Arctic Ocean  
   
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The Arctic Ocean is the smallest and shallowest of the world's five oceanic divisions. It spans an area  
of approximately 14,060,000 km2 (5,430,000 sq mi) and is the coldest of the world's oceans. The  
International Hydrographic Organization (IHO) recognizes it as an ocean, although some  
oceanographers call it the Arctic Mediterranean Sea. It has also been described as an estuary of the  
Atlantic Ocean. It is also seen as the northernmost part of the all-encompassing wor

## Wikipedia Excerpt: PDF

Portable Document Format (PDF), standardized as ISO 32000, is a file format developed by Adobe in 1992 to present documents, including text formatting and images, in a manner independent of application software, hardware, and operating systems. Based on the PostScript language, each PDF file encapsulates a complete description of a fixed-layout flat document, including the text, fonts, vector graphics, raster images and other information needed to display it. PDF has its roots in "The Camelot Project" initiated by Adobe co-founder John Warnock in 1991.  
PDF was standardized as ISO 32000 in 2008. It is maintained by ISO TC 171 SC 2 WG8, of which the PDF Association is the committee manager. The last edition as ISO 32000-2:2020 was published in December 2020.  
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