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Longest Increasing Subsequences

Problem code: MAKELIS

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SUCCESSFUL SUBMISSIONS

Chef recently learned about the classic **Longest Increasing Subsequence** problem. However, Chef found out that while the *length* of the longest increasing subsequence is unique, the longest increasing subsequence itself is not necessarily unique; for example, in the array **[1, 3, 2, 4]**, there are two longest increasing subsequences: **[1, 3, 4]** and **[1, 2, 4]**.

Chef decided to investigate on this more, and now he has sufficient mastery in it that he was able to come up with a problem:

Given an integer **K**, output an integer **N** and a *permutation* of the array **[1, 2, ..., N]** such that there are **exactly K** longest increasing subsequences. Chef also requires that $1 \leq N \leq 100$, otherwise he found the problem is too easy.

In case there are multiple possible answers, any one will be accepted.

Input

The first line of the input contains an integer **T** denoting the number of test cases. The description of **T** test cases follows.

Each test case consists of a single line containing a single integer **K**.

Output

For each test case, output two lines. The first line contains a single integer, **N**. The second line contains **N** space separated integers denoting the permutation of **[1,2,...,N]**.

Constraints

- $1 \leq T \leq 2 \times 10^4$
- $1 \leq K \leq 10^5$

Example

Input:

```
2
1
2
```

Output:

```
5
1 2 3 4 5
4
1 3 2 4
```

Explanation

Example case 1. Here, **K** = 1. The array **[1, 2, 3, 4, 5]** indeed contains exactly one longest increasing subsequence: the whole sequence itself.

Example case 2. Here, **K** = 2. As explained in the problem statement, the array **[1, 3, 2, 4]** contains exactly two longest increasing subsequences: **[1, 3, 4]** and **[1, 2, 4]**.

Author: kevinso

Date Added: 30-05-2016

Time Limit: 1 sec

Source Limit: 50000 Bytes

Languages: ADA, ASM, BASH, BF, C, C99 strict, CAML, CLOJ, CLPS, CPP 4.3.2, CPP 4.9.2, CPP14, CS2, D, ERL, FOR, FS, GO, HASK, ICK, ICON, JAVA, JS, LISP clisp, LISP sbcl, LUA, NEM, NICE, NODEJS, PAS fpc, PAS gpc, PERL, PERL6, PHP, PIKE, PRLG, PYPY, PYTH, PYTH 3.1.2, RUBY, SCALA, SCM chicken, SCM guile, SCM qobi, ST, TCL, TEXT, WSPC

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