Africa  
   
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Africa is the world's second-largest and second-most populous continent after Asia. At about 30.3  
million km2 (11.7 million square miles) including adjacent islands, it covers 20% of Earth's land area  
and 6% of its total surface area. With nearly 1.4 billion people as of 2021, it accounts for about 18% of  
the world's human population. Africa's population is the youngest among all the continents; the median  
age in 2012 was 19.7, when the worldwide median age was 30.4. Based on 202

## Wikipedia Excerpt: PDF

Portable Document Format (PDF), standardized as ISO 32000, is a file format developed by Adobe in 1992 to present documents, including text formatting and images, in a manner independent of application software, hardware, and operating systems. Based on the PostScript language, each PDF file encapsulates a complete description of a fixed-layout flat document, including the text, fonts, vector graphics, raster images and other information needed to display it. PDF has its roots in "The Camelot Project" initiated by Adobe co-founder John Warnock in 1991.  
PDF was standardized as ISO 32000 in 2008. It is maintained by ISO TC 171 SC 2 WG8, of which the PDF Association is the committee manager. The last edition as ISO 32000-2:2020 was published in December 2020.  
PDF files may contain a variety of content besides flat text and graphics including logical structuring elements, interactive elements such as annotations and form-fields, layers, rich media (including video content), three-dimension