

PUNJAB TIANJIN UNIVERISITY OF TECHNOLOGY

LAB MANUALS

SOFTWARE CONFIGRATION MANGEMENT(LAB)

(1-14)

NAME	MUHAMMAD KHUBAIB
ROLL NO	23ST017
DEPARTMENT	SET-11
INSTRUCTOR	AFAQ AHMAD

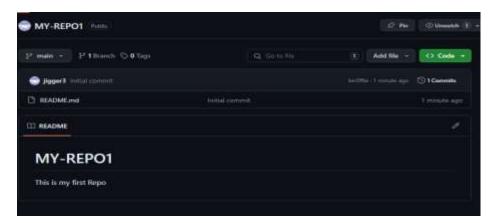
NAME: MUHAMMAD KHUBAIB

ROLL NO: <u>23-ST-017</u>

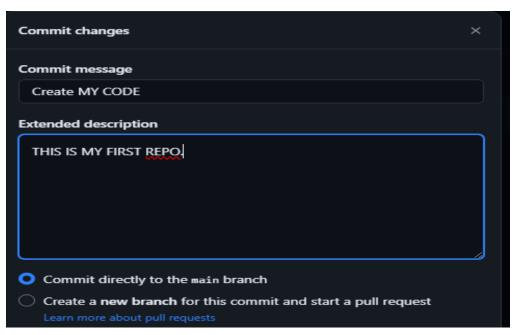
DEPARTMENT: SOFTWARE ENGINEERING TECHNOLOGY

LAB1

1. Create a repository named "My Repo" and check the box of "Add a README file".



- In this I create a read me file and display its screenshot
- 2. Add any description to your repo.



• In this show the description of the repo.

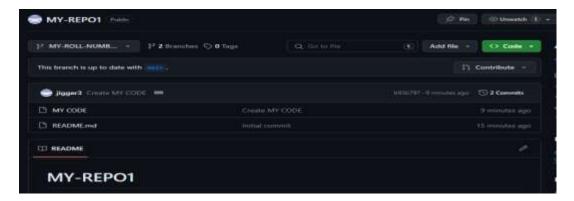
3. Create a new file named "my_code". Display your name using the cout command. Press the "Commit Changes" button. This will save your settings.



- In this I show the the name in the repo.
- In this we using C++.
- 4. Attach the Network graph of your repo.



- In this we attach the screen shot of master file of repo.
- This file created first.
- 5. Create a new branch named "Roll number". Attach the screenshot

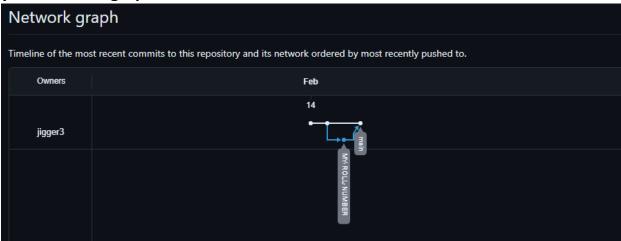


• In this I attach the screenshot of "new branch Roll Number"

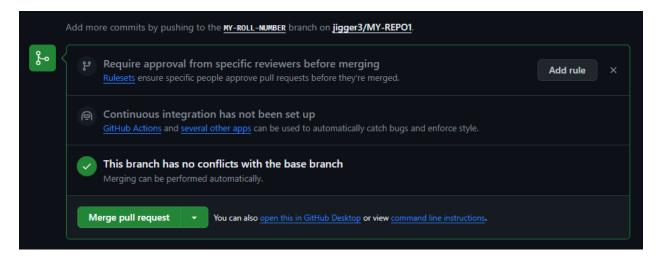
6. Go to your "Roll number" branch and add a new line in your code where you output your roll number using the cout command. Attach the network graph at this point.



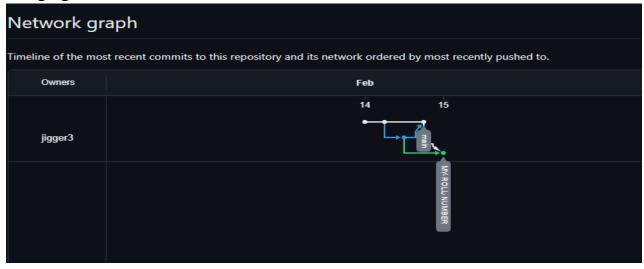
- In this I attach the screenshot of network graph adding with Roll Number.
- 7. Commit your changes to the Roll number branch and attach the screenshot of your network graph.



 In this attach the screenshot of network graph of commit your changing o to Roll No. 8. Now, commit your changes to the master branch by creating and merging a PULL Request. Attach the screenshot of you creating and merging the PULL Request from the "Roll number" branch to Master branch.



- In this I show the screenshot of pull request to merge master branch.
- 9. Attach the final screenshot of your network graph after creating a branch and merging it in the master branch.



In this I show the final merging network graph.

GENERALIZED LAB RUBRICS

Domain	Component with Taxonomy	Above Expectation (4)	Meeting Expectation (3)	Approaching Expectation (2)	Below Expectation (1)	Used	Weight / 100 (Optional)	Score (1-4)
Psychomotor	Building (Hardware)	Is able to build a given setup neatly and timely using correct hardware components and / or can reorganize / adapt to new / special requirements	Is able to assemble a given setup using correct hardware components after minor revisions	Is only able to copy a given setup using correct hardware components	Is not able to assemble a given setup using correct hardware components			
	Recording Measurements (Hardware / Software)	Is able to record accurate measurements all the time	Is able to record accurate measurements most of the time	Is only able to record accurate measurements on some occasions	Is unable to record accurate measurements			
	Investigation (Software)	Is able to formulate /develop theories in addition to evaluating /concluding correctly about investigation parameters by assessing data	Is able to evaluate /conclude correctly about investigation parameters by assessing data	Is partially able to evaluate /conclude correctly about investigation parameters by assessing data	Is unable to comprehend investigation parameters			
Cognitive	Design / Development of Solution (Hardware / Software)	Is able to design / develop the solution of a given problem and add features to it	Is able to design / develop the solution of a given problem	Is able to partially design / develop the solution of a given problem	Is unable to partially design / develop the solution of a given problem			
	Software Usage (Software)	Is adept in the use of software tool and can access advanced features	Is able to use the software tool effectively by accessing all the required features	Is able to use the software tool but cannot access all the required features	Is unable to use the software tool			
	Programming Language (Software)	Is able to efficiently complete a given task using advanced programming language constructs / methods / commands and/or add features to the original task	Is able to complete a given task using required programming language constructs / methods / commands	Is able to partially complete a given task	Is unable to partially complete a given task			

NAME: MUHAMMAD KHUBAIB

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DEPARTMENT: SOFTWARE ENGINEERING TECHNOLOGY

LAB2

CONCEPT OF GITHUB

1. Create a repo. Put any name you like.



• I Create new repo.

2. Create a file named "first file". Output your name and roll number using cout.

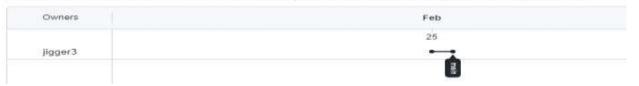


- I created new file give name it first file.
- Next I print name and roll no

3. Attach you network graph.

Network graph

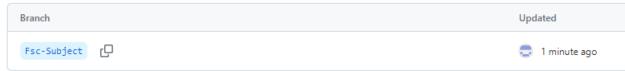
Timeline of the most recent commits to this repository and its network ordered by most recently pushed to.



• Network Graph

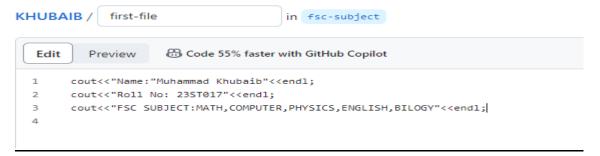
4 Create a new branch called "fsc subjects"



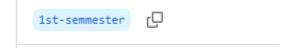


New Branch

5. Add your fsc subjects and commit to the fsc subjects branch.



- Edit new branch and add subject in the branch.
- 6. Create a new branch called "1st_semester".



Create first semester branch.

7. Add your 1st semester subjects. Commit the changes to 1st semster (NOT the master branch).

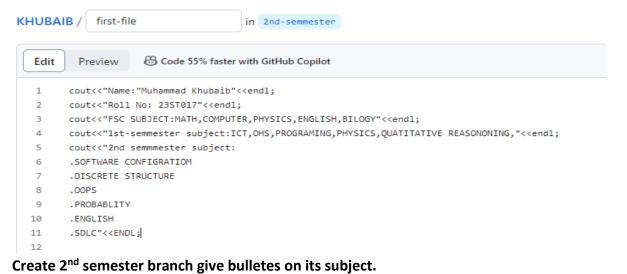


Timeline of the most recent commits to this repository and its network ordered by most recently pushed to.



Network Graph

9. Create a new branch named "2nd_semester". Add your 2nd semester subjects in numbered bullet points.



10. Attach the network graph.



Attach 2nd semester network graph.

11. Now, create and merge the 2nd_semester branch into the 1st semester branch. Attach the Network graph.

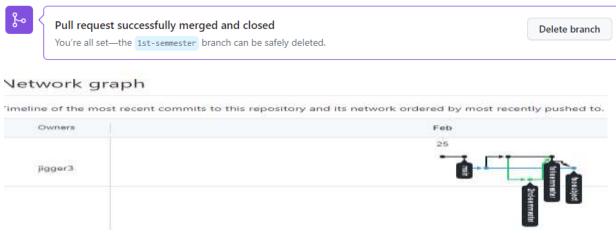


Create merge and attach network graph.

12. After you merge the 2nd semester branch, you should get a display like following:

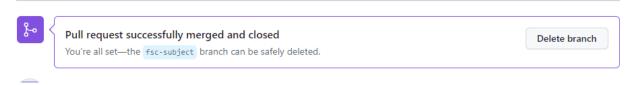


13. Merge the 1st_semester into fsc_subjects. Attach the network graph after merging



Merge 1st-semmester into FSC Subject.

14. Finally, merge fsc subjects to master branch.



15. Attach your network graph.

Network graph

Timeline of the most recent commits to this repository and its network ordered by most recently pushed to.



Merge FSC Branch in Main Branch.

GENERALIZED LAB RUBRICS

Domain	Component with Taxonomy	Above Expectation (4)	Meeting Expectation (3)	Approaching Expectation (2)	Below Expectation (1)	Used	Weight / 100 (Optional)	Score (1-4)
Psychomotor	Building (Hardware)	Is able to build a given setup neatly and timely using correct hardware components and / or can reorganize / adapt to new / special requirements	Is able to assemble a given setup using correct hardware components after minor revisions	Is only able to copy a given setup using correct hardware components	Is not able to assemble a given setup using correct hardware components			
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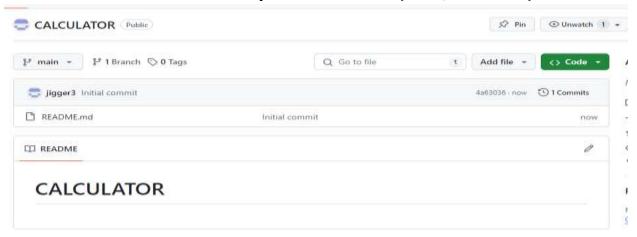
NAME: MUHAMMAD KHUBAIB

ROLL NO: 23ST017

DEPARTMENT: SOFTWARE ENGINNERING TECHNOLOGY

LAB3

1. Add a file named "Calculator" in your main branch (main/calculator).



Create a main branch with name Calculator.

2. In your main branch, add your name and roll number using a simple cout line (no need to write the whole program).

```
CALCULATOR / First-File
                                                 in main
  Edit
                     Code 55% faster with GitHub Copilot
          Preview
 1
       #include<iostream>
       using namespace std;
 2
 3
       int main()
       cout<<"ENTER NAME:MUHAMMAD KHUBAIB"<<endl;
 6
       cout<<"ENTER ROLL NO:23ST017"<<end1;
 7
       }
```

In main branch we add Name and Roll No.

3. Commit these changes to the main branch.



• Change commit and attach Screenshot.

4. In your addition\calculator, add a new line which simply adds two numbers 'a' and 'b',

using a single cout command.



• Add addition Branch.

5. Create a new branch: "subtraction".



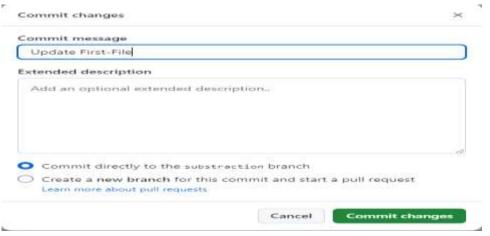
Add new Branch subtraction.

6. In subtraction\calculator, add a cout line to subtract two numbers.



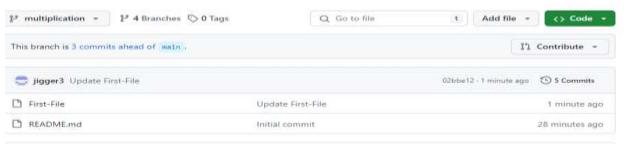
Add news line subtraction of two number.

7. Commit to the subtraction branch.



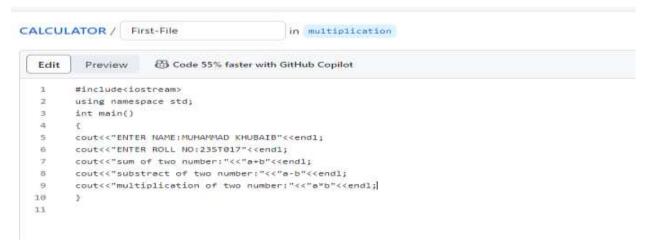
Commit the subtraction branch.

8. Add a new branch: multiplication.



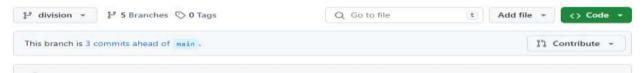
• Add multiplication branch.

9. In multiplication/calculator, add a line to calculate the product of the two numbers.



• Add new line for multiplication of two number.

10. Commit to the multiplication branch.



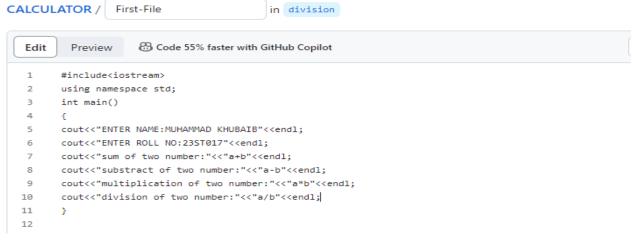
Commit the multiplication branch.

11. Create a new branch: 'division'.



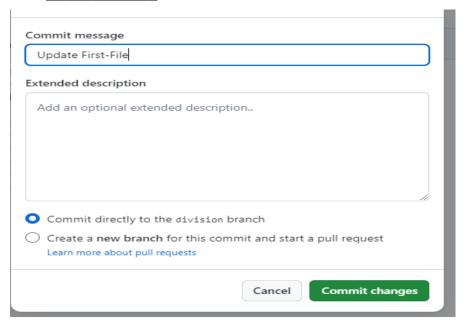
• Add division branch.

12. Add a line to calculate the division of two numbers: 'a' and 'b'.



Add new line for division.

13. Commit to the division branch.



• Commit the division branch.

14. Create a PULL request to merge the division branch into the multiplication branch.



• Create pull request of division branch.

15. Attach the network graph at this point.

Network graph

Timeline of the most recent commits to this repository and its network ordered by most recently pushed to.



Attach the network graph after merging division branch.

16. Merge the multiplication branch to the subtraction branch.



Merge multiplication branch.

17. Attach the network graph.

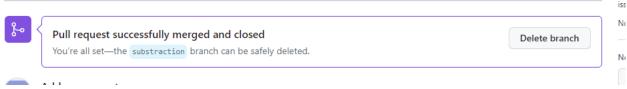
Network graph

Timeline of the most recent commits to this repository and its network ordered by most recently pushed to.



• Attach the network graph after merging multiplication branch.

18. Merge Subtraction to Addition branch.



Merge Subtraction branch.

19. Attach the network graph.

Network graph

Timeline of the most recent commits to this repository and its network ordered by most recently pushed to.



Attach network graph after merge the Subtractions branch.

20. Finally, merge the addition to master branch.

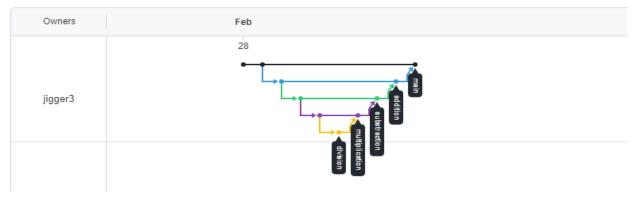


Merge the addition branch.

21. Attach the network graph.

Network graph

Timeline of the most recent commits to this repository and its network ordered by most recently pushed to.



• Attach the network graph after merge the addition branch in main branch.

22. Attach the screenshots of the calculator file of the master branch and the addition

Branch. Is there any difference between the file contents?

CALCULATOR / First-File 📮



• Attach the Screenshot of merge all branch in master file.

GENERALIZED LAB RUBRICS

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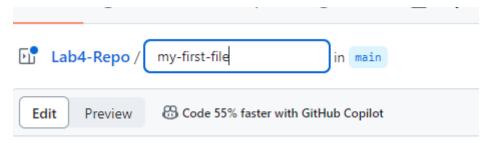
NAME: <u>MUHAMMAD KHUBAIB</u>

ROLL NO: 23ST017

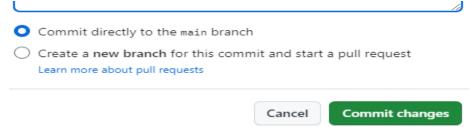
DEPARTMENT: SOFTWARE ENGINEERING TECHNOLOGY

LAB4

1. Create a file named "my_first_file" in the master/main branch.



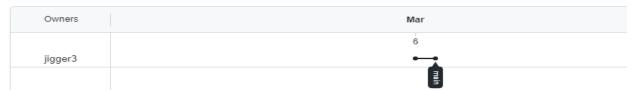
- Create my first file.
- 2. Add a C++ line to add two numbers. Commit the changes to the master branch.



- Commit change after adding two lines.
- 3. Attach your network graph.

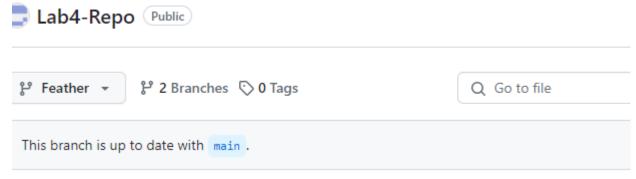
Network graph

Timeline of the most recent commits to this repository and its network ordered by most recently pushed to.



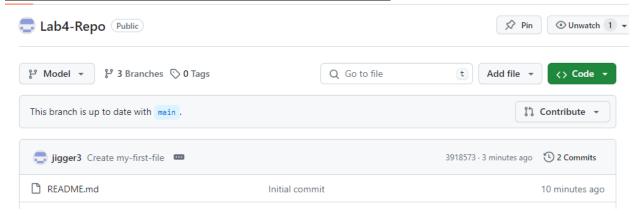
Network Graph.

4. Create a new branch named "feather" from main branch.



• Create feather name branch.

5. Create a new branch named "models" from main.

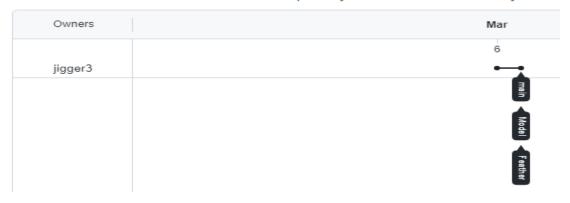


Create model name branch.

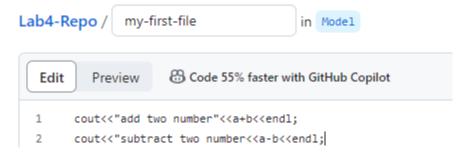
6. Attach the network graph.

Network graph

Timeline of the most recent commits to this repository and its network ordered by most r

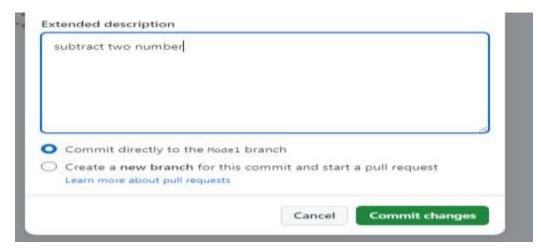


- Attach Network Graph after create two branch from main.
- 7. In the 'models' branch, add a new code to subtract two numbers.



• Subtaract two number code add in the model branch.

8. Commit the changes to the models branch.

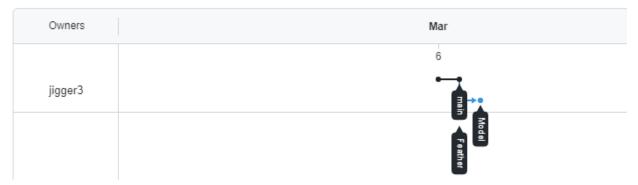


Commit the model branch.

9. Attach the network graph.

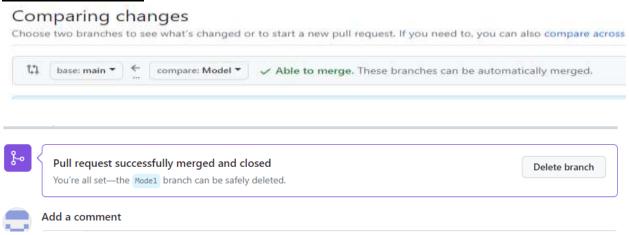
Network graph

Timeline of the most recent commits to this repository and its network ordered by most recently pushed to.



• Attach Network branch after commit the model branch.

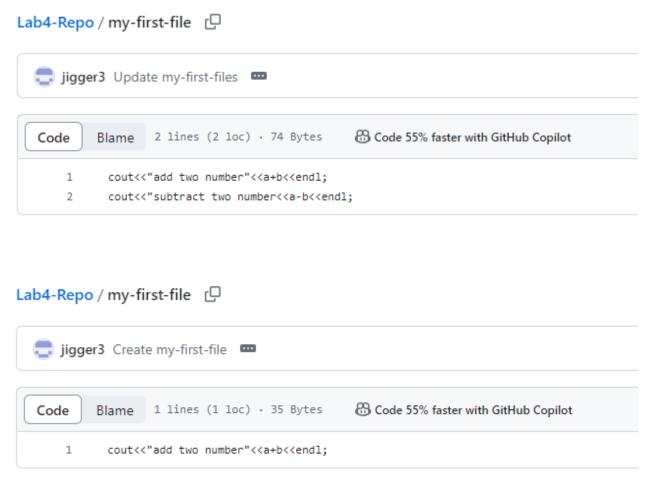
10. Go to the "Pull Requests" tab and add a PULL request to merge the 'models' to the 'main' branch.



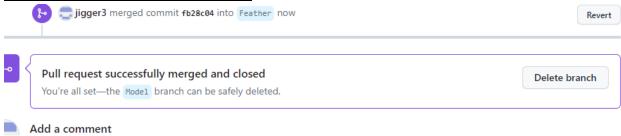
Create pull request for mergingmodel branch to the main branch.

At this point, you did not merge the features branch to the main branch

11. Add a screenshot showing the contents of my first file of the main branch and the features branch. What is the difference?



- Show difference Feather branch and the main branch.
- 12. <u>Do carefully: Merge the 'models' branch to the 'features' branch. Commit the change to the 'features' branch.</u>



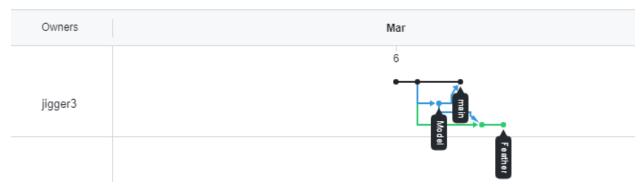
- Merge model branch into feather branch.
- 13. Add a line that outputs the product of two number.



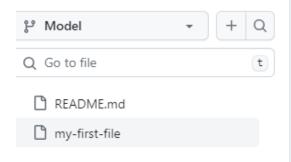
- Add line product of two number in the feather branch.
- 14. Attach the network graph.

Network graph

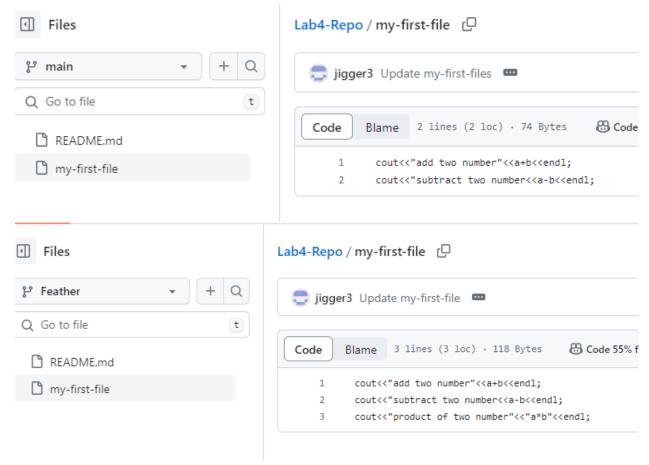
imeline of the most recent commits to this repository and its network ordered by most recently pushed to.



- Network Graph
- 15. Add a screenshot showing the contents of my first file of the features branch, models branch and main branch. Is there any similarity or difference? Explain your findings.





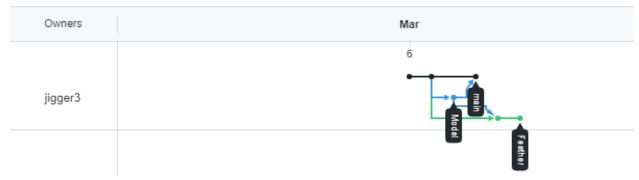


• We merge the model branch in the feather branch feather branch contain three line code but model branch and main are merged contain two line code.

16. Attach the final network graph.

Network graph

imeline of the most recent commits to this repository and its network ordered by most recently pushed to.



• Final Network Graph.

GENERALIZED LAB RUBRICS

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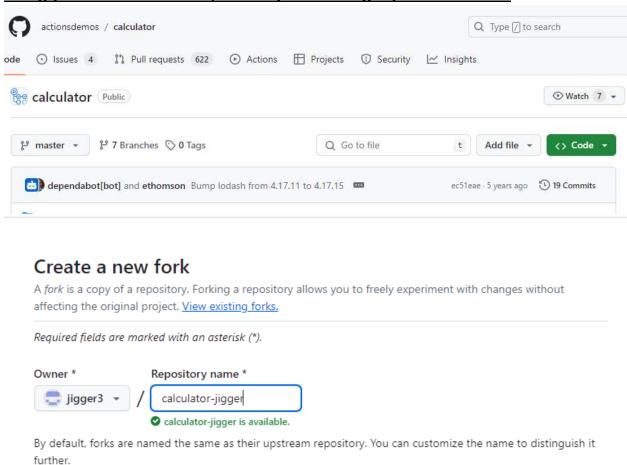
NAME: <u>MUHAMMAD KHUBAIB</u>

ROLL NO: 23ST017

DEPARTMENT: SOFTWARE ENGINEERING TECHNOLOGY

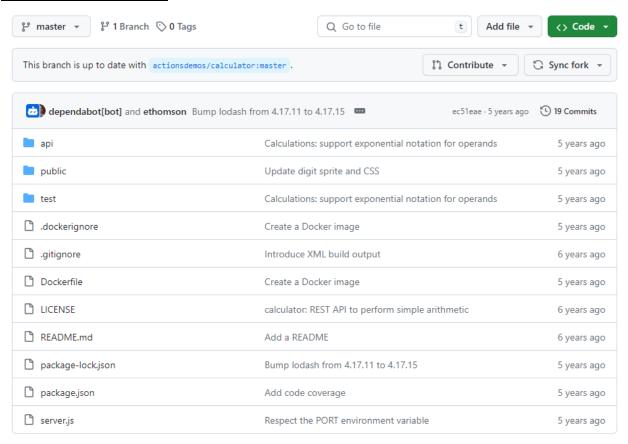
LAB5

1. Using your GitHub account, find any interesting repo and 'fork' it.



• Find repo and work on fork.

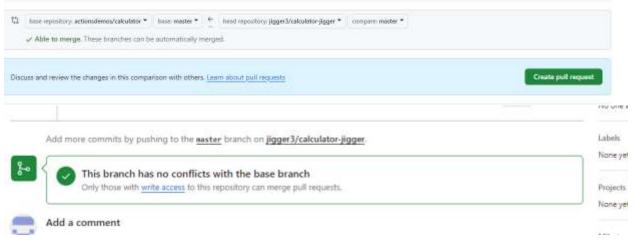
2. After you fork it, attach a screenshot of its main repo where all of its files and folders are displayed.



Screenshot who folder and file display.

3. Locate the main source code of the program and try to modify your own version by adding a simple cout command that adds two numbers.

- Add one code in the calculator fork.
- 4. Submit a PULL Request to the owner of the repo.



- Submit pull request to the owner of the repo.
- 5. Next, fork the repo of any of your friend.

Create a new fork

A *fork* is a copy of a repository. Forking a repository allows you to freely experiment with changes without affecting the original project. <u>View existing forks.</u>

Required fields are marked with an asterisk (*).



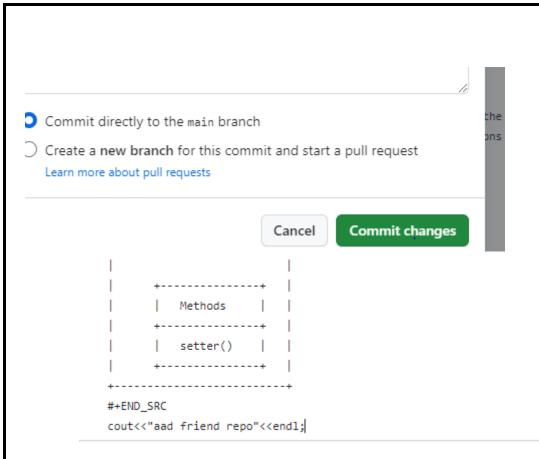
By default, forks are named the same as their upstream repository. You can customize the name to distinguish it further.

Description (optional)

• Fork repo of friend.

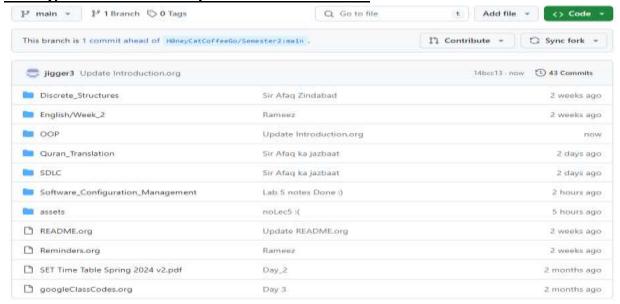
6. By adding any new file, submit a PULL request to him. This will let him know that a new

edit has been made and needs reviewing.



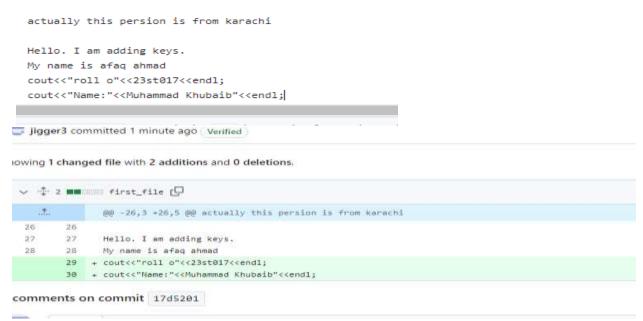
After changes pull request to friend repo.

6. Finally, 'fork' the main repo and add a new file.



- Finnally fork.
- 7. <u>In your file, add a line that prints your name, roll number and department using</u>

simple cout command.



• In this I fork the your repo for attendance.

GENERALIZED LAB RUBRICS

Domain	Component with Taxonomy	Above Expectation (4)	Meeting Expectation (3)	Approaching Expectation (2)	Below Expectation (1)	Used	Weight / 100 (Optional)	Score (1-4)
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	Recording Measurements (Hardware / Software)	Is able to record accurate measurements all the time	Is able to record accurate measurements most of the time	Is only able to record accurate measurements on some occasions	Is unable to record accurate measurements			
	Investigation (Software)	Is able to formulate /develop theories in addition to evaluating /concluding correctly about investigation parameters by assessing data	Is able to evaluate /conclude correctly about investigation parameters by assessing data	Is partially able to evaluate /conclude correctly about investigation parameters by assessing data	Is unable to comprehend investigation parameters			
Cognitive	Design / Development of Solution (Hardware / Software)	Is able to design / develop the solution of a given problem and add features to it	Is able to design / develop the solution of a given problem	Is able to partially design / develop the solution of a given problem	Is unable to partially design / develop the solution of a given problem			
	Software Usage (Software)	Is adept in the use of software tool and can access advanced features	Is able to use the software tool effectively by accessing all the required features	Is able to use the software tool but cannot access all the required features	Is unable to use the software tool			
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NAME: MUHAMMAD KHUBAIB

ROLLNO: 23ST017

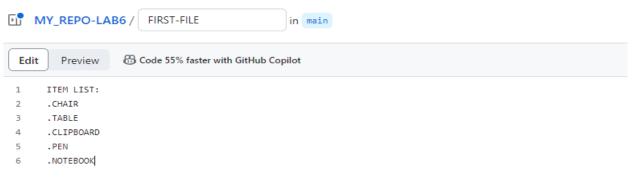
DEPARTMENT: SOFTWARE ENGINNERING TECHNOLOGY

LAB6

1. Create a new file in your "Lab 6" repo.

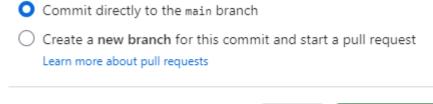


- Create new file named as My_Repo/Lab6.
- 2. In your file, add a list of any five grocery items (look at the figure).



• Add glossary item in the main file.

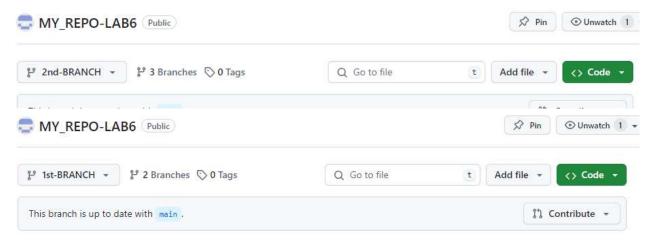
3. Commit it to the main branch.



Cancel Commit changes

Commit changes after add glossary item.

4. <u>Create new branches named '1 st_branch' and '2 nd_branch' from the main branch.</u>



• Create two branch from main named as 1st-branch and 2nd branch.

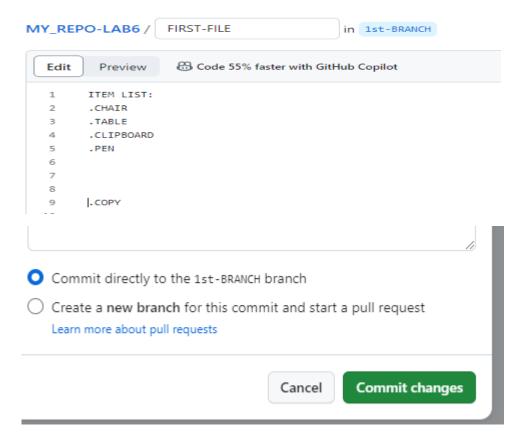
5. Attach network graph.

Network graph

Timeline of the most recent commits to this repository and its network ordered by most recently pushed to.



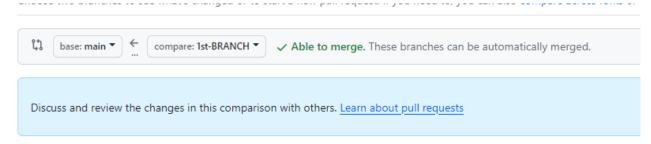
- Attach network graph.
- 6. Go to your file in the first branch and add a new item (any item you like) in the 9 th line. Commit directly to main branch.



- Add the 1 glossary item in the ist branch and commit it to main.
- 7. Go to your 2nd _branch. Add a new item in the (same) 9th line of that file.

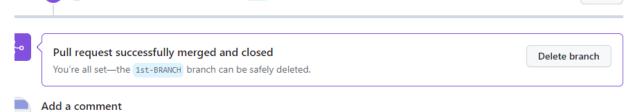


- Add 1 glossary item to main and commit it to main.
- 8. <u>Generate a PULL request to merge 1 st_branch to main branch. Attach its screenshot.</u>



• Merge 1st branch to main branch.

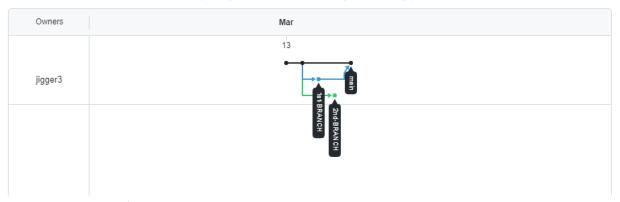
9. Accept the PULL request i.e. merge the 1 st _branch to the main branch.



- Accept the pull request to merge 1st branch in main.
- 10. Attach the network graph.

Network graph

Timeline of the most recent commits to this repository and its network ordered by most recently pushed to.



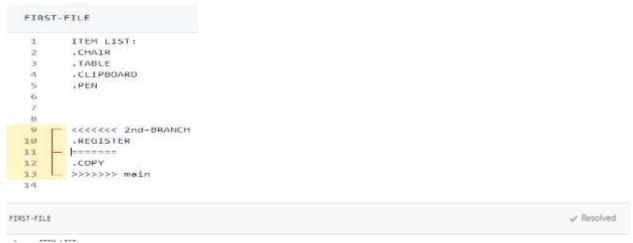
• After merge 1st branch into main attach screenshot of network graph.

11. Now, merge the 2nd branch to main branch. You will get an error message:

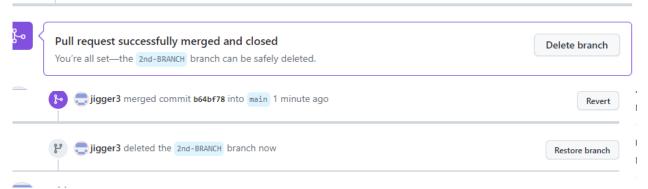


• Merge 2nd branch into main.

12. Resolve the issue by opening the new window. Then click the "Resolve commit" button.



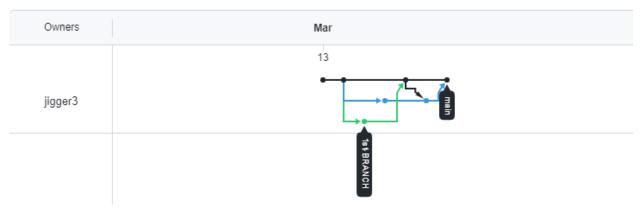
- Click on the resolve clivk button and remove the error.
- 13. Finally merge and delete your 2nd branch.



- After resolve the issue I merge the 2nd branch into main.
- 14. Attach your network graph.

Network graph

Timeline of the most recent commits to this repository and its network ordered by most recently pushed to.



• After resolve and merge the 2nd branch into main attach the network graph screenshot.

15. <u>In the end of your lab, write a conclusion of what you learnt in this lab so</u> far.

- I create two branch in the main.
- I add new item in the list.
- When we merge the 2nd branch in the main it create a conflict erroe.
- Then I remove error.
- I learnt how we can resolve issues while working with complex branches.
- I know the concept of resolve conflict.

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NAME: MUHAMMAD KHUBAIB

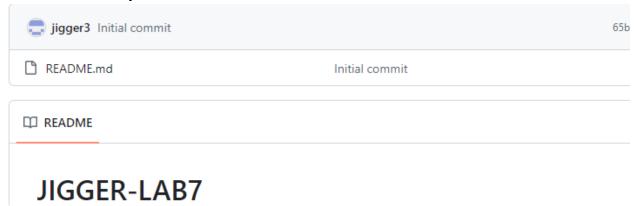
ROLL NO: 23ST017

DEPARTMENT: SOFTWARE ENGINNERING TECHNOLOGY

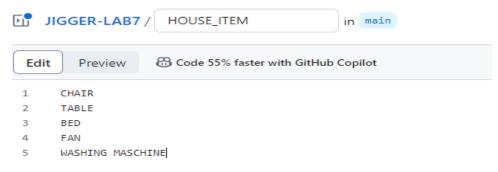
LAB 7

GITHUB ISSUES AND COMMIT

1. Create a new repo named 'Lab 7'.

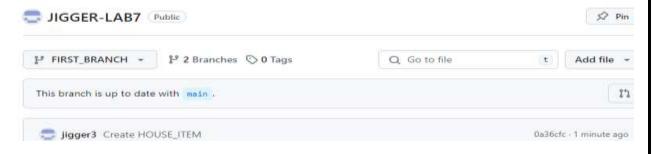


- NEW REPO NAMED LAB 7.
- 2. Add a file named 'List of households items'. Add at-least five (5) items.



ADD NEW FILE LIST OF HOUSEHOLD ITEM.

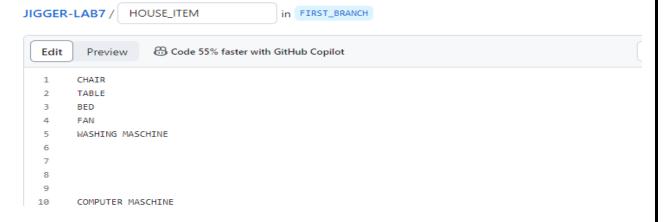
3. Create a new branch '1 st branch' from main.



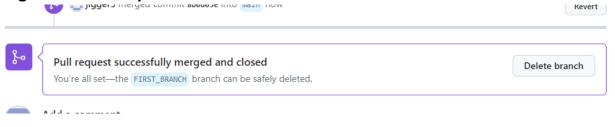
- CREATE FIRST BRANCH.
- 4. Create a new branch '2nd branch' from main.



- CREATE 2ND BRANCH.
- 5. Go to 1 st _branch and add an item and row number 10.



- ADD NEW ITEM IN 1ST BRANCH IN LINE 10.
- 6. Merge this PULL request to main.

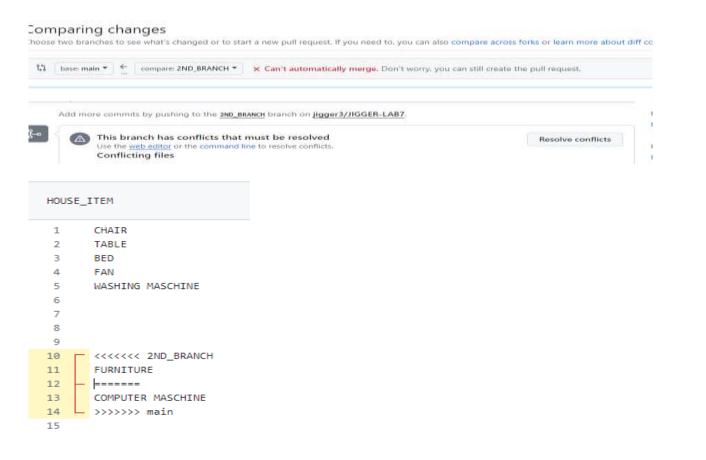


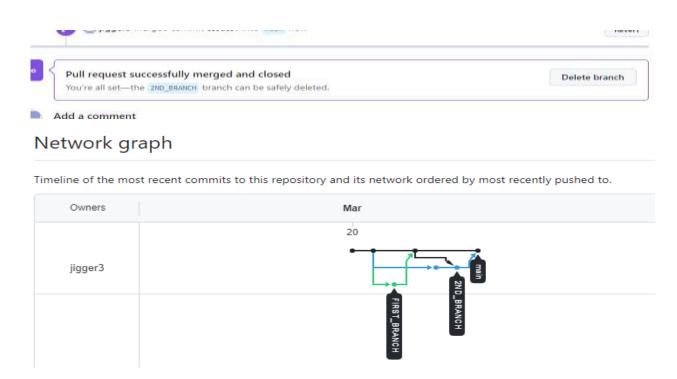
- MERGE THE 1ST BRANCH INTO MAIN AND CREATE PULL REQUEST.
- 7. Go to 2 nd _branch and add an item and row number 10.



- ADD NEW ITEM IN LINE 10 IN 2ND BRANCH.
- 8. Merge this PULL request to main. Do you get a conflicting issue? If so, resolve it, then

finally merge your 2 nd _branch to main. Attach the network graph.

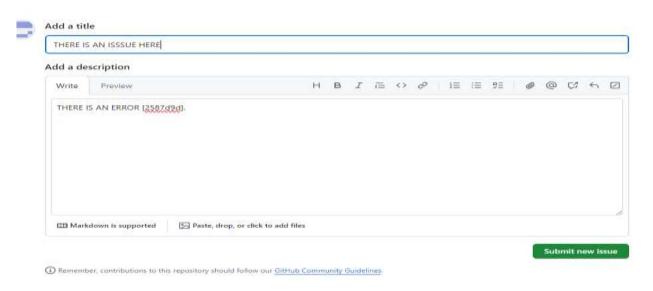




• ATTACH NETWORK GRAPH AFTER RESOLVE THE ISSUE.

9. Open a new issue by going to the 'Issues' tab. DO NOT ACCEPT/MERGE THE ISSUE

YET.



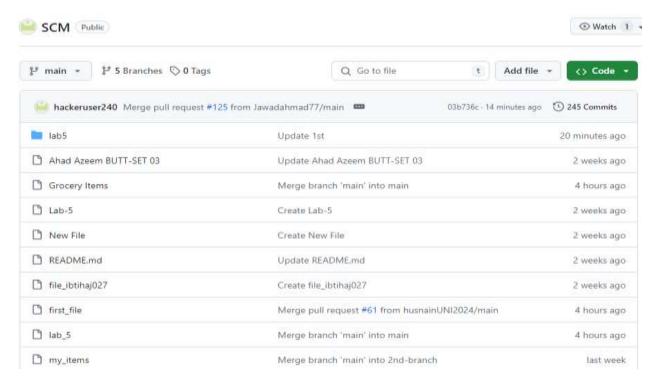
NEW ISSUE OPEN WITH ISSSUE TAB.

10. Now, use the commit/hash number of Question 7, and resolve the issue you opened in Question 9 by referencing to this hash.



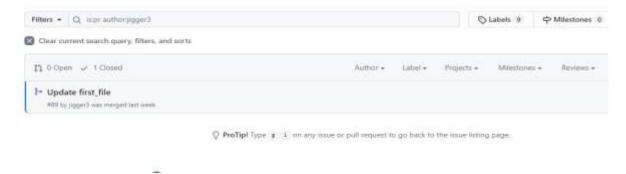
- OPEN ISSUE BY REFERENCE QUESTION 7 BY 9.
- 11. Now, go to the change you made in hackeruser240/SCM repo (the PULL Request you

submitted in previous lab).

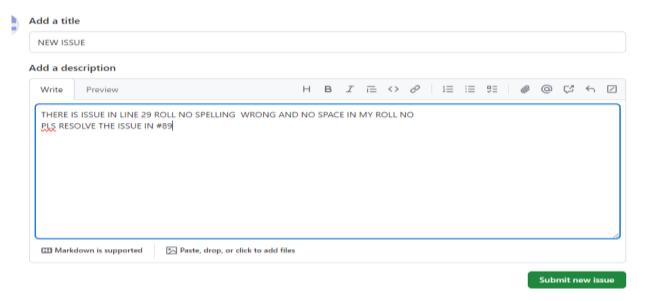


GO TO CHANGE IN PREVIOUS LAB.

12. Go to 'Pull Request' tab and locate the 'Closed' tab. Here, find your PULL request. Find the 'PULL Request' number and the hash of the (or any) commit (both).

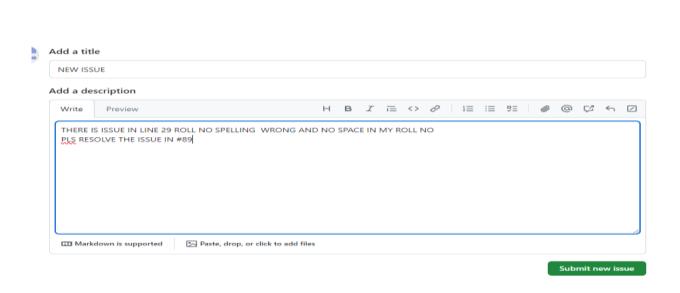


13. Using the 'issue' tab, open a new issue of your commit (i.e. Step 11).

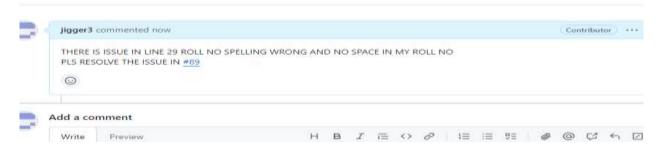


- OPEN ISSUE BY ISSUE TAB
- 14. Now, give your issue a Title and add the comments you suggest to be changed.

 Using
- both the PULL request number (of your PULL request) and the commit i.e. hash number,
- suggest the changes as comments.

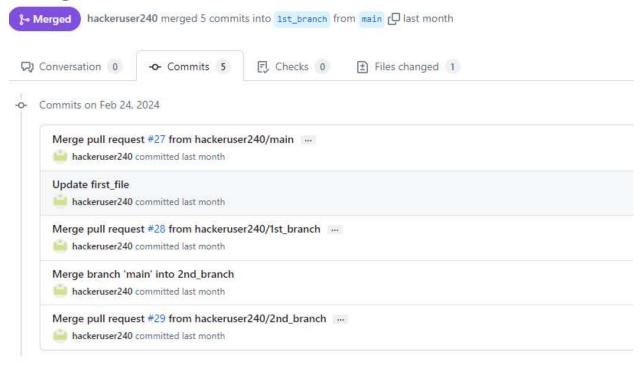


15. Finally, submit your Issue.



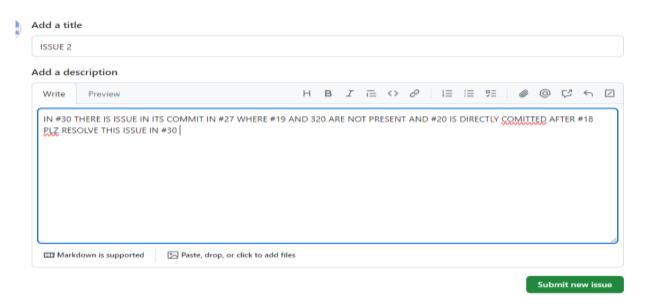
- SUBMITT ISSUE.
- 16. Now, go to Pull Request #30 of hackeruser240/SCM and find how many commits

changes 1 #30

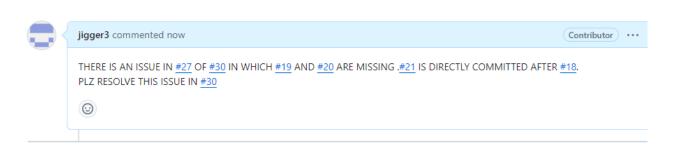


have been in this Issue?

17. Open a new issue by pointing out any issue of the commit hashes present in #30.



18. Submit your Issue.



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Name: Muhammad Khubaib

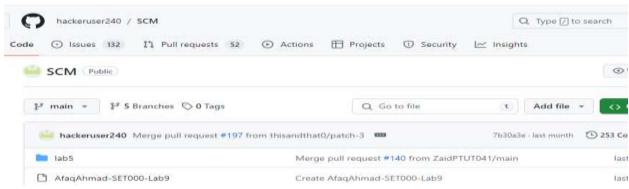
Roll no: 23st017

Department: Software Engineering Technology

LAB8

GitHub Issues, Commits & Pull Requests

1. Fork the hackeruser240/SCM repo.



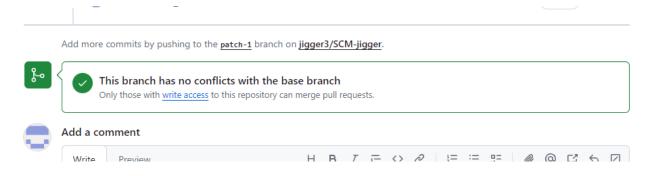
I have forked hackeruser240/SCM repo as required.

2. Create a new file with your name as the name of the file.



In the forked repo I have created a NEW file named as my name "Muhammad Khubiab" and added my roll no., department and name of subjects.

4. Merge the file to the hackeruser240/SCM by a PULL request.

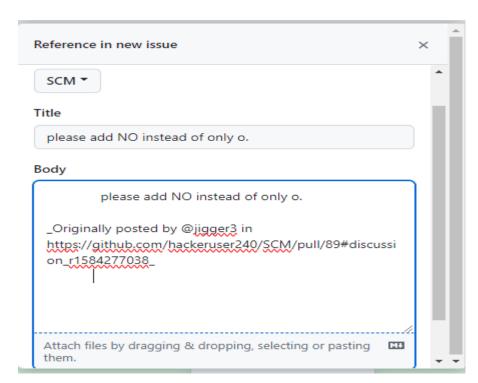


- 5. Open a previous closed pull request. You can use your own pull request you generated before. In that pull request, locate the 'Files Changed' tab.
- 6. Add a comment on the line you suggest a change by pointing at the start of the line and pressing the '+' sign. Click on 'Add single comment' and comment your suggestion.

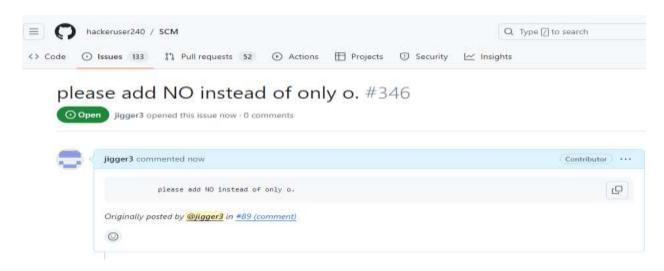


Now I have opened my previously closed pull request and I have commented a suggestion to add department name as well.

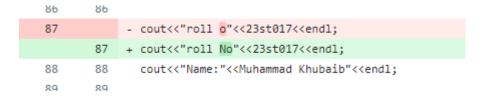
7. Click on the three dots at the top right of the comment and 'Reference this in a new issue' Note that up till this point, you found an issue in an old pull request and mentioned it to the admin of the repo using a pull request.



8. Now, go to the Issues tab to make sure you have submitted your issue and it is properly mentioning the suggestion you pointed out and also, it is mentioning the correct ID number of your Pull request.



9. Go back to your Pull request and make/edit the change that you suggested previously.

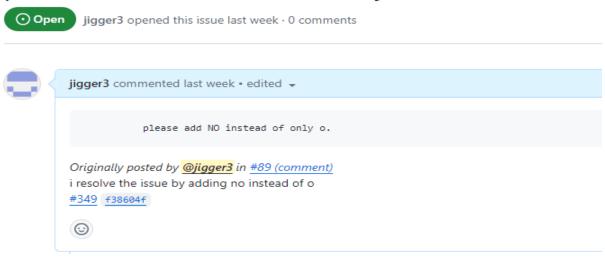


10. Submit this change to the admin through a Pull request.



11. Go to the issue tab and open the issue you submitted. In the timeline, mention the ID and hash number of the Pull request you submitted in Step 10.

please add NO instead of only o. #346

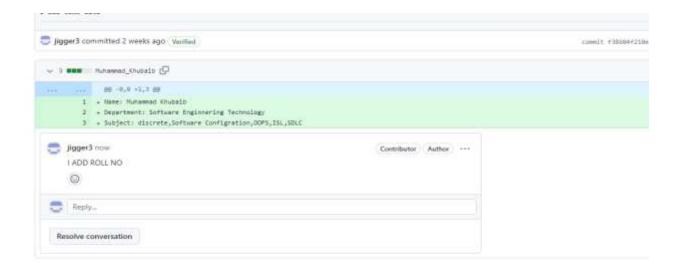


Part-II: Using existing code to find and submit an issue

12. In the home section of hackeruser240/SCM, locate your pull request (that you sent in previous labs and which was merged) in the file.



13. Edit your file and add a comment by putting your mouse on the line number and clicking the three dots "...", then 'Referencing in a new issue'

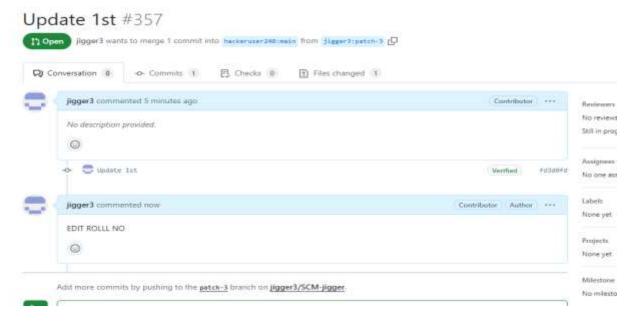


14. Once you commit your changes, submit a pull request to merge your change Note that up till this point, you found an issue in a line of code and mentioned it to the admin of the repo using a pull request.

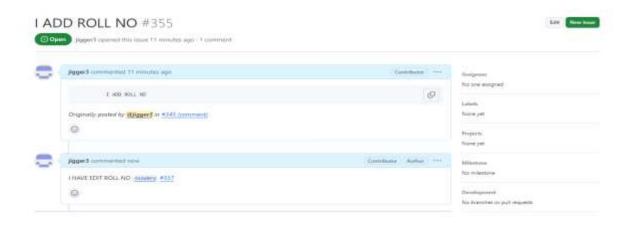
```
17
     windows
18
   gate
19
   wooden table
   apples
20
    bananas
22
23
   new fruit:
   mango & peach
25
26
   cout<<"Muhammad Bilal Saleem"<<endl;
27
28
   cout<<"23-SET-016"<<end1;
29
30
31
    MUHAMMAD KHUBAIB
    SET017
32
33
34
```



15. Now, in a separate pull request, make your changes, and submit a new Pull request. Note that in Step 14, you pointed out only an issue in the existing code. YOU PROPOSED THE SOLUTION IN STEP 15



- 16. Go to the issue you created in Step 14 and add the comment indicating the ID of the pull request you proposed in Step 15.
- 17. Finally save your comment and submit your issue



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NAME: MUHAMMAD KHUBAIB

ROLLLNO: 23ST017

DEPARTMENT: SOFTWARE ENGINEERING TECHNOLOGY

LAB9

BASIC COMMAND OF GIT AS WELL AS WINDOW BASED CLI

- 1. Download and install Git from https://git-scm.com/downloads on your computer.
- Install the git.
- 2. Search for "Git Bash" and open it.

MINGW64:/c/Users/lenovo

enovo@DESKTOP-QSLJNN4 MINGW64 ~

- Open Git Bash.
- 3. Change the Git Bash theme to 'kohlrausch' setting.
- Change the git bash theme.
- 4. Find out the current working directory by executing the 'pwd' command.

```
MINGW64:/c/Users/lenovo
lenovo@DESKTOP-QSLJNN4 MINGW64 ~
$ pwd
/c/Users/lenovo
```

lenovo@DESKTOP-QSLJNN4 MINGW64 ~

- Using pwd command to check location.
- 5. Change your current directory from C drive to D drive using the cd command.

```
lenovo@DESKTOP-QSLJNN4 MINGW64 ~
cd D:\GIT_Practice
lenovo@DESKTOP-QSLJNN4 MINGW64 /d/GIT_Pract
pwd
/d/GIT_Practice
lenovo@DESKTOP-QSLJNN4 MINGW64 /d/GIT_Pract
:
```

- Using cd command to change file location.
- 6. Create a new repository by executing git init 'you_repo_name' command. Remove the above commas and write your repo name. Your command should look like this: git init afaq_ahmad.

```
lenovo@DESKTOP-QSLJNN4 MINGW64 /d/GIT_Practice
$ git init lab9
Initialized empty Git repository in D:/Git_Practice/lab9/.git/
lenovo@DESKTOP-QSLJNN4 MINGW64 /d/GIT_Practice
$ dir
lab9
```

enovo@DESKTOP-QSLJNN4 MINGW64 /
i notepad khubaib.txt

- Create new repository.
- 7. Go to file explorer GUI and create a new text file in your repo. In that file, add your name, roll number and department in three separate lines.

```
File Edit Format View Help
Name:Muhammad Khubaib
Roll No:23ST017
Department:Software Engineering Technoogy
```

- · Add data in new file.
- 8. Go back to Git and display the contents of the current location using dir. It should display the file you created in GUI.

```
lenovo@DESKTOP-QSLJNN4 MINGW64 /d/GIT_Practice/lab9 (master)
$ dir
khubaib.txt
```

- Using dir command to check file divectory.
- 9. Now, view the status of your file by executing git status. You should see "No commits yet". You should see your text file (you created in Step 7) in the "Untracked files" section.

```
lenovo@DESKTOP-QSLJNN4 MINGW64 /d/GIT_Practice/lab9 (master)
$ git status
On branch master
No commits yet
Untracked files:
   (use "git add <file>..." to include in what will be committed)
        khubaib.txt
nothing added to commit but untracked files present (use "git add" to track)
```

- Using git status command to check the status of file.
- 10. Now, you will add your file to git stage using the git add command. Your command should look like:

```
lenovo@DESKTOP-QSLJNN4 MINGW64 /d/GIT_Practice/lab9 (master)
$ git add khubaib.txt
```

- Using git add command for stag.
- 11. Now view the status of your file by git status. You should see your text file in the 'Changes to be committed' section.

```
lenovo@DESKTOP-QSLJNN4 MINGW64 /d/GIT_Practice/lab9 (master)
$ git status
On branch master

No commits yet

Changes to be committed:
  (use "git rm --cached <file>..." to unstage)
    new file: khubaib.txt
```

- Using git status command to check status after stag.
- 12. Now, commit your file by using the git commit command. You will also comment on your commit as you do in GitHub as well. You will use the '-m' option. Look at the command below: git commit -m 'this is my first commit using git!'.

```
lenovo@DESKTOP-QSLJNN4 MINGW64 /d/GIT_Practice/lab9 (master)
$ git commit khubaib.txt -m 'This Is my first Commit.'
[master (root-commit) 7e99cc0] This Is my first Commit.
1 file changed, 3 insertions(+)
create mode 100644 khubaib.txt

lenovo@DESKTOP-QSLJNN4 MINGW64 /d/GIT_Practice/lab9 (master)
$ |
```

• Using git commit command to commit file after stag.

13. Go back to GUI and add a new file with your roll number as the name in the location of your git repo. In that file, also add the list of the subjects and their finals grades. If you do not have grades, you can enter their total numbers. You can use sample values for this.

```
lenovo@DESKTOP-QSLJNN4 MINGW64 /d/GIT_Practice/lab9 (master)
igit init Rooll_Number
Initialized empty Git repository in D:/Git_Practice/lab9/Rooll_Number/.git/
lenovo@DESKTOP-QSLJNN4 MINGW64 /d/GIT_Practice/lab9 (master)
ipwd
/d/GIT_Practice/lab9
lenovo@DESKTOP-QSLJNN4 MINGW64 /d/GIT_Practice/lab9 (master)
inotepad Rooll_Number_17
```

- To Create new file named roll number using it init command.
- 14. Go back to CLI and list the contents of the directory of your repo. You should see your new file you created.

```
lenovo@DESKTOP-QSLJNN4 MINGW64 /d/GIT_Practice/lab9 (master)
$ dir
Rooll_Number Rooll_Number_17.txt khubaib.txt
```

- Using dr command to check the directory of repo.
- 15. Now, add this new file to git stage using git add.

```
lenovo@DESKTOP-QSLJNN4 MINGW64 /d/GIT_Practice/lab9 (master)
$ git add Rooll_Number_17.txt
```

- Usind git command for stag.
- 16. Do git status and check the status of your file. Your new file should be in the 'Untracked files' category.

```
lenovo@DESKTOP-QSLJNN4 MINGW64 /d/GIT_Practice/lab9 (master)
$ git status
On branch master
Changes to be committed:
   (use "git restore --staged <file>..." to unstage)
        new file: Rooll_Number_17.txt
Untracked files:
   (use "git add <file>..." to include in what will be committed)
        Rooll_Number/
```

- Using git status command to check status after stage of file.
- 17. Add your new file (file created in Step 12) to commit using git commit and add a message as well Save the repo you are working on. You will be using it in the next upcoming labs.

```
lenovo@DESKTOP-QSLJNN4 MINGW64 /d/GIT_Practice/lab9 (master)
$ git commit Rooll_Number_17.txt -m"Second Commit"
[master 7707306] Second Commit
1 file changed, 6 insertions(+)
create mode 100644 Rooll_Number_17.txt
lenovo@DESKTOP-QSLJNN4 MINGW64 /d/GIT_Practice/lab9 (master)
$ |
```

Using git commit command to commit.

GENERALIZED LAB RUBRICS

Domain	Component with Taxonomy	Above Expectation (4)	Meeting Expectation (3)	Approaching Expectation (2)	Below Expectation (1)	Used	Weight / 100 (Optional)	Score (1-4)
Psychomotor	Building (Hardware)	Is able to build a given setup neatly and timely using correct hardware components and / or can reorganize / adapt to new / special requirements	Is able to assemble a given setup using correct hardware components after minor revisions	Is only able to copy a given setup using correct hardware components	Is not able to assemble a given setup using correct hardware components			
Cognitive	Recording Measurements (Hardware / Software)	Is able to record accurate measurements all the time	Is able to record accurate measurements most of the time	Is only able to record accurate measurements on some occasions	Is unable to record accurate measurements			
	Investigation (Software)	Is able to formulate /develop theories in addition to evaluating /concluding correctly about investigation parameters by assessing data	Is able to evaluate /conclude correctly about investigation parameters by assessing data	Is partially able to evaluate /conclude correctly about investigation parameters by assessing data	Is unable to comprehend investigation parameters			
	Design / Development of Solution (Hardware / Software)	Is able to design / develop the solution of a given problem and add features to it	Is able to design / develop the solution of a given problem	Is able to partially design / develop the solution of a given problem	Is unable to partially design / develop the solution of a given problem			
	Software Usage (Software)	Is adept in the use of software tool and can access advanced features	Is able to use the software tool effectively by accessing all the required features	Is able to use the software tool but cannot access all the required features	Is unable to use the software tool			
	Programming Language (Software)	Is able to efficiently complete a given task using advanced programming language constructs / methods / commands and/or add features to the original task	Is able to complete a given task using required programming language constructs / methods / commands	Is able to partially complete a given task	Is unable to partially complete a given task			

Name: Muhammad Khubaib

Roll No: 23ST017

Department: Software Engineering Technology

LAB 10

Part-I: Creating branches:

Go to your master branch (you are already there) and create a new file.
 Name it 'List_of_Subjects'. You will use CLI for this step.

```
lenovo@DESKTOP-QSLJNN4 MINGW64 /d/git_Practice
$ git init lab_10
Initialized empty Git repository in D:/Git_Practice/lab_10/.git/
lenovo@DESKTOP-QSLJNN4 MINGW64 /d/git_Practice
$ cd lab_10
lenovo@DESKTOP-QSLJNN4 MINGW64 /d/git_Practice/lab_10 (master)
$ notepad list_of_subject
```

- Create a new file list-of-subject.
- 2. Open your file and just add your name, save it and close it.

```
list_of_subject - Notepad

File Edit Format View Help

Name: Muhammad Khubaib

Roll no: 23ST017
```

- Open the new file with notepad command and write name and roll no.
- 3. Add your file to stage and then commit using git add and git commit.

```
lenovo@DESKTOP-QSLJNN4 MINGW64 /d/git_Practice/lab_10 (master)

$ git add -A

lenovo@DESKTOP-QSLJNN4 MINGW64 /d/git_Practice/lab_10 (master)

$ git commit list_of_subject.txt -m 'i have add the list of subject commit'

[master (root-commit) 762caf2] i have add the list of subject commit

1 file changed, 2 insertions(+)

create mode 100644 list_of_subject.txt
```

- Using git add and git commit command to commit the file list-of-subject.
- 4. Apply git log.

```
lenovo@DESKTOP-QSLJNN4 MINGW64 /d/git_Practice/lab_10 (master)

$ git log
commit 762caf2d820cb5b12446a4bb7da8ce561d11a986 (HEAD -> master)
Author: jigger3 <23-st-017@ptut.edu.pk>
Date: Wed Apr 17 22:41:47 2024 -0700

i have add the list of subject commit
```

- Using git log command to check history.
- 5. In your repo create a new branch using git branch command. You can use your own branch name git branch 1st_branch.

```
lenovo@DESKTOP-QSLJNN4 MINGW64 /d/git_Practice/lab_10 (master)
$ git branch 1st_branch
```

- Create first branch with the command git branch.
- 6. View the number of branches you have using git branch. The current branch will be highlighted a green color and will have a '*' symbol next to it.

```
lenovo@DESKTOP-QSLJNN4 MINGW64 /d/git_Practice/lab_10 (master)
$ git branch
1st_branch
* master
```

- Using git branch command only check the branch location.
- 7. Create and move to a branch 'fsc_subjects' using the following commands:

```
lenovo@DESKTOP-QSLJNN4 MINGW64 /d/git_Practice/lab_10 (master)
$ git branch fsc_subject
lenovo@DESKTOP-QSLJNN4 MINGW64 /d/git_Practice/lab_10 (master)
$ git checkout fsc_subject
Switched to branch 'fsc_subject'
```

- Create a branch with the command git branch and switch to branch with command git checkout.
- 8. In this branch, open List_of_Subjects (using the notepad command) and add your fsc_subjects. Save your file and close it.

```
list_of_subject - Notepad
File Edit Format View Help
Name: Muhammad Khuba1b
Roll no: 235T017
FSC SUBJECT:
Computer
Physics
Math
Urdu
Islamiat
English etc
```

- Using notepad command add the fsc subject name in list of subject.
- 9. Go to Git and add your file to the stage, then commit it.
- git add list_of_subjects.txt

git commit -m 'add your description'

```
lenovo@DESKTOP-QSLJNN4 MINGW64 /d/git_Practice/lab_10 (fsc_subject)
$ git add -A
lenovo@DESKTOP-QSLJNN4 MINGW64 /d/git_Practice/lab_10 (fsc_subject)
$ git commit list_of_subject.txt -m 'i have add my fsc subject'
[fsc_subject 267debf] i have add my fsc subject
1 file changed, 8 insertions(+), 1 deletion(-)
```

- using git add and git commit command to commit the fsc-branch.
- 10. Apply git log.

```
lenovo@DESKTOP-QSLJNN4 MINGW64 /d/git_Practice/lab_10 (fsc_subject)
$ git log
commit 267debf8d742c281fabd97b7ab8f83b8a85ebddc (HEAD -> fsc_subject)
Author: jigger3 <23-st-017@ptut.edu.pk>
Date: Wed Apr 17 22:59:49 2024 -0700

    i have add my fsc subject

commit 762caf2d820cb5b12446a4bb7da8ce561d11a986 (master, 1st_branch)
Author: jigger3 <23-st-017@ptut.edu.pk>
Date: Wed Apr 17 22:41:47 2024 -0700

    i have add the list of subject commit
```

- Using git log command to check history.
- 11. Create a new branch named 'semester1'. Shift to this branch and add your subjects of 1st semester in List_of_Subjects. Save and close the file.

```
lenovo@DESKTOP-QSLJNN4 MINGW64 /d/git_Practice/lab_10 ()
ight branch semmester1
lenovo@DESKTOP-QSLJNN4 MINGW64 /d/git_Practice/lab_10 ()
ight checkout semmester1
ight switched to branch 'semmester1'
lenovo@DESKTOP-QSLJNN4 MINGW64 /d/git_Practice/lab_10 ()
inotepad list_of_subject.txt
```

```
*list_of_subject - Notepad
File Edit Format View Help
Name: Muhammad Khubaib
Roll no: 23ST017
FSC SUBJECT:
Computer
Physics
Math
Urdu
Islamiat
English etc
Semmeter1:
ICT
PROGRAMING
TSI
OHS
MATH
```

- Create a new branch semester1 and by using command git branch and switch to it by using git checkout command.
- Using notepad command add semmeste1 subject name.

12. Add this file to stage and then commit it to the semester1 branch.

```
lenovo@DESKTOP-QSLJNN4 MINGW64 /d/git_Practice/lab_10 (semmester1)
$ git add -A
lenovo@DESKTOP-QSLJNN4 MINGW64 /d/git_Practice/lab_10 (semmester1)
$ git commit list_of_subject.txt -m 'i have add my semmester1 Subject'
[semmester1 1a1283a] i have add my semmester1 Subject
1 file changed, 8 insertions(+), 1 deletion(-)
```

using git add and git commit command to commit the semmeste1.

13. Do git log.

```
lenovo@DESKTOP-QSLJNN4 MINGW64 /d/grt_Practice/lab_10 (semmester1)
$ git log
commit la1283a13a190f4c8d898a0a64976bca815476eb (HEAD -> semmester1)
Author: jigger3 <23-st-017@ptut.edu.pk>
Date: Wed Apr 17 23:08:08 2024 -0700

    i have add my semmester1 Subject

commit 267debf8d742c281fabd97b7ab8f83b8a85ebddc (fsc_subject)
Author: jigger3 <23-st-017@ptut.edu.pk>
Date: Wed Apr 17 22:59:49 2024 -0700

    i have add my fsc subject

commit 762caf2d820cb5b12446a4bb7da8ce561d11a986 (master, 1st_branch)
Author: jigger3 <23-st-017@ptut.edu.pk>
Date: Wed Apr 17 22:41:47 2024 -0700

    i have add the list of subject commit
```

Using git log command to check history.

14. Create a new branch name 'semester2' and add the subjects of Semester 2 in this file of the branch.

```
lenovo@DESKTOP-QSLJNN4 MINGW64 /d/git_Practice/lab_10 (semmester1)
$ git branch semmester2
lenovo@DESKTOP-QSLJNN4 MINGW64 /d/git_Practice/lab_10 (semmester1)
$ git checkout semmester2
Switched to branch 'semmester2'
lenovo@DESKTOP-QSLJNN4 MINGW64 /d/git_Practice/lab_10 (semmester2)
$ notepad list_of_subject.txt
Name: Muhammad Khubaib
Roll no: 23ST017
FSC SUBJECT:
Computer
Physics
Math
Urdu
Islamiat
English etc
Semmeter1:
ICT
PROGRAMING
OHS
MATH
et
Semmester2:
Discrete Structure, Software Configration
probablity,00Ps,isl,etc
```

- Create a new branch semester2 and by using command git branch and switch to it by using git checkout command
- Using notepad command add semmeste2 subject name.
- 15. (Repeat), add and then commit the file with description to the semester2 branch.

```
lenovo@DESKTOP-QSLJNN4 MINGW64 /d/git_Practice/lab_10 (semmester2)
$ git add -A
lenovo@DESKTOP-QSLJNN4 MINGW64 /d/git_Practice/lab_10 (semmester2)
$ git commit list_of_subject.txt -m 'i have add my 2nd Semmester subject'
[semmester2 3eaecf2] i have add my 2nd Semmester subject
1 file changed, 5 insertions(+), 1 deletion(-)
```

- using git add and git commit command to commit the semmeste2.
- 16. Do git log.

```
lenovo@DESKTOP-QSLJNN4 MINGW64 /d/git_Practice/lab_10 (semmester2)

$ git log
commit 3eaecf2028dccb251e04ae66ad0631d902972ecd (HEAD -> semmester2)
Author: jigger3 <23-st-017@ptut.edu.pk>
Date: Wed Apr 17 23:16:18 2024 -0700

i have add my 2nd Semmester subject

commit 1a1283a13a190f4c8d898a0a64976bca815476eb (semmester1)
Author: jigger3 <23-st-017@ptut.edu.pk>
Date: Wed Apr 17 23:08:08 2024 -0700

i have add my semmester1 Subject

commit 267debf8d742c281fabd97b7ab8f83b8a85ebddc (fsc_subject)
Author: jigger3 <23-st-017@ptut.edu.pk>
Date: Wed Apr 17 22:59:49 2024 -0700

i have add my fsc subject

commit 762caf2d820cb5b12446a4bb7da8ce561d11a986 (master, 1st_branch)
Author: jigger3 <23-st-017@ptut.edu.pk>
Date: Wed Apr 17 22:41:47 2024 -0700

i have add the list of subject commit
```

Using git log command to check history.

Part-II: Merging branches:

17. Go to the semester1 branch. Merge the semester2 branch in it. Note: This will cause the 2nd semester subjects to appear in the List_of_Subjects file the semester1 branch has. git merge s2.

```
lenovo@DESKTOP-QSLJNN4 MINGW64 /d/git_Practice/lab_10 (semmester2)
$ git checkout semmester1
Switched to branch 'semmester1'
lenovo@DESKTOP-QSLJNN4 MINGW64 /d/git_Practice/lab_10 (semmester1)
$ merge semmester2
bash: merge: command not found
lenovo@DESKTOP-QSLJNN4 MINGW64 /d/git_Practice/lab_10 (semmester1)
$ git merge semmester2
Updating 1a1283a..3eaecf2
Fast-forward
list_of_subject.txt | 6 +++++-
1 file changed, 5 insertions(+), 1 deletion(-)
```

- Using git checkout command switch to branch semmeste1 then using git merge command and merge the semester2 branch in semester1 branch.
- 18. Merge semester1 in fsc_subjects.

```
lenovo@DESKTOP-QSLJNN4 MINGW64 /d/git_Practice/lab_10 (semmester1)
$ git checkout fsc_subject
Switched to branch 'fsc_subject'

lenovo@DESKTOP-QSLJNN4 MINGW64 /d/git_Practice/lab_10 (fsc_subject)
$ git merge semmester1
Updating 267debf..3eaecf2
Fast-forward
list_of_subject.txt | 13 ++++++++++-
1 file changed, 12 insertions(+), 1 deletion(-)
```

 Using git checkout command switch to branch fsc-subject then using git merge command and merge the semester1 branch in fsc-branch branch.

19. Now go to the master branch and merge the fsc_subjects.

• Using git checkout command switch to branch master then using git merge command and merge the fsc-branch branch in master branch.

20. Check the status of all the branches you have.

```
lenovo@DESKTOP-QSLJNN4 MINGW64 /d/git_Practice/lab_10 (master)
$ git status
On branch master
nothing to commit, working tree clean
```

- Using git status command to check status.
- 21. To check the history of the changes/commits made, execute the command git log.

```
lenovo@DESKTOP-QSLJNN4 MINGW64 /d/git_Practice/lab_10 (master)
$ git log
commit 3eaecf2028dccb251e04ae66ad0631d902972ecd (HEAD -> master, semmester2, semmester1
, fsc_subject)
Author: jigger3 <23-st-017@ptut.edu.pk>
Date: Wed Apr 17 23:16:18 2024 -0700
    i have add my 2nd Semmester subject
commit 1a1283a13a190f4c8d898a0a64976bca815476eb
Author: jigger3 <23-st-017@ptut.edu.pk>
Date: Wed Apr 17 23:08:08 2024 -0700
    i have add my semmester1 Subject
commit 267debf8d742c281fabd97b7ab8f83b8a85ebddc
Author: jigger3 <23-st-017@ptut.edu.pk>
Date: Wed Apr 17 22:59:49 2024 -0700
    i have add my fsc subject
commit 762caf2d820cb5b12446a4bb7da8ce561d11a986 (1st_branch)
Author: jigger3 <23-st-017@ptut.edu.pk>
Date: Wed Apr 17 22:41:47 2024 -0700
```

• Using git log command to check history.

GENERALIZED LAB RUBRICS

Domain	Component with Taxonomy	Above Expectation (4)	Meeting Expectation (3)	Approaching Expectation (2)	Below Expectation (1)	Used	Weight / 100 (Optional)	Score (1-4)
Psychomotor	Building (Hardware)	Is able to build a given setup neatly and timely using correct hardware components and / or can reorganize / adapt to new / special requirements	Is able to assemble a given setup using correct hardware components after minor revisions	Is only able to copy a given setup using correct hardware components	Is not able to assemble a given setup using correct hardware components			
	Recording Measurements (Hardware / Software)	Is able to record accurate measurements all the time	Is able to record accurate measurements most of the time	Is only able to record accurate measurements on some occasions	Is unable to record accurate measurements			
	Investigation (Software)	Is able to formulate /develop theories in addition to evaluating /concluding correctly about investigation parameters by assessing data	Is able to evaluate /conclude correctly about investigation parameters by assessing data	Is partially able to evaluate /conclude correctly about investigation parameters by assessing data	Is unable to comprehend investigation parameters			
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	Software Usage (Software)	Is adept in the use of software tool and can access advanced features	Is able to use the software tool effectively by accessing all the required features	Is able to use the software tool but cannot access all the required features	Is unable to use the software tool			
	Programming Language (Software)	Is able to efficiently complete a given task using advanced programming language constructs / methods / commands and/or add features to the original task	Is able to complete a given task using required programming language constructs / methods / commands	Is able to partially complete a given task	Is unable to partially complete a given task			

NAME: MUHAMMAD KHUBAIB

ROLL NO: 23ST017

DEPARTMENT: SOFTWARE ENGINEERING TECHNOLOGY

LAB11

Commands of Git and integrate it with Git hub

1. Open your repo in Git bash by using the cd command (if you are currently in C drive).

```
lenovo@DESKTOP-QSLJNN4 MINGW64 ~
$ cd '/d/git_Practice'
lenovo@DESKTOP-QSLJNN4 MINGW64 /d/git_Practice
$ git init lab_11
Initialized empty Git repository in D:/Git_Practice/lab_11/.git/
lenovo@DESKTOP-QSLJNN4 MINGW64 /d/git_Practice
$ cd lab_11
```

2. Display your contents using dir.

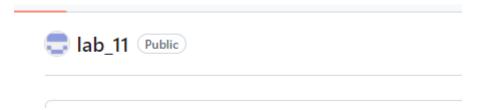
```
lenovo@DESKTOP-QSLJNN4 MINGW64 /d/git_Practice/lab_11 (master)
$ dir
lenovo@DESKTOP-QSLJNN4 MINGW64 /d/git_Practice/lab_11 (master)
$ git status
```

Display your git status for your current master branch.

```
lenovo@DESKTOP-QSLJNN4 MINGW64 /d/git_Practice/lab_11 (master)
$ git status
On branch master

No commits yet
nothing to commit (create/copy files and use "git add" to track)
```

4. Create your new repo on GitHub with the exact same name as your local repo. Do NOT add the 'Read Me' file.



Part-I: Pushing your code to a remote Repo

5. Git needs to know which remote repo to upload to. For this, execute:

git remote add origin <your link>

```
lenovo@DESKTOP-QSLJNN4 MINGW64 /d/git_Practice/lab_11 (master)
$ git remote add origin https://github.com/jigger3/lab_11.git
```

6. Create an repo, add a file, stage it and then commit it.

```
lenovo@DESKTOP-QSLJNN4 MINGW64 ~/lab_11 (master)
$ notepad sample
lenovo@DESKTOP-QSLJNN4 MINGW64 ~/lab_11 (master)
$ git add sample.txt
lenovo@DESKTOP-QSLJNN4 MINGW64 ~/lab_11 (master)
$ git commit -m "add sample file"
[master (root-commit) 8df92c4] add sample file
1 file changed, 2 insertions(+)
create mode 100644 sample.txt
```

7. To upload your code from your computer (local repo) to GitHub (remote repo), you need to push your code: git push -u origin master.

8. From GitHub, attach the network graph.

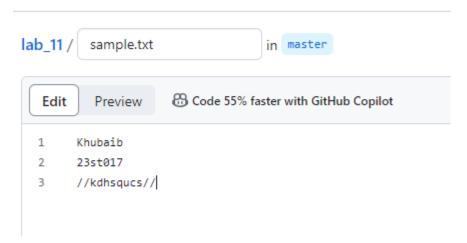
Network graph

Timeline of the most recent commits to this repository and its network ordered by most recently pushed to.

Owners	Apr
	24
jigger3	<u>.</u>
	master

Part-II: Making changes in GitHub

9. In GitHub, go any file in the main branch, make a change and commit it (all on GitHub).



Part-III: Pulling the code from the GitHub repo using git diff and git merge

10. Find out the changes/history made in the remote repo (if any) using: git fetch origin.

```
lenovo@DESKTOP-QSLJNN4 MINGW64 ~/lab_11 (master)
$ git fetch origin
remote: Enumerating objects: 5, done.
remote: Counting objects: 100% (5/5), done.
remote: Total 3 (delta 0), reused 0 (delta 0), pack-reused 0
Unpacking objects: 100% (3/3), 938 bytes | 26.00 KiB/s, done.
From https://github.com/jigger3/lab_11
   8df92c4..514b360 master -> origin/master
```

11. Check the status of your local repo.

```
lenovo@DESKTOP-QSLJNN4 MINGW64 ~/lab_11 (master)
$ git status
On branch master
Your branch is behind 'origin/master' by 1 commit, and can be fast-forwarded.
  (use "git pull" to update your local branch)
nothing to commit, working tree clean
```

12. Is your branch behind any the branch of 'origin/master'? Write your answer.

Yes

13. Find out the difference between master (local repo) and origin/master (remote repo) using: git diff origin/master.

```
lenovo@DESKTOP-QSLJNN4 MINGW64 ~/lab_11 (master)
$ git diff origin/master
diff --git a/sample.txt b/sample.txt
index b97c7c2..5709bdc 100644
--- a/sample.txt
+++ b/sample.txt
@@ -1,3 +1,2 @@
Khubaib
-23st017
-//kdhsqucs//
+23st017
\ No newline at end of file
```

From the display given, write what is the difference?

Ans=I add a new line in sample.txt in through git hub.

14. Do git log.

```
lenovo@DESKTOP-QSLJNN4 MINGW64 ~/lab_11 (master)
$ git log
commit 8df92c4f520537187335acafcd9790b247e21597 (HEAD -> master)
Author: jigger3 <23-st-017@ptut.edu.pk>
Date: Wed Apr 24 22:42:24 2024 -0700
add sample file
```

15. To make sure you are up-to-date, you download and merge the changes (the changes you made in Step 12 & 13) in your local repo using: git merge origin/master.

```
lenovo@DESKTOP-QSLJNN4 MINGW64 ~/lab_11 (master)
$ git merge origin/master
Updating 8df92c4..514b360
Fast-forward
  sample.txt | 3 ++-
  1 file changed, 2 insertions(+), 1 deletion(-)
```

16. Check the status to make sure that the changes made in in Step 12 & 13 are reflected/copied/download in your local repo

```
lenovo@DESKTOP-QSLJNN4 MINGW64 ~/lab_11 (master)
$ git status
On branch master
Your branch is up to date with 'origin/master'.
nothing to commit, working tree clean
```

Part-IV: Uploading a different branch to GitHub

17. In your Git repo, create a new branch from master and make some changes to the file.

```
lenovo@DESKTOP-QSLJNN4 MINGW64 ~/lab_11 (master)
$ git branch 1stbranch
lenovo@DESKTOP-QSLJNN4 MINGW64 ~/lab_11 (master)
$ git checkout 1stbranch
Switched to branch '1stbranch'
```

18. Stage and commit your changes.

```
lenovo@DESKTOP-QSLJNN4 MINGW64 ~/lab_11 (1stbranch)
$ git add .

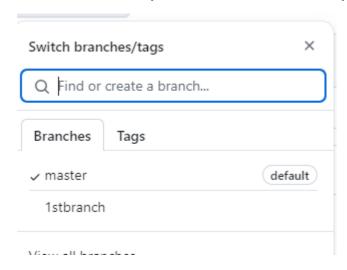
lenovo@DESKTOP-QSLJNN4 MINGW64 ~/lab_11 (1stbranch)
$ git co
commit config

lenovo@DESKTOP-QSLJNN4 MINGW64 ~/lab_11 (1stbranch)
$ git commit -m "Made Change in new branch"
[1stbranch 906a024] Made Change in new branch
1 file changed, 1 insertion(+)
```

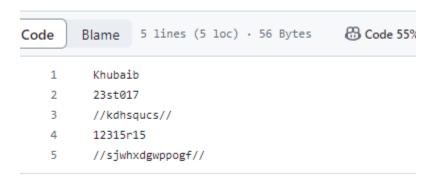
19. Upload this branch using push command.

```
lenovo@DESKTOP-QSLJNN4 MINGW64 ~/lab_11 (1stbranch)
$ git push origin 1stbranch
Enumerating objects: 5, done.
Counting objects: 100% (5/5), done.
Writing objects: 100% (3/3), 293 bytes | 146.00 KiB/s, done.
Total 3 (delta 0), reused 0 (delta 0), pack-reused 0 (from 0)
remote:
remote: Create a pull request for '1stbranch' on GitHub by visiting:
             https://github.com/jigger3/lab_11/pull/new/1stbranch
remote:
remote:
To https://github.com/jigger3/lab_11.git
                    1stbranch -> 1stbranch
 * [new branch]
lenovo@DESKTOP-QSLJNN4 MINGW64 ~/lab_11 (1stbranch)
$
```

20. On GitHub, verify that this branch has been uploaded.



21. On GitHub, make any change to the file on this current (new) branch.



22. Go back to Git, check out what message it given to you using git fetch origin.

```
lenovo@DESKTOP-QSLJNN4 MINGW64 ~/lab_11 (1stbranch)
$ git fetch origin
remote: Enumerating objects: 5, done.
remote: Counting objects: 100% (5/5), done.
remote: Compressing objects: 100% (2/2), done.
remote: Total 3 (delta 0), reused 0 (delta 0), pack-reused 0
Unpacking objects: 100% (3/3), 969 bytes | 31.00 KiB/s, done.
From https://github.com/jigger3/lab_11
   906a024..9e56b13 1stbranch -> origin/1stbranch
23. Also execute git diff origin/<your_new_branch_name> command.
lenovo@DESKTOP-QSLJNN4 MINGW64 ~/lab_11 (1stbranch)
$ git diff origin/1stbranch
diff --git a/sample.txt b/sample.txt
index c1b0c00..ef76516 100644
--- a/sample.txt
+++ b/sample.txt
@@ -2,4 +2,3 @@ Khubaib
23st017
//kdhsqucs//
12315r15
-//sjwhxdgwppogf//
lenovo@DESKTOP-QSLJNN4 MINGW64 ~/lab_11 (1stbranch)
$ |
24. To merge this change, you will use: git merge origin/<your_new_branch_name>.
lenovo@DESKTOP-QSLJNN4 MINGW64 ~/lab_11 (1stbranch)
$ git merge origin/1stbranch
Updating 906a024..9e56b13
Fast-forward
 sample.txt | 1 +
 1 file changed, 1 insertion(+)
```

GENERALIZED LAB RUBRICS

Domain	Component with Taxonomy	Above Expectation (4)	Meeting Expectation (3)	Approaching Expectation (2)	Below Expectation (1)	Used	Weight / 100 (Optional)	Score (1-4)
Psychomotor	Building (Hardware)	Is able to build a given setup neatly and timely using correct hardware components and / or can reorganize / adapt to new / special requirements	Is able to assemble a given setup using correct hardware components after minor revisions	Is only able to copy a given setup using correct hardware components	Is not able to assemble a given setup using correct hardware components			
	Recording Measurements (Hardware / Software)	Is able to record accurate measurements all the time	Is able to record accurate measurements most of the time	Is only able to record accurate measurements on some occasions	Is unable to record accurate measurements			
Cognitive	Investigation (Software)	Is able to formulate /develop theories in addition to evaluating /concluding correctly about investigation parameters by assessing data	Is able to evaluate /conclude correctly about investigation parameters by assessing data	Is partially able to evaluate /conclude correctly about investigation parameters by assessing data	Is unable to comprehend investigation parameters			
	Design / Development of Solution (Hardware / Software)	Is able to design / develop the solution of a given problem and add features to it	Is able to design / develop the solution of a given problem	Is able to partially design / develop the solution of a given problem	Is unable to partially design / develop the solution of a given problem			
	Software Usage (Software)	Is adept in the use of software tool and can access advanced features	Is able to use the software tool effectively by accessing all the required features	Is able to use the software tool but cannot access all the required features	Is unable to use the software tool			
	Programming Language (Software)	Is able to efficiently complete a given task using advanced programming language constructs / methods / commands and/or add features to the original task	Is able to complete a given task using required programming language constructs / methods / commands	Is able to partially complete a given task	Is unable to partially complete a given task			

NAME: MUHAMMAD KHUBAIB

ROLL NO: 23ST017

DEPARTMENT: SOFTWARE ENGINNERING TECHNOLOGY

LAB12

Git: Pushing & Pulling of Local to Remote repo

Part-I:

1. Create 'Calculator' repo in GitHub.



🚍 calculator1 (Public)





Set up GitHub Copilot

Use GitHub's AI pair programmer to autocomplete suggestions as you code.

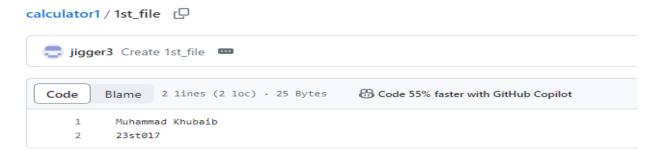
Get started with GitHub Copilot

- Crate a repo name calculator
- 2. On your computer, create a new repo in Git.

```
16$ cd calculator1/
lenovo@DESKTOP-QSLJNN4 MINGW64 /d/lab_12/calculator1 (master)
3$
```

• Create repo on git same name.

3. In GitHub, create a simple file and add your name and roll number and commit it to master branch.



- Add roll no and name in 1st file and commit it to main branch.
- 4. Back in Git, your need to copy these changes on your local repo. You will use git fetch for any change.

```
lenovo@DESKTOP-QSLJNN4 MINGW64 /d/lab_12/calculator1 (master)
is git remote add origin https://github.com/jigger3/calculator1.git

lenovo@DESKTOP-QSLJNN4 MINGW64 /d/lab_12/calculator1 (master)
is git fetch

remote: Enumerating objects: 3, done.

remote: Counting objects: 100% (3/3), done.

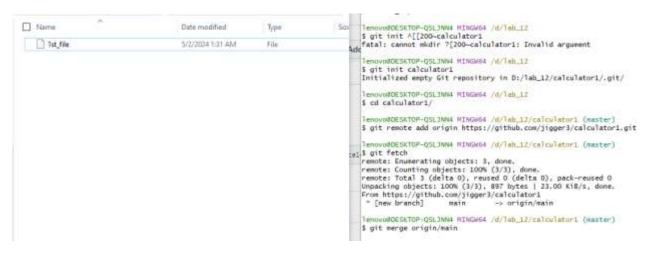
remote: Total 3 (delta 0), reused 0 (delta 0), pack-reused 0

Jnpacking objects: 100% (3/3), 897 bytes | 23.00 KiB/s, done.

rom https://github.com/jigger3/calculator1

* [new branch] main -> origin/main
```

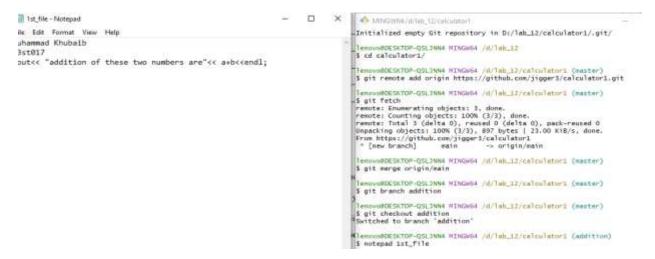
- Using git remote add origin branch to switch to remote repository in github.
- 5. If you have any change, merge it to your local Git repo.



• Merge the first file in the main branch.

Part-II: Creating 'Addition' branch

6. In Git, create a new branch 'Addition'. Add a new line to add two numbers. Save the file.



• Create a addition branch and using checkout command to switch addition branch.

7. Stage the addition branch.

```
lenovo@DESKTOP-QSLJNN4 MINGW64 /d/lab_12/calculator1 (addition)
$ git add -A
```

• Stage the addition branch by using git add command.

8. Commit it by adding a useful comment.

```
lenovo@DESKTOP-QSLJNN4 MINGW64 /d/lab_12/calculator1 (addition)

$ git commit 1st_file -m 'I have added a line of c++ to add two objects'
[addition acf0c16] I have added a line of c++ to add two objects

1 file changed, 1 insertion(+)
```

• Commit the addition branch by using git commit after stage.

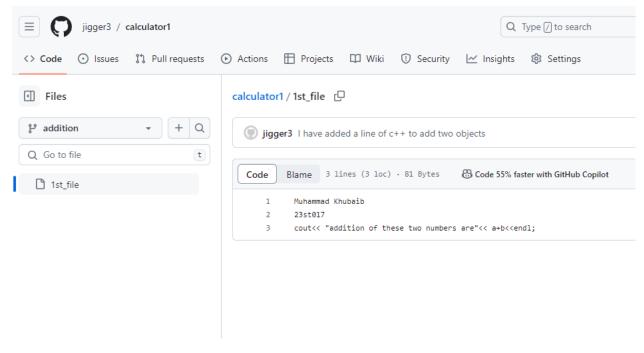
9. Now push this branch to GitHub using: git push origin addition.

```
lenovo@DESKTOP-QSLJNN4 MINGW64 /d/lab_12/calculator1 (addition)

$ git push origin addition
Enumerating objects: 5, done.
Counting objects: 100% (5/5), done.
Delta compression using up to 4 threads
Compressing objects: 100% (2/2), done.
Writing objects: 100% (3/3), 341 bytes | 341.00 KiB/s, done.
Total 3 (delta 0), reused 0 (delta 0), pack-reused 0 (from 0)
remote:
remote: Create a pull request for 'addition' on GitHub by visiting:
remote: https://github.com/jigger3/calculator1/pull/new/addition
remote:
To https://github.com/jigger3/calculator1.git
* [new branch] addition -> addition
```

Push to github addition branch by using git push origin command.

10. In GitHub, verify that this branch has been uploaded and contains the necessary line of codes.



• In github.

Part-III: Creating 'Subtraction branch

11. Repeat the five steps (of Part-I) for 'Subtraction' branch.



 Create a substraction branch and using checkout command to switch substraction branch.

```
lenovo@DESKTOP-QSLJNN4 MINGW64 /d/lab_12/calculator1 (subtraction)
$ git add -A
```

Stage the substraction branch by using git add command.

```
lenovo@DESKTOP-QSLJNN4 MINGW64 /d/lab_12/calculator1 (subtraction)
$ git commit 1st_file -m 'added line tosubtract two numbers'
[subtraction 032f373] added line tosubtract two numbers
1 file changed, 1 insertion(+)
```

Commit the substration branch by using git commit after stage.

```
lenovo@DESKTOP-QSLJNN4 MINGW64 /d/lab_12/calculator1 (subtraction)

$ git push origin subtraction
Enumerating objects: 5, done.
Counting objects: 100% (5/5), done.
Delta compression using up to 4 threads
Compressing objects: 100% (2/2), done.
Writing objects: 100% (3/3), 314 bytes | 314.00 KiB/s, done.
Total 3 (delta 0), reused 0 (delta 0), pack-reused 0 (from 0)
remote:
remote: Create a pull request for 'subtraction' on GitHub by visiting:
remote: https://github.com/jigger3/calculator1/pull/new/subtraction
remote:
To https://github.com/jigger3/calculator1.git
* [new branch] subtraction -> subtraction
```

• Push to github substraction branch by using git push origin command.

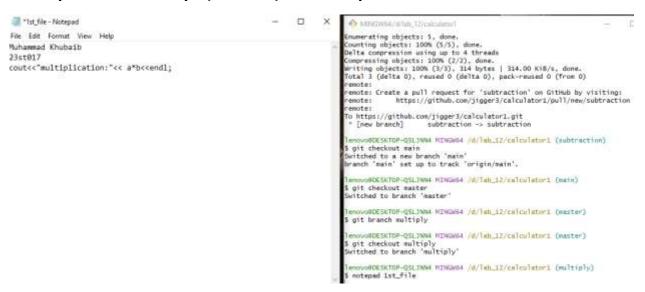
```
Code Blame 7 lines (4 loc) · 119 Bytes Code 55% faster with GitHub Copilot

1 Muhammad Khubaib
2 23st017
3 cout<< "Subtraction:"<< a-b<<end1;
5
```

• In github.

Part-IV: Creating 'Multiplication' branch

12. Repeat the five steps (of Part-I) for 'Multiplication branch.



 Create a Multiplication branch and using checkout command to switch substraction branch.

```
lenovo@DESKTOP-QSLJNN4 MINGW64 /d/lab_12/calculator1 (multiply)
$ git add -A
```

Stage the Multiplication branch by using git add command.

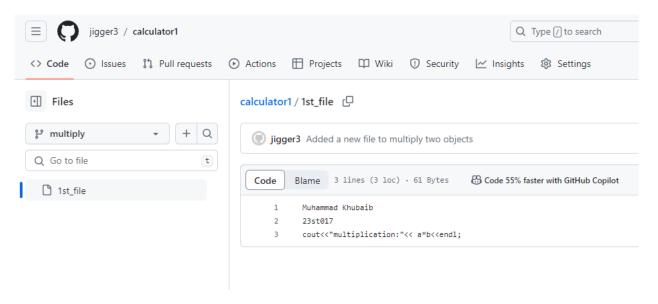
```
lenovo@DESKTOP-QSLJNN4 MINGW64 /d/lab_12/calculator1 (multiply)
$ git commit 1st_file -m 'Added a new file to multiply two objects'
[multiply 90a5115] Added a new file to multiply two objects
1 file changed, 1 insertion(+)
```

• Commit the Multiplication branch by using git commit after stage.

```
lenovo@DESKTOP-QSLJNN4 MINGW64 /d/lab_12/calculator1 (multiply)

$ git push origin multiply
Enumerating objects: 5, done.
Counting objects: 100% (5/5), done.
Delta compression using up to 4 threads
Compressing objects: 100% (2/2), done.
Writing objects: 100% (3/3), 323 bytes | 323.00 KiB/s, done.
Total 3 (delta 0), reused 0 (delta 0), pack-reused 0 (from 0)
remote:
remote: Create a pull request for 'multiply' on GitHub by visiting:
remote: https://github.com/jigger3/calculator1/pull/new/multiply
remote:
To https://github.com/jigger3/calculator1.git
* [new branch] multiply -> multiply
```

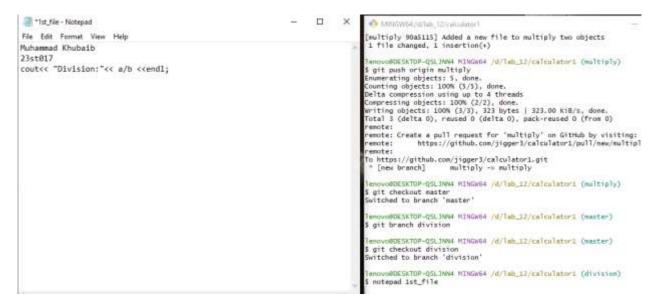
• Push to github Multiplication branch by using git push origin command.



• In github.

Part-V: Creating 'Division branch

13. Repeat the five steps (of Part-I) for 'Division branch.



 Create a Division branch and using checkout command to switch substraction branch.

```
lenovo@DESKTOP-QSLJNN4 MINGW64 /d/lab_12/calculator1 (division)
$ git add -A
```

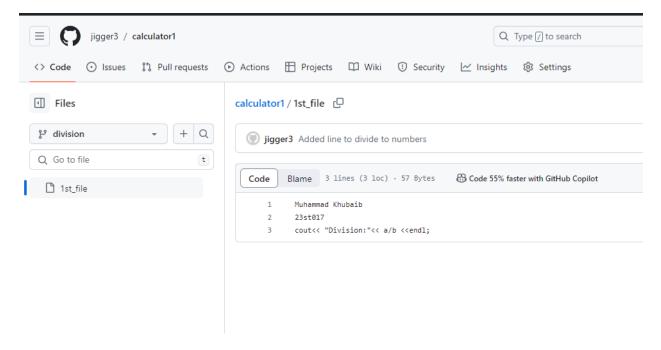
• Stage the Division branch by using git add command.

```
lenovo@DESKTOP-QSLJNN4 MINGW64 /d/lab_12/calculator1 (division)
$ git commit 1st_file -m 'Added line to divide to numbers'
[division 298722d] Added line to divide to numbers
1 file changed, 1 insertion(+)
```

Commit the Division branch by using git commit after stage.

```
lenovo@DESKTOP-QSLJNN4 MINGW64 /d/lab_12/calculator1 (division)
$ git push origin division
Enumerating objects: 5, done.
Counting objects: 100% (5/5), done.
Delta compression using up to 4 threads
Compressing objects: 100% (2/2), done.
Writing objects: 100% (3/3), 309 bytes | 309.00 KiB/s, done.
Total 3 (delta 0), reused 0 (delta 0), pack-reused 0 (from 0)
remote:
remote: Create a pull request for 'division' on GitHub by visiting:
remote:
             https://github.com/jigger3/calculator1/pull/new/division
remote:
To https://github.com/jigger3/calculator1.git
 * [new branch]
                    division -> division
```

Push to github Division branch by using git push origin command.

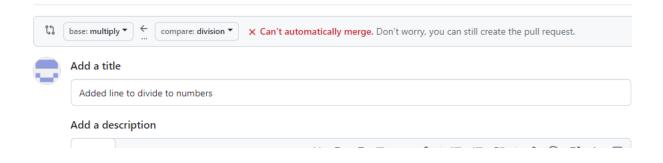


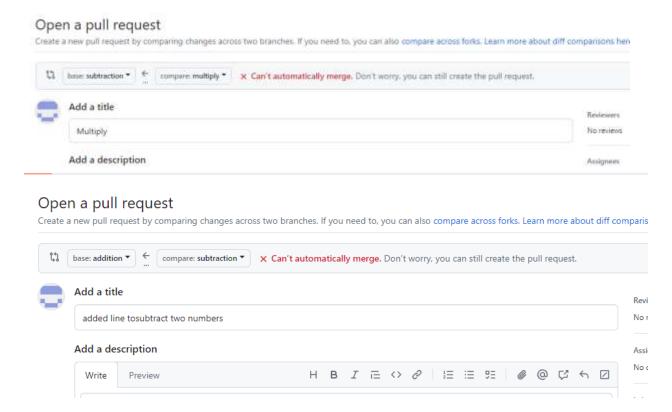
• In github.

Part-VI:

14. Now on GitHub, you need to step-by-step merge the branches into one another.

You will create Pull Requests with proper commits. The sequence is: add \leftarrow sub \leftarrow mul \leftarrow div





 Create a pull request according to this: add ← sub ← mul ← div and merge it to main.

15. Now you have updated your GitHub repo. To pull these changes from GitHub, you will figure out which command works for and explain why: a. git fetch b. git pull

```
lenovo@DESKTOP-QSLJNN4 MINGW64 /d/lab_12/calculator1 (division)
$ git pull
remote: Enumerating objects: 19, done.
remote: Counting objects: 100% (19/19), done.
remote: Compressing objects: 100% (8/8), done.
remote: Total 11 (delta 1), reused 0 (delta 0), pack-reused 0
Unpacking objects: 100% (11/11), 4.66 KiB | 60.00 KiB/s, done.
From https://github.com/jigger3/calculator1
   acf0c16..a76a573 addition
                                 -> origin/addition
   298722d..adfa949 division
                                  -> origin/division
   90a5115..6c2b7fa multiply -> origin/multiply
032f373..abf1b3a subtraction -> origin/subtraction
There is no tracking information for the current branch.
Please specify which branch you want to merge with.
See git-pull(1) for details.
    git pull <remote> <branch>
If you wish to set tracking information for this branch you can do so with:
    git branch --set-upstream-to=origin/<branch> division
```

• Using git pull for updated repo.

GENERALIZED LAB RUBRICS

Domain	Component with Taxonomy	Above Expectation (4)	Meeting Expectation (3)	Approaching Expectation (2)	Below Expectation (1)	Used	Weight / 100 (Optional)	Score (1-4)
Psychomotor	Building (Hardware)	Is able to build a given setup neatly and timely using correct hardware components and / or can reorganize / adapt to new / special requirements	Is able to assemble a given setup using correct hardware components after minor revisions	Is only able to copy a given setup using correct hardware components	Is not able to assemble a given setup using correct hardware components			
Cognitive	Recording Measurements (Hardware / Software)	Is able to record accurate measurements all the time	Is able to record accurate measurements most of the time	Is only able to record accurate measurements on some occasions	Is unable to record accurate measurements			
	Investigation (Software)	Is able to formulate /develop theories in addition to evaluating /concluding correctly about investigation parameters by assessing data	Is able to evaluate /conclude correctly about investigation parameters by assessing data	Is partially able to evaluate /conclude correctly about investigation parameters by assessing data	Is unable to comprehend investigation parameters			
	Design / Development of Solution (Hardware / Software)	Is able to design / develop the solution of a given problem and add features to it	Is able to design / develop the solution of a given problem	Is able to partially design / develop the solution of a given problem	Is unable to partially design / develop the solution of a given problem			
	Software Usage (Software)	Is adept in the use of software tool and can access advanced features	Is able to use the software tool effectively by accessing all the required features	Is able to use the software tool but cannot access all the required features	Is unable to use the software tool			
	Programming Language (Software)	Is able to efficiently complete a given task using advanced programming language constructs / methods / commands and/or add features to the original task	Is able to complete a given task using required programming language constructs / methods / commands	Is able to partially complete a given task	Is unable to partially complete a given task			

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DEPARTMENT: SOFTWARE ENGINNERING TECHNOLOGY

LAB_13

GIT: PUSHING &PULLING OF LOCAL TO REMOTE REPO

1. Create an empty repo on GitHub. Add the README file.

Create a new repository

A repository contains all project files, including the revision history. Already have a project repository elsewhere? <a href="mailto:legentral.com/mailto:l

Require	d fields are mar	rked with an asterisk (*).
Owner *		Repository name *
= jigger3 ▼ /		LAB_13
		✓ LAB_13 is available.
Great r	epository name	s are short and memorable. Need inspiration? How about legendary-engine?
Descrip	otion (optional)	
0	Public	
,	Anyone on the	e internet can see this repository. You choose who can commit.
0 6	Private You choose wi	ho can see and commit to this repository.
Initializ	e this repositor	ry with:
	d a README file	
This	is where you can	write a long description for your project. <u>Learn more about READMEs.</u>

2.To fork this repo in your local Git account, use the following command: git clone <url>

```
lenovo@DESKTOP-QSLJNN4 MINGW64 /d/git_practice (master)

$ git clone https://github.com/jigger3/LAB_13

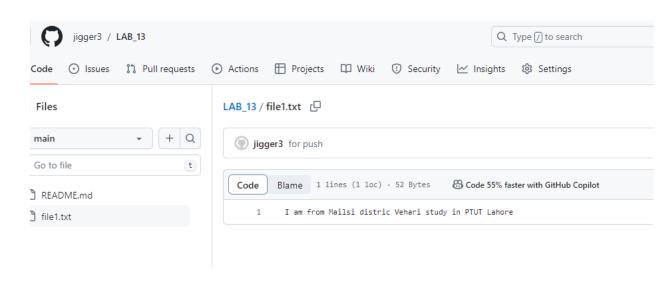
Cloning into 'LAB_13'...
remote: Enumerating objects: 3, done.
remote: Counting objects: 100% (3/3), done.
remote: Total 3 (delta 0), reused 0 (delta 0), pack-reused 0

Receiving objects: 100% (3/3), done.
```

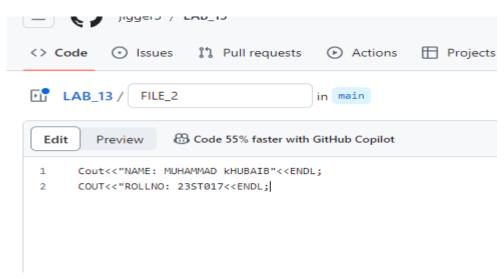
3.Create a simple text file. Add a little introduction on yourself. Do NOT add your name and roll number.

4. Push this file from Git to GitHub. Make sure you have added origin in Git.

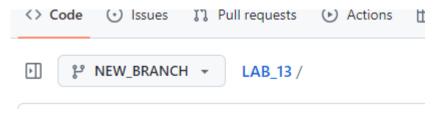
5.In GitHub, verify that your file has been added.

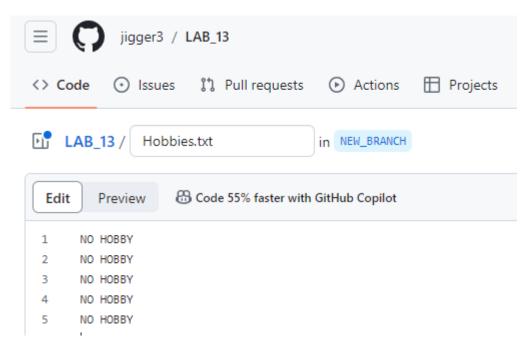


6.In GitHub, add a new file file2 in master branch. In file2, add any description you like.



7. GitHub: Create a new branch new_branch from master. In new_branch, create a new file file3. Add your hobbies.





Part-I: Using fetch & merge

8.Git: To see if the remote repo has any (that you do not have), use git fetch. What is the result?

9. You should be on master branch. Checkout the difference between the origin and git master using git diff.

```
lenovo@DESKTOP-QSLJNN4 MINGW64 /d/git_practice/LAB_13 (main)
$ git diff origin/main
diff --git a/FILE_2 b/FILE_2
deleted file mode 100644
index bf88ebd..0000000
--- a/FILE_2
+++ /dev/null
@@ -1,2 +0,0 @@
-Cout<<"NAME: MUHAMMAD kHUBAIB"<<ENDL;
-COUT<<"ROLLNO: 23ST017<<ENDL;</pre>
```

10. Using fetch, you only downloaded those changes from GitHub. To apply those changes in your git repo, execute git merge.

```
lenovo@DESKTOP-QSLJNN4 MINGW64 /d/git_practice/LAB_13 (main)
$ git merge origin/main
Updating 17c3dce..d05ed45
Fast-forward
FILE_2 | 2 ++
1 file changed, 2 insertions(+)
create mode 100644 FILE_2
```

11.Figure out the command (you already executed it in previous labs) to make sure that your git repo is up-to-date with your GitHub repo.

```
lenovo@DESKTOP-QSLJNN4 MINGW64 /d/git_practice/LAB_13 (main)
$ git status
On branch main
Your branch is up to date with 'origin/main'.

nothing to commit, working tree clean

Part-II: Using git pull
```

12. Git: Now, add a new branch (say nb1) in your repo and add a file in it with any information. This information should NOT be same with any description you added in

any of the previous files.

```
lenovo@DESKTOP-QSLJNN4 MINGW64 /d/git_practice/LAB_13 (main)
$ git branch nb1

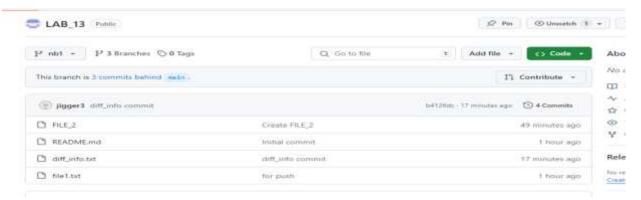
lenovo@DESKTOP-QSLJNN4 MINGW64 /d/git_practice/LAB_13 (main)
$ git checkout nb1
$ witched to branch 'nb1'

lenovo@DESKTOP-QSLJNN4 MINGW64 /d/git_practice/LAB_13 (nb1)
$ notepad diff_info
```

13.By remaining on the nb1 branch, push this branch and file from git to GitHub.

```
lenovo@DESKTOP-QSLJNN4 MINGW64 /d/git_practice/LAB_13 (nb1)
$ git commit diff_info.txt -m 'diff_info commit'
[nb1 b4126dc] diff_info commit
1 file changed, 3 insertions(+)
 create mode 100644 diff_info.txt
lenovo@DESKTOP-QSLJNN4 MINGW64 /d/git_practice/LAB_13 (nb1)
$ git push -u origin nb1
Enumerating objects: 4, done.
Counting objects: 100\% (4/4), done.
Delta compression using up to 4 threads
Compressing objects: 100\% (3/3), done.
Writing objects: 100% (3/3), 402 bytes | 402.00 KiB/s, done.
Total 3 (delta 0), reused 0 (delta 0), pack-reused 0 (from 0)
remote: Create a pull request for 'nb1' on GitHub by visiting:
             https://github.com/jigger3/LAB_13/pull/new/nb1
remote:
remote:
To https://github.com/jigger3/LAB_13
 * [new branch]
                     nb1 -> nb1
branch 'nb1' set up to track 'origin/nb1'.
```

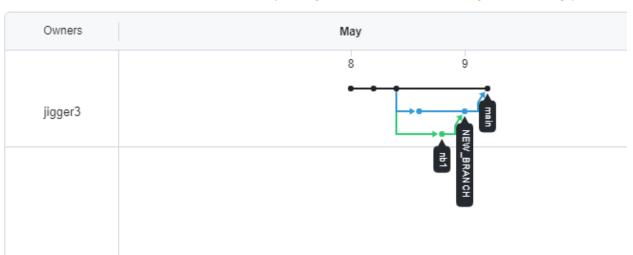
14.GitHub: make sure all your files and branches have been pushed from git to GitHub.



15.GitHub: make sure all your branches are merged in your master branch i.e. all branches have the same view of the file.

Network graph

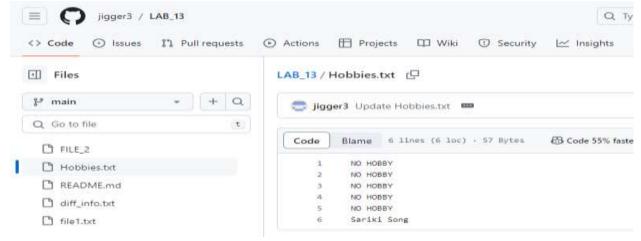
Timeline of the most recent commits to this repository and its network ordered by most recently pushed to



At this stage, your git and GitHub are up-to-date with each other.

```
lenovo@DESKTOP-QSLJNN4 MINGW64 /d/git_practice/LAB_13 (nb1)
$ git status
On branch nb1
Your branch is up to date with 'origin/nb1'.
nothing to commit, working tree clean
```

16. GitHub: now, change any file in any branch (call this branch x) in GitHub. Save and commit that file



17. Now, go to branch x in Git and check the status. What is your result?

```
lenovo@DESKTOP-QSLJNN4 MINGW64 /d/git_practice/LAB_13 (nb1) $ git checkout main Switched to branch 'main' Your branch is up to date with 'origin/main'.

lenovo@DESKTOP-QSLJNN4 MINGW64 /d/git_practice/LAB_13 (main) $ git status On branch main Your branch is up to date with 'origin/main'.

nothing to commit, working tree clean
```

18. Now apply git pull. This should bring your change (you made in Step 16) to Git.

```
lenovo@DESKTOP-QSLJNN4 MINGW64 /d/git_practice/LAB_13 (main)
$ git pull
remote: Enumerating objects: 10, done.
remote: Counting objects: 100% (10/10), done.
remote: Compressing objects: 100% (6/6), done.
remote: Total 6 (delta 2), reused 0 (delta 0), pack-reused 0
Unpacking objects: 100% (6/6), 2.72 KiB | 99.00 KiB/s, done.
From https://github.com/jigger3/LAB_13
   d05ed45..4bf351a main
                                -> origin/main
   aa58899..037bed3 NEW_BRANCH -> origin/NEW_BRANCH
Updating d05ed45..4bf351a
Fast-forward
Hobbies.txt
               1 6 +++++
 diff_info.txt | 3 +++
2 files changed, 9 insertions(+)
 create mode 100644 Hobbies.txt
 create mode 100644 diff_info.txt
```

```
19. Check the status again.
    lenovo@DESKTOP-QSLJNN4 MINGW64 /d/git_practice/LAB_13 (main)
    $ git status
   On branch main
   Your branch is up to date with 'origin/main'.
    nothing to commit, working tree clean
    lenovo@DESKTOP-QSLJNN4 MINGW64 /d/git_practice/LAB_13 (main)
20. To make sure you are seeing all the commits, apply git log.
    lenovo@DESKTOP-QSLJNN4 MINGW64 /d/git_practice/LAB_13 (main)
   $ git log
   commit 4bf351a4bd2fafbf68fe2e95b681fc1c63c1e10a (HEAD -> main, origin/main, origin/HEAD)
   Author: jigger3 <160100621+jigger3@users.noreply.github.com>
           Wed May 8 23:14:02 2024 -0700
       Update Hobbies.txt
       change in hobbies.txt
   commit d7fe75371687f896200abc89f926014fca9b1efe
   Merge: d05ed45 037bed3
   Author: jigger3 <160100621+jigger3@users.noreply.github.com>
   Date: Thu May 9 11:02:21 2024 +0500
       Merge pull request #2 from jigger3/NEW_BRANCH
       New branch
commit 037bed3ab6d250fa3afcc1409bd279db59826143 (origin/NEW_BRANCH)
Merge: aa58899 b4126dc
Author: jigger3 <160100621+jigger3@users.noreply.github.com>
       Thu May 9 10:57:11 2024 +0500
   Merge pull request #1 from jigger3/nb1
   diff info commit
commit b4126dcf9616c67c043f9f85cba962041be4b8d6 (origin/nb1, nb1)
Author: jigger3 <23-st-017@ptut.edu.pk>
Date: Wed May 8 22:47:55 2024 -0700
   diff_info commit
:...skipping...
commit 4bf351a4bd2fafbf68fe2e95b681fc1c63c1e10a (HEAD -> main, origin/main, origin/HEAD)
Author: jigger3 <160100621+jigger3@users.noreply.github.com>
       Wed May 8 23:14:02 2024 -0700
   Update Hobbies.txt
   change in hobbies.txt
commit d7fe75371687f896200abc89f926014fca9b1efe
```

Merge: d05ed45 037bed3

New branch

Author: jigger3 <160100621+jigger3@users.noreply.github.com>

Merge pull request #2 from jigger3/NEW_BRANCH

Thu May 9 11:02:21 2024 +0500

```
commit 037bed3ab6d250fa3afcc1409bd279db59826143 (origin/NEW_BRANCH)
Merge: aa58899 b4126dc
Author: jigger3 <160100621+jigger3@users.noreply.github.com>
        Thu May 9 10:57:11 2024 +0500
    Merge pull request #1 from jigger3/nb1
    diff_info commit
commit b4126dcf9616c67c043f9f85cba962041be4b8d6 (origin/nb1, nb1)
Author: jigger3 <23-st-017@ptut.edu.pk>
        Wed May 8 22:47:55 2024 -0700
    diff_info commit
commit aa58899cd204ec5e9e71dfb5d66b279b7b7b56bf
Author: jigger3 <160100621+jigger3@users.noreply.github.com>
Date:
        Wed May 8 22:26:16 2024 -0700
:...skipping...
commit 4bf351a4bd2fafbf68fe2e95b681fc1c63c1e10a (HEAD -> main, origin/main, origin/HEAD)
Author: jigger3 <160100621+jigger3@users.noreply.github.com>
        Wed May 8 23:14:02 2024 -0700
    Update Hobbies.txt
    change in hobbies.txt
commit d7fe75371687f896200abc89f926014fca9b1efe
Merge: d05ed45 037bed3
Author: jigger3 <160100621+jigger3@users.noreply.github.com>
        Thu May 9 11:02:21 2024 +0500
    Merge pull request #2 from jigger3/NEW_BRANCH
    New branch
commit 037bed3ab6d250fa3afcc1409bd279db59826143 (origin/NEW_BRANCH)
Merge: aa58899 b4126dc
Author: jigger3 <160100621+jigger3@users.noreply.github.com>
       Thu May 9 10:57:11 2024 +0500
   Merge pull request #1 from jigger3/nb1
   diff_info commit
commit b4126dcf9616c67c043f9f85cba962041be4b8d6 (origin/nb1, nb1)
Author: jigger3 <23-st-017@ptut.edu.pk>
       Wed May 8 22:47:55 2024 -0700
Date:
   diff_info commit
commit aa58899cd204ec5e9e71dfb5d66b279b7b7b56bf
Author: jigger3 <160100621+jigger3@users.noreply.github.com>
       Wed May 8 22:26:16 2024 -0700
   Create Hobbies.txt
:...skipping...
commit 4bf351a4bd2fafbf68fe2e95b681fc1c63c1e10a (MEAD -> main, origin/main, origin/HEAD)
Author: jigger3 <160100621+jigger3@users.noreply.github.com>
       Wed May 8 23:14:02 2024 -0700
   Update Hobbies.txt
   change in hobbies.txt
```

```
commit d/fe/53/168/f896200abc89f926014fca9b1efe
Merge: d05ed45 037bed3
Author: jigger3 <160100621+jigger3@users.noreply.github.com>
Date:
         Thu May 9 11:02:21 2024 +0500
    Merge pull request #2 from jigger3/NEW_BRANCH
    New branch
commit 037bed3ab6d250fa3afcc1409bd279db59826143 (origin/NEW_BRANCH)
Merge: aa58899 b4126dc
Author: jigger3 <160100621+jigger3@users.noreply.github.com>
         Thu May 9 10:57:11 2024 +0500
    Merge pull request #1 from jigger3/nb1
    diff info commit
commit b4126dcf9616c67c043f9f85cba962041be4b8d6 (origin/nb1, nb1)
Author: jigger3 <23-st-017@ptut.edu.pk>
         Wed May 8 22:47:55 2024 -0700
Date:
    diff info commit
commit aa58899cd204ec5e9e71dfb5d66b279b7b7b56bf
Author: jigger3 <160100621+jigger3@users.noreply.github.com>
         Wed May 8 22:26:16 2024 -0700
    Create Hobbies.txt
    ADD HOBBY
commit 4bf351a4bd2fafbf68fe2e95b681fc1c63cle10a (HEAD -> main, origin/main, origin/HEAD)
Author: jigger3 <160100621+jigger3@users.noreply.github.com>
      Wed May 8 23:14:02 2024 -0700
   Update Hobbies.txt
   change in hobbies.txt
commit d7fe75371687f896200abc89f926014fca9b1efe
Merge: d05ed45 037bed3
Author: jigger3 <160100621+jigger3@users.noreply.github.com>
      Thu May 9 11:02:21 2024 +0500
   Merge pull request #2 from jigger3/NEW_BRANCH
   New branch
commit 037bed3ab6d250fa3afcc1409bd279db59826143 (origin/NEW_BRANCH)
Merge: aa58899 b4126dc
Author: jigger3 <160100621+jigger3@users.noreply.github.com>
      Thu May 9 10:57:11 2024 +0500
   Merge pull request #1 from jigger3/nb1
   diff_info commit
commit b4126dcf9616c67c043f9f85cba962041be4b8d6 (origin/nb1, nb1)
Author: jigger3 <23-st-017@ptut.edu.pk>
      Wed May 8 22:47:55 2024 -0700
   diff_info commit
```

```
MIT @9988AAACG5A46C96A6\TGLD9GppD5\Ab\D\D90DL
   Author: jigger3 <160100621+jigger3@users.noreply.github.com>
          Wed May 8 22:26:16 2024 -0700
       Create Hobbies txt
    commit 4bf351a4bd2fafbf68fe2e95b681fc1c63cle10a (HEAD -> main, origin/main, origin/HEAD)
   Author: jigger3 <160100621+jigger3@users.noreply.github.com>
           Wed May 8 23:14:02 2024 -0700
       Update Hobbies.txt
       change in hobbies.txt
    commit d7fe75371687f896200abc89f926014fca9b1efe
    Merge: d05ed45 037bed3
    Author: jigger3 <160100621+jigger3@users.noreply.github.com>
          Thu May 9 11:02:21 2024 +0500
       Merge pull request #2 from jigger3/NEW_BRANCH
       New branch
    commit 037bed3ab6d250fa3afcc1409bd279db59826143 (origin/NEW_BRANCH)
   Merge: aa58899 b4126dc
    Author: jigger3 <160100621+jigger3@users.noreply.github.com>
           Thu May 9 10:57:11 2024 +0500
       Merge pull request #1 from jigger3/nb1
       diff_info commit
   commit b4126dcf9616c67c043f9f85cba962041be4b8d6 (origin/nb1, nb1)
    Author: jigger3 <23-st-017@ptut.edu.pk>
           Wed May 8 22:47:55 2024 -0700
   commit b4126dcf9616c67c043f9f85cba962041be4b8d6 (origin/nb1, nb1)
   Author: jigger3 <23-st-017@ptut.edu.pk>
              Wed May 8 22:47:55 2024 -0700
         diff info commit
    commit aa58899cd204ec5e9e71dfb5d66b279b7b7b56bf
   Author: jigger3 <160100621+jigger3@users.noreply.github.com>
              Wed May 8 22:26:16 2024 -0700
   Date:
21. Verify if this log is up-to-date with GitHub.
          lenovo@DESKTOP-QSLJNN4 MINGW64 /d/git_practice/LAB_13 (main)
         $ git status
         On branch main
         Your branch is up to date with 'origin/main'.
         nothing to commit, working tree clean
         lenovo@DESKTOP-QSLJNN4 MINGW64 /d/git_practice/LAB_13 (main)
         $
```

GENERALIZED LAB RUBRICS

Domain	Component with Taxonomy	Above Expectation (4)	Meeting Expectation (3)	Approaching Expectation (2)	Below Expectation (1)	Used	Weight / 100 (Optional)	Score (1-4)
Psychomotor	Building (Hardware)	Is able to build a given setup neatly and timely using correct hardware components and / or can reorganize / adapt to new / special requirements	Is able to assemble a given setup using correct hardware components after minor revisions	Is only able to copy a given setup using correct hardware components	Is not able to assemble a given setup using correct hardware components			
	Recording Measurements (Hardware / Software)	Is able to record accurate measurements all the time	Is able to record accurate measurements most of the time	Is only able to record accurate measurements on some occasions	Is unable to record accurate measurements			
Cognitive	Investigation (Software)	Is able to formulate /develop theories in addition to evaluating /concluding correctly about investigation parameters by assessing data	Is able to evaluate /conclude correctly about investigation parameters by assessing data	Is partially able to evaluate /conclude correctly about investigation parameters by assessing data	Is unable to comprehend investigation parameters			
	Design / Development of Solution (Hardware / Software)	Is able to design / develop the solution of a given problem and add features to it	Is able to design / develop the solution of a given problem	Is able to partially design / develop the solution of a given problem	Is unable to partially design / develop the solution of a given problem			
	Software Usage (Software)	Is adept in the use of software tool and can access advanced features	Is able to use the software tool effectively by accessing all the required features	Is able to use the software tool but cannot access all the required features	Is unable to use the software tool			
	Programming Language (Software)	Is able to efficiently complete a given task using advanced programming language constructs / methods / commands and/or add features to the original task	Is able to complete a given task using required programming language constructs / methods / commands	Is able to partially complete a given task	Is unable to partially complete a given task			

NAME: MUHAMMAD KHIBAIB

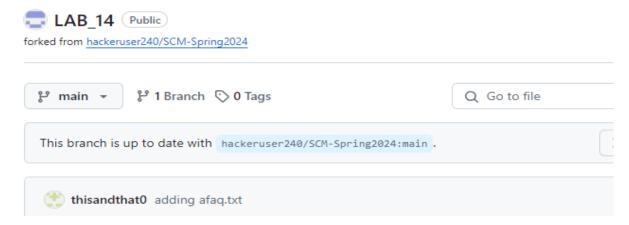
ROLL NO: 23STO17

DEPARTMENT: SOFTWARE ENGINNERING TECHNOLOGY

LAB14

PART-I: Pushing from Git to GitHub

1. In GitHub, fork the hackeruser240/SCM-Spring2024 repo.



2. Confusing: Go in git and clone your own forked version of hackeruser240/SCM-

Spring2024. Your link should look like this:

```
lenovo@DESKTOP-QSLJNN4 MINGW64 /d
$ git clone https://github.com/jigger3/LAB_14.git
Cloning into 'LAB_14'...
remote: Enumerating objects: 633, done.
remote: Counting objects: 100% (185/185), done.
remote: Compressing objects: 100% (58/58), done.
remote: Total 633 (delta 169), reused 128 (delta 126), pack-reused 448
Receiving objects: 100% (633/633), 236.92 KiB | 30.00 KiB/s, done.
Resolving deltas: 100% (268/268), done.
```

3. Do git status. Your status should be clean.

```
lenovo@DESKTOP-QSLJNN4 MINGW64 /d
$ cd /d/LAB_14
lenovo@DESKTOP-QSLJNN4 MINGW64 /d/LAB_14 (main)
$ git status
On branch main
Your branch is up to date with 'origin/main'.
nothing to commit, working tree clean
```

4. If you need to set the origin, you will do it by: git remote set-url origin <set_url>

```
lenovo@DESKTOP-QSLJNN4 MINGW64 /d/LAB_14 (main)
$ git remote set-url origin https://github.com/jigger3/LAB_14.git
```

nothing to committy nothing thee cream

5. In git, go to main branch and add a new file in that branch.

```
lenovo@DESKTOP-QSLJNN4 MINGW64 /d/LAB_14 (main)
$ notepad n_file.txt

File Edit Format View Help

Muhammad Khubaib
23st017

Software engineering technology
```

6. Save the file, stage it, and then commit it by adding a meaningful commen

```
lenovo@DESKTOP-QSLJNN4 MINGW64 /d/LAB_14 (main)
$ git add n_file.txt

lenovo@DESKTOP-QSLJNN4 MINGW64 /d/LAB_14 (main)
$ git commit n_file.txt -m ' add name roll no and department'
[main e90367b] add name roll no and department
1 file changed, 3 insertions(+)
    create mode 100644 n_file.txt

lenovo@DESKTOP-QSLJNN4 MINGW64 /d/LAB_14 (main)
$ |
```

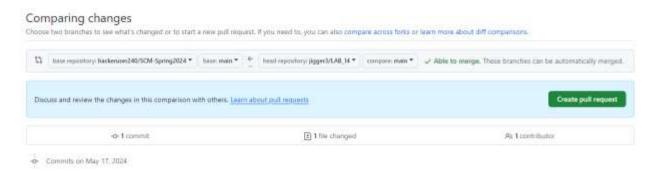
7. Now, do git status. What result do you get? Hint: You status should not be 'everything up-to-date'

```
lenovo@DESKTOP-QSLJNN4 MINGW64 /d/LAB_14 (main)
$ git status
On branch main
Your branch is ahead of 'origin/main' by 1 commit.
  (use "git push" to publish your local commits)
nothing to commit, working tree clean
```

8. Caution: Push your code to origin (GitHub) by running the following command Git push origin -u
 -u <br/

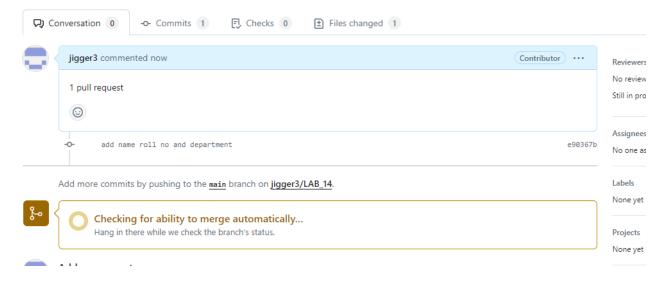
```
lenovo@DESKTOP-QSLJNN4 MINGW64 /d/LAB_14 (main)
$ git push origin -u main
Enumerating objects: 4, done.
Counting objects: 100% (4/4), done.
Delta compression using up to 4 threads
Compressing objects: 100% (3/3), done.
Writing objects: 100% (3/3), 339 bytes | 339.00 KiB/s, done.
Total 3 (delta 1), reused 0 (delta 0), pack-reused 0 (from 0)
remote: Resolving deltas: 100% (1/1), completed with 1 local of the compression of the complete of the c
```

9. In GitHub, you will see a message pop-up in yellow background. Attach its screenshot.

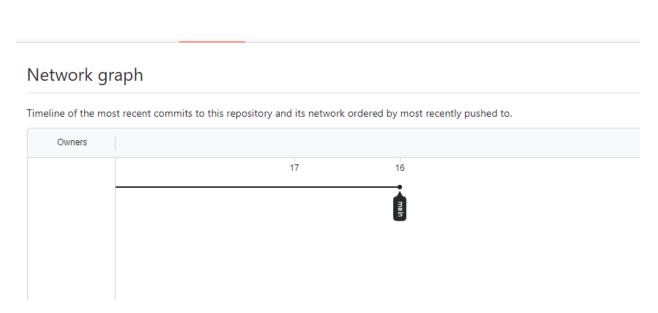


You should a figure something like this:

10. With reference to Step 9, create a Pull Request (via 1 or 2 in the above figure) and submit.



11. Attach your network graph.



PART-II: Creating a branch & pushing it to GitHub

12. In git, create a new branch and add a new file in it (this file is different from Step 5 file)

```
lenovo@DESKTOP-QSLJNN4 MINGW64 /d/LAB_14 (main)
$ git branch new_branch
lenovo@DESKTOP-QSLJNN4 MINGW64 /d/LAB_14 (main)
$ git checkout new_branch
Switched to branch 'new_branch'
lenovo@DESKTOP-QSLJNN4 MINGW64 /d/LAB_14 (new_branch)
$ |
```

13. Add any information to it. DO NOT COPY FROM EACH OTHER.



14. Save it, close notepad (or VS Code), stage it, and finally commit it using a meaningful comment.

```
lenovo@DESKTOP-QSLJNN4 MINGW64 /d/LAB_14 (new_branch)
$ git add 2nd_file.txt

lenovo@DESKTOP-QSLJNN4 MINGW64 /d/LAB_14 (new_branch)
$ git commit 2nd_file.txt

Aborting commit due to empty commit message.

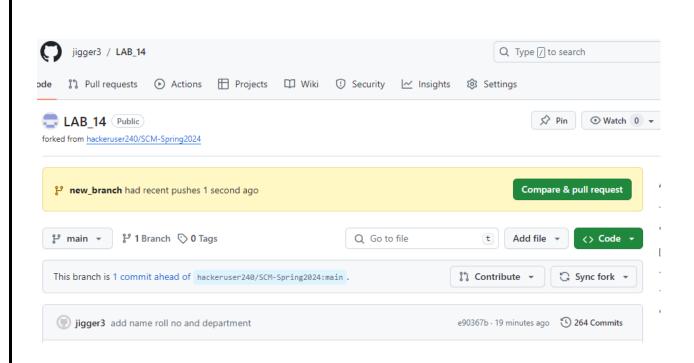
lenovo@DESKTOP-QSLJNN4 MINGW64 /d/LAB_14 (new_branch)
$ git commit 2nd_file.txt -m 'Add sample text'
[new_branch 54badd3] Add sample text
1 file changed, 1 insertion(+)
create mode 100644 2nd_file.txt

lenovo@DESKTOP-QSLJNN4 MINGW64 /d/LAB_14 (new_branch)
```

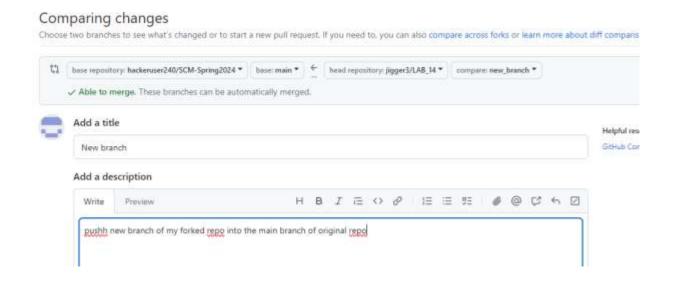
15. Push this branch to GitHub.

```
lenovo@DESKTOP-QSLJNN4 MINGW64 /d/LAB_14 (new_branch)
$ git push origin -u new_branch
Enumerating objects: 4, done.
Counting objects: 100% (4/4), done.
Delta compression using up to 4 threads
Compressing objects: 100% (2/2), done.
Writing objects: 100% (3/3), 308 bytes | 308.00 KiB/s, done.
Total 3 (delta 1), reused 0 (delta 0), pack-reused 0 (from 0)
remote: Resolving deltas: 100% (1/1), completed with 1 local object.
remote:
remote: Create a pull request for 'new_branch' on GitHub by visiting:
            https://github.com/jigger3/LAB_14/pull/new/new_branch
remote:
remote:
To https://github.com/jigger3/LAB_14.git
  [new branch]
                   new_branch -> new_branch
branch 'new_branch' set up to track 'origin/new_branch'.
lenovo@DESKTOD_OSI INNA MINCWGA /d/LAR 14 (new branch)
16. Check git status.
lenovo@DESKTOP-QSLJNN4 MINGW64 /d/LAB_14 (new_branch)
$ git status
On branch new_branch
Your branch is up to date with 'origin/new_branch'.
nothing to commit, working tree clean
lenovo@DESKTOP-QSLJNN4 MINGW64 /d/LAB_14 (new_branch)
```

17. On GitHub, make sure that the branch you have pushed is begin showed. You may have to refresh the page.

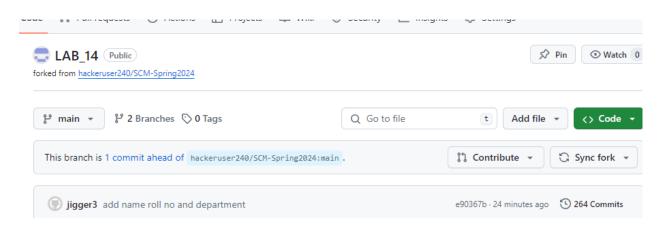


18. Caution: Create a pull request to merge this new branch (of your forked repo) into the main branch (of the original repo). If you do not see your change, you will have to troubleshoot your problem.

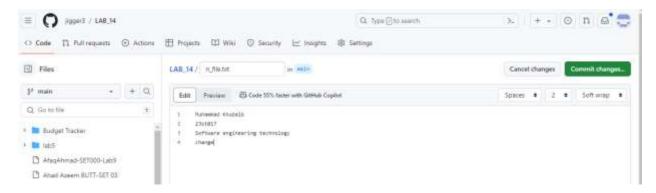


PART-III: Pulling changes from main branch GitHub

19. In your forked repo in GitHub, go to the main branch.



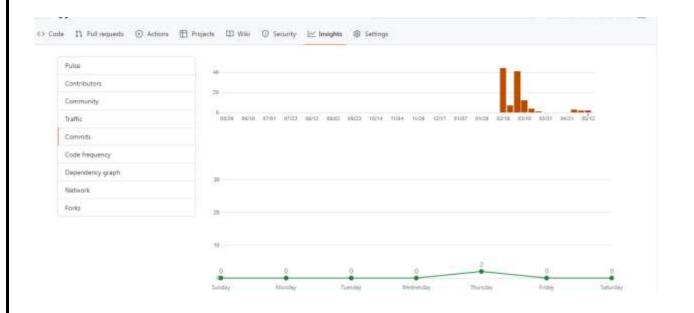
20. Go to any file in the main branch and add any change you like. Commit the changes to that file in the main branch.



21. Go to git and check the status. You should be some different i.e. there should be some change in your git and github.

```
lenovo@DESKTOP-QSLJNN4 MINGW64 /d/LAB_14 (main)
$ git status
On branch main
Your branch is up to date with 'origin/main'.
nothing to commit, working tree clean
```

22. In github, you should see the 'Commit' tab. Open the commits and attach a screenshot of the list of commits made.



23. Now, go to git and do git fetch on your main branch. You should get some result. If you do not see some result, you have done something wrong. Troubleshoot your problem.

24. Do git merge.

```
lenovo@DESKTOP-QSLJNN4 MINGW64 /d/LAB_14 (main)
$ git merge
Updating e90367b..a4eade7
Fast-forward
n_file.txt | 3 ++-
1 file changed, 2 insertions(+), 1 deletion(-)
lenovo@DESKTOP-QSLJNN4 MINGW64 /d/LAB_14 (main)
$ |
```

25. Again, do git status. Your git repo should be up-to-date.

```
lenovo@DESKTOP-QSLJNN4 MINGW64 /d/LAB_14 (main)
$ git status
On branch main
Your branch is up to date with 'origin/main'.
nothing to commit, working tree clean
lenovo@DESKTOP-QSLJNN4 MINGW64 /d/LAB_14 (main)
$ |
```

26. Open your file (the file of Step 20) and verify if the change you made in Step 20 has been updated in your local repo.

```
rour branch is up to date with origin/main.

File Edit Format View Help

Muhammad Khubaib
23st017

lenovo@DESKTOP-QSLJNN4 MINGW64 /d/LAB_14 (main)
$ notepad n_file.txt

File Edit Format View Help

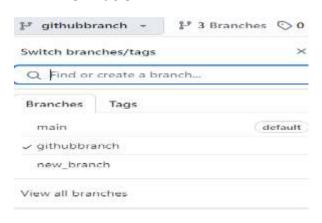
Muhammad Khubaib
23st017

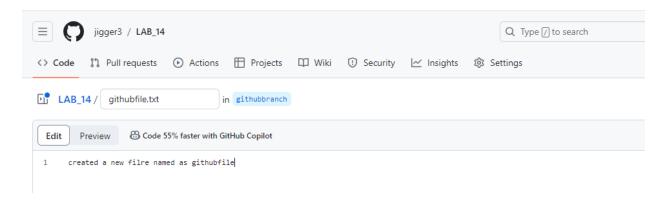
Software engineering technology change
```

27. Do git log. The list should be the same as Step 22.

```
lenovo@DESKTOP-QSLJNN4 MINGW64 /d/LAB_14 (main)
commit a4eade7b839d1510b4aeae7f369bddb16456aa73 (HEAD -> main, origin/main, origin/HEAD)
Author: jigger3 <160100621+jigger3@users.noreply.github.com>
Date: Thu May 16 20:10:59 2024 -0700
   Update n_file.txt
   change in n_file
commit e90367b17309970538eea5bb726755cfa146f160
Author: jigger3 <23-st-017@ptut.edu.pk>
       Thu May 16 19:44:26 2024 -0700
    add name roll no and department
commit 9667c00289a46916f7c905e0e1b081551bbe0ddc
Author: thisandthat0 <afaq.ahmad@ptut.edu.pk>
Date: Wed May 8 22:18:06 2024 +0500
   adding afaq.txt
commit 314d24bede3d36d39f8dce1468332728f501e258
Merge: 8ba04be 1ac553a
Author: hackeruser240 <71189056+hackeruser240@users.noreply.github.com>
Date: Wed May 8 21:19:42 2024 +0500
   Merge pull request #350 from thisandthat0/main
   Adding 'Budget Tracker' Project
commit 1ac553a9de0fd2522a7c844b7a97e4f6c7336af8
Author: thisandthat0 <160644702+thisandthat0@users.noreply.github.com>
Date: Wed May 8 21:17:39 2024 +0500
   Create Main
   Budget Tracker
commit 8ba04be5f20fac5fd82944b1ee63aeb7e356f36e
Merge: 0091039 8b9f12d
Author: hackeruser240 <71189056+hackeruser240@users.noreply.github.com>
Date: Wed May 1 23:42:49 2024 +0500
   Merge pull request #348 from hackeruser240/afaq
   ADD: adding a new file with some edits
```

28. In github, create a new branch from main and add a new file with any information.





29. In git, go to you main branch and do git fetch.

```
lenovo@DESKTOP-QSLJNN4 MINGW64 /d/LAB_14 (main)

$ git fetch
remote: Enumerating objects: 4, done.
remote: Counting objects: 100% (4/4), done.
remote: Compressing objects: 100% (2/2), done.
remote: Total 3 (delta 1), reused 0 (delta 0), pack-reused 0
Unpacking objects: 100% (3/3), 960 bytes | 13.00 KiB/s, done.
From https://github.com/jigger3/LAB_14

* [new branch] githubbranch -> origin/githubbranch
```

30. To view the list of branches, execute the command: git branch –a Note that the -a option indicates all the branches in git and github.

```
lenovo@DESKTOP-QSLJNN4 MINGW64 /d/LAB_14 (main)
$ git branch -a
* main
   new_branch
   remotes/origin/HEAD -> origin/main
   remotes/origin/githubbranch
   remotes/origin/main
   remotes/origin/new_branch
```

31. You should see the Github branches in red color.

```
lenovo@DESKTOP-QSLJNN4 MINGW64 /d/LAB_14 (main)
b git branch -a
' main
  new_branch
  remotes/origin/HEAD -> origin/main
  remotes/origin/githubbranch
  remotes/origin/main
  remotes/origin/new_branch
```

32. Go to the new branch in Git using git checkout.

```
lenovo@DESKTOP-QSLJNN4 MINGW64 /d/LAB_14 (main)

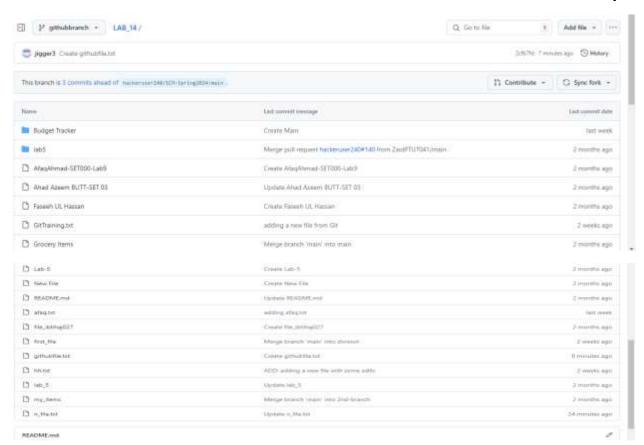
$ git checkout githubbranch
Switched to a new branch 'githubbranch'
branch 'githubbranch' set up to track 'origin/githubbranch'.

lenovo@DESKTOP-QSLJNN4 MINGW64 /d/LAB_14 (githubbranch)
```

33. Finally, on the new branch, check the contents of the branch using dir command.

Attach a screenshot.

- 18 files show.
- 34. To verify this, go to github and navigate to the same branch. Attach a screenshot of the contents of that branch. These contents should be the same as Step 33.



18 files show.

GENERALIZED LAB RUBRICS

Domain	Component with Taxonomy	Above Expectation (4)	Meeting Expectation (3)	Approaching Expectation (2)	Below Expectation (1)	Used	Weight / 100 (Optional)	Score (1-4)
Psychomotor	Building (Hardware)	Is able to build a given setup neatly and timely using correct hardware components and / or can reorganize / adapt to new / special requirements	Is able to assemble a given setup using correct hardware components after minor revisions	Is only able to copy a given setup using correct hardware components	Is not able to assemble a given setup using correct hardware components			
Cognitive	Recording Measurements (Hardware / Software)	Is able to record accurate measurements all the time	Is able to record accurate measurements most of the time	Is only able to record accurate measurements on some occasions	Is unable to record accurate measurements			
	Investigation (Software)	Is able to formulate /develop theories in addition to evaluating /concluding correctly about investigation parameters by assessing data	Is able to evaluate /conclude correctly about investigation parameters by assessing data	Is partially able to evaluate /conclude correctly about investigation parameters by assessing data	Is unable to comprehend investigation parameters			
	Design / Development of Solution (Hardware / Software)	Is able to design / develop the solution of a given problem and add features to it	Is able to design / develop the solution of a given problem	Is able to partially design / develop the solution of a given problem	Is unable to partially design / develop the solution of a given problem			
	Software Usage (Software)	Is adept in the use of software tool and can access advanced features	Is able to use the software tool effectively by accessing all the required features	Is able to use the software tool but cannot access all the required features	Is unable to use the software tool			
	Programming Language (Software)	Is able to efficiently complete a given task using advanced programming language constructs / methods / commands and/or add features to the original task	Is able to complete a given task using required programming language constructs / methods / commands	Is able to partially complete a given task	Is unable to partially complete a given task			