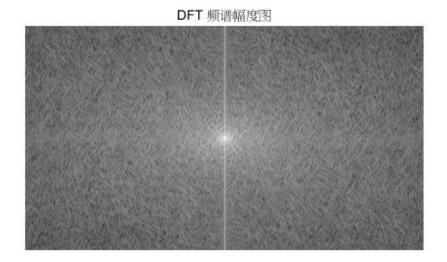
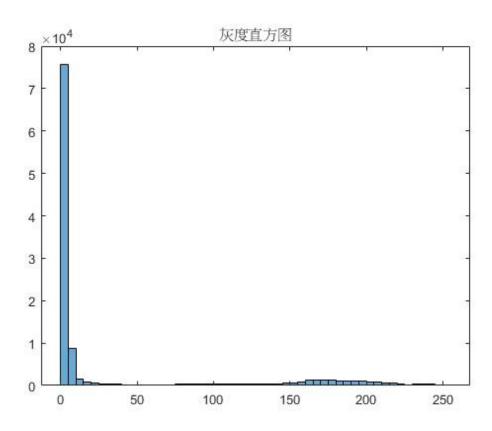
```
1
         % 清除命令行和工作空间
 2
         clear;
 3
         clc;
 4
 5
         % 读取低照度图像
 6
        img = imread('1.jpg');
 7
 8
         % 将图像转换为灰度图像
 9
         gray_img = rgb2gray(img);
10
11
         % 计算并显示灰度直方图
12
         figure;
13
         histogram(gray_img);
14
        title('灰度直方图');
15
16
         % 计算并显示离散傅里叶变换频谱幅度图
         dft img = fft2(double(gray_img));
17
18
         dft img shift = fftshift(dft img);
19
         dft magnitude = abs(dft img shift);
20
         figure;
21
         imshow(log(1 + dft_magnitude), []);
22
         title('DFT 频谱幅度图');
23
         % 对图像进行直方图均衡化
24
25
         equalized_img = histeq(gray_img);
26
27
        % 对图像进行同态滤波
    巨
28
        % 首先,对图像进行对数变换
29
        log_img = log(double(gray_img) + 1);
30
         % 然后,进行高斯滤波
31
32
         gaussian_filter = fspecial('gaussian', [5 5], 2);
         filtered_log_img = imfilter(log_img, gaussian_filter, 'replicate');
33
        %接着,进行指数变换
34
        filtered_img = exp(filtered_log_img) - 1;
35
        % 最后,进行直方图均衡化
36
37
         homomorphic_img = histeq(uint8(filtered_img));
38
39
40
        % 显示并比较两种算法的效果
41
        figure;
42
        subplot(1,2,1);
        imshow(equalized_img);
43
44
        title('直方图均衡化');
45
46
        subplot(1,2,2);
47
         imshow(homomorphic_img);
48
         title('同态滤波');
```





直方图均衡化



理论作业:

