**Task 2 九大话题词汇分类**

**一、教育类**

1.adapt oneself to the development of

使自己适应…的发展

2.scope of knowledge知识面

3.narrow the gap between缩小了…的鸿沟

4.lighten/alleviate/relieve/ease/mitigate缓解

burden/pressure/stress负担、压力

5.comprehensive knowledge 全面的知识

6.long-distance education远程教育

7.enrich the teaching method丰富教育手段

8. teaching methodology教学方法

9. schooling学校教育

10. parenting, upbringing家庭教育

11. instill high moral values

灌输高尚的道德观

(注意：value用作复数表示价值观)

12.impart\inculcate knowledge传授知识

13.multi-media teaching多媒体教学

14.solid working experience扎实的工作经验

15.vocational education职业教育

16.down-to-earth, practical切合实际的

17.stress-related illness与压力有关的疾病

18.enjoy equal rights享有平等权利

19.receive education接受教育

20.thought-provoking引人深思的

21.enlightening予以人启迪的

22.far-reaching深远的

23.never-ending永不停息的

24.perplexing令人困惑的

25.overwhelming压倒一切的

26.cultural diversity文化多元性

27.insightful富有洞察力的, 有深刻见解的

28.exchange experience交流经验

29.take/assume obligations承担责任

30.offer a chance of education提供教育机会

31.vocational guidance职业指导

32.vocational training 职业训练

33.face possible pressure and competition

迎接可能的压力和竞争

34.be easily taken in/deceived by容易被骗

35.exam-oriented education应试教育

36. knowledge-intensive知识密集型的；

   labor-intensive劳动密集型的

37. all-round development全面发展

38.have easy access to sth.更容易接触到…

39.develop creative mind培养创造性思维

40.diploma文凭qualification资历资格

41.certificates证书 degree 学位

42. knowledge economy age知识经济时代

43.renew knowledge革新知识

44.people-oriented以人为本的;

    profit-oriented以盈利为目的的

45.education system 教育体制

compulsory education 义务教育

quality education 素质教育 student-oriented education学生主体教育

46.keep skills fresh and up-to-date

保持技能与时俱进

47.widen one’s knowledge拓展知识面

48.enrich one’s social and life experience

丰富了社会和生活阅历

49.realize the value of life实现生命价值

50.grasp good communication skills

掌握良好的交流技能

51.remove misunderstanding and discrimination

消除误解和歧视

52. cultural integration and globalization

文化融合和文化全球化

53.cultivate a strong sense of responsibility

培养了强烈的责任感

54.promote social skills and competence

提高了社会能力和竞争力

55.make contribution to society

对社会做出贡献

56.cultivate logical thinking 培养逻辑思维

57.cross-cultural communication跨文化交流

58.bias of culture文化偏见

59.mainstream culture主流文化

60.rote learning, cramming死记硬背

61.cultivate/foster/nurture/develop培养

62.physical and mental development

身心发展

63.psychological well-being心理健康

64.aptitude/talent/gift 学习能力（先天）

65.ability/skill学习能力（后天）

66.tap one’s potential 挖掘某人的潜能

67.go astray误入歧途

indiscipline/misbehavior n.不遵守纪律

disruptive/unruly students违反纪律的学生

68. commit crimes犯罪commit suicide自杀

69.applied sciences应用科学

basic sciences基础科学;

humanities人文学科

social sciences社会科学

liberal studies=arts文科

sciences理科engineering工科

70.theoretical knowledge 理论知识

practical knowledge 实践知识

71.university education, college education,

higher education, further education,

tertiary education大学教育

vocational education/training职业教育

= on-the-job training

primary-level education小学教育

secondary-level education中学教育

72.youths/youngsters/adolescents青少年

73.develop linguistic skills培养语言技能

74.an unrealistic dream一个不切实际的梦想

75.face-to-face communication面对面交流

76.stimulate one’s interest激发某人兴趣

77.artificial intelligence人工智能

78.increase efficiency提高效率

79.make astonishing advances突飞猛进

80.expertise专业知识

81.language acquisition语言习得

82.be fully aware of…充分意识到…

83.optimistic乐观的pessimistic悲观的

84.linguist语言学家

85.drop out of school 辍学

86.free-interest loans 无息贷款

87.bridge the gap between rich and poor

=close the economic divide 减小贫富差距=the gap between haves and have-nots

88. student loans 学生贷款

89. be exempted from tuition fees 免除学费

90. break the cycle of poverty 打破贫困

91. set scholarship and provide grant

设立奖学金、提供助学金

92. subsidize v.资助 subsidy n. 补贴

93. moral principles 道德准则

code of conduct 行为规范

work ethic 职业道德

ethnic divisions 民族分裂

94. stifle creativity and imagination

扼杀想象力和创造力

1. adapt to sth. 适应…

= adjust oneself to sth.

= become accustomed to sth.

96. shirk one’s obligations 推卸责任

97. take an entrance examination

参加入学考试

98. the age of information explosion

信息爆炸时代

99. Intelligence Quotient IQ智商

Emotion quotient EQ情商

100. bring into full play 充分发挥

101. academic performance 学习成绩

102. average score 平均分

103. corporal punishment 体罚

104. in different learning stages

不同学习阶段

**二、社会与生活**

1.the tempo/pace of life has increased

生活节奏加速

2.social settings社会环境

3.religious belief宗教信仰

4.educational level教育程度

5. enter the workforce 进入职场

6.sedentary lifestyle久坐的生活方式

7.live a high-pressured and fast-paced lifestyle过一种高压且快节奏的生活

高压力和快节奏的生活方式

8. white-collar workers 白领

daily commuters 上班族

9.juggle work with family and housework

兼顾家庭和工作

10. achieve a work-life balance

实现工作和生活的平衡

11.nurture a good state of mind

养成良好的心态

12. follow blindly盲目追求

13. domestic responsibilities 家庭任务

14. maternity leave 产假

15.allow people to experience various roles in life

让人们在生活中体验不同角色

16.high-paying industries 高薪行业

17. manual/physical demanding jobs 体力活

18. a source of income 收入来源

19.money-worshiping /materialistic物质拜金

20.pursue maximum profit追求最大限度利润

21.poverty alleviation扶贫

21.job/employment opportunity就业机会

23.promotion晋升

24.switching jobs/job-hopping换工作、跳槽

25.acquire a wide range of skill发展多技能

26.job security工作稳定

27.individualism个人主义

28.communalism/collectivism集体主义

29.contemporary life现代生活

30.soothe the soul平缓情绪

31.be utilized as a form of propaganda

被用做一种宣传手段

32.enrich cultural life丰富文化生活

33.enhance the quality of life提高生活质量

34.satisfied with material comforts

满足于物质享受

35.spiritual needs精神享受

36.a balance between work and pleasure

= combine work with pleasure劳逸结合

37.good rapport with coworkers

与同事关系良好

38.time-conscious people时间观念很强的人

39.impoverished/poverty-stricken/deprived

unprivileged/needy/ disadvantaged贫穷的

less well-off backgrounds贫穷家庭背景

40.affluent/wealthy/well-off 富裕的

41.urban城市的  rural乡村的

42.urbanization城市化

43.the disparity between city and countryside

城乡差距

44.relocate搬迁

45.telecommute=teleworking

=work at home远程办公

avoid rush-hour traffic 避开交通高峰

46. recreation/amusement/entertainment

休闲娱乐

47. social networking websites

=social media 社交媒体网站

video chat program 视频聊天软件

48.operating/running costs运营成本

49.labor force劳动力

50.depression 抑郁症

51.sleeplessness/ insomnia 失眠症

52.population explosion/ boom人口爆炸

53.family planning/birth control控制人口

one-child policy 独生子女政策

54.gender equality两性平等

55.gender discrimination 性别歧视

56.an open society开放的社会

57.be tied down by household chores

被家务事拖累

58.child bearing生育孩子

59.child rearing 抚养孩子= raise children

60.the elderly/senior citizens/the aged老年人

**A.老年人相关词汇**

out of touch with the world 跟不上时代

old-fashioned ideas过时的观念

be reluctant to adopt advanced technology

不愿采用高科技

resistant to change抵触改变

rich life experience 丰富的生活经验

a financial burden on governments 财政负担

basic state pension 国家基本养老金

61.family bonds/ties家庭成员间的情感纽带

62.single-parent family单亲家庭

63.mistreat/abuse虐待

64.domestic violence 家庭暴力

65. consumer culture 消费文化

66. impulsive consumption/buying 冲动消费

67. over-reliance on electronic devices

对电子产品过度依赖

68. anti-social behavior 非社交行为

69. the phubbing“低头族”

70. mortgage slaves “房奴”

71. virtual life 虚拟生活

**三、政府与城市化**

1.unemployment/joblessness失业 (rate率)

2.infrastructure基础设施

3.social security 社会保障

4.medical care system医疗保健

5.public transportation公共交通

6.public service公共服务

7.general interest公众利益

8.welfare福利

9.financial assistance经济援助

10.shake off/get rid of poverty摆脱贫穷

11.regulate/administer/oversee规范、管理

12.legislate=introduce laws立法

13.strictly prohibit/ban严禁

14.stringent laws/legislation严格的法律

15. scrutinize (v.) =monitor (v.) 监督

16.allocate money to sth.=be a patron of= invest in=fund=finance 为……拨款

17.tax revenue税收

18.government expenditure政府开支

19.curtail削减

20.arms race军备竞赛

21.self-defense自卫

22.national/homeland security国土安全

23.over-populated 人口过密

24.expansion = aggression扩张

25.vicious circle恶性循环

26.destabilizing factors不稳定因素

27.rules and regulations规章制度

28.space race太空竞赛

29.arms/weapons/armaments武器

30.laid-off workers下岗工人

31.power grid电网

32.democratic民主的 democracy民主

33.housing shortage 住房短缺

34.densely populated cities 人口密集城市

35.redevelop run-down urban areas

重新开发老城区

36.make room for…为…腾出空间

37.pay a mortgage按揭付款

38.high-rise buildings高层建筑

39.land-scarce cities 土地稀缺城市

40.meet the growing demand for housing

满足对住房日益增长的需求

41.demolish old buildings 拆除老房子

42.urban planning 城市规划

43.esidential/housing areas

=accommodations 住宅区

44.government intervention 政府介入

45.launch awareness campaigns

发起宣传活动

46.make/introduce laws 制定、颁布法律

47.impose a tobacco tax on 征收烟草税

48.tighten regulations on 加紧监督

**城市化：**

1. urbanization 城市化

modernization 现代化

2. centralization 集中化 globalization全球化

3.imbalance 不平衡

4.in the long run 从长远角度而言

5.tertiary industry 第三产业

6.revenue 税收

7.commercialization 商业化

8.traffic congestion/jams 交通拥挤

9.water scarcity/shortage 水短缺

10.the environmental pollution 环境污染

11.over-industrialization 过度工业化

12.over-crowdedness 过度拥挤

13.wealth distribution 财富分配

14.social instability/upheaval/disorder

社会动荡

15.urban construction 城市建设

16.population explosion 人口激增

17.a rising crime rate 犯罪率上升

18.stress-related illnesses

与压力有关的疾病

19.high cost of living 高额生活费用

20.pastoral/idyllic life 田园生活

21.class polarization 阶级两极分化

22.social welfare 社会福利

23.give special care to 给予…特殊关照

24.urban expansion 城市扩张

25.convenient transportation means

便捷的交通工具

26.better medical services更好医疗服务

27.pressure of modern life in city

城市生活压力

28.be vulnerable to … 易于受…影响

29.melting pot 熔炉

30.put the blame on … 归咎于…

31.be attributed to … 归因为…

32.ways of consumption 消费方式

33.suffer heavy losses 遭受重大损失

34.be confronted with… 面临着…

35.breed crimes 滋生犯罪

36.vicious cycle 恶性循环

37.a feasible measure 一种可行的措施

38. grounding and detention 禁足和留校惩罚

**四、科技与发明**

1. scientific invention科学发明

technological advances 科技进步

2. exert a far-reaching impact on…对…

产生一种深远的影响

3. double-edged [sword](http://dict.hjenglish.com/w/sword) 双刃剑

4. cutting-edge technology尖端科技

the hi-tech industry 高新技术产业

5. space science 太空科学

space exploration太空探索

habitable planets宜居星球

6. an immediate payoff 立即回报

7. information explosion/overload信息爆炸

8. depletion of resources能源消耗、枯竭

9. sophisticated equipment先进设备

10. edge-cutting technology尖端科技

11. technical innovation科技创新

12. the information age/era信息时代

13. over-commercialized过渡商业化的

14. enhance/ boost the efficiency提高效率

15. the proliferation of Internet

互联网的广泛使用

16. technological innovations科技创新

17. labor-saving省力的

  labor-replacing代替人力的

18. automatic自动的  automation 自动化

19. biotechnology 生物技术

20. speedy and comfortable既快捷又舒适

21. opposite forces负面影响

22. a [fatal](http://dict.hjenglish.com/w/fatal) breakdown致命故障

23. potential hazards潜在危险

=lurking threat

24. pose a threat to…对…有一种威胁

25. accelerate加速

26. means of transportation交通方式

27. transportation tools交通工具 = vehicle

28. environmentally-friendly resources

环保能源

29. energy-saving technology节能科技

30. scientific exploration科学探索

31.air travel航空旅行

31.Food Technology 食品技术

32.high-yield crops高产作物

33.apply pesticides 使用杀虫剂

34.preservatives/additives防腐剂、添加剂

35.genetic engineering基因工程

36.chemical fertilizers 化肥

37.Genetically Modified Food= GM Food

= transgenic food 转基因食品

38.mechanized farming 机械化种植

39.food shortage 食物短缺

40.improve productivity 提高生产力

41. overcome difficulties克服困难

42. make progress取得进步

43. a sense of national pride民族自豪感

44. unprecedented前所未有的

45. economic growth经济增长

46. optimize优化

47. cure-all solution万能良药

48. [automobile](http://dict.hjenglish.com/w/automobile) industry汽车工业

49. boost the economic development

促进经济发展

50. levy the tax征税

congestion tax拥堵税fuel tax汽油税

51. popularization of cars汽车普及

52. observe traffic regulations遵守交通规则

53. ease the traffic pressure缓解交通压力

54. [pedestrian](http://dict.hjenglish.com/w/pedestrian) 行人

55. pavement人行道

56. zebra crossing斑马线

57. over speed超速行驶

58. bottleneck交通堵塞地区

59. impose restrictions on …对…实施限制

60. short-sighted目光短浅的

61. non-renewable resources不可再生资源

62.telecommunications远程通信

63. a pillar industry支柱产业

64. make full use of …充分利用

65. road networks公路网

66. speed limits限速

67. enhance the quality of life提高生活质量

68. pay a heavy price付出惨痛的代价

69. traffic engineering交通运输工程

70. the number of car ownership汽车拥有量

71. overcrowded过度拥挤的

72. [violator](http://dict.hjenglish.com/w/violator) 违规者

73. headache令人头痛的事

74. traffic accidents交通事故

75. conflict with …与…相冲突

76. major cause主要原因

77. provide convenience for …为…提供便利

78. energy-saving节能的

79. potential market潜在市场

80. in view of考虑到

81. live an unhealthy lifestyle

过上一种不健康的生活方式

82. jump into sight映入眼帘

83. be deceptive and misleading

欺骗性和误导性

84. high-tech products高科技产品

85. perfect services完善服务

86. in all walks of life在各行各业

**五、媒体与广告**

1.current affairs时事

2. ubiquitous 无处不在的

4.news outlets报道的新闻机构

5.the electronic media电子媒体

6.prevalent/ pervasive无处不在的

8.censor（ship）审查

9.delete/eliminate删除

10. violent and pornographic contents

暴力与色情内容

11.misleading有误导性的

12. fraudulent诈骗性的 fraud n.

13.media hype 媒体炒作

14.exaggerate/sensationalize夸大事件

15.objective and balanced公正客观的

16.expose/reveal揭露

17.violate (intrude/infringe on)侵犯隐私

18.damage one’s reputation 毁坏名誉

19.paparazzi (单复同体)狗仔队

20.celebrity名人

21.scandals丑闻

22.cover up/ whitewash掩盖、隐瞒

23. non-objective不客观的

24.reliable/trustworthy/dependable可信的

25.up-to-date/up-to-the-minute及时的

26.informative信息量大的

27.entertaining娱乐性强的

28.newsworthy有新闻价值的

29.code of ethics/conduct道德、行为准则

30.head news头条新闻

31.sporting news体育新闻

32.celebrity anecdote 名人逸事

33.cater the audience 迎合观众

34.give an exaggerated account of sth.

夸大其词

35.market-driven/obedient以市场为中心

36.entertain consumers娱乐消费者

37.lose respect for the privacy of people

对别人的隐私不够尊重

(=show no respect)

38.public service advertising

non-commercial advertising公益广告39.advertising breaks广告时间

**B.广告的优缺点词汇**

disseminate information传播信息

inform consumers of new products

介绍新产品

competition in quality innovation

质量竞争和产品革新

improve living standards提高生活质量

enable greater volumes to be sold促销

add to the cost of every product

提高商品的价格

indirectly mislead the consumers

间接误导观众

abuse the consumers’ trust, take advantage of their lack of experience or knowledge and tempt them to buy products they might not need.

滥用消费者信任，利用他们缺少相关经验和知识的特点去诱导他们购买对自己无用的产品。

**六、环境与资源**

1.ecosystem/ecological system 生态系统

2.ecological balance/equilibrium生态平衡

3.sustainable development可持续发展

4.biodiversity生物的多样性

5.environmentalists/conservationists

环保主义者

animal right activists动物权益保护主义者

6.environmentally-friendly（adj.）

对环境无害的

7.recycle/reuse (v.) 再利用

8.advocate the management of resources

倡导资源管理

9.enhance/raise the public awareness of

增强公众的…意识

10. live a sustainable life 过环保的生活

11. launch massive campaigns

发起大规模宣传

12.shortage/scarcity/lack（n.）短缺  
13.ecological environment生态环境  
14.give priority to 优先关注

15.impose heavy fine on…加重罚款力度

16. deforestation (n.) 砍伐森林

forestation project 造林工程

 forest coverage森林覆盖率   
17. wind breaks防风林 sand breaks防沙林

18. greenhouse effect

=global warming温室效应

19.discharge sewage 排放污水

20.non-biodegradable garbage不可分解垃圾

white pollution 白色污染

throwaway bio-degradable plastic bags

可降解一次性塑料袋

21.infertile/fertile soil贫瘠,肥沃的土壤

22.pollute/contaminate (v.) 污染

23.poisonous/toxic (adj.) 有毒的

24.renewable resources可再生资源

25.non-renewable resources不可再生资源

alternative energy sources可替代能源  
26.consume/deplete (v.)消耗 (某种资源)

27.use up/exhaust (v.)用尽 (某种资源)

28.resource allocation资源配置  
29.construction of urban infrastructure

城市基础设施建设  
30.reduce the number of vehicles减少车辆  
31.implement vehicle emission standards

实施汽车排放标准  
32.eliminate poverty and backwardness

消除贫穷与落后  
33.ecological balance生态平衡  
34.strengthen the regulation and monitoring

加强监督和管理  
35.enhance the governmental intrusion

加大政府干预性措施  
36.promote legislative regulations

促进立法管理   
37.impose some restrictions on对…实施限制  
38.increase the inputs in加大对…的投入

39.arouse people’s awareness of

唤醒人们的…意识  
40.take some preventive measures

采取一些预防措施  
41.enforce on-the-spot penalties

采取立即惩罚性措施  
42.impose heavier penalty on

对…实施严格的惩罚  
43.lay down effective laws制定有效法律  
44.urban planning 城市规划  
45.shortage of energy and natural resources

能源和自然资源的短缺  
46.contaminate the environment污染环境   
47.popularize environmental protection knowledge

普及环保知识

48.environmental degradation环境恶化

49.at the cost of environment

以环境污染为代价  
50.uncontrolled urbanization城市化失控

51.motor/vehicle exhaust = car emission

汽车尾气排放  
52.exhaust purifier尾气净化器

53. over-exploitation过度开发

54. poor sanitation恶劣的卫生状况  
55.cell-driven vehicles=electric cars电动汽车   
56.combat desertification防治荒漠化   
57.curb environmental pollution  
58.industrial solid wastes工业固体废物59.environment-friendly agriculture

eco-agriculture生态农业   
60.water resource conservation zone

水资源保护区   
61.establish nature reserve建立自然保护区  
62.endangered wildlife/species濒危野生动物

63.medical research医学研究

64.cruel/merciless/inhuman/brutal残忍的

65.pets are their masters’ companions

宠物是主人的伙伴

66.afford masters consolation and comfort

给主人心理安慰

67. waste disposal 废物处理

**七、法律与犯罪**

1.commit a crime犯罪

curb/combat crimes 遏制、打击犯罪

2.break/violate/disobey the law触犯法律

obey laws守法

= comply with=conform to laws

3.offence/crimes/criminal acts罪行

4.criminal/offenders/culprit罪犯

young offenders 年轻的罪犯

juvenile delinquency 青少年犯罪

= youth crimes

5.accomplice/accessory从犯

6.resent society憎恨社会

7.victims受害者 innocent citizens 无辜民众

8.trauma 心理创伤

9. serve a prison term 服刑

10.severe consequences严重后果

11.imprison someone监禁某人

a prison sentence监禁

12.be brought to justice被绳之以法

13.reform/rehabilitate criminals 改造罪犯

14.law enforcement agencies执法部门

15. felony重罪

16.petty crime轻罪

17.first-time offenders初犯者

18.hardened offenders惯犯

29.track down/hunt down/capture抓捕

20.abide by the law 守法

21.comply with the law遵守法律

22.law-abiding citizens守法公民

23.boost the sense of safety增强安全意识

24.reinforce the police force and patrol

增强警力和巡逻

25.miscarriage of justice执法不公

26.deterrent effect震慑作用

27.be monitored 受到监控

28.fear of reprisal担心报复的心理

29.restrict freedom限制自由

30.invade privacy侵犯隐私

31.robbery 抢劫

32.hijack绑架

33.rape强奸

34.shoplift商店偷窃(shoplifter商店偷窃者)

35.smuggle走私

36.drug-trafficking贩毒（traffic v.交易）

37.arson放火罪

38.offenses of murder杀人罪

**八、文化与旅游**

1.tourist attractions/tourist spots

=places of interest旅游景点

2.maintain/preserve/conserve (v.)保护

3.forefathers/ancestors祖先

4.descendants后代 = off spring

5.ethnic minorities少数民族

6.harmony between ethnic groups

民族团结

7.cultural integration 文化融合

8.interaction互相影响

9.cultural diversity文化多元性

10. minimize the importance of…贬低

11. expand/broaden one’s vision/ horizons

开阔眼界

11.draw/attract/appeal to吸引

12.first-hand experience亲身体验

second-hand experience间接体验

13.multi-sensory多种感官体验的

14.conflict冲突

15.discord/dissension争端

16.isolate the tourist from the locals

把游客和当地人隔离

17.commercialize商业化

18.cultural heritage文化遗产

19.historic buildings历史建筑

20.heritage buildings古建

21.cultural site文化遗址

22.architectural landmark 建筑地标

23.visual experience视觉体验

24.educational significance教育意义

**九、经济与全球化**

1.saving 储蓄

2.investment 投资

3.expenditure 支出、花费

=expense/cost/spending

4.capital资金

5.currency 流通货币

6.demand 需求

7.supply 供应

8.purchase购买

9.inflation通货膨胀

10.deflation通货紧缩

11.monetary货币的金钱的

12.consume消费消耗

13.distribution分配、分发、配给物

14.nominal 名义上的、大约的

15.taxation 课税、征税

16.asymmetric不均匀的 不对衬的

17.fluctuate 变动波动涨落

18.trademark商标

19.copyright版权、著作权

20.brand 商标牌子

21.appreciation增值

22.depreciation 贬值

23.depression 萧条、不景气

24.discount折扣

25.entrepreneur企业家

26.fiscal财政的

27.insurance 保险

28.financial财政的、金融的

29.equilibrium平衡、均衡

30.hyperinflation恶性通货膨胀

31.profitability收益性

32.stock股票、股份

33.tariff关税

34.quota配额限额

35.surplus剩余、过剩

36.merchandise商品货物

37.commerce商业

38.account计算账目

39.transaction交易