Sahara  
   
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The Sahara (, ) is a desert spanning across North Africa. With an area of 9,200,000 square kilometres  
(3,600,000 sq mi), it is the largest hot desert in the world and the third-largest desert overall, smaller  
only than the deserts of Antarctica and the northern Arctic. The name "Sahara" is derived from Arabic:  
■■■■■■■■, romanized: ■a■■r■ /s■a■a■ra■/, a broken plural form of ■a■r■' (■■■■■■■■  
/s■a■ra■■/), meaning "desert". The desert covers much of North Africa, excluding the ferti

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Portable Document Format (PDF), standardized as ISO 32000, is a file format developed by Adobe in 1992 to present documents, including text formatting and images, in a manner independent of application software, hardware, and operating systems. Based on the PostScript language, each PDF file encapsulates a complete description of a fixed-layout flat document, including the text, fonts, vector graphics, raster images and other information needed to display it. PDF has its roots in "The Camelot Project" initiated by Adobe co-founder John Warnock in 1991.  
PDF was standardized as ISO 32000 in 2008. It is maintained by ISO TC 171 SC 2 WG8, of which the PDF Association is the committee manager. The last edition as ISO 32000-2:2020 was published in December 2020.  
PDF files may contain a variety of content besides flat text and graphics including logical structuring elements, interactive elements such as annotations and form-fields, layers, rich media (including video content), three-dimension