Ethics  
   
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Ethics is the philosophical study of moral phenomena. Also called moral philosophy, it investigates  
normative questions about what people ought to do or which behavior is morally right. Its main  
branches include normative ethics, applied ethics, and metaethics. Normative ethics aims to find  
general principles that govern how people should act. Applied ethics examines concrete ethical  
problems in real-life situations, such as abortion, treatment of animals, and business practices.

## Wikipedia Excerpt: Document classification

Document classification or document categorization is a problem in library science, information science and computer science. The task is to assign a document to one or more classes or categories. This may be done "manually" (or "intellectually") or algorithmically. The intellectual classification of documents has mostly been the province of library science, while the algorithmic classification of documents is mainly in information science and computer science. The problems are overlapping, however, and there is therefore interdisciplinary research on document classification.  
The documents to be classified may be texts, images, music, etc. Each kind of document possesses its special classification problems. When not otherwise specified, text classification is implied.  
Documents may be classified according to their subjects or according to other attributes (such as document type, author, printing year etc.). In the rest of this article only subject classification is considered. There ar