0.958 | - | - | 0.803 | <u>0.958</u> | 0.257 | 0.553 | - | 0.503 | 0.686 | <u>0.640</u> | 0.647 | 0.707 | 0.682 | 0.689 | - | 0.623 | 0.495 | 0.599 | 0.389 | 0.059 | 0.538 | 0.727 | 0.997 | 0.651 |
| Chronos (full) | 0.645 | 0.624 | 0.613 | 0.490 | 0.957 | 0.909 | 0.037 | 0.911 | 0.869 | 0.295 | 0.535 | 0.378 | 0.596 | 0.666 | 0.594 | 0.686 | 0.721 | 0.825 | 0.478 | 0.004 | 0.565 | 0.469 | 0.602 | 0.467 | 0.055 | 0.518 | 0.803 | 0.997 | 0.580 |
| Dada (full) | 0.625 | 0.316 | - | 0.780 | 0.951 | 0.941 | - | 0.705 | 0.637 | 0.238 | 0.582 | <u>0.749</u> | 0.598 | 0.684 | - | 0.491 | 0.611 | 0.854 | 0.693 | - | 0.615 | - | 0.617 | 0.442 | 0.059 | 0.728 | - | 1.000 | 0.593 |
| GPT4TS (full) | 0.726 | 0.601 | 0.700 | 0.723 | 0.957 | 0.902 | 0.038 | 0.878 | 0.846 | 0.322 | 0.562 | 0.337 | 0.603 | 0.622 | 0.585 | 0.690 | 0.734 | 0.731 | 0.565 | 0.003 | 0.580 | 0.414 | 0.567 | 0.479 | 0.057 | 0.503 | 0.224 | 1.000 | 0.715 |
| UniTime (full) | 0.769 | 0.334 | 0.732 | 0.741 | 0.955 | - | - | 0.551 | 0.958 | 0.009 | 0.679 | 0.609 | 0.738 | 0.627 | 0.727 | 0.739 | 0.391 | 0.510 | 0.579 | 0.549 | 0.570 | 0.468 | 0.061 | 0.524 | 0.234 | - | 0.848 | - | |
| - CALF (full) | 0.742 | 0.616 | 0.760 | 0.610 | 0.849 | 0.906 | 0.036 | 0.893 | 0.922 | 0.313 | <u>0.816</u> | 0.501 | 0.628 | 0.660 | 0.606 | 0.726 | 0.736 | 0.646 | 0.465 | 0.004 | 0.589 | 0.566 | 0.568 | 0.396 | 0.067 | 0.501 | - | 0.794 | 0.876 |
| LLMMixer(full) | 0.735 | 0.617 | 0.660 | 0.737 | 0.958 | 0.914 | 0.038 | 0.877 | 0.943 | 0.287 | 0.736 | 0.526 | 0.631 | 0.642 | 0.540 | 0.706 | 0.716 | 0.383 | 0.432 | 0.003 | 0.593 | 0 | | | | | | | |

Table 13: Average R-A-P accuracy measures for all multivariate datasets. The best results are highlighted in bold, the second-best results are highlighted with double underlines, and the third-best results are highlighted with single underlines. - indicates that the operation is not executable.

| Model Name | ASD | CATSv2 | CICIDS | Call2 | Credit | DLR | ECG | Exathlon | GECCO | GHL | Guten | KDD | LTDB | MITDB | MSL | SMD | Daphnet | Genesis | NYC | OPP | PSM | PUMP | SKAB | SMAP | SVDB | SWAN | SWAT | TAO | TODS | |
|-----------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|-------|
| LOF | <u>0.324</u> | 0.105 | 0.001 | 0.065 | 0.002 | 0.011 | 0.008 | 0.795 | 0.058 | 0.041 | 0.343 | 0.003 | 0.378 | 0.117 | 0.182 | 0.069 | 0.123 | <u>0.575</u> | 0.053 | 0.003 | 0.467 | 0.127 | 0.750 | 0.191 | 0.009 | 0.490 | 0.485 | 0.058 | 0.529 | |
| CBLOF | 0.293 | 0.107 | <u>0.003</u> | 0.114 | 0.003 | 0.071 | 0.026 | <u>0.861</u> | 0.038 | 0.076 | 0.071 | 0.125 | 0.334 | 0.109 | 0.232 | 0.099 | 0.215 | 0.145 | 0.054 | 0.003 | 0.440 | 0.153 | 0.797 | 0.168 | 0.010 | <u>0.606</u> | <u>0.551</u> | 0.564 | - | |
| HBOS | 0.132 | 0.051 | 0.002 | 0.113 | <u>0.081</u> | 0.337 | 0.013 | 0.790 | 0.032 | 0.023 | 0.035 | 0.001 | 0.340 | 0.162 | 0.190 | 0.088 | 0.226 | 0.102 | 0.031 | 0.003 | <u>0.499</u> | <u>0.483</u> | 0.671 | 0.165 | 0.010 | 0.473 | <u>0.586</u> | 0.754 | 0.125 | |
| OCSVM | 0.102 | 0.329 | <u>0.364</u> | 0.109 | 0.038 | 0.056 | <u>0.022</u> | 0.610 | 0.098 | <u>0.147</u> | 0.056 | 0.125 | 0.332 | 0.114 | 0.185 | 0.080 | 0.572 | 0.506 | 0.333 | <u>0.007</u> | 0.369 | 0.571 | 0.789 | 0.117 | 0.010 | 0.663 | 0.535 | 0.117 | 0.470 | |
| DP | 0.215 | 0.147 | 0.002 | 0.095 | 0.028 | 0.177 | 0.018 | 0.706 | 0.040 | 0.022 | 0.033 | 0.125 | 0.286 | 0.081 | 0.174 | 0.124 | 0.331 | 0.013 | 0.045 | 0.002 | 0.331 | 0.149 | 0.632 | 0.123 | 0.007 | 0.323 | 0.115 | 0.490 | 0.380 | |
| KNN | 0.374 | 0.128 | 0.001 | 0.098 | 0.042 | 0.072 | 0.022 | 0.828 | 0.068 | <u>0.132</u> | 0.310 | 0.125 | <u>0.306</u> | 0.181 | <u>0.241</u> | 0.134 | 0.210 | 0.638 | 0.058 | 0.003 | 0.454 | 0.138 | 0.855 | - | 0.017 | 0.682 | 0.520 | 0.061 | 0.529 | |
| KMeans | <u>0.351</u> | 0.148 | 0.001 | 0.092 | 0.004 | 0.532 | 0.013 | <u>0.852</u> | 0.045 | 0.018 | <u>0.421</u> | 0.001 | 0.542 | <u>0.212</u> | 0.218 | 0.153 | 0.259 | 0.067 | 0.088 | 0.003 | 0.457 | 0.267 | 0.809 | 0.120 | <u>0.041</u> | 0.413 | 0.428 | 0.121 | 0.243 | |
| IF | 0.197 | 0.103 | 0.003 | 0.095 | 0.040 | 0.162 | 0.018 | 0.778 | 0.085 | 0.025 | 0.076 | 0.003 | 0.297 | 0.091 | 0.174 | 0.099 | <u>0.341</u> | 0.011 | 0.048 | 0.002 | 0.334 | 0.149 | 0.648 | 0.135 | <u>0.009</u> | 0.357 | 0.133 | 0.565 | 0.495 | |
| EIF | 0.243 | 0.094 | 0.002 | <u>0.117</u> | 0.006 | - | <u>0.023</u> | 0.769 | 0.040 | 0.080 | 0.131 | 0.001 | 0.334 | 0.125 | 0.217 | 0.110 | 0.203 | 0.138 | 0.105 | 0.002 | 0.457 | 0.186 | 0.669 | <u>0.151</u> | 0.012 | <u>0.607</u> | 0.515 | 0.489 | 0.526 | |
| LODA | 0.157 | 0.088 | 0.001 | 0.111 | 0.025 | 0.090 | - | 0.364 | 0.020 | 0.083 | 0.045 | 0.130 | 0.284 | 0.109 | 0.177 | 0.087 | 0.149 | 0.011 | 0.029 | <u>0.003</u> | 0.385 | 0.098 | 0.664 | 0.104 | 0.009 | 0.714 | 0.412 | 0.058 | 0.277 | |
| PCA | 0.154 | 0.134 | 0.001 | 0.106 | 0.009 | 0.330 | - | 0.914 | 0.047 | 0.018 | 0.026 | 0.001 | 0.327 | 0.128 | 0.203 | 0.109 | 0.247 | 0.015 | 0.076 | 0.003 | 0.427 | 0.250 | <u>0.876</u> | 0.118 | 0.011 | 0.420 | 0.533 | 0.180 | 0.125 | |
| DAGMM | 0.258 | <u>0.318</u> | 0.500 | 0.102 | 0.474 | 0.337 | 0.009 | 0.757 | 0.036 | 0.330 | 0.216 | 0.125 | 0.296 | 0.121 | 0.203 | 0.289 | <u>0.386</u> | 0.099 | 0.052 | 0.007 | 0.404 | 0.245 | 0.821 | 0.163 | 0.010 | 0.528 | 0.257 | 0.167 | 0.340 | |
| Tork | 0.135 | 0.101 | 0.002 | 0.034 | 0.002 | 0.085 | 0.008 | 0.279 | 0.019 | 0.073 | 0.130 | 0.000 | 0.356 | <u>0.302</u> | 0.156 | 0.056 | 0.166 | 0.004 | 0.080 | 0.002 | 0.287 | 0.128 | 0.757 | 0.172 | 0.047 | 0.331 | 0.185 | 0.091 | 0.118 | |
| tTrans | 0.197 | 0.096 | 0.002 | 0.111 | 0.024 | 0.160 | 0.017 | 0.739 | 0.134 | 0.016 | 0.359 | 0.125 | 0.312 | 0.151 | 0.227 | 0.145 | 0.320 | 0.021 | 0.051 | 0.002 | 0.386 | 0.203 | 0.671 | 0.126 | 0.011 | 0.360 | 0.122 | 0.997 | <u>0.928</u> | |
| T-SNE | 0.254 | <u>0.266</u> | 0.002 | 0.092 | 0.056 | 0.217 | 0.021 | 0.762 | 0.038 | 0.241 | 0.125 | <u>0.306</u> | 0.141 | 0.251 | 0.167 | 0.335 | 0.038 | 0.069 | 0.002 | 0.395 | 0.225 | 0.696 | 0.131 | <u>0.024</u> | 0.483 | 0.178 | 0.819 | <u>0.444</u> | - | |
| DJET | 0.182 | 0.148 | 0.002 | 0.094 | 0.054 | 0.249 | 0.021 | 0.770 | 0.462 | 0.016 | 0.345 | 0.003 | 0.360 | 0.140 | 0.233 | 0.136 | 0.300 | 0.020 | 0.081 | 0.002 | 0.376 | 0.223 | 0.670 | 0.130 | 0.012 | 0.399 | 0.134 | 0.977 | 0.545 | |
| ATrans | 0.082 | 0.055 | 0.002 | 0.089 | 0.006 | 0.011 | 0.007 | 0.268 | 0.023 | 0.031 | 0.027 | 0.000 | 0.317 | 0.075 | 0.185 | 0.060 | 0.131 | 0.101 | 0.092 | 0.001 | 0.302 | 0.199 | 0.638 | 0.168 | 0.008 | 0.467 | 0.111 | 0.298 | 0.119 | |
| Patch | 0.202 | 0.120 | 0.002 | <u>0.115</u> | 0.054 | 0.126 | 0.019 | 0.705 | 0.444 | 0.016 | 0.278 | 0.125 | 0.315 | 0.139 | <u>0.242</u> | 0.152 | 0.319 | 0.013 | 0.059 | 0.002 | 0.379 | 0.196 | 0.681 | 0.132 | 0.012 | 0.399 | 0.125 | 0.997 | 0.565 | |
| Modern | 0.170 | 0.127 | 0.002 | 0.081 | 0.054 | 0.203 | 0.020 | 0.755 | 0.466 | 0.016 | 0.141 | 0.125 | 0.317 | 0.129 | 0.224 | 0.140 | 0.297 | 0.015 | 0.063 | 0.002 | 0.387 | 0.211 | 0.669 | 0.129 | 0.009 | 0.383 | 0.138 | 0.997 | 0.224 | |
| TransAD | 0.138 | 0.130 | 0.002 | 0.062 | <u>0.050</u> | 0.261 | 0.021 | 0.845 | 0.050 | 0.016 | 0.038 | 0.125 | 0.327 | 0.125 | 0.193 | 0.095 | 0.260 | 0.038 | 0.056 | 0.003 | 0.431 | 0.244 | <u>0.862</u> | 0.116 | 0.010 | 0.391 | 0.548 | <u>0.999</u> | 0.111 | |
| DualTF | 0.103 | - | 0.001 | 0.088 | 0.009 | 0.199 | 0.012 | 0.036 | 0.050 | - | - | 0.001 | - | - | 0.220 | 0.074 | 0.226 | 0.101 | 0.065 | - | 0.451 | 0.145 | 0.736 | 0.141 | - | 0.405 | 0.172 | - | 0.172 | |
| AE | 0.208 | 0.110 | 0.002 | 0.096 | 0.020 | 0.128 | 0.019 | 0.849 | 0.033 | 0.018 | 0.346 | 0.004 | 0.373 | 0.161 | 0.200 | <u>0.182</u> | 0.231 | 0.047 | 0.046 | 0.003 | <u>0.544</u> | 0.254 | 0.858 | 0.142 | 0.016 | 0.529 | 0.446 | 0.144 | 0.512 | |
| VAE | 0.129 | 0.117 | 0.002 | 0.096 | 0.058 | <u>0.202</u> | 0.016 | 0.747 | 0.041 | 0.032 | 0.030 | 0.125 | 0.311 | 0.127 | 0.190 | 0.098 | 0.237 | 0.009 | 0.081 | 0.003 | <u>0.389</u> | 0.248 | 0.796 | 0.121 | 0.009 | 0.522 | 0.606 | 0.999 | 0.209 | |
| DLin | 0.191 | 0.078 | 0.002 | 0.097 | 0.053 | 0.212 | 0.021 | 0.735 | 0.416 | 0.016 | 0.145 | 0.125 | 0.310 | 0.078 | 0.225 | 0.145 | 0.311 | 0.016 | 0.061 | 0.002 | 0.372 | 0.182 | 0.677 | 0.118 | 0.009 | 0.374 | 0.170 | <u>0.999</u> | 0.415 | |
| NLin | 0.139 | 0.102 | 0.002 | 0.073 | 0.053 | 0.205 | 0.019 | 0.745 | 0.372 | 0.016 | 0.203 | 0.003 | 0.316 | 0.091 | 0.222 | 0.145 | 0.298 | 0.013 | 0.066 | 0.002 | 0.379 | 0.176 | 0.679 | 0.126 | 0.008 | 0.364 | 0.113 | 0.754 | 0.152 | |
| LSTM | 0.234 | 0.029 | 0.001 | 0.099 | 0.059 | <u>0.413</u> | 0.020 | 0.403 | 0.052 | 0.008 | 0.013 | 0.125 | 0.043 | 0.049 | 0.192 | 0.115 | 0.249 | 0.009 | 0.054 | 0.001 | 0.523 | <u>0.279</u> | 0.797 | 0.123 | 0.011 | 0.397 | 0.121 | 0.769 | 0.490 | |
| DC | 0.090 | 0.058 | 0.001 | 0.087 | 0.002 | 0.014 | 0.006 | 0.223 | 0.020 | 0.023 | 0.022 | 0.000 | 0.244 | 0.065 | 0.162 | 0.046 | 0.144 | 0.030 | 0.063 | - | 0.292 | 0.145 | 0.642 | 0.151 | 0.005 | 0.351 | 0.154 | 0.061 | 0.167 | |
| CATCH | 0.271 | 0.122 | 0.002 | 0.148 | 0.055 | 0.230 | 0.020 | 0.765 | 0.485 | 0.015 | 0.519 | 0.125 | 0.343 | 0.368 | 0.265 | <u>0.146</u> | 0.301 | <u>0.530</u> | <u>0.146</u> | 0.002 | 0.451 | 0.231 | 0.742 | 0.158 | 0.017 | 0.410 | 0.251 | 0.994 | 0.776 | |
| ConAD | 0.155 | 0.060 | 0.001 | 0.040 | 0.011 | 0.017 | 0.009 | 0.445 | 0.013 | 0.022 | 0.090 | 0.000 | 0.336 | 0.068 | 0.164 | 0.046 | 0.136 | 0.009 | 0.052 | 0.001 | 0.286 | 0.182 | 0.669 | - | 0.007 | 0.357 | - | 0.399 | 0.109 | |
| Timer (full) | 0.126 | 0.133 | 0.002 | 0.099 | 0.055 | 0.381 | 0.022 | 0.738 | 0.293 | 0.014 | 0.080 | <u>0.164</u> | 0.310 | 0.070 | 0.218 | 0.122 | 0.258 | 0.005 | 0.057 | - | 0.350 | 0.272 | 0.540 | 0.134 | 0.008 | 0.432 | 0.180 | - | 0.214 | |
| TimesFM (full) | 0.118 | 0.125 | - | 0.099 | - | 0.366 | 0.021 | 0.680 | <u>0.452</u> | 0.016 | 0.167 | 0.132 | 0.323 | 0.127 | - | - | 0.100 | - | 0.039 | - | - | 0.207 | 0.072 | - | 0.009 | - | 0.125 | 0.995 | 0.126 | |
| UniTS (full) | 0.151 | 0.094 | 0.002 | 0.097 | 0.055 | 0.283 | 0.021 | 0.609 | <u>0.500</u> | 0.015 | 0.103 | 0.010 | 0.314 | 0.128 | 0.222 | 0.135 | 0.297 | 0.014 | 0.043 | 0.002 | - | 0.376 | 0.211 | 0.664 | 0.125 | 0.008 | 0.381 | 0.125 | 0.908 | 0.219 |
| Moment (full) | 0.144 | - | 0.001 | 0.083 | 0.054 | 0.278 | 0.020 | 0.158 | 0.280 | 0.001 | 0.052 | 0.161 | 0.315 | 0.061 | 0.219 | 0.125 | 0.275 | 0.005 | 0.000 | - | 0.329 | 0.250 | 0.684 | 0.136 | 0.001 | 0.424 | 0.169 | - | 0.133 | |
| TTM (full) | 0.167 | 0.122 | 0.002 | 0.095 | 0.054 | - | - | 0.680 | 0.422 | 0.015 | 0.075 | - | 0.251 | 0.130 | 0.229 | 0.110 | 0.293 | 0.011 | 0.087 | - | 0.420 | 0.206 | 0.667 | 0.119 | 0.009 | 0.393 | 0.346 | 0.994 | 0.218 | |
| Chronos (full) | 0.174 | 0.112 | 0.001 | 0.036 | 0.054 | 0.136 | 0.019 | 0.747 | 0.308 | 0.017 | 0.095 | 0.132 | 0.316 | 0.143 | 0.218 | 0.116 | 0.292 | 0.017 | 0.040 | 0.002 | 0.362 | 0.180 | 0.677 | 0.128 | 0.008 | 0.378 | 0.459 | 0.994 | 0.142 | |
| Dada (full) | 0.130 | 0.077 | - | 0.106 | 0.036 | 0.203 | - | 0.602 | 0.038 | 0.011 | 0.030 | 0.292 | 0.313 | 0.149 | - | 0.043 | 0.274 | 0.027 | 0.061 | - | 0.383 | - | 0.694 | 0.124 | 0.009 | 0.517 | - | 0.999 | 0.180 | |
| GPT4TS (full) | 0.190 | 0.106 | 0.002 | 0.082 | 0.054 | 0.092 | 0.021 | 0.723 | 0.283 | 0.018 | 0.090 | 0.006 | 0.324 | 0.089 | 0.201 | 0.107 | 0.314 | 0.018 | 0.056 | 0.002 | 0.374 | 0.180 | 0.649 | 0.131 | 0.008 | 0.375 | 0.115 | 0.997 | 0.290 | |
| UniTime (full) | 0.208 | 0.059 | 0.002 | 0.093 | 0.047 | 0.330 | 0.301 | 0.001 | 0.301 | - | 0.318 | 0.169 | 0.213 | 0.130 | 0.315 | 0.066 | 0.046 | - | 0.376 | 0.231 | 0.682 | 0.136 | 0.011 | 0.375 | 0.118 | 0.118 | 0.118 | 0.118 | 0.514 | |
| CALF (full) | 0.181 | 0.145 | 0.002 | 0.056 | 0.009 | 0.161 | 0.017 | 0.759 | 0.311 | 0.017 | <u>0.488</u> | 0.004 | 0.372 | 0.148 | 0.223 | 0.122 | 0.313 | 0.018 | 0.048 | 0.002 | 0.373 | 0.207 | 0.656 | 0.124 | 0.016 | 0.340 | - | 0.309 | 0.487 | |
| LLMInfer (full) | 0.194 | 0.099 | 0.002 | 0.087 | 0.053 | 0.172 | 0.020 | 0.693 | 0.399 | 0. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |

Table 14: Average R-A-R accuracy measures for all multivariate datasets. The best results are highlighted in bold, the second-best results are highlighted with double underlines, and the third-best results are highlighted with single underlines. - indicates that the operation is not executable.

| Model Name | ASD | CATSv2 | CICIDS | Call2 | Credit | DLR | ECG | Exathlon | GECCO | GHL | Guten | KDD | LTDB | MITDB | MSL | SMD | Daphnet | Genesis | NYC | OPP | PSM | PUMP | SKAB | SMAP | SVDB | SWAN | SWAT | TAO | TODS | |
|-----------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|-------|
| LOF | 0.837 | 0.717 | 0.283 | 0.561 | 0.325 | 0.476 | 0.018 | 0.891 | 0.777 | 0.572 | 0.737 | 0.314 | 0.723 | 0.710 | 0.632 | 0.624 | 0.543 | 0.974 | 0.604 | 0.009 | 0.676 | 0.542 | 0.812 | <u>0.588</u> | 0.067 | 0.564 | 0.716 | 0.065 | 0.753 | |
| CBLOF | 0.770 | 0.712 | 0.770 | 0.824 | 0.649 | 0.875 | 0.035 | 0.932 | 0.687 | 0.666 | 0.689 | 0.350 | 0.730 | 0.747 | 0.696 | 0.657 | 0.625 | 0.757 | 0.660 | 0.007 | 0.634 | 0.599 | 0.841 | 0.568 | 0.071 | <u>0.704</u> | 0.811 | 0.728 | - | |
| HBOS | 0.624 | 0.566 | 0.720 | <u>0.847</u> | 0.904 | 0.973 | 0.027 | <u>0.933</u> | 0.510 | 0.453 | 0.548 | 0.316 | 0.706 | 0.738 | 0.643 | 0.597 | 0.651 | 0.820 | 0.545 | <u>0.009</u> | <u>0.705</u> | 0.875 | 0.745 | 0.565 | 0.065 | 0.590 | 0.815 | 0.980 | 0.503 | |
| OCSVM | 0.612 | 0.702 | 0.481 | 0.840 | 0.914 | 0.879 | 0.033 | 0.530 | 0.757 | <u>0.683</u> | 0.673 | 0.310 | 0.717 | 0.772 | 0.594 | 0.579 | 0.518 | 0.734 | 0.612 | 0.006 | 0.530 | 0.512 | 0.681 | 0.430 | 0.069 | 0.500 | 0.628 | 0.548 | 0.669 | |
| DP | 0.686 | 0.740 | 0.682 | 0.810 | 0.810 | 0.934 | 0.034 | 0.884 | 0.662 | 0.507 | 0.590 | 0.148 | 0.681 | 0.678 | 0.613 | 0.688 | 0.845 | 0.700 | 0.618 | 0.008 | 0.540 | 0.517 | 0.719 | 0.468 | 0.065 | 0.368 | 0.370 | 0.921 | 0.722 | |
| KNN | <u>0.552</u> | 0.750 | 0.438 | 0.514 | 0.931 | 0.887 | 0.034 | 0.904 | 0.757 | <u>0.671</u> | 0.730 | 0.367 | 0.726 | 0.740 | 0.645 | 0.717 | 0.617 | 0.972 | 0.644 | 0.008 | 0.666 | 0.535 | 0.876 | <u>0.666</u> | 0.066 | 0.785 | 0.735 | 0.014 | 0.731 | |
| KMeans | <u>0.552</u> | 0.680 | 0.418 | 0.710 | 0.629 | 0.970 | 0.029 | 0.924 | 0.594 | 0.320 | 0.808 | 0.303 | 0.830 | 0.731 | 0.646 | 0.730 | 0.656 | 0.957 | <u>0.527</u> | 0.008 | 0.653 | 0.794 | 0.901 | 0.385 | <u>0.666</u> | 0.438 | 0.614 | 0.498 | 0.610 | |
| IF | 0.694 | 0.756 | <u>0.761</u> | 0.818 | 0.809 | 0.937 | 0.035 | 0.912 | 0.680 | 0.600 | 0.664 | 0.169 | 0.688 | 0.699 | 0.575 | 0.679 | <u>0.845</u> | 0.693 | 0.648 | 0.008 | 0.543 | 0.537 | 0.731 | 0.499 | <u>0.666</u> | 0.420 | 0.431 | 0.925 | 0.849 | |
| EIF | 0.697 | 0.669 | 0.665 | 0.844 | 0.780 | - | 0.035 | <u>0.945</u> | 0.675 | 0.700 | 0.740 | 0.318 | 0.715 | 0.775 | 0.695 | 0.631 | 0.642 | 0.715 | 0.670 | 0.009 | 0.633 | 0.719 | 0.752 | 0.620 | 0.069 | <u>0.814</u> | 0.840 | 0.831 | 0.825 | |
| LODA | 0.670 | 0.674 | 0.116 | <u>0.845</u> | 0.699 | 0.906 | - | 0.643 | 0.588 | 0.568 | 0.607 | 0.460 | 0.641 | 0.676 | 0.552 | 0.610 | 0.593 | 0.730 | 0.507 | 0.009 | 0.540 | 0.394 | 0.736 | 0.409 | 0.067 | 0.818 | 0.703 | 0.002 | 0.691 | |
| PCA | 0.682 | 0.649 | 0.478 | 0.796 | 0.784 | 0.967 | - | 0.963 | 0.598 | 0.323 | 0.633 | 0.131 | 0.708 | 0.750 | 0.631 | 0.656 | 0.640 | 0.822 | 0.744 | 0.008 | 0.593 | <u>0.705</u> | <u>0.886</u> | 0.420 | 0.069 | 0.457 | 0.717 | 0.667 | 0.523 | |
| DAGMM | 0.721 | 0.674 | 0.501 | 0.814 | 0.872 | 0.920 | 0.022 | 0.862 | 0.571 | 0.463 | 0.712 | 0.246 | 0.678 | 0.756 | 0.637 | 0.529 | 0.584 | 0.936 | 0.680 | 0.007 | 0.607 | 0.507 | 0.685 | 0.528 | 0.070 | 0.702 | 0.337 | 0.686 | 0.658 | |
| Tosk | 0.615 | 0.676 | 0.584 | 0.307 | 0.330 | 0.921 | 0.020 | 0.608 | 0.459 | 0.524 | 0.728 | 0.063 | 0.644 | 0.795 | 0.470 | 0.439 | 0.613 | 0.341 | <u>0.820</u> | 0.008 | 0.430 | 0.555 | 0.747 | 0.522 | 0.086 | 0.349 | 0.647 | 0.345 | 0.464 | |
| tTrans | 0.812 | 0.663 | 0.584 | 0.817 | 0.882 | 0.927 | 0.033 | 0.864 | 0.884 | 0.453 | 0.826 | 0.225 | 0.702 | 0.740 | 0.686 | 0.762 | 0.827 | 0.797 | 0.697 | 0.006 | 0.589 | 0.688 | 0.745 | 0.441 | 0.075 | 0.411 | 0.353 | 0.999 | 0.901 | |
| T-SNet | 0.835 | 0.779 | 0.684 | 0.807 | 0.919 | 0.947 | 0.036 | 0.890 | 0.977 | 0.455 | 0.822 | 0.150 | <u>0.702</u> | 0.732 | 0.701 | <u>0.724</u> | <u>0.530</u> | 0.919 | 0.765 | 0.006 | 0.593 | 0.642 | 0.786 | 0.490 | 0.081 | 0.558 | 0.402 | 0.939 | <u>0.946</u> | |
| DUEET | 0.760 | 0.750 | 0.632 | 0.803 | 0.920 | <u>0.972</u> | 0.036 | 0.879 | 0.973 | 0.449 | <u>0.832</u> | 0.293 | 0.742 | 0.735 | 0.718 | 0.741 | 0.798 | 0.750 | 0.759 | 0.006 | 0.570 | 0.617 | 0.734 | 0.487 | 0.075 | 0.447 | 0.369 | 0.991 | 0.837 | |
| ATrues | 0.508 | 0.532 | 0.495 | 0.523 | 0.494 | 0.423 | 0.019 | 0.539 | 0.507 | 0.574 | 0.576 | 0.246 | <u>0.554</u> | 0.493 | 0.521 | 0.503 | 0.513 | <u>0.976</u> | 0.769 | 0.007 | 0.494 | 0.595 | 0.647 | 0.511 | 0.053 | 0.487 | 0.437 | 0.505 | 0.486 | |
| Patch | 0.813 | 0.709 | 0.650 | 0.830 | 0.918 | 0.923 | 0.035 | 0.860 | <u>0.984</u> | 0.456 | 0.816 | 0.171 | 0.708 | 0.737 | <u>0.720</u> | 0.760 | 0.821 | 0.737 | 0.722 | 0.006 | 0.586 | 0.678 | 0.732 | 0.483 | 0.075 | 0.451 | 0.354 | 1.000 | 0.885 | |
| Modern | 0.746 | 0.716 | 0.637 | 0.754 | 0.921 | 0.954 | 0.035 | 0.868 | 0.978 | 0.447 | 0.707 | 0.409 | 0.702 | 0.734 | 0.701 | 0.745 | 0.797 | 0.727 | 0.711 | 0.006 | 0.579 | 0.592 | 0.740 | 0.491 | 0.069 | 0.418 | 0.357 | 1.000 | 0.670 | |
| TransAD | 0.650 | 0.633 | 0.637 | 0.534 | 0.912 | 0.950 | 0.035 | 0.920 | 0.568 | 0.313 | 0.593 | 0.126 | 0.715 | 0.792 | 0.614 | 0.610 | 0.668 | 0.900 | 0.704 | 0.008 | 0.566 | 0.664 | <u>0.881</u> | 0.422 | 0.067 | 0.386 | 0.726 | <u>1.000</u> | 0.522 | |
| DualTF | 0.624 | - | 0.434 | 0.666 | 0.535 | 0.939 | 0.028 | 0.059 | 0.765 | - | - | 0.401 | - | - | 0.662 | 0.588 | 0.724 | <u>0.975</u> | 0.754 | - | 0.649 | 0.624 | 0.805 | 0.516 | - | 0.427 | 0.611 | - | 0.694 | |
| AE | 0.753 | 0.642 | 0.635 | 0.798 | 0.843 | 0.813 | 0.031 | 0.919 | 0.634 | 0.347 | 0.762 | 0.395 | 0.716 | 0.767 | 0.635 | <u>0.782</u> | 0.620 | 0.917 | 0.636 | 0.008 | 0.717 | 0.794 | 0.877 | 0.545 | 0.071 | 0.601 | 0.645 | 0.332 | 0.752 | |
| VAE | 0.621 | 0.660 | 0.652 | 0.762 | 0.922 | <u>0.978</u> | 0.030 | 0.786 | 0.689 | 0.393 | 0.650 | 0.156 | 0.703 | 0.748 | 0.698 | 0.641 | 0.632 | 0.717 | 0.741 | 0.009 | 0.586 | 0.788 | 0.830 | 0.450 | 0.068 | 0.555 | 0.774 | 1.000 | 0.551 | |
| DLIn | 0.793 | 0.654 | 0.692 | 0.794 | 0.914 | 0.928 | 0.035 | 0.872 | 0.987 | 0.455 | 0.763 | 0.148 | 0.710 | 0.669 | 0.703 | 0.754 | 0.811 | 0.741 | 0.762 | 0.007 | 0.579 | 0.643 | 0.739 | 0.435 | 0.073 | 0.397 | 0.588 | <u>1.000</u> | 0.776 | |
| NLin | 0.741 | 0.668 | 0.609 | 0.743 | 0.902 | 0.920 | 0.034 | 0.866 | 0.977 | 0.462 | 0.764 | 0.342 | 0.706 | 0.719 | 0.681 | 0.762 | 0.797 | 0.791 | 0.706 | 0.006 | 0.585 | 0.613 | 0.748 | 0.466 | 0.069 | 0.404 | 0.338 | 0.969 | 0.636 | |
| LSTM | 0.704 | 0.184 | 0.588 | 0.780 | <u>0.923</u> | 0.983 | 0.034 | 0.447 | 0.776 | 0.183 | 0.269 | 0.141 | 0.259 | 0.367 | 0.621 | 0.688 | 0.645 | 0.723 | 0.675 | 0.004 | <u>0.698</u> | <u>0.820</u> | 0.831 | 0.460 | 0.071 | 0.436 | 0.297 | 0.769 | 0.753 | |
| DC | 0.515 | 0.517 | 0.492 | 0.505 | 0.483 | 0.492 | 0.016 | 0.543 | 0.512 | 0.473 | 0.488 | 0.184 | 0.540 | 0.521 | 0.598 | 0.492 | 0.524 | 0.562 | 0.652 | - | 0.440 | 0.598 | 0.647 | 0.504 | 0.051 | 0.409 | 0.511 | 0.485 | 0.510 | |
| CATCH | 0.860 | 0.707 | <u>0.748</u> | 0.865 | 0.891 | 0.942 | 0.035 | 0.877 | <u>0.985</u> | 0.419 | <u>0.889</u> | 0.243 | <u>0.753</u> | 0.860 | 0.758 | 0.827 | 0.709 | 0.979 | 0.911 | 0.004 | 0.641 | 0.651 | 0.788 | 0.517 | <u>0.084</u> | 0.480 | 0.473 | 0.995 | 0.947 | |
| ComAD | 0.742 | 0.646 | 0.451 | 0.410 | 0.779 | 0.385 | 0.021 | 0.836 | 0.442 | 0.547 | 0.742 | 0.231 | 0.698 | 0.682 | 0.632 | 0.500 | 0.581 | 0.708 | 0.674 | <u>0.002</u> | 0.389 | 0.697 | 0.739 | - | 0.066 | 0.378 | - | 0.640 | 0.417 | |
| Timer (full) | 0.650 | 0.589 | 0.640 | 0.802 | 0.921 | 0.944 | 0.036 | 0.797 | 0.933 | 0.328 | 0.665 | 0.383 | 0.556 | 0.657 | 0.692 | 0.701 | 0.758 | 0.232 | 0.720 | - | 0.542 | 0.733 | 0.511 | 0.513 | 0.045 | 0.508 | 0.888 | 0.414 | - | 0.694 |
| TimesFM (full) | 0.533 | 0.709 | - | 0.799 | - | 0.953 | 0.036 | 0.778 | 0.980 | 0.448 | 0.760 | 0.266 | 0.713 | 0.739 | - | 0.240 | - | 0.598 | - | - | 0.580 | 0.083 | - | - | 0.067 | - | 0.353 | 0.995 | 0.364 | |
| UniTS (full) | 0.726 | 0.533 | 0.619 | 0.806 | 0.920 | 0.952 | 0.035 | 0.706 | 0.981 | 0.413 | 0.640 | 0.289 | 0.556 | 0.730 | 0.707 | 0.738 | 0.798 | 0.710 | 0.584 | 0.003 | 0.572 | 0.579 | 0.738 | 0.476 | 0.046 | 0.416 | 0.333 | 0.916 | 0.669 | |
| Moment (full) | 0.729 | - | 0.570 | 0.773 | 0.919 | 0.945 | 0.035 | 0.178 | 0.948 | 0.017 | 0.468 | <u>0.662</u> | 0.556 | 0.393 | 0.674 | 0.713 | 0.772 | 0.195 | 0.723 | - | 0.540 | 0.688 | 0.721 | 0.503 | 0.024 | 0.505 | 0.381 | - | 0.564 | |
| TTM (full) | 0.708 | 0.709 | 0.621 | 0.793 | 0.921 | - | - | 0.782 | 0.971 | 0.381 | 0.639 | - | 0.576 | 0.741 | 0.719 | 0.662 | 0.795 | 0.718 | 0.745 | - | 0.604 | 0.626 | 0.739 | 0.432 | 0.067 | 0.431 | 0.760 | 0.995 | 0.669 | |
| Chronos (full) | 0.680 | 0.712 | 0.550 | 0.516 | 0.920 | 0.929 | 0.035 | 0.884 | 0.889 | 0.368 | 0.643 | 0.274 | 0.708 | 0.716 | 0.690 | 0.703 | 0.800 | 0.814 | 0.631 | 0.007 | 0.548 | 0.582 | 0.741 | 0.500 | 0.067 | 0.417 | 0.827 | 0.995 | 0.580 | |
| Dada (full) | 0.666 | 0.359 | - | 0.832 | 0.910 | 0.938 | - | 0.685 | 0.597 | 0.311 | 0.659 | 0.613 | 0.697 | 0.758 | - | 0.505 | 0.708 | 0.865 | 0.724 | - | 0.604 | - | 0.753 | 0.478 | 0.068 | 0.572 | - | 1.000 | 0.594 | |
| GPT4TS (full) | 0.785 | 0.681 | 0.635 | 0.764 | 0.919 | 0.904 | 0.035 | 0.853 | 0.925 | 0.481 | 0.675 | 0.223 | 0.708 | 0.705 | 0.663 | 0.712 | 0.814 | 0.808 | 0.677 | 0.006 | 0.576 | 0.561 | 0.725 | 0.507 | 0.066 | 0.404 | 0.331 | 1.000 | 0.719 | |
| UniTime (full) | 0.813 | 0.377 | 0.687 | 0.780 | 0.916 | - | - | 0.573 | 0.953 | 0.019 | 0.740 | - | 0.717 | <u>0.811</u> | 0.711 | 0.747 | 0.816 | 0.210 | 0.648 | - | 0.578 | 0.706 | 0.718 | 0.502 | 0.068 | 0.418 | 0.343 | - | 0.845 | |
| CALF (full) | 0.806 | 0.691 | 0.673 | 0.672 | 0.746 | 0.940 | 0.033 | 0.873 | 0.965 | 0.472 | 0.890 | 0.428 | 0.743 | 0.732 | 0.690 | 0.746 | 0.817 | 0.779 | 0.628 | 0.006 | 0.589 | 0.674 | 0.730 | 0.427 | 0.075 | 0.371 | - | 0.674 | 0.873 | |
| LLMMixer (full) | 0.783 | 0.693 | 0.606 | 0.773 | 0.920 | 0.938 | 0.035 | 0.855 | 0.956 | 0.457 | 0.803 | 0.470 | 0. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |

Table 15: Average V-PR accuracy measures for all multivariate datasets. The best results are highlighted in bold, the second-best results are highlighted with double underlines, and the third-best results are highlighted with single underlines. - indicates that the operation is not executable.

| Model Name | ASD | CATSv2 | CICIDS | Callt2 | Credit | DLR | ECG | Exashlon | GECCO | GHL | Guten | KDD | LTDB | MITDB | MSL | SMD | Daphnet | Genesis | NYC | OPP | PSM | PUMP | SKAB | SMAP | SVDB | SWAN | SWAT | TAO | TODS |
|----------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| LOF | <u>0.321</u> | 0.106 | 0.001 | 0.061 | 0.003 | 0.012 | 0.009 | 0.785 | 0.058 | 0.041 | 0.353 | 0.003 | 0.375 | 0.116 | 0.181 | 0.069 | 0.119 | <u>0.571</u> | 0.049 | 0.156 | 0.469 | 0.127 | 0.733 | 0.191 | 0.009 | 0.517 | 0.465 | 0.071 | 0.521 |
| CBLOF | 0.294 | 0.107 | <u>0.003</u> | 0.112 | 0.004 | 0.071 | 0.027 | <u>0.855</u> | 0.038 | 0.073 | 0.073 | 0.114 | 0.326 | 0.109 | 0.230 | 0.099 | 0.208 | 0.136 | 0.052 | 0.130 | 0.442 | 0.154 | 0.787 | 0.168 | 0.009 | <u>0.711</u> | <u>0.536</u> | 0.547 | - |
| HBOS | 0.130 | 0.052 | 0.002 | 0.108 | <u>0.076</u> | 0.326 | 0.014 | 0.790 | 0.033 | 0.023 | 0.036 | 0.001 | 0.335 | 0.163 | 0.189 | 0.088 | 0.219 | 0.099 | 0.032 | 0.144 | <u>0.501</u> | <u>0.476</u> | 0.651 | 0.166 | 0.010 | 0.497 | <u>0.561</u> | 0.731 | 0.127 |
| OCSVM | 0.103 | 0.327 | <u>0.389</u> | 0.109 | 0.037 | 0.056 | 0.023 | 0.609 | 0.101 | <u>0.145</u> | 0.056 | 0.114 | 0.327 | 0.114 | 0.185 | 0.081 | 0.570 | <u>0.506</u> | 0.318 | <u>0.343</u> | 0.370 | 0.571 | 0.776 | 0.117 | 0.010 | 0.675 | 0.523 | 0.131 | 0.464 |
| DP | 0.216 | 0.146 | 0.002 | 0.091 | 0.027 | 0.175 | 0.020 | 0.716 | 0.040 | 0.022 | 0.033 | 0.114 | 0.275 | 0.080 | 0.173 | 0.124 | 0.321 | 0.011 | 0.044 | 0.107 | 0.331 | 0.147 | 0.609 | 0.124 | 0.007 | 0.350 | 0.114 | 0.485 | 0.372 |
| T-SNE | 0.373 | 0.128 | 0.001 | 0.101 | 0.040 | 0.072 | 0.023 | 0.068 | <u>0.130</u> | 0.320 | 0.115 | <u>0.303</u> | 0.180 | <u>0.242</u> | 0.134 | 0.203 | 0.640 | 0.053 | 0.141 | 0.456 | 0.138 | 0.847 | <u>0.180</u> | 0.017 | 0.696 | 0.507 | 0.065 | 0.521 | |
| KMeans | <u>0.240</u> | 0.147 | 0.001 | 0.091 | 0.005 | 0.541 | 0.014 | <u>0.892</u> | 0.045 | 0.018 | <u>0.465</u> | 0.001 | 0.541 | <u>0.213</u> | 0.215 | 0.154 | 0.251 | 0.064 | 0.082 | 0.150 | 0.457 | 0.264 | 0.803 | 0.120 | <u>0.042</u> | 0.438 | 0.412 | 0.148 | 0.243 |
| IF | 0.197 | 0.102 | 0.003 | 0.091 | 0.039 | 0.161 | 0.020 | 0.791 | 0.083 | 0.025 | 0.077 | 0.003 | 0.286 | 0.090 | 0.173 | 0.099 | <u>0.331</u> | 0.010 | 0.046 | 0.106 | 0.334 | 0.147 | 0.627 | 0.136 | <u>0.009</u> | 0.383 | 0.129 | 0.553 | 0.492 |
| EIF | 0.244 | 0.094 | 0.002 | <u>0.114</u> | 0.006 | - | <u>0.021</u> | 0.752 | 0.040 | 0.080 | 0.134 | 0.001 | 0.330 | 0.125 | 0.215 | 0.110 | 0.196 | 0.130 | 0.092 | 0.121 | 0.458 | 0.188 | 0.649 | <u>0.151</u> | 0.012 | <u>0.702</u> | 0.499 | 0.483 | 0.518 |
| LODA | 0.155 | 0.088 | 0.001 | 0.106 | 0.024 | 0.092 | - | 0.364 | 0.020 | 0.081 | 0.045 | 0.119 | 0.283 | 0.107 | 0.176 | 0.087 | 0.145 | 0.010 | 0.034 | <u>0.168</u> | 0.385 | 0.099 | 0.644 | 0.104 | 0.008 | 0.725 | 0.404 | 0.065 | 0.280 |
| PCA | 0.149 | 0.134 | 0.001 | 0.103 | 0.012 | 0.329 | - | 0.905 | 0.046 | 0.018 | 0.026 | 0.002 | 0.319 | 0.127 | 0.200 | 0.109 | 0.239 | 0.015 | 0.072 | 0.146 | 0.428 | 0.248 | <u>0.808</u> | 0.118 | 0.011 | 0.448 | 0.504 | 0.221 | 0.130 |
| DAGMM | 0.255 | <u>0.314</u> | 0.501 | 0.099 | 0.436 | 0.325 | 0.010 | 0.749 | 0.036 | 0.327 | 0.218 | 0.114 | 0.283 | 0.120 | 0.201 | 0.289 | <u>0.381</u> | 0.099 | 0.052 | 0.343 | 0.404 | 0.235 | 0.810 | 0.163 | 0.009 | 0.547 | 0.250 | 0.184 | 0.339 |
| Tork | 0.133 | 0.094 | 0.002 | 0.034 | 0.002 | 0.077 | 0.009 | 0.278 | 0.019 | 0.072 | 0.130 | 0.000 | 0.351 | <u>0.356</u> | 0.156 | 0.056 | 0.161 | 0.004 | 0.084 | 0.088 | 0.288 | 0.133 | 0.718 | 0.172 | 0.045 | 0.356 | 0.180 | 0.110 | 0.120 |
| tTrans | 0.194 | 0.097 | 0.002 | 0.110 | 0.024 | 0.164 | 0.019 | 0.746 | 0.128 | 0.016 | 0.349 | 0.114 | 0.300 | 0.151 | 0.224 | 0.145 | 0.310 | 0.020 | 0.051 | 0.102 | 0.387 | 0.202 | 0.656 | 0.126 | 0.011 | 0.390 | 0.118 | 0.949 | <u>0.567</u> |
| T-SNE | 0.253 | <u>0.265</u> | 0.002 | 0.090 | 0.053 | 0.219 | 0.023 | 0.767 | 0.432 | 0.018 | 0.238 | 0.114 | <u>0.384</u> | 0.140 | 0.227 | 0.167 | 0.325 | 0.037 | 0.070 | 0.104 | 0.395 | 0.219 | 0.681 | 0.131 | <u>0.080</u> | 0.516 | 0.169 | 0.805 | <u>0.486</u> |
| DIET | 0.181 | 0.147 | 0.002 | 0.093 | 0.051 | 0.227 | 0.023 | 0.771 | 0.490 | 0.016 | 0.329 | 0.003 | 0.348 | 0.139 | 0.230 | 0.136 | 0.290 | 0.019 | 0.078 | 0.106 | 0.377 | 0.218 | 0.681 | 0.130 | 0.011 | 0.429 | 0.129 | 0.935 | 0.537 |
| ATrans | 0.080 | 0.055 | 0.002 | 0.083 | 0.007 | 0.011 | 0.008 | 0.267 | 0.023 | 0.030 | 0.027 | 0.000 | 0.304 | 0.075 | 0.186 | 0.059 | 0.128 | 0.095 | 0.091 | 0.064 | 0.303 | 0.198 | 0.616 | 0.169 | 0.007 | 0.499 | 0.109 | 0.315 | 0.123 |
| Patch | 0.200 | 0.120 | 0.002 | <u>0.115</u> | 0.051 | 0.129 | 0.021 | 0.712 | 0.439 | 0.016 | 0.265 | 0.114 | 0.303 | 0.139 | <u>0.237</u> | 0.152 | 0.309 | 0.013 | 0.059 | 0.098 | 0.380 | 0.194 | 0.667 | 0.132 | 0.012 | 0.429 | 0.121 | <u>0.957</u> | 0.555 |
| Modern | 0.170 | 0.127 | 0.002 | 0.079 | 0.052 | 0.206 | 0.022 | 0.760 | 0.468 | 0.016 | 0.124 | 0.115 | 0.314 | 0.129 | <u>0.221</u> | 0.140 | 0.287 | 0.015 | 0.062 | 0.105 | 0.388 | 0.207 | 0.657 | 0.129 | 0.009 | 0.414 | 0.132 | 0.950 | 0.224 |
| TransAD | 0.138 | 0.130 | 0.002 | 0.061 | <u>0.056</u> | 0.263 | 0.021 | 0.848 | 0.051 | 0.016 | 0.038 | 0.114 | 0.318 | 0.126 | 0.192 | 0.095 | 0.251 | 0.038 | 0.054 | 0.142 | 0.431 | 0.243 | <u>0.853</u> | 0.117 | 0.009 | 0.422 | 0.520 | 0.951 | 0.113 |
| DualTF | 0.103 | - | 0.002 | 0.082 | 0.011 | 0.165 | 0.014 | 0.036 | 0.049 | - | - | 0.001 | - | - | 0.218 | 0.075 | 0.221 | 0.097 | 0.063 | - | 0.452 | 0.144 | 0.683 | 0.141 | - | 0.433 | 0.171 | - | 0.174 |
| AE | 0.208 | 0.109 | 0.002 | 0.097 | 0.020 | 0.131 | 0.020 | 0.851 | 0.033 | 0.018 | 0.356 | 0.004 | 0.368 | 0.161 | 0.199 | <u>0.251</u> | 0.223 | 0.047 | 0.045 | 0.144 | <u>0.544</u> | 0.250 | 0.845 | 0.143 | 0.016 | 0.554 | 0.494 | 0.151 | 0.505 |
| VAE | 0.128 | 0.118 | 0.002 | 0.093 | 0.054 | <u>0.294</u> | 0.017 | 0.748 | 0.041 | 0.032 | 0.030 | 0.114 | 0.308 | 0.127 | 0.189 | 0.098 | 0.229 | 0.009 | 0.077 | 0.166 | <u>0.395</u> | 0.246 | 0.779 | 0.121 | 0.009 | 0.548 | 0.575 | 0.949 | 0.208 |
| Lin | 0.188 | 0.079 | 0.002 | 0.095 | 0.050 | 0.216 | 0.023 | 0.742 | 0.406 | 0.016 | 0.136 | 0.114 | 0.300 | 0.078 | 0.221 | 0.144 | 0.301 | 0.016 | 0.061 | 0.108 | 0.373 | 0.180 | 0.660 | 0.118 | 0.009 | 0.405 | 0.167 | 0.956 | 0.411 |
| NLin | 0.139 | 0.102 | 0.002 | 0.072 | 0.051 | 0.212 | 0.021 | 0.751 | 0.363 | 0.016 | 0.192 | 0.003 | 0.306 | 0.090 | 0.218 | 0.145 | 0.288 | 0.014 | 0.065 | 0.101 | 0.379 | 0.174 | 0.662 | 0.127 | 0.008 | 0.394 | 0.111 | 0.729 | 0.154 |
| LSTM | 0.232 | 0.029 | 0.002 | 0.096 | 0.055 | <u>0.411</u> | 0.020 | 0.403 | 0.052 | 0.008 | 0.013 | 0.114 | 0.042 | 0.048 | 0.191 | 0.115 | 0.241 | 0.009 | 0.054 | 0.045 | 0.523 | <u>0.272</u> | 0.779 | 0.123 | 0.011 | 0.490 | 0.118 | 0.731 | 0.482 |
| DC | 0.090 | 0.057 | 0.002 | 0.083 | 0.002 | 0.015 | 0.007 | 0.224 | 0.020 | 0.023 | 0.022 | 0.000 | 0.238 | 0.065 | 0.160 | 0.046 | 0.140 | 0.024 | <u>0.059</u> | - | 0.293 | 0.145 | 0.628 | 0.152 | 0.005 | 0.374 | 0.153 | 0.076 | 0.167 |
| CATCH | 0.263 | 0.122 | 0.003 | 0.146 | 0.053 | 0.225 | 0.022 | 0.767 | 0.483 | 0.015 | 0.491 | 0.114 | 0.330 | 0.370 | 0.261 | <u>0.146</u> | 0.291 | 0.491 | <u>0.185</u> | 0.079 | 0.451 | 0.224 | 0.732 | 0.158 | 0.016 | 0.439 | 0.241 | 0.955 | 0.744 |
| ConAD | 0.154 | 0.059 | 0.001 | 0.039 | 0.011 | 0.017 | 0.010 | 0.442 | 0.013 | 0.022 | 0.087 | 0.000 | 0.328 | 0.068 | 0.164 | 0.046 | 0.132 | 0.009 | 0.050 | 0.073 | 0.286 | 0.181 | 0.652 | - | 0.007 | 0.382 | - | 0.485 | 0.111 |
| Timer (full) | 0.126 | 0.132 | 0.002 | 0.096 | 0.052 | 0.357 | 0.023 | 0.709 | 0.295 | 0.013 | 0.082 | <u>0.154</u> | 0.308 | 0.069 | 0.215 | 0.122 | 0.251 | 0.005 | 0.054 | - | 0.350 | 0.260 | 0.529 | 0.135 | 0.007 | 0.461 | 0.172 | - | 0.211 |
| TimesFM (full) | 0.117 | 0.125 | - | 0.096 | - | 0.259 | 0.022 | 0.685 | <u>0.492</u> | 0.016 | 0.153 | 0.121 | 0.320 | 0.126 | - | - | 0.096 | - | 0.038 | - | - | 0.263 | 0.070 | - | 0.009 | - | 0.121 | 0.951 | 0.125 |
| UniTS (full) | 0.151 | 0.095 | 0.002 | 0.097 | 0.052 | 0.277 | 0.022 | 0.613 | <u>0.499</u> | 0.015 | 0.095 | 0.010 | 0.311 | 0.128 | 0.219 | 0.135 | 0.287 | 0.015 | 0.042 | 0.091 | 0.377 | 0.207 | 0.653 | 0.125 | 0.008 | 0.412 | 0.121 | 0.899 | 0.215 |
| Moment (full) | 0.143 | - | 0.001 | 0.081 | 0.051 | 0.276 | 0.022 | 0.154 | 0.280 | 0.000 | 0.052 | 0.150 | 0.311 | 0.060 | 0.217 | 0.125 | 0.266 | 0.005 | 0.058 | - | 0.329 | 0.240 | 0.669 | 0.137 | 0.001 | 0.452 | 0.161 | - | 0.136 |
| TTM (full) | 0.167 | 0.123 | 0.002 | 0.092 | 0.051 | - | - | 0.685 | 0.422 | 0.015 | 0.072 | - | 0.248 | 0.130 | 0.225 | 0.110 | 0.283 | 0.011 | 0.083 | - | 0.422 | 0.201 | 0.658 | 0.119 | 0.008 | 0.423 | 0.339 | 0.946 | 0.215 |
| Chronos (full) | 0.171 | 0.112 | 0.001 | 0.036 | 0.051 | 0.119 | 0.021 | 0.751 | 0.310 | 0.017 | 0.089 | 0.122 | 0.307 | 0.144 | 0.215 | 0.117 | 0.283 | 0.017 | 0.037 | 0.115 | 0.362 | 0.175 | 0.666 | 0.128 | 0.008 | 0.409 | 0.449 | 0.945 | 0.144 |
| Dada (full) | 0.130 | 0.077 | - | 0.104 | 0.035 | 0.204 | - | 0.604 | 0.038 | 0.011 | 0.030 | 0.281 | 0.309 | 0.145 | - | 0.043 | 0.265 | 0.027 | 0.061 | - | 0.383 | - | 0.684 | 0.125 | 0.009 | 0.544 | - | <u>0.498</u> | 0.180 |
| GPT4TS (full) | 0.187 | 0.107 | 0.002 | 0.082 | 0.051 | 0.091 | 0.022 | 0.730 | 0.265 | 0.017 | 0.085 | 0.005 | 0.315 | 0.088 | 0.199 | 0.107 | 0.305 | 0.017 | 0.055 | 0.098 | 0.374 | 0.177 | 0.635 | 0.132 | 0.008 | 0.406 | 0.112 | 0.956 | 0.286 |
| UniTime (full) | 0.204 | 0.058 | 0.002 | 0.090 | 0.045 | - | - | 0.511 | 0.301 | 0.001 | 0.290 | - | 0.310 | 0.166 | 0.212 | 0.129 | 0.305 | 0.006 | 0.045 | - | 0.377 | 0.224 | 0.665 | 0.137 | 0.010 | 0.405 | 0.115 | - | 0.507 |
| CALF (full) | 0.178 | 0.145 | 0.002 | 0.055 | 0.010 | 0.145 | 0.018 | 0.766 | 0.310 | 0.017 | <u>0.467</u> | 0.004 | 0.359 | 0.148 | 0.218 | 0.122 | 0.304 | 0.018 | 0.045 | 0.108 | 0.374 | 0.204 | 0.642 | 0.124 | 0.016 | 0.369 | - | 0.324 | 0.481 |
| LLMMixer(full) | 0.192 | 0.099 | 0.002 | 0.084 | 0.051 | 0.168 | 0.022 | 0.699 | 0.398 | 0.016 | 0.228 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |

Table 16: Average V-ROC accuracy measures for all multivariate datasets. The best results are highlighted in bold, the second-best results are highlighted with double underlines, and the third-best results are highlighted with single underlines. - indicates that the operation is not executable.

| Model Name | ASD | CATSv2 | CICIDS | Callt2 | Credit | DLR | ECG | Exathlon | GECCO | GHL | Guten | KDD | LTDB | MITDB | MSL | SMD | Daphnet | Genesis | NYC | OPP | PSM | PUMP | SKAB | SMAP | SVDB | SWAN | SWAT | TAO | TODS |
|-----------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| LOF | 0.829 | 0.713 | 0.332 | 0.532 | 0.384 | 0.473 | 0.020 | 0.887 | 0.767 | 0.568 | 0.738 | 0.322 | 0.715 | 0.701 | 0.617 | 0.624 | 0.532 | <u>0.972</u> | 0.581 | 0.009 | 0.678 | 0.537 | 0.804 | <u>0.583</u> | 0.067 | 0.601 | 0.703 | 0.129 | 0.746 |
| CBLOF | 0.763 | 0.709 | 0.773 | 0.809 | 0.661 | 0.873 | 0.036 | 0.927 | 0.678 | 0.662 | 0.690 | 0.355 | 0.718 | 0.738 | 0.688 | 0.656 | 0.615 | 0.739 | 0.642 | 0.007 | 0.637 | 0.602 | 0.837 | 0.569 | 0.070 | <u>0.807</u> | 0.790 | 0.733 | - |
| HBOS | 0.619 | 0.566 | 0.735 | <u>0.831</u> | 0.896 | 0.971 | 0.029 | <u>0.931</u> | 0.503 | 0.452 | 0.546 | 0.311 | 0.697 | 0.730 | 0.635 | 0.597 | 0.642 | 0.826 | 0.536 | <u>0.009</u> | <u>0.708</u> | 0.872 | 0.729 | 0.566 | 0.065 | 0.619 | 0.784 | 0.961 | 0.506 |
| OCSVM | 0.698 | 0.702 | 0.505 | 0.828 | 0.905 | 0.876 | 0.034 | 0.530 | 0.756 | <u>0.684</u> | 0.672 | 0.311 | 0.709 | 0.762 | 0.590 | 0.578 | 0.517 | 0.733 | 0.589 | 0.006 | 0.532 | 0.512 | 0.675 | 0.428 | 0.068 | 0.509 | 0.618 | 0.568 | 0.667 |
| | DP | 0.677 | 0.731 | 0.693 | 0.796 | 0.819 | 0.927 | 0.035 | 0.886 | 0.657 | 0.497 | 0.583 | 0.151 | 0.664 | 0.669 | 0.602 | 0.688 | 0.837 | 0.661 | 0.601 | 0.007 | 0.538 | 0.507 | 0.701 | 0.468 | 0.064 | 0.404 | 0.363 | 0.908 |
| | KNN | <u>0.246</u> | 0.748 | 0.465 | 0.514 | 0.920 | 0.885 | 0.035 | 0.900 | 0.756 | <u>0.621</u> | 0.732 | 0.380 | 0.719 | 0.733 | 0.642 | 0.716 | 0.607 | 0.966 | 0.607 | 0.008 | 0.667 | 0.536 | 0.875 | <u>0.262</u> | 0.066 | 0.798 | 0.719 | 0.087 |
| | KNearest | 0.852 | 0.674 | 0.440 | 0.701 | 0.648 | 0.964 | 0.029 | 0.922 | 0.592 | 0.317 | 0.802 | 0.310 | 0.823 | 0.779 | 0.634 | 0.729 | 0.646 | 0.956 | 0.769 | 0.008 | 0.652 | 0.792 | 0.902 | <u>0.365</u> | 0.085 | 0.459 | 0.597 | 0.524 |
| | IF | 0.685 | 0.751 | <u>0.766</u> | 0.802 | 0.818 | 0.932 | 0.036 | 0.917 | 0.677 | 0.593 | 0.658 | 0.172 | 0.671 | 0.690 | 0.571 | 0.678 | <u>0.817</u> | 0.660 | 0.625 | 0.007 | 0.542 | 0.529 | 0.715 | 0.499 | 0.065 | 0.452 | 0.424 | 0.914 |
| | EIF | 0.694 | 0.663 | 0.666 | <u>0.831</u> | 0.780 | - | 0.036 | <u>0.942</u> | 0.673 | 0.699 | 0.743 | 0.321 | 0.709 | 0.767 | 0.688 | 0.631 | 0.634 | 0.697 | 0.644 | 0.008 | 0.635 | 0.722 | 0.740 | 0.622 | 0.068 | <u>0.823</u> | 0.822 | 0.827 |
| LODA | 0.664 | 0.669 | 0.162 | 0.828 | 0.725 | 0.907 | - | 0.639 | 0.586 | 0.562 | 0.601 | 0.459 | 0.636 | 0.664 | 0.547 | 0.610 | 0.581 | 0.728 | 0.494 | 0.009 | 0.537 | 0.390 | 0.721 | 0.407 | 0.066 | 0.826 | 0.695 | 0.067 | 0.691 |
| | PCA | 0.674 | 0.644 | 0.496 | 0.786 | 0.805 | 0.960 | - | 0.959 | 0.595 | 0.320 | 0.629 | 0.141 | 0.694 | 0.740 | 0.622 | 0.655 | 0.630 | 0.816 | 0.730 | 0.008 | 0.595 | 0.793 | <u>0.887</u> | 0.419 | 0.068 | 0.483 | 0.687 | 0.693 |
| DAGMM | 0.715 | 0.667 | 0.501 | 0.800 | 0.871 | 0.916 | 0.024 | 0.857 | 0.572 | 0.460 | 0.713 | 0.248 | 0.660 | 0.747 | 0.631 | 0.529 | 0.577 | 0.935 | 0.675 | 0.007 | 0.608 | 0.504 | 0.679 | 0.528 | 0.068 | 0.718 | 0.328 | 0.694 | 0.658 |
| Torsk | 0.606 | 0.658 | 0.606 | 0.301 | 0.348 | 0.915 | 0.021 | 0.595 | 0.453 | 0.509 | 0.727 | 0.068 | 0.638 | <u>0.796</u> | 0.471 | 0.440 | 0.600 | 0.342 | <u>0.818</u> | 0.008 | 0.434 | 0.557 | 0.726 | 0.520 | <u>0.085</u> | 0.369 | 0.628 | 0.371 | 0.464 |
| tTrans | 0.804 | 0.661 | 0.626 | 0.809 | 0.881 | 0.929 | 0.034 | 0.865 | 0.871 | 0.440 | 0.817 | 0.224 | 0.683 | 0.733 | 0.678 | 0.761 | 0.818 | 0.773 | 0.689 | 0.006 | 0.588 | 0.680 | 0.739 | 0.439 | 0.074 | 0.452 | 0.344 | 0.983 | 0.895 |
| T-SNet | 0.831 | 0.772 | 0.693 | 0.796 | <u>0.914</u> | 0.948 | 0.036 | 0.891 | 0.974 | 0.442 | 0.812 | 0.172 | <u>0.744</u> | 0.725 | 0.692 | <u>0.724</u> | <u>0.823</u> | 0.913 | <u>0.721</u> | 0.006 | 0.593 | 0.680 | 0.761 | 0.489 | 0.080 | 0.598 | 0.392 | 0.939 | <u>0.940</u> |
| DUEET | 0.754 | 0.744 | 0.644 | 0.799 | 0.910 | <u>0.972</u> | 0.036 | 0.877 | 0.974 | 0.434 | <u>0.831</u> | 0.296 | <u>0.741</u> | 0.749 | 0.710 | 0.740 | 0.790 | 0.726 | 0.748 | 0.006 | 0.572 | 0.607 | 0.735 | 0.485 | 0.074 | 0.489 | 0.358 | 0.977 | 0.836 |
| ATrans | 0.507 | 0.528 | 0.495 | 0.517 | 0.466 | 0.427 | 0.020 | 0.540 | 0.507 | 0.571 | 0.572 | 0.246 | <u>0.550</u> | 0.488 | 0.521 | 0.503 | 0.511 | 0.970 | 0.770 | 0.007 | 0.495 | 0.594 | 0.641 | 0.511 | 0.053 | 0.506 | 0.434 | 0.510 | 0.494 |
| Patch | 0.806 | 0.704 | 0.662 | 0.824 | 0.911 | 0.926 | 0.036 | 0.861 | <u>0.979</u> | 0.442 | 0.803 | 0.174 | 0.691 | 0.730 | 0.712 | 0.758 | 0.813 | 0.728 | 0.719 | 0.006 | 0.585 | 0.669 | 0.746 | 0.482 | 0.074 | 0.491 | 0.345 | <u>0.988</u> | 0.880 |
| Modern | 0.739 | 0.708 | 0.649 | 0.740 | 0.911 | 0.957 | 0.036 | 0.867 | 0.975 | 0.433 | 0.695 | 0.406 | 0.699 | 0.727 | 0.693 | 0.744 | 0.789 | 0.729 | 0.702 | 0.006 | 0.580 | 0.581 | 0.737 | 0.489 | 0.069 | 0.461 | 0.348 | 0.983 | 0.668 |
| TransAD | 0.645 | 0.625 | 0.650 | 0.527 | 0.908 | 0.943 | 0.035 | 0.919 | 0.569 | 0.310 | 0.591 | 0.125 | 0.701 | 0.782 | 0.606 | 0.609 | 0.658 | 0.899 | 0.691 | 0.008 | 0.566 | 0.792 | <u>0.879</u> | 0.423 | 0.067 | 0.436 | 0.699 | 0.982 | 0.517 |
| DualTF | 0.611 | - | 0.485 | 0.630 | 0.575 | 0.928 | 0.029 | 0.060 | 0.717 | - | - | - | 0.401 | - | - | 0.652 | 0.586 | 0.713 | <u>0.621</u> | 0.737 | - | 0.650 | 0.621 | 0.771 | 0.515 | - | 0.458 | 0.698 | - |
| AE | 0.745 | 0.634 | 0.647 | 0.789 | 0.840 | 0.815 | 0.032 | 0.918 | 0.637 | 0.435 | 0.764 | 0.406 | 0.755 | 0.756 | 0.628 | <u>0.782</u> | 0.610 | 0.916 | 0.619 | 0.008 | 0.718 | <u>0.721</u> | 0.874 | 0.544 | 0.069 | 0.632 | 0.628 | 0.372 | 0.744 |
| VAE | 0.617 | 0.655 | 0.658 | 0.744 | 0.913 | <u>0.972</u> | 0.031 | 0.785 | 0.690 | 0.388 | 0.647 | 0.163 | 0.698 | 0.738 | 0.692 | 0.641 | 0.621 | 0.713 | 0.724 | 0.008 | 0.586 | 0.786 | 0.823 | 0.440 | 0.067 | 0.592 | 0.745 | 0.980 | 0.550 |
| NLin | 0.784 | 0.648 | 0.703 | 0.781 | 0.908 | 0.928 | 0.036 | 0.872 | <u>0.983</u> | 0.442 | 0.751 | 0.170 | 0.695 | 0.661 | 0.695 | 0.751 | 0.803 | 0.735 | 0.760 | 0.007 | 0.579 | 0.636 | 0.741 | 0.435 | 0.072 | 0.441 | 0.581 | 0.987 | 0.774 |
| NLin | 0.735 | 0.664 | 0.631 | 0.728 | 0.897 | 0.924 | 0.035 | 0.866 | 0.971 | 0.448 | 0.752 | 0.341 | 0.692 | 0.710 | 0.672 | 0.760 | 0.789 | 0.787 | 0.701 | 0.006 | 0.585 | 0.604 | 0.741 | 0.465 | 0.068 | 0.448 | 0.330 | 0.956 | 0.640 |
| LSTM | 0.700 | 0.183 | 0.602 | 0.762 | 0.909 | 0.981 | 0.035 | 0.446 | 0.776 | 0.178 | 0.268 | 0.147 | 0.251 | 0.363 | 0.615 | 0.687 | 0.636 | 0.724 | 0.661 | 0.004 | <u>0.699</u> | <u>0.818</u> | 0.824 | 0.459 | 0.070 | 0.484 | 0.286 | 0.754 | 0.747 |
| DC | 0.516 | 0.515 | 0.528 | 0.503 | 0.483 | 0.497 | 0.017 | 0.543 | 0.507 | 0.472 | 0.488 | 0.184 | 0.536 | 0.521 | 0.589 | 0.492 | 0.522 | 0.542 | 0.625 | - | 0.441 | 0.592 | 0.643 | 0.504 | 0.051 | 0.427 | 0.511 | 0.490 | 0.510 |
| CATCH | <u>0.852</u> | 0.702 | <u>0.754</u> | 0.860 | 0.894 | 0.932 | 0.036 | 0.876 | 0.983 | 0.405 | 0.882 | 0.248 | <u>0.734</u> | 0.856 | 0.750 | 0.826 | 0.703 | 0.974 | 0.901 | 0.003 | 0.638 | 0.639 | 0.787 | 0.514 | <u>0.083</u> | 0.520 | 0.462 | 0.984 | 0.941 |
| ConAD | <u>0.782</u> | 0.631 | 0.475 | 0.386 | 0.780 | 0.579 | 0.022 | 0.832 | 0.442 | 0.539 | 0.735 | 0.238 | 0.690 | 0.671 | 0.627 | 0.498 | 0.570 | 0.682 | 0.647 | <u>0.002</u> | 0.393 | 0.693 | 0.749 | - | 0.065 | 0.499 | - | 0.661 | 0.420 |
| Timer (full) | 0.646 | 0.584 | 0.646 | 0.785 | 0.909 | 0.939 | <u>0.037</u> | 0.791 | 0.935 | 0.312 | 0.665 | 0.389 | 0.554 | 0.651 | 0.679 | 0.700 | 0.750 | 0.238 | 0.704 | - | 0.541 | 0.712 | 0.508 | 0.512 | 0.045 | 0.547 | 0.399 | - | 0.690 |
| TimesFM (full) | 0.529 | 0.705 | 0.782 | - | 0.943 | 0.036 | 0.778 | 0.977 | 0.435 | 0.750 | 0.276 | 0.709 | 0.732 | - | - | 0.236 | - | 0.577 | - | - | 0.568 | 0.082 | - | - | - | 0.344 | 0.981 | 0.366 | - |
| UniTS (full) | 0.719 | 0.533 | 0.632 | 0.794 | 0.910 | 0.942 | 0.036 | 0.705 | 0.978 | 0.401 | 0.629 | 0.282 | 0.555 | 0.723 | 0.790 | 0.736 | 0.790 | 0.710 | 0.567 | 0.003 | 0.574 | 0.567 | 0.735 | 0.474 | 0.046 | 0.458 | 0.344 | 0.916 | 0.660 |
| TM (full) | 0.724 | - | 0.583 | 0.757 | 0.911 | 0.940 | 0.036 | 0.177 | 0.947 | 0.016 | 0.465 | <u>0.662</u> | 0.552 | 0.389 | 0.696 | 0.712 | 0.784 | 0.201 | 0.711 | - | 0.540 | 0.669 | 0.721 | 0.502 | 0.024 | 0.542 | 0.370 | - | 0.567 |
| TTM (full) | 0.703 | 0.705 | 0.634 | 0.775 | 0.909 | - | - | 0.783 | 0.969 | 0.372 | 0.628 | - | 0.572 | 0.734 | 0.710 | 0.661 | 0.787 | 0.725 | 0.734 | - | 0.607 | 0.616 | 0.740 | 0.431 | 0.067 | 0.473 | 0.752 | 0.977 | 0.662 |
| Chronos (full) | 0.674 | 0.705 | 0.561 | 0.507 | 0.907 | 0.920 | 0.035 | 0.884 | 0.885 | 0.365 | 0.631 | 0.287 | 0.695 | 0.712 | 0.679 | 0.702 | 0.792 | 0.817 | 0.591 | 0.007 | 0.547 | 0.576 | 0.740 | 0.499 | 0.066 | 0.461 | 0.814 | 0.976 | 0.575 |
| Dada (full) | 0.658 | 0.355 | - | 0.817 | 0.906 | 0.937 | - | 0.684 | 0.595 | 0.305 | 0.651 | 0.620 | 0.691 | 0.751 | - | 0.504 | 0.699 | 0.864 | 0.715 | - | 0.602 | - | 0.752 | 0.477 | 0.067 | 0.608 | - | 0.986 | 0.592 |
| GPT4TS (full) | 0.776 | 0.676 | 0.645 | 0.756 | 0.912 | 0.899 | 0.036 | 0.853 | 0.913 | 0.470 | 0.663 | 0.234 | 0.693 | 0.696 | 0.656 | 0.711 | 0.807 | 0.784 | 0.667 | 0.006 | 0.576 | 0.551 | 0.719 | 0.598 | 0.065 | 0.447 | 0.322 | <u>0.988</u> | 0.717 |
| UniTime (full) | 0.805 | 0.373 | 0.760 | 0.764 | 0.907 | - | 0.568 | 0.952 | 0.018 | 0.731 | 0.707 | <u>0.801</u> | 0.701 | 0.745 | 0.808 | 0.212 | 0.628 | - | 0.579 | 0.690 | 0.718 | 0.501 | 0.067 | 0.460 | 0.385 | - | 0.479 | 0.745 | 0.842 |
| CALF (full) | 0.797 | 0.689 | 0.692 | 0.657 | 0.762 | 0.930 | 0.034 | 0.873 | 0.960 | 0.459 | <u>0.879</u> | 0.433 | 0.727 | 0.724 | 0.682 | 0.744 | 0.808 | 0.758 | 0.601 | 0.006 | 0.587 | 0.665 | 0.736 | 0.425 | 0.074 | 0.416 | - | 0.698 | 0.871 |
| LLMMixer (full) | 0.777 | 0.689 | 0.616 | 0.755 | 0.911 | 0.929 | 0.036 | 0.856 | 0.954 | 0.445 | 0.794 | 0.474 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |