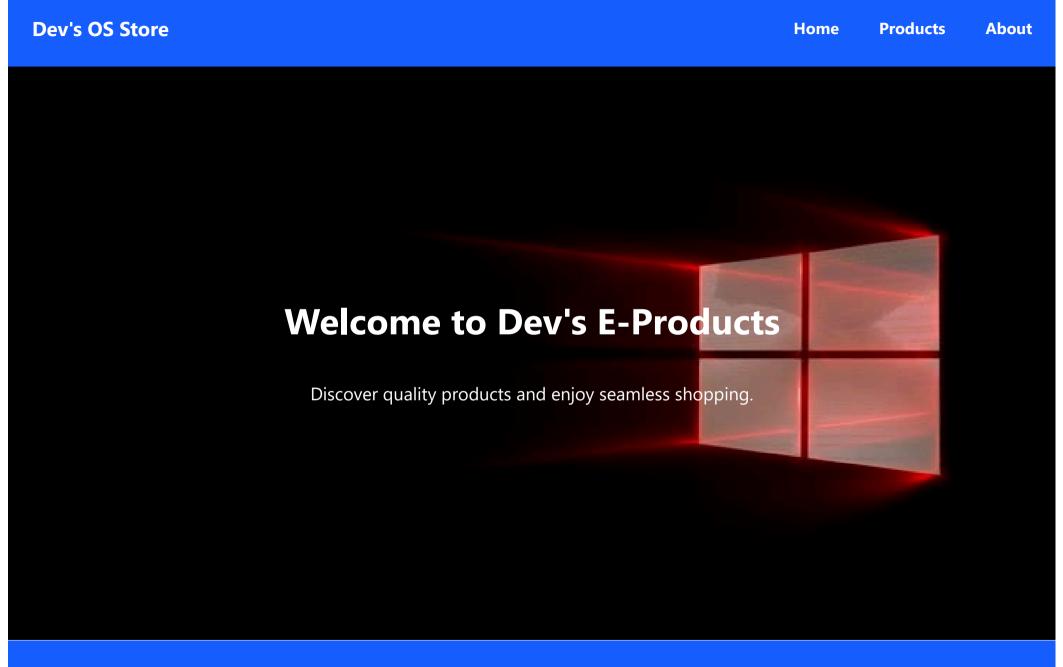
6/26/25, 4:56 PM Vite + React



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