South Africa  
   
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South Africa, officially the Republic of South Africa (RSA), is the southernmost country in Africa. Its nine  
provinces are bounded to the south by 2,798 kilometres (1,739 miles) of coastline that stretches along  
the South Atlantic and Indian Ocean; to the north by the neighbouring countries of Namibia, Botswana,  
and Zimbabwe; to the east and northeast by Mozambique and Eswatini; and it encloses Lesotho.  
Covering an area of 1,221,037 square kilometres (471,445 square m

## Wikipedia Excerpt: PDF

Portable Document Format (PDF), standardized as ISO 32000, is a file format developed by Adobe in 1992 to present documents, including text formatting and images, in a manner independent of application software, hardware, and operating systems. Based on the PostScript language, each PDF file encapsulates a complete description of a fixed-layout flat document, including the text, fonts, vector graphics, raster images and other information needed to display it. PDF has its roots in "The Camelot Project" initiated by Adobe co-founder John Warnock in 1991.  
PDF was standardized as ISO 32000 in 2008. It is maintained by ISO TC 171 SC 2 WG8, of which the PDF Association is the committee manager. The last edition as ISO 32000-2:2020 was published in December 2020.  
PDF files may contain a variety of content besides flat text and graphics including logical structuring elements, interactive elements such as annotations and form-fields, layers, rich media (including video content), three-dimension