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Lab 05 - DDL

# Objective:

The purpose of this lab is to introduce you to the DDL set of statements in SQL. By writing SQL to create tables, constraints, and views, you will have the tools needed to implement database designs that you will create later in the course. By finishing this lab, the student will be able to:

* create, modify, and drop tables based on design specifications provided,
* inserting new data into tables, update data in tables, and delete data from tables while considering referential integrity,
* enforce constraints on tables to ensure data integrity and consistency,
* create a table using the structure and data from an existing table,
* import data into a table from other tables.

# Submission:

***You must supply screenshot of each statement run with output in sequence in a single pdf file.***

Your submission needs to include a comment header block and be commented to include the question and the solutions. Make sure every SQL statement terminates with a semicolon.

# Tasks:

Add   
SET AUTOCOMMIT ON;   
under the comment header and execute it

Consider the following table specifications:

## Part A (DDL) :

1. Create table the following tables and their given constraints:

**L5\_MOVIES** (movieid:int, title:varchar(35), year:int, director:int,score:decimal(3,2))

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Column  Name | Column  DataType | PK | Not  Null | Unique | FK | Default  Value | Validation |
| mid | Int | ✓ |  |  |  |  |  |
| title | varchar(35) |  | ✓ |  |  |  |  |
| releaseYear | Int |  | ✓ |  |  |  |  |
| director | Int |  | ✓ |  |  |  |  |
| score | decimal(3,2) |  |  |  |  |  | < 5 and > 0 |

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create table l5\_movies(mid number primary key, title varchar(25) not null, releaseYear number not null, director number not null, score number(3,2) check (score>0 and score <5));

**L5\_ACTORS** (actorid:int, name:varchar(20), lastname:varchar(30))

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Column  Name | Column  DataType | PK | Not  Null | Unique | FK | Default  Value | Validation |
| aid | Int | ✓ |  |  |  |  |  |
| firstName | varchar(20) |  | ✓ |  |  |  |  |
| lastName | Varchar(30) |  | ✓ |  |  |  |  |

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**L5\_CASTINGS** (movieid:int, actorid:int)

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Column  Name | Column  DataType | PK | Not  Null | Unique | FK | Default  Value | Validation |
| movieid | Int | ✓ |  |  | ✓  (movies) |  |  |
| actorid | int | ✓ |  |  | ✓  (actors) |  |  |

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**L5\_DIRECTORS**(id:int, name:varchar(20), lastname:varchar(30))

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Column  Name | Column  DataType | PK | Not  Null | Unique | FK | Default  Value | Validation |
| directorid | Int | ✓ |  |  |  |  |  |
| firstname | varchar(20) |  | ✓ |  |  |  |  |
| lastname | varchar(30) |  | ✓ |  |  |  |  |

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1. Modify the ***movies*** table to create a foreign key constraint that refers to table ***directors***.   
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2. Modify the ***movies*** table to create a new constraint so the uniqueness of the movie title is guaranteed.   
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3. Write insert statements to add the following data to table ***directors*** and ***movies***.

**Director**

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| directorid | First name | Last name |
| 1010 | Rob | Minkoff |
| 1020 | Bill | Condon |
| 1050 | Josh | Cooley |
| 2010 | Brad | Bird |
| 3020 | Lake | Bell |

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**Movies**

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| id | title | year | director | score |
| 100 | The Lion King | 2019 | 3020 | 3.50 |
| 200 | Beauty and the Beast | 2017 | 1050 | 4.20 |
| 300 | Toy Story 4 | 2019 | 1020 | 4.50 |
| 400 | Mission Impossible | 2018 | 2010 | 5.00 |
| 500 | The Secret Life of Pets | 2016 | 1010 | 3.90 |

1. A computer screen with text

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   Is the order of tables important when removing? Why?

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The sequence is necessary to maintain referential integrity. Foreign key constraints in the L5\_castings table refer to the L5\_movies and L5\_actors tables.

If we try to dump the L5\_movies table before dumping the L5\_movies table, foreign key constraints would be violated.

L5\_castings produced a mistake.

Part B (More DML):

1. Create a new table ***employee2*** the same as table ***employees***. Use a single statement to create the table and insert the data at the same time.  
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1. Modify table ***employee2*** and add a new column ***username*** to this table. The value of this column is not required and does not have to be unique.  
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2. Delete all the data in the ***employee2*** table  
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3. Drop the username column. Re-insert all data from the ***employees*** table into your new table ***employee2*** using a single statement.   
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4. In table ***employee2***, write a SQL statement to change the first name and the last name of employee with ID ***1002*** to your name.   
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5. In table ***employee2***, remove all employees with office code 4.   
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6. Drop table ***employee2***.

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