Programme Class: **Certificate**	Year: **First**	Semester: **First**
Subject: **PHYSICS**		
Course Code: **(B010101T)**	Course title: **Mathematical Physics & Newtonian Mechanics**	

Course Outcomes:

- Recognize the difference between scalars, vectors, pseudo-scalars and pseudo-vectors.
- Understand the physical interpretation of gradient, divergence and curl.
- Comprehend the difference and connection between Cartesian, spherical and cylindrical coordinate systems.
- Know the meaning of 4-vectors, Kronecker delta and Epsilon (Levi Civita) tensors.
- Study the origin of pseudo forces in rotating frame.
- Study the response of the classical systems to external forces and their elastic deformation.
- Understand the dynamics of planetary motion and the working of Global Positioning System (GPS).
- Comprehend the different features of Simple Harmonic Motion (SHM) and wave propagation.

Credits: **4**	Core Compulsory / Elective
Max. Marks: **25+75**	Min. Passing Marks:
Total No. of Lectures-Tutorials-Practical (in hours per week): L-T-P: **4-0-0**	

Unit	**Topics**	**No. of Lectures**
	Part A: Basic Mathematical Physics	
Contribution of Indian Scientists: Contributions of Aryabhata, Vikram Sarabhai, C V Raman, S N Bose, M N Shaha, Subrahmanyam, Chandrasekhar.		
I	**Vector Algebra** Coordinate rotation, reflection and inversion for defining scalars, vectors, pseudo-scalars and pseudo-vectors (include physical examples). Component form in 2D and 3D. Geometrical and physical interpretation of addition, subtraction, dot product, wedge product, cross product and triple product of vectors. Position, separation and displacement vectors.	7
II	**Vector Calculus:** Geometrical and physical interpretation of vector differentiation, Gradient, Divergence and Curl and their significance. Vector integration, Line, Surface (flux) and Volume integrals of vector fields. Gradient theorem, Gauss-divergence theorem, Stoke-curl theorem, Green's theorem (statement only). Introduction to Dirac delta function.	8
III	**Coordinate Systems:** 2D & 3D Cartesian, Spherical and Cylindrical coordinate systems, basis vectors, transformation equations. Expressions for displacement vector, arc length, area element, volume element, gradient, divergence and curl in different coordinate systems. Components of velocity and acceleration in different coordinate systems.	8
IV	**Introduction to Tensors** Principle of invariance of physical laws w.r.t. different coordinate systems as the basis for defining tensors. contravariant, covariant & mixed tensors and their ranks, 4-vectors. Index notation and summation convention. Symmetric and skew-symmetric tensors. Examples of tensors in physics.	7

PART B: Newtonian Mechanics & Wave Motion		
V	**Dynamics of a System of Particles:** Review of historical development of mechanics up to Newton. Background, statement and critical analysis of Newton's axioms of motion. Dynamics of a system of particles, centre of mass motion, and conservation laws & their deductions. Rotating frames of reference.	8
VI	**Dynamics of a Rigid Body:** Angular momentum, Torque, Rotational energy and the inertia tensor. Rotational inertia for simple bodies (ring, disk, rod, solid and hollow sphere, solid and hollow cylinder, rectangular lamina). The combined translational and rotational motion of a rigid body on horizontal and inclined planes. Elasticity, relations between elastic constants, bending of beam and torsion of cylinder.	8
VII	**Motion of Planets & Satellites:** Two particle central force problem, reduced mass, relative and centre of mass motion. Newton's law of gravitation, gravitational field and gravitational potential. Kepler's laws of planetary motion and their deductions. Motions of geo-synchronous & geo-stationary satellites and basic idea of Global Positioning System (GPS).	7
VIII	**Wave Motion:** Differential equation of simple harmonic motion and its solution, use of complex notation, damped and forced oscillations, Quality factor. Composition of simple harmonic motion, Lissajous figures. Differential equation of wave motion. Plane progressive waves in fluid media, reflection of waves and phase change, pressure and energy distribution. Principle of superposition of waves, stationary waves, phase and group velocity.	7

Suggested Readings:

PART A

1. Murray Spiegel, Seymour Lipschutz, Dennis Spellman, "Schaum's Outline Series: Vector Analysis", McGraw Hill, 2017, 2e
2. A.W. Joshi, "Matrices and Tensors in Physics", New Age International Private Limited, 1995, 3e

PART B

3. Charles Kittel, Walter D. Knight, Malvin A. Ruderman, Carl A. Helmholz, Burton J. Moyer, "Mechanics (In SI Units): Berkeley Physics Course Vol 1", McGraw Hill, 2017, 2e
4. H. K. Malik and A.K. Singh "Engineering Physics", McGraw Hill Education (India) Private Limited, 2018, 2e.
5. Richard P. Feynman, Robert B. Leighton, Matthew Sands, "The Feynman Lectures on Physics - Vol. 1", Pearson Education Limited, 2012
6. Hugh D. Young and Roger A. Freedman, "Sears & Zemansky's University Physics with Modern Physics", Pearson Education Limited, 2017, 14e
7. D.S. Mathur, P.S. Hemne, "Mechanics", S. Chand Publishing, 1981, 3e

Books of local authors:

1. Mathematical Physics, B. D. Gupta, S. Chand Publiction
2. Mathematical Physics, H. D. Das, S. Chand Publiction
3. Mechanics & Wave Motion, Agrawal, Jain & Sharma, Krishna Prakashan, Meerut
4. यान्त्रिकी एवं तरंग गति, अग्रवाल, जैन व शर्मा, कृष्णा प्रकाशन, मेरठ

Suggestive Digital Platforms / Web Links:

8. MIT Open Learning - Massachusetts Institute of Technology, https://openlearning.mit.edu/
9. National Programme on Technology Enhanced Learning (NPTEL), https://www.youtube.com/user/nptelhrd
10. Uttar Pradesh Higher Education Digital Library, http://heecontent.upsdc.gov.in/SearchContent.aspx
11. Swayam Prabha - DTH Channel, https://www.swayamprabha.gov.in/index.php/program/current_he/8

Suggested Continuous Evaluation Methods:
Continuous internal evaluation shall be based on allotted assignment and class tests. The marks shall be as follows:

Quiz/ Assignment	**(05 marks)**
Class Test-I	**(10 marks)**
Class Test-II	**(10 marks)**

- The course can be opted as an elective, which is open to all students.
- **PREREQUISITE:** Physics and Mathematics in 12th

Programme Class: **Certificate**	Year: **First**	Semester: **First**
Subject: **PHYSICS**		
Course Code: **(B010102P)**	Course Title: **Mechanical Properties of Matter**	
Course Outcome: • Experimental physics has the most striking impact on the industry wherever the instruments are used to study and determine the mechanical properties. • Measurement precision and perfection is achieved through Lab Experiments. • Online Virtual Lab Experiments give an insight in simulation techniques and provide a basis for modeling.		
Credits: 2	Core Compulsory / Elective	
Max. Marks: **25+75**	Min. Passing Marks:	
Total No. of Lectures-Tutorials-Practical (in hours per week): L-T-P: **0-0-4**		
Unit	**Topics**	**No. of Lectures**
	Lab Experiment List	
	1. Moment of inertia of a flywheel 2. Moment of inertia of an irregular body by inertia table 3. Modulus of rigidity by statistical method (Barton's apparatus) 4. Modulus of rigidity by dynamical method (sphere / disc / Maxwell's needle) 5. Young's modulus by bending of beam 6. Young's modulus and Poisson's ratio by Searle's method 7. Poisson's ratio of rubber-by-rubber tubing 8. Surface tension of water by capillary rise method 9. Surface tension of water by Jaeger's method 10. Coefficient of viscosity of water by Poiseuille's method 11. Acceleration due to gravity by bar pendulum 12. Frequency of AC mains by Sonometer 13. Height of a building by Sextant **14.** Study the wave form of an electrically maintained tuning fork / alternating current source with the help of cathode ray oscilloscope.	60

	Online Virtual Lab Experiment List/Link	
	Virtual Labs at Amrita Vishwa Vidyapeetham https://vlab.amrita.edu/?sub=1&brch=74 1. Torque and angular acceleration of a fly wheel 2. Torsional oscillations in different liquids 3. Moment of inertia of flywheel 4. Newton's second law of motion 5. Ballistic pendulum 6. Collision balls 7. Projectile motion 8. Elastic and inelastic collision 9. Spiral Spring Experiment	

Suggested Readings:

1. B.L. Worsnop, H.T. Flint, "Advanced Practical Physics for Students", Methuen & Co., Ltd., London, 1962, 9e
2. S. Panigrahi, B. Mallick, "Engineering Practical Physics", Cengage Learning India Pvt. Ltd., 2015, 1e
3. R.K. Agrawal, G. Jain, R. Sharma, "Practical Physics", Krishna Prakashan Media (Pvt.) Ltd., Meerut, 2019
4. S.L. Gupta, V. Kumar, "Practical Physics", Pragati Prakashan, Meerut, 2014, 2e

Suggestive Digital Platforms / Web Links:

1. Virtual Labs at Amrita Vishwa Vidyapeetham, https://vlab.amrita.edu/?sub=1&brch=74
2. Digital Platforms /Web Links of other virtual labs may be suggested / added to this lists by individual Universities

Suggested Continuous Evaluation Methods:

Continuous internal evaluation shall be based on allotted assignment and class tests. The marks shall be as follows:

Record File	**(15 marks)**
Viva Voce	**(05 marks)**
Class Interaction	**(10 marks)**

- The course can be opted by Botany / Chemistry / Computer Science / Mathematics / Statistics / Zoology
- **PREREQUISITE:** Opted / Passed Semester I, Theory Paper-1 (B010101T)

Further Suggestions:

- The institution may suggest a minimum number of experiments (say 6) to be performed by each student per semester from the Lab Experiment List.
- The institution may suggest a minimum number of experiments (say 3) to be performed by each student per semester from the Online Virtual Lab Experiment List / Link.