Programme/Class: Certificate	Year: First	Semester: Second
	Subject: Computer Science	e
Course Code: B070201T	Course Title: Database Management System	

Course outcomes:

After the completion of the course the students will be able to:

- 1. Understands the basic concepts of data base management systems.
- 2. Design E-R diagrams for real world applications.
- 3. Formulate relational algebraic expressions using relational data models and languages.
- 4. Apply normalization transaction properties and concurrency control to design database.

5. Analyze the security algorithms for database protection.

Credits: 4	Core Compulsory
Max. Marks: 25+75	Min. Passing Marks:

Total No. of Lectures-Tutorials-Practical (in hours per week): 4-0-0

Unit	Торіс	No. of Lectures
I	Introduction: Database System Concepts, File system vs. database system, Database system architecture, Data models and their types, Data base scheme and instances, Data independence, Database Languages and Interfaces.	7
п	Data Modeling Concepts ER model concepts: Notations for ER diagram, Extended E-R diagram, Extended E-R model, E-R model design issues, constraints, and keys: Weak entity set strong entity set, Relationships of higher degree.	8
III	Relational model concepts: code rules, constraints, Relational Algebra operations, Extended relational algebra operations, Relational Calculus, Tuple and Domain relational calculus.	7
IV	Database Design Functional dependencies, Normal forms, First, second, and third normal forms, BCNF, Multi-valued dependencies and Fourth Normal form, Join Dependencies and Fifth Normal form.	8
v	Transaction, Query Processing Transaction and system concepts: transaction states, ACID properties of transactions, concurrent execution schedules and Recoverability, Serializability of schedules. Query Processing and Optimization: Measures of Query cost, Cost, Evaluation of expression. Optimization: Transformation of relational expression, Choice of evaluation plan.	7
VI	Concurrency Control: Concurrency Control Techniques: Two phase Locking Techniques for Concurrency Control; Time stamping in Concurrency control.	8
VII	Introduction to SQL Basic Structure of SQL Query, Set operators, SELECT, UNION, INTERSECT, and EXCEPT, Nested queries, Aggregate function, Null values, Derived Relations, Modification of the Database, Joined relations and up-dates in SQL.	8
VIII	Database Security	

	×2
Importance of data, Threats and risks, Users and database privileges, Access Control, Security for Internet Applications, Role of Database Administrator.	7

Suggested Readings:

- Henry F. Korth and Abraham Silberschatz, "Database System Concepts," Second Edition, McGraw Hill, 1991.
- 2. AtulKahate, "Introduction to Database Management Systems," Pearson India, 2004.
- Raghu Ramakrishnan and Johannes Gehrike, "Database Management Systems," Third McGraw Hill, Edition, 2003.
- R. Elmasri, S.B. Navathe Database Systems Models, Languages, Design and application Programming, 6 Edition, Pearson Education, 2013.
- A. Silberschatz, H.F. Korth, S. Sudarshan, Database System Concepts 6th Edition, McGraw Hill, 2010.
- 6. C.J Date " An Introduction to Database Systems", Addison Wesley

This course can be opted as an elective by the students of following subjects:

B. Sc in Engineering and BCA

Suggested Continuous Evaluation Methods:

Programme/Class: Certificate	Year: First	Semester: Second	
	Subject: Computer Scien	nce	
Course Code: B070202P	Course Title: Database Management Systems Lab		
statements to perform differ 2. Design and implement a da			
Credits: 2	Max. Marks: 25+75	Min. Passing Marks:	
Total No. of	Lectures-Tutorials-Practical (in	hours per week): 0-0-4	
Suggested Readings: 1. Paul DuBois, "Mysterial Control of the Cont	SQL Cookbook: Solutions	s for Database Developers an	

- 2. Frank M. Kromann, "Beginning PHP and MySQL: From Novice to Professional," Fifth Edition, Apress, 2018.
- Joel Murach and Ray Harris, "Murach's PHP and MySQL," First Edition, Mike Murach &
- Associates, 2010. Luke Welling, Laura Thomson, "PHP and MySQL Web Development," Fourth Edition Addison-Wesley, 2008

Software Lab based on Database Management Systems

Note: PHP/MySQL may be used

List of Experiments

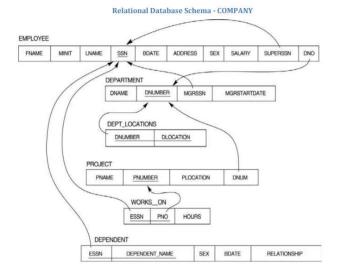
- 1. Creation of databases and execution of SQL queries.
- Creation of databases and execution of SQL queries.

 Creation of Tables using MySQL: Data types, Creating Tables (along with Primary and Foreign keys),
 Altering Tables and Dropping Tables.

 Practicing DML commands- Insert, Select, Update, Delete.

 Practicing Queries using ANY, ALL, IN, EXISTS, NOT, EXISTS, UNION, INTERSECT, and CONSTRAINTS, etc.
- - Practice Queries using COUNT, SUM, AVG, MAX, MIN, GROUP BY, HAVING, VIEWS Creation and Dropping.
- Use of COMMIT, ROLLBACK and SAVEPOINT.

 Practicing on Triggers creation of trigger, Insertion using trigger, Deletion using trigger, Updating using
- 8. To remove the redundancies and anomalies in the above relational tables, Normalize up to Third Normal Form.



Questions to be performed on above schema

- 1. Create tables with relevant foreign key constraints
- 2. Populate the tables with data
- 3. Perform the following queries on the database:
 - 1. Display all the details of all employees working in the company.
 - 2. Display ssn, lname, fname, address of employees who work in department no 7.
 - Retrieve the birthdate and address of the employee whose name is 'Franklin T. 3.
 - 4. Retrieve the name and salary of every employee
 - 5. Retrieve all distinct salary values
 - 6. Retrieve all employee names whose address is in 'Bellaire'