

Italy Unified
In mid 19th century, Italy was divided into 7 states. Only Sardinia-Piedmont, was ruled by an Italian princely house.

Aristocracy & New Middle class population & a new social groups united by a common regional

French Revolution & Idea of Nation

Making of Germany & Italy

The Rise of Nationalism in Europe

1830-1848 Age of Revolutions

Nationalism Imperialism

1848: The Revolution of the Liberals
National movements by educated middle-classes parallel to the revolts of the European poor, unemployed and starving peasants and workers

Nationalism was used as a tool for justification of imperialism by propounding ideas of superiority of one's own values and domination of others for the nation and civilization

In state power. Measures & were a model for Germany.

in British Isles were called English, Welsh, The Act of Union (1707) and-Scotland resulted in Kingdom of Great Britain.

Cultivation & Nationalism on vernacular basis of local folklore & national spirit, nationalist message to audiences

Revolt - In 1830, widespread throughout the continent on the roads

A New Conservative movement. In 1834, Zollverein initiative of Prussia joined most of the German states. Press was a major factor.