

Practical no. 9

Aim:- To write a program to implement signature and digital signature technique.

Theory:- Digital Signatures are often calculated using elliptical curve cryptography especially in IOT devices, but we will be using RSA for demonstration purposes. First, we will take the input message and create a hash of it using SHA-256 because of its speed and security. On the other side the receiver will decrypt it using the public key and compare the hash to ensure they are indeed the same.

Digital Signature Flow

- Let 'A' and 'B' be the fictional actors in the cryptography system for better understanding.
- 'A' is the sender and calculates the hash of the message and attaches signature which he wants to send using private key.
- The other side 'B' hashes the message like and then decrypts the signature with 'A's' public key and compares two hashes.
- If 'B' finds the hashes matching then the message has not been altered or compromised.

Algorithm:-

Let us implement the digital signature using algorithm SHA and RSA and also verify if the hash matches with a public key.

- 1> Created a method named `Create-Digital-Signature()` to implement Digital signature by passing two parameters input message and the private key. In this method we will get an instance of the signature objects passing the signing algorithm and assign it with a private key and finally pass the input this will return by `byte[]`.

2> The next step is to generate asymmetric key pair using RSA algorithm and secure random class functions.

```
SecureRandom = new SecureRandom();
```

```
KeyPairGenerator keyPairGenerator = KeyPairGenerator.getInstance(ALGORITHM);
```

3> Finally verifying the signature using public key. Verify-Digital-Signature() method is used to check whether the signature matches by passing it the input, signature and public key.

```
Signature signature = Signature.getInstance(SIGNING_ALGORITHM);
```

```
signature.initVerify(publicKey);
```

```
signature.update(input);
```

Conclusion:- A program to implement signature and digital signature technique has been executed successfully.

Ashahake
A

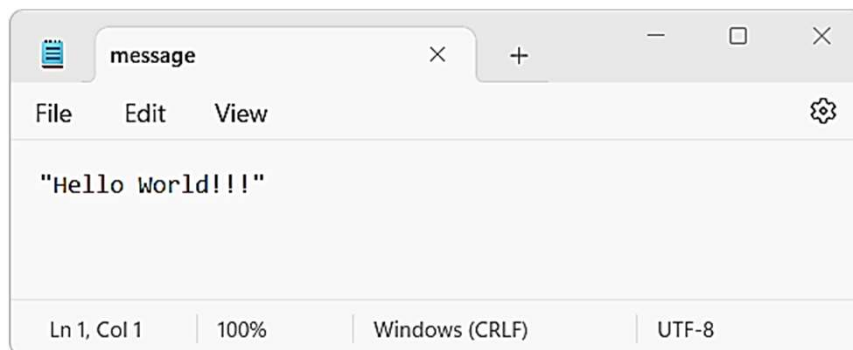
Program:

GenerateDigitalSignature.java file:

```
import java.io.*;
import java.security.*;

public class GenerateDigitalSignature {
    public static void main(String[] args) {
        if (args.length != 1)
            System.out.println("Usage: nameOfFileToSign");
        else try {
            KeyPairGenerator keyGen = KeyPairGenerator.getInstance("DSA", "SUN");
            SecureRandom random = SecureRandom.getInstance("SHA1PRNG", "SUN");
            keyGen.initialize(1024, random);
            KeyPair pair = keyGen.generateKeyPair();
            PrivateKey priv = pair.getPrivate();
            PublicKey pub = pair.getPublic();
            Signature dsa = Signature.getInstance("SHA1withDSA", "SUN");
            dsa.initSign(priv);
            FileInputStream fis = new FileInputStream(".\\message.txt");
            BufferedInputStream bufin = new BufferedInputStream(fis);
            byte[] buffer = new byte[1024];
            int len;
            while (bufin.available() != 0) {
                len = bufin.read(buffer);
                dsa.update(buffer, 0, len);
            };
            bufin.close();
            byte[] realSig = dsa.sign();
            FileOutputStream sigfos = new FileOutputStream(".\\signature.txt");
            sigfos.write(realSig);
            sigfos.close();
            byte[] key = pub.getEncoded();
            FileOutputStream keyfos = new FileOutputStream(".\\publicKey.txt");
            keyfos.write(key);
            keyfos.close();
        }
        catch (Exception e) {
            System.err.println("Caught exception " + e.toString());
        }
    };
}
```

Message.txt file:



Generating Signature and Public Key files:

```
Terminal  Local x
PS D:\IntelliJ IDEA Community Edition 2021.2.2\Projects\Java> cd src
PS D:\IntelliJ IDEA Community Edition 2021.2.2\Projects\Java\src> javac GenerateDigitalSignature.java
PS D:\IntelliJ IDEA Community Edition 2021.2.2\Projects\Java\src> java GenerateDigitalSignature message

Digital Signature Generation Algorithm

Generated Signature file : 'signature.txt'

Generated Public Key file : 'publicKey.txt'

PS D:\IntelliJ IDEA Community Edition 2021.2.2\Projects\Java\src> 
```

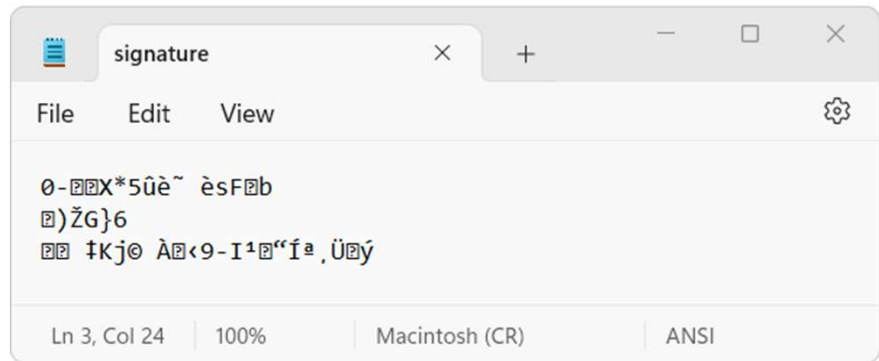
Program:

VerifyDigitalSignature.java file:

```
import java.io.*;
import java.security.*;
import java.security.spec.*;

public class VerifyDigitalSignature {
    public static void main(String args[]) {
        if (args.length != 3)
            System.out.println("Usage: publickeyfile signaturefile datafile")
        else try {
            FileInputStream keyfis = new FileInputStream(".\\publicKey.txt");
            byte[] encKey = new byte[keyfis.available()];
            keyfis.read(encKey);
            keyfis.close();
            X509EncodedKeySpec pubKeySpec = new X509EncodedKeySpec(encKey);
            KeyFactory keyFactory = KeyFactory.getInstance("DSA", "SUN");
            PublicKey pubKey = keyFactory.generatePublic(pubKeySpec);
            FileInputStream sigfis = new FileInputStream(".\\signature.txt");
            byte[] sigToVerify = new byte[sigfis.available()];
            sigfis.read(sigToVerify);
            sigfis.close();
            Signature sig = Signature.getInstance("SHA1withDSA", "SUN");
            sig.initVerify(pubKey);
            FileInputStream datafis = new FileInputStream(".\\message.txt");
            BufferedInputStream bufin = new BufferedInputStream(datafis);
            byte[] buffer = new byte[1024];
            int len;
            while (bufin.available() != 0) {
                len = bufin.read(buffer);
                sig.update(buffer, 0, len);
            };
            bufin.close();
            boolean verifies = sig.verify(sigToVerify);
            System.out.println("signature verifies: " + verifies);
        }
        catch (Exception e) {
            System.err.println("Caught exception " + e.toString());
        };
    }
}
```

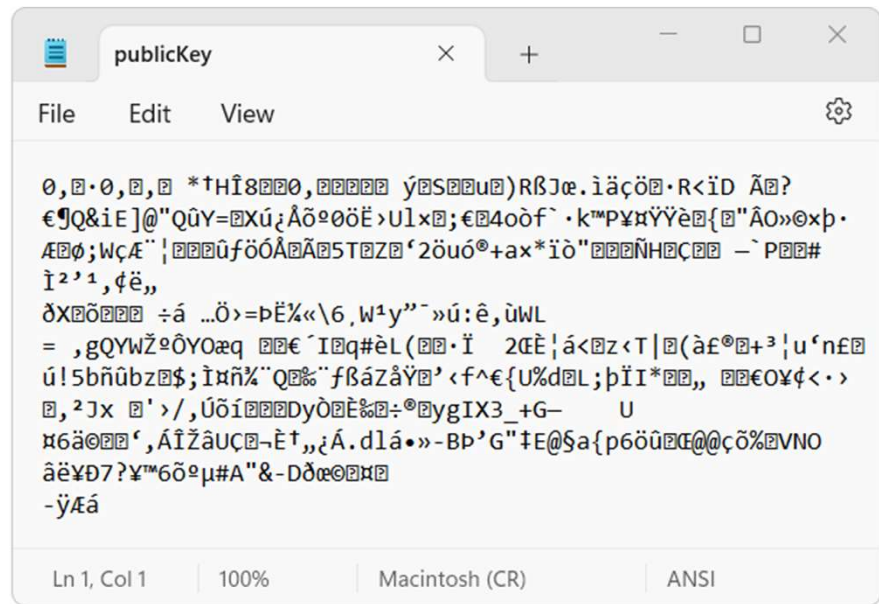
signature.txt file:



```
0-00X*5ûè~ èsF0b
0)ŽG}6
00 †Kj0 À0<9-I¹0“íª,Ü0ý

Ln 3, Col 24 | 100% | Macintosh (CR) | ANSI
```

publicKey.txt file:



```
0,0·0,0,0 *†Hî80000,000000 ý0S00u0)RßJæ.îäçö0·R<ïD Ã0?
€ŸQ&iE ]@"QûY=0Xú;Åõº0öË>U1x0;€04oòf`·k™P¥¤Ÿÿè0{0"ÂO»0xp·
Æ00;WçÆ"¡000ûfö0Á0Ã05T0Z0‘2öuó°+ax*ïò"000ÑH0Ç00 -`P00#
î²¹,¢ë,,
ðX0ö0000 ÷á ...Ö>=pË%«\6,W¹y”~»ú:ê,ùwL
= ,gQYWŽºÔYOæq 00€´I0q#èL(00·Ï 20Ë!á<0z<T|0(àF°0+³!u‘nF0
ú!5bñûbz0$;îñ%“Q0%“fßázâÿ0’<f^€{U%d0L;pïI*00,, 00€O¥¢<·>
0,²Jx 0’>/,Úõí000Dy00È%0÷°0ygIX3_+G- U
m6ä000‘,ÁÎŽâUÇ0-È†,,¿Á.dlá•»-Bp’G"†E@Sa{p6öû0E@0çõ%0VNO
âë¥07?¥™6öºµ#A"&-Dð00000
-ÿÆá

Ln 1, Col 1 | 100% | Macintosh (CR) | ANSI
```

Verifying Signature:



```
Terminal Local x
PS D:\IntelliJ IDEA Community Edition 2021.2.2\Projects\Java\src> javac VerifyDigitalSignature.java
PS D:\IntelliJ IDEA Community Edition 2021.2.2\Projects\Java\src> java VerifyDigitalSignature publicKey signature message

Digital Signature Verification Algorithm

Verifying Signature...

Signature verifies: true

PS D:\IntelliJ IDEA Community Edition 2021.2.2\Projects\Java\src> 
```