California gold rush  
   
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The California gold rush (1848–1855) was a gold rush in California, which began on January 24, 1848,  
when gold was found by James W. Marshall at Sutter's Mill in Coloma, California. The news of gold  
brought approximately 300,000 people from the rest of the United States and abroad to California,  
which had recently been conquered from Mexico. The sudden influx of gold into the money supply  
reinvigorated the American economy; the sudden population increa

## Wikipedia Excerpt: Document classification

Document classification or document categorization is a problem in library science, information science and computer science. The task is to assign a document to one or more classes or categories. This may be done "manually" (or "intellectually") or algorithmically. The intellectual classification of documents has mostly been the province of library science, while the algorithmic classification of documents is mainly in information science and computer science. The problems are overlapping, however, and there is therefore interdisciplinary research on document classification.  
The documents to be classified may be texts, images, music, etc. Each kind of document possesses its special classification problems. When not otherwise specified, text classification is implied.  
Documents may be classified according to their subjects or according to other attributes (such as document type, author, printing year etc.). In the rest of this article only subject classification is considered. There ar