

Italy Unified

In mid 19th century, Italy was divided into 7 states. Only Sardinia-Piedmont, was ruled by an Italian princely house.

In state power. Juries & were a model for Germany.

in British Isles were called English, Welsh, The Act of Union (1707) and-Scotland resulted in Kingdom of Great Britain.

Cultivation & Nationalism on vernacular basis of local folklore & national spirit, nationalist message to audiences

Revolt - In 1830, widespread throughout the continent on the roads

Making of Germany & Italy

French Revolution & Idea of Nation

The Rise of Nationalism in Europe

1830-1848 Age of Revolutions

Nationalism Imperialism

1848: The Revolution of the Liberals
National movements by educated middle-classes parallel to the revolts of the European poor, unemployed and starving peasants and workers

Liberal National unity in Europe. Close ideology, Napoleon reverted to the limited

Aristocracy & New Middle class population & was composed of businessmen and professionals new social groups united by a common regional

Secret societies set up in Germany, France, Switzerland and Poland. Mazzini opposed the monarchy.

A New Conservative In 1834, Zollverein initiative of Prussia most of the German Press was a major

Nationalism was used as a tool for justification of imperialism by propagating ideas of superiority of one's own values and domination of others for the nation and civilization