

$$\begin{vmatrix} & & & n \\ & & & \vdots \\ & & 3 & \\ & 2 & & \\ 1 & & & \end{vmatrix}$$

$$\begin{aligned} i_1 = (\text{逆序数}) &= (-1)^{\tau(n, n-1, \dots, 1)} n! = (-1)^{1+2+\dots+n-1} \cdot n! \\ &= (-1)^{\frac{n(n-1)}{2}} \cdot n! \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} i_2 = (\text{按行展开}) &= (-1)^{n+1} \begin{vmatrix} & & & n-1 \\ & & & \vdots \\ & & 3 & \\ & 2 & & \\ 1 & & & \end{vmatrix} \\ &= (-1)^{n+1+n} \cdot n(n-1) \begin{vmatrix} & & & n-2 \\ & & & \vdots \\ & & 3 & \\ & 2 & & \\ 1 & & & \end{vmatrix} = (-1)^{2+3+\dots+n+1} \cdot n! \\ &= (-1)^{\frac{n(n+1)}{2}} \cdot n! \end{aligned}$$

$i_3 =$ 列变换

$$= (-1) \cdot \begin{vmatrix} 1 & & & 0 \\ & & & n-1 \\ & & 3 & \\ & 2 & & \\ 0 & & & n \end{vmatrix}$$

$$n \text{ 为偶数时} = (-1)^{\frac{n}{2}} \cdot \begin{vmatrix} 1 & & & \\ & 2 & & \\ & & \ddots & \\ & & & n \end{vmatrix} = (-1)^{\frac{n}{2}} \cdot n!$$

$$n \text{ 为奇数时} = (-1)^{\frac{n+1}{2}} \cdot \begin{vmatrix} 1 & & & \\ & 2 & & \\ & & \ddots & \\ & & & n \end{vmatrix} = (-1)^{\frac{n+1}{2}} \cdot n!$$

