What is Colaboratory?

Colaboratory, or "Colab" for short, allows you to write and execute Python in your browser, with

- Zero configuration required
- · Free access to GPUs
- Easy sharing

Whether you're a **student**, a **data scientist** or an **Al researcher**, Colab can make your work easier. Watch <u>Introduction to Colab</u> to learn more, or just get started below!

Getting started

The document you are reading is not a static web page, but an interactive environment called a **Colab notebook** that lets you write and execute code.

For example, here is a **code cell** with a short Python script that computes a value, stores it in a variable, and prints the result:

```
seconds_in_a_day = 24 * 60 * 60
seconds_in_a_day
```

86400

To execute the code in the above cell, select it with a click and then either press the play button to the left of the code, or use the keyboard shortcut "Command/Ctrl+Enter". To edit the code, just click the cell and start editing.

Variables that you define in one cell can later be used in other cells:

```
seconds_in_a_week = 7 * seconds_in_a_day
seconds_in_a_week
```

604800

Colab notebooks allow you to combine **executable code** and **rich text** in a single document, along with **images**, **HTML**, **LaTeX** and more. When you create your own Colab notebooks, they are stored in your Google Drive account. You can easily share your Colab notebooks with co-workers or friends, allowing them to comment on your notebooks or even edit them. To learn more, see Overview of Colab. To create a new Colab notebook you can use the File menu above, or use the following link: create a new Colab notebook.

Colab notebooks are Jupyter notebooks that are hosted by Colab. To learn more about the Jupyter project, see <u>jupyter.org</u>.

Data science

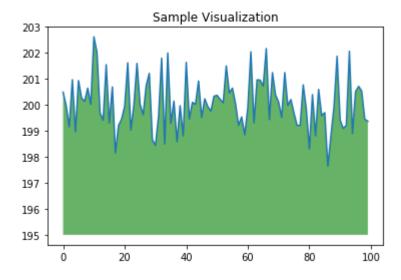
With Colab you can harness the full power of popular Python libraries to analyze and visualize data. The code cell below uses **numpy** to generate some random data, and uses **matplotlib** to visualize it. To edit the code, just click the cell and start editing.

```
import numpy as np
from matplotlib import pyplot as plt

ys = 200 + np.random.randn(100)
x = [x for x in range(len(ys))]

plt.plot(x, ys, '-')
plt.fill_between(x, ys, 195, where=(ys > 195), facecolor='g', alpha=0.6)

plt.title("Sample Visualization")
plt.show()
```



You can import your own data into Colab notebooks from your Google Drive account, including from spreadsheets, as well as from Github and many other sources. To learn more about importing data, and how Colab can be used for data science, see the links below under <u>Working with Data</u>.

Machine learning

With Colab you can import an image dataset, train an image classifier on it, and evaluate the model, all in just a few lines of code. Colab notebooks execute code on Google's cloud servers, meaning you can leverage the power of Google hardware, including GPUs and TPUs, regardless of the power of your machine. All you need is a browser.

Colab is used extensively in the machine learning community with applications including:

- · Getting started with TensorFlow
- · Developing and training neural networks
- Experimenting with TPUs
- · Disseminating Al research
- · Creating tutorials

To see sample Colab notebooks that demonstrate machine learning applications, see the <u>machine</u> <u>learning examples</u> below.

More Resources

Working with Notebooks in Colab

- Overview of Colaboratory
- Guide to Markdown
- · Importing libraries and installing dependencies
- Saving and loading notebooks in GitHub
- Interactive forms
- Interactive widgets
- TensorFlow 2 in Colab

Working with Data

- Loading data: Drive, Sheets, and Google Cloud Storage
- Charts: visualizing data
- Getting started with BigQuery

Machine Learning Crash Course

These are a few of the notebooks from Google's online Machine Learning course. See the <u>full</u> <u>course website</u> for more.

- Intro to Pandas DataFrame
- · Linear regression with tf.keras using synthetic data

Using Accelerated Hardware

TensorFlow with GPUs

• TensorFlow with TPUs

Machine Learning Examples

To see end-to-end examples of the interactive machine learning analyses that Colaboratory makes possible, check out these tutorials using models from <u>TensorFlow Hub</u>.

A few featured examples:

- <u>Retraining an Image Classifier</u>: Build a Keras model on top of a pre-trained image classifier to distinguish flowers.
- Text Classification: Classify IMDB movie reviews as either positive or negative.
- Style Transfer: Use deep learning to transfer style between images.
- <u>Multilingual Universal Sentence Encoder Q&A</u>: Use a machine learning model to answer questions from the SQuAD dataset.
- <u>Video Interpolation</u>: Predict what happened in a video between the first and the last frame.

```
import pandas as pd
import numpy as np
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
data = pd.read_csv("/CyberSecurity_Data.csv")
data.head()
```

	id	having_IP_Address	URL_Length	Shortining_Service	having_At_Symbol	double_slas
0	1	-1	1	1	1	
1	2	1	1	1	1	
2	3	1	0	1	1	
3	4	1	0	1	1	
4	5	1	0	-1	1	

```
'having_At_Symbol', 'double_slash_redirecting', 'Prefix_Suffix',
    'having_Sub_Domain', 'SSLfinal_State', 'Domain_registeration_length',
    'Favicon', 'port', 'HTTPS_token', 'Request_URL', 'URL_of_Anchor',
    'Links_in_tags', 'SFH', 'Submitting_to_email', 'Abnormal_URL',
```

```
'Redirect', 'on_mouseover', 'RightClick', 'popUpWidnow', 'Iframe', 'age_of_domain', 'DNSRecord', 'web_traffic', 'Page_Rank', 'Google_Index', 'Links_pointing_to_page', 'Statistical_report', 'Result'], dtype='object')
```

data.shape

(11055, 31)

```
data.isnull().values.any()
```

False

```
from sklearn.ensemble import GradientBoostingClassifier
from sklearn.metrics import accuracy_score
from sklearn.metrics import mean_squared_error
from sklearn import metrics
from sklearn.model_selection import train_test_split
x=data.drop('having_IP_Address',axis=1)
y=data['having_IP_Address']
x_train,x_test,y_train,y_test=train_test_split(x,y,test_size=0.20,random_state=0)
rb=GradientBoostingClassifier(random_state=0)
rb.fit(x_train,y_train)
y_predict=rb.predict(x_test)
print("Train set accuracy: ",100*rb.score(x_train,y_train))
print("Test set accuracy: ",100*rb.score(x_test,y_test))
print(metrics.classification_report(y_test,y_predict))
```

```
Train set accuracy: 87.44911804613297
Test set accuracy: 87.01944821347807
              precision
                          recall f1-score
                                              support
          -1
                   0.83
                             0.78
                                       0.81
                                                  762
           1
                   0.89
                             0.92
                                       0.90
                                                 1449
    accuracy
                                       0.87
                                                 2211
                   0.86
                             0.85
                                       0.85
                                                 2211
   macro avg
                   0.87
                                       0.87
                                                 2211
weighted avg
                             0.87
```

```
from sklearn.ensemble import GradientBoostingClassifier
from sklearn.metrics import accuracy_score
from sklearn.metrics import mean_squared_error
from sklearn import metrics
from sklearn.model_selection import train_test_split
x=data.drop('URL_Length',axis=1)
y=data['URL_Length']
x_train,x_test,y_train,y_test=train_test_split(x,y,test_size=0.20,random_state=0)
rb=GradientBoostingClassifier(random_state=0)
```

```
rb.fit(x_train,y_train)
y_predict=rb.predict(x_test)
print("Train set accuracy: ",100*rb.score(x_train,y_train))
print("Test set accuracy: ",100*rb.score(x_test,y_test))
print(metrics.classification_report(y_test,y_predict))
```

```
Train set accuracy: 93.31750339213026
Test set accuracy: 92.8991406603347
              precision
                           recall f1-score
                                               support
                             0.98
          -1
                   0.93
                                        0.96
                                                  1800
           0
                   1.00
                             0.50
                                        0.67
                                                    30
           1
                   0.89
                             0.71
                                        0.79
                                                   381
                                        0.93
                                                  2211
    accuracy
                                        0.81
                                                  2211
   macro avg
                   0.94
                              0.73
weighted avg
                   0.93
                              0.93
                                        0.93
                                                  2211
```

```
from sklearn.ensemble import GradientBoostingClassifier
from sklearn.metrics import accuracy_score
from sklearn.metrics import mean_squared_error
from sklearn import metrics
from sklearn.model_selection import train_test_split
x=data.drop('Shortining_Service',axis=1)
y=data['Shortining_Service']
x_train,x_test,y_train,y_test=train_test_split(x,y,test_size=0.20,random_state=0)
rb=GradientBoostingClassifier(random_state=0)
rb.fit(x_train,y_train)
y_predict=rb.predict(x_test)
print("Train set accuracy: ",100*rb.score(x_train,y_train))
print("Test set accuracy: ",100*rb.score(x_test,y_test))
print(metrics.classification_report(y_test,y_predict))
```

```
Train set accuracy: 98.60922659430122
Test set accuracy: 98.23609226594301
                          recall f1-score
              precision
                                               support
          -1
                   0.97
                             0.89
                                        0.93
                                                   287
           1
                   0.98
                             1.00
                                       0.99
                                                  1924
                                       0.98
                                                  2211
    accuracy
                   0.98
                             0.94
                                       0.96
                                                  2211
   macro avg
                             0.98
                                       0.98
                                                  2211
weighted avg
                   0.98
```

```
from sklearn.ensemble import GradientBoostingClassifier
from sklearn.metrics import accuracy_score
from sklearn.metrics import mean_squared_error
from sklearn import metrics
from sklearn.model_selection import train_test_split
x=data.drop('having_At_Symbol',axis=1)
y=data['having_At_Symbol']
```

```
x_train,x_test,y_train,y_test=train_test_split(x,y,test_size=0.20,random_state=0)
rb=GradientBoostingClassifier(random_state=0)
rb.fit(x_train,y_train)
y_predict=rb.predict(x_test)
print("Train set accuracy: ",100*rb.score(x_train,y_train))
print("Test set accuracy: ",100*rb.score(x_test,y_test))
print(metrics.classification_report(y_test,y_predict))
```

```
Train set accuracy: 92.34509271822705
Test set accuracy: 92.08502939846224
              precision
                           recall f1-score
                                               support
                             0.57
                   0.87
                                        0.69
                                                   342
          -1
           1
                   0.93
                             0.99
                                        0.95
                                                  1869
                                        0.92
                                                  2211
    accuracy
   macro avg
                   0.90
                             0.78
                                        0.82
                                                  2211
weighted avg
                   0.92
                             0.92
                                        0.91
                                                  2211
```

```
from sklearn.ensemble import GradientBoostingClassifier
from sklearn.metrics import accuracy_score
from sklearn.metrics import mean_squared_error
from sklearn import metrics
from sklearn.model_selection import train_test_split
x=data.drop('Prefix_Suffix',axis=1)
y=data['Prefix_Suffix']
x_train,x_test,y_train,y_test=train_test_split(x,y,test_size=0.20,random_state=0)
rb=GradientBoostingClassifier(random_state=0)
rb.fit(x_train,y_train)
y_predict=rb.predict(x_test)
print("Train set accuracy: ",100*rb.score(x_train,y_train))
print("Test set accuracy: ",100*rb.score(x_test,y_test))
print(metrics.classification_report(y_test,y_predict))
```

Train set accuracy: 89.15649027589326 Test set accuracy: 89.37132519222072 precision recall f1-score support 0.90 0.99 0.94 1930 -1 0.76 1 0.24 0.36 281 0.89 2211 accuracy 0.83 0.61 0.65 2211 macro avg weighted avg 0.88 0.89 0.87 2211

```
from sklearn.ensemble import GradientBoostingClassifier
from sklearn.metrics import accuracy_score
from sklearn.metrics import mean_squared_error
from sklearn import metrics
from sklearn.model_selection import train_test_split
```

```
x=data.drop('having_Sub_Domain',axis=1)
y=data['having_Sub_Domain']
x_train,x_test,y_train,y_test=train_test_split(x,y,test_size=0.20,random_state=0)
rb=GradientBoostingClassifier(random_state=0)
rb.fit(x_train,y_train)
y_predict=rb.predict(x_test)
print("Train set accuracy: ",100*rb.score(x_train,y_train))
print("Test set accuracy: ",100*rb.score(x_test,y_test))
print(metrics.classification_report(y_test,y_predict))
```

```
Train set accuracy: 64.54093170511081
Test set accuracy : 61.55585707824513
              precision
                           recall f1-score
                                                support
          -1
                   0.56
                              0.47
                                        0.51
                                                    650
           0
                   0.61
                              0.63
                                        0.62
                                                    712
           1
                   0.66
                              0.71
                                        0.69
                                                    849
                                        0.62
                                                   2211
    accuracy
                                        0.60
   macro avg
                   0.61
                              0.61
                                                   2211
weighted avg
                   0.61
                              0.62
                                        0.61
                                                   2211
```

```
from sklearn.ensemble import GradientBoostingClassifier
from sklearn.metrics import accuracy_score
from sklearn.metrics import mean_squared_error
from sklearn import metrics
from sklearn.model_selection import train_test_split
x=data.drop('SSLfinal_State',axis=1)
y=data['SSLfinal_State']
x_train,x_test,y_train,y_test=train_test_split(x,y,test_size=0.20,random_state=0)
rb=GradientBoostingClassifier(random_state=0)
rb.fit(x_train,y_train)
y_predict=rb.predict(x_test)
print("Train set accuracy: ",100*rb.score(x_train,y_train))
print("Test set accuracy: ",100*rb.score(x_test,y_test))
print(metrics.classification_report(y_test,y_predict))
```

```
Train set accuracy: 84.96155585707824
Test set accuracy: 83.67254635911353
              precision
                           recall f1-score
                                               support
          -1
                   0.74
                              0.79
                                        0.77
                                                   710
           0
                   0.73
                              0.62
                                        0.67
                                                   247
                   0.91
                              0.90
                                        0.91
                                                  1254
                                        0.84
                                                  2211
    accuracy
                                        0.78
                   0.80
                              0.77
                                                  2211
   macro avg
weighted avg
                   0.84
                              0.84
                                        0.84
                                                  2211
```

from sklearn.ensemble import GradientBoostingClassifier

```
from sklearn.metrics import accuracy_score
from sklearn.metrics import mean_squared_error
from sklearn import metrics
from sklearn.model_selection import train_test_split
x=data.drop('Domain_registeration_length',axis=1)
y=data['Domain_registeration_length']
x_train,x_test,y_train,y_test=train_test_split(x,y,test_size=0.20,random_state=0)
rb=GradientBoostingClassifier(random_state=0)
rb.fit(x_train,y_train)
y_predict=rb.predict(x_test)
print("Train set accuracy: ",100*rb.score(x_train,y_train))
print("Test set accuracy: ",100*rb.score(x_test,y_test))
print(metrics.classification_report(y_test,y_predict))
```

Train set accuracy: 83.87607417458163 Test set accuracy: 82.76797829036636 precision recall f1-score support -1 0.89 0.83 0.86 1436 1 0.73 0.81 0.77 775 0.83 2211 accuracy macro avg 0.81 0.82 0.82 2211 weighted avg 0.83 0.83 0.83 2211

```
from sklearn.ensemble import GradientBoostingClassifier
from sklearn.metrics import accuracy_score
from sklearn.metrics import mean_squared_error
from sklearn import metrics
from sklearn.model_selection import train_test_split
x=data.drop('Favicon',axis=1)
y=data['Favicon']
x_train,x_test,y_train,y_test=train_test_split(x,y,test_size=0.20,random_state=0)
rb=GradientBoostingClassifier(random_state=0)
rb.fit(x_train,y_train)
y_predict=rb.predict(x_test)
print("Train set accuracy: ",100*rb.score(x_train,y_train))
print("Test set accuracy: ",100*rb.score(x_test,y_test))
print(metrics.classification_report(y_test,y_predict))
```

Train set Test set a	-		0235187698 7394843962		
	-		ecall f1-s	score sup	port
	-1 1	0.97 1.00	1.00 0.99	0.98 1.00	426 1785
accura macro a	avg	0.98	0.99	0.99 0.99	2211 2211
weighted a	avg	0.99	0.99	0.99	2211

```
from sklearn.ensemble import GradientBoostingClassifier
from sklearn.metrics import accuracy_score
from sklearn.metrics import mean_squared_error
from sklearn import metrics
from sklearn.model_selection import train_test_split
x=data.drop('port',axis=1)
y=data['port']
x_train,x_test,y_train,y_test=train_test_split(x,y,test_size=0.20,random_state=0)
rb=GradientBoostingClassifier(random_state=0)
rb.fit(x_train,y_train)
y_predict=rb.predict(x_test)
print("Train set accuracy: ",100*rb.score(x_train,y_train))
print("Test set accuracy: ",100*rb.score(x_test,y_test))
print(metrics.classification_report(y_test,y_predict))
```

```
Train set accuracy: 99.36680235187698
Test set accuracy: 99.05020352781547
              precision
                           recall f1-score
                                               support
          -1
                   0.96
                              0.97
                                        0.96
                                                   295
           1
                   1.00
                              0.99
                                        0.99
                                                  1916
                                        0.99
                                                  2211
    accuracy
   macro avg
                   0.98
                              0.98
                                        0.98
                                                  2211
                   0.99
                              0.99
                                        0.99
                                                  2211
weighted avg
```

```
from sklearn.ensemble import GradientBoostingClassifier
from sklearn.metrics import accuracy_score
from sklearn.metrics import mean_squared_error
from sklearn import metrics
from sklearn.model_selection import train_test_split
x=data.drop('HTTPS_token',axis=1)
y=data['HTTPS_token']
x_train,x_test,y_train,y_test=train_test_split(x,y,test_size=0.20,random_state=0)
rb=GradientBoostingClassifier(random_state=0)
rb.fit(x_train,y_train)
y_predict=rb.predict(x_test)
print("Train set accuracy: ",100*rb.score(x_train,y_train))
print("Test set accuracy: ",100*rb.score(x_test,y_test))
print(metrics.classification_report(y_test,y_predict))
```

```
Train set accuracy: 96.5513342379014
Test set accuracy: 95.70330167345092
              precision
                           recall f1-score
                                               support
          -1
                   0.97
                             0.77
                                        0.86
                                                   368
           1
                   0.96
                             1.00
                                        0.97
                                                  1843
                                        0.96
                                                  2211
    accuracy
                                        0.92
                   0.96
                             0.88
                                                  2211
   macro avg
```

```
from sklearn.ensemble import GradientBoostingClassifier
from sklearn.metrics import accuracy_score
from sklearn.metrics import mean_squared_error
from sklearn import metrics
from sklearn.model_selection import train_test_split
x=data.drop('Request_URL',axis=1)
y=data['Request_URL']
x_train,x_test,y_train,y_test=train_test_split(x,y,test_size=0.20,random_state=0)
rb=GradientBoostingClassifier(random_state=0)
rb.fit(x_train,y_train)
y_predict=rb.predict(x_test)
print("Train set accuracy: ",100*rb.score(x_train,y_train))
print("Test set accuracy: ",100*rb.score(x_test,y_test))
print(metrics.classification_report(y_test,y_predict))
```

```
Train set accuracy: 82.41745816372682
Test set accuracy: 81.32066938037087
              precision
                           recall f1-score
                                               support
          -1
                   0.83
                              0.72
                                        0.77
                                                    950
           1
                   0.81
                              0.89
                                        0.84
                                                   1261
                                        0.81
                                                   2211
    accuracy
                   0.82
                              0.80
                                        0.81
                                                   2211
   macro avg
weighted avg
                   0.81
                              0.81
                                        0.81
                                                   2211
```

```
from sklearn.ensemble import GradientBoostingClassifier
from sklearn.metrics import accuracy_score
from sklearn.metrics import mean_squared_error
from sklearn import metrics
from sklearn.model_selection import train_test_split
x=data.drop('URL_of_Anchor',axis=1)
y=data['URL_of_Anchor']
x_train,x_test,y_train,y_test=train_test_split(x,y,test_size=0.20,random_state=0)
rb=GradientBoostingClassifier(random_state=0)
rb.fit(x_train,y_train)
y_predict=rb.predict(x_test)
print("Train set accuracy: ",100*rb.score(x_train,y_train))
print("Test set accuracy: ",100*rb.score(x_test,y_test))
print(metrics.classification_report(y_test,y_predict))
```

```
Train set accuracy: 74.90954319312529

Test set accuracy: 74.31026684758028

precision recall f1-score support

-1 0.82 0.87 0.84 694

0 0.71 0.81 0.76 1043
```

```
1
                    0.68
                                0.40
                                           0.50
                                                       474
                                           0.74
                                                      2211
    accuracy
                                           0.70
                                                      2211
                    0.73
                                0.69
   macro avg
                    0.74
                                           0.73
weighted avg
                                0.74
                                                      2211
```

```
from sklearn.ensemble import GradientBoostingClassifier
from sklearn.metrics import accuracy_score
from sklearn.metrics import mean_squared_error
from sklearn import metrics
from sklearn.model_selection import train_test_split
x=data.drop('Links_in_tags',axis=1)
y=data['Links_in_tags']
x_train,x_test,y_train,y_test=train_test_split(x,y,test_size=0.20,random_state=0)
rb=GradientBoostingClassifier(random_state=0)
rb.fit(x_train,y_train)
y_predict=rb.predict(x_test)
print("Train set accuracy: ",100*rb.score(x_train,y_train))
print("Test set accuracy: ",100*rb.score(x_test,y_test))
print(metrics.classification_report(y_test,y_predict))
```

```
Train set accuracy: 60.36861148801448
Test set accuracy:
                      56.490275893260964
              precision
                            recall f1-score
                                                support
          -1
                   0.57
                              0.59
                                         0.58
                                                    785
           0
                   0.54
                              0.67
                                         0.60
                                                    869
           1
                   0.64
                              0.37
                                         0.47
                                                    557
                                         0.56
                                                   2211
    accuracy
                                         0.55
                                                   2211
                   0.58
                              0.54
   macro avg
weighted avg
                   0.57
                              0.56
                                         0.56
                                                   2211
```

```
from sklearn.ensemble import GradientBoostingClassifier
from sklearn.metrics import accuracy_score
from sklearn.metrics import mean_squared_error
from sklearn import metrics
from sklearn.model_selection import train_test_split
x=data.drop('SFH',axis=1)
y=data['SFH']
x_train,x_test,y_train,y_test=train_test_split(x,y,test_size=0.20,random_state=0)
rb=GradientBoostingClassifier(random_state=0)
rb.fit(x_train,y_train)
y_predict=rb.predict(x_test)
print("Train set accuracy: ",100*rb.score(x_train,y_train))
print("Test set accuracy: ",100*rb.score(x_test,y_test))
print(metrics.classification_report(y_test,y_predict))
```

Train set accuracy: 84.36227951153325 Test set accuracy: 84.48665762098598

	precision	recall	f1-score	support
-1	0.86	0.98	0.91	1712
0	0.58	0.05	0.09	151
1	0.77	0.54	0.64	348
accuracy			0.84	2211
macro avg	0.74	0.52	0.54	2211
weighted avg	0.82	0.84	0.81	2211

```
from sklearn.ensemble import GradientBoostingClassifier
from sklearn.metrics import accuracy_score
from sklearn.metrics import mean_squared_error
from sklearn import metrics
from sklearn.model_selection import train_test_split
x=data.drop('Submitting_to_email',axis=1)
y=data['Submitting_to_email']
x_train,x_test,y_train,y_test=train_test_split(x,y,test_size=0.20,random_state=0)
rb=GradientBoostingClassifier(random_state=0)
rb.fit(x_train,y_train)
y_predict=rb.predict(x_test)
print("Train set accuracy: ",100*rb.score(x_train,y_train))
print("Test set accuracy: ",100*rb.score(x_test,y_test))
print(metrics.classification_report(y_test,y_predict))
```

```
Train set accuracy: 96.82270465852555
Test set accuracy: 94.9796472184532
             precision recall f1-score
                                             support
                  0.95
                            0.78
                                      0.85
                                                 420
          -1
                  0.95
                            0.99
                                      0.97
                                                1791
          1
                                      0.95
                                                2211
   accuracy
   macro avg
                  0.95
                            0.88
                                      0.91
                                                2211
weighted avg
                  0.95
                            0.95
                                      0.95
                                                2211
```

```
from sklearn.ensemble import GradientBoostingClassifier
from sklearn.metrics import accuracy_score
from sklearn.metrics import mean_squared_error
from sklearn import metrics
from sklearn.model_selection import train_test_split
x=data.drop('Abnormal_URL',axis=1)
y=data['Abnormal_URL']
x_train,x_test,y_train,y_test=train_test_split(x,y,test_size=0.20,random_state=0)
rb=GradientBoostingClassifier(random_state=0)
rb.fit(x_train,y_train)
y_predict=rb.predict(x_test)
print("Train set accuracy: ",100*rb.score(x_train,y_train))
print("Test set accuracy: ",100*rb.score(x_test,y_test))
print(metrics.classification_report(y_test,y_predict))
```

```
Train set accuracy: 98.24739936680236
Test set accuracy: 97.51243781094527
                           recall f1-score
              precision
                                               support
                   0.93
                             0.90
                                        0.91
                                                   327
          -1
           1
                   0.98
                              0.99
                                        0.99
                                                  1884
                                        0.98
                                                  2211
    accuracy
                   0.96
                              0.94
                                        0.95
                                                  2211
   macro avg
weighted avg
                   0.97
                              0.98
                                        0.97
                                                  2211
```

```
from sklearn.ensemble import GradientBoostingClassifier
from sklearn.metrics import accuracy_score
from sklearn.metrics import mean_squared_error
from sklearn import metrics
from sklearn.model_selection import train_test_split
x=data.drop('Redirect',axis=1)
y=data['Redirect']
x_train,x_test,y_train,y_test=train_test_split(x,y,test_size=0.20,random_state=0)
rb=GradientBoostingClassifier(random_state=0)
rb.fit(x_train,y_train)
y_predict=rb.predict(x_test)
print("Train set accuracy: ",100*rb.score(x_train,y_train))
print("Test set accuracy: ",100*rb.score(x_test,y_test))
print(metrics.classification_report(y_test,y_predict))
```

```
Train set accuracy: 94.92311171415649
Test set accuracy: 93.89416553595657
              precision
                           recall f1-score
                                               support
           0
                   0.95
                              0.99
                                        0.97
                                                   1951
           1
                   0.87
                              0.57
                                        0.69
                                                    260
                                        0.94
                                                   2211
    accuracy
                                                   2211
                   0.91
                              0.78
                                        0.83
   macro avg
weighted avg
                   0.94
                              0.94
                                        0.93
                                                   2211
```

```
from sklearn.ensemble import GradientBoostingClassifier
from sklearn.metrics import accuracy_score
from sklearn.metrics import mean_squared_error
from sklearn import metrics
from sklearn.model_selection import train_test_split
x=data.drop('on_mouseover',axis=1)
y=data['on_mouseover']
x_train,x_test,y_train,y_test=train_test_split(x,y,test_size=0.20,random_state=0)
rb=GradientBoostingClassifier(random_state=0)
rb.fit(x_train,y_train)
y_predict=rb.predict(x_test)
print("Train set accuracy: ",100*rb.score(x_train,y_train))
```

```
print("Test set accuracy : ",100*rb.score(x_test,y_test))
print(metrics.classification_report(y_test,y_predict))
```

```
Train set accuracy: 97.727272727273
Test set accuracy: 96.65309814563547
              precision
                           recall f1-score
                                               support
                   0.87
                             0.84
                                        0.85
          -1
                                                   260
           1
                   0.98
                             0.98
                                        0.98
                                                  1951
                                        0.97
                                                  2211
    accuracy
   macro avg
                   0.93
                             0.91
                                        0.92
                                                  2211
weighted avg
                   0.97
                             0.97
                                        0.97
                                                  2211
```

```
from sklearn.ensemble import GradientBoostingClassifier
from sklearn.metrics import accuracy_score
from sklearn.metrics import mean_squared_error
from sklearn import metrics
from sklearn.model_selection import train_test_split
x=data.drop('RightClick',axis=1)
y=data['RightClick']
x_train,x_test,y_train,y_test=train_test_split(x,y,test_size=0.20,random_state=0)
rb=GradientBoostingClassifier(random_state=0)
rb.fit(x_train,y_train)
y_predict=rb.predict(x_test)
print("Train set accuracy: ",100*rb.score(x_train,y_train))
print("Test set accuracy: ",100*rb.score(x_test,y_test))
print(metrics.classification_report(y_test,y_predict))
```

```
Train set accuracy: 98.23609226594301
Test set accuracy: 97.78380823156942
                           recall f1-score
              precision
                                               support
                   0.76
                              0.71
                                        0.74
                                                     96
          -1
           1
                   0.99
                              0.99
                                        0.99
                                                  2115
                                        0.98
                                                  2211
    accuracy
   macro avg
                   0.88
                              0.85
                                        0.86
                                                  2211
weighted avg
                   0.98
                              0.98
                                        0.98
                                                   2211
```

```
from sklearn.ensemble import GradientBoostingClassifier
from sklearn.metrics import accuracy_score
from sklearn.metrics import mean_squared_error
from sklearn import metrics
from sklearn.model_selection import train_test_split
x=data.drop('popUpWidnow',axis=1)
y=data['popUpWidnow']
x_train,x_test,y_train,y_test=train_test_split(x,y,test_size=0.20,random_state=0)
rb=GradientBoostingClassifier(random_state=0)
rb.fit(x_train,y_train)
y_predict=rb.predict(x_test)
```

```
print("Train set accuracy: ",100*rb.score(x_train,y_train))
print("Test set accuracy : ",100*rb.score(x_test,y_test))
print(metrics.classification_report(y_test,y_predict))
```

```
Test set accuracy: 98.64314789687924
              precision
                           recall f1-score
                                               support
          -1
                   0.97
                             0.97
                                        0.97
                                                   439
           1
                   0.99
                              0.99
                                        0.99
                                                  1772
                                        0.99
                                                  2211
    accuracy
                   0.98
                              0.98
                                        0.98
                                                  2211
   macro avg
                   0.99
                             0.99
                                        0.99
                                                  2211
weighted avg
```

Train set accuracy: 98.9710538218001

```
from sklearn.ensemble import GradientBoostingClassifier
from sklearn.metrics import accuracy_score
from sklearn.metrics import mean_squared_error
from sklearn import metrics
from sklearn.model_selection import train_test_split
x=data.drop('Iframe',axis=1)
y=data['Iframe']
x_train,x_test,y_train,y_test=train_test_split(x,y,test_size=0.20,random_state=0)
rb=GradientBoostingClassifier(random_state=0)
rb.fit(x_train,y_train)
y_predict=rb.predict(x_test)
print("Train set accuracy: ",100*rb.score(x_train,y_train))
print("Test set accuracy: ",100*rb.score(x_test,y_test))
print(metrics.classification_report(y_test,y_predict))
```

```
Train set accuracy: 98.11171415649027
Test set accuracy: 97.64812302125735
              precision
                        recall f1-score
                                              support
                   0.89
                             0.83
                                       0.86
          -1
                                                  194
                   0.98
                             0.99
                                       0.99
                                                 2017
                                       0.98
                                                 2211
    accuracy
                   0.94
                             0.91
                                       0.92
   macro avg
                                                 2211
weighted avg
                   0.98
                             0.98
                                       0.98
                                                 2211
```

```
from sklearn.ensemble import GradientBoostingClassifier
from sklearn.metrics import accuracy_score
from sklearn.metrics import mean_squared_error
from sklearn import metrics
from sklearn.model_selection import train_test_split
x=data.drop('age_of_domain',axis=1)
y=data['age_of_domain']
x_train,x_test,y_train,y_test=train_test_split(x,y,test_size=0.20,random_state=0)
rb=GradientBoostingClassifier(random_state=0)
```

```
rb.fit(x_train,y_train)
y_predict=rb.predict(x_test)
print("Train set accuracy: ",100*rb.score(x_train,y_train))
print("Test set accuracy: ",100*rb.score(x_test,y_test))
print(metrics.classification_report(y_test,y_predict))
```

```
Train set accuracy: 77.71370420624152
Test set accuracy: 77.74762550881954
              precision
                           recall f1-score
                                               support
                   0.77
                             0.73
                                        0.75
                                                  1010
          -1
           1
                   0.78
                             0.82
                                        0.80
                                                  1201
                                        0.78
                                                  2211
    accuracy
                   0.78
                             0.77
                                        0.77
                                                  2211
   macro avg
weighted avg
                             0.78
                   0.78
                                        0.78
                                                  2211
```

```
from sklearn.ensemble import GradientBoostingClassifier
from sklearn.metrics import accuracy_score
from sklearn.metrics import mean_squared_error
from sklearn import metrics
from sklearn.model_selection import train_test_split
x=data.drop('DNSRecord',axis=1)
y=data['DNSRecord']
x_train,x_test,y_train,y_test=train_test_split(x,y,test_size=0.20,random_state=0)
rb=GradientBoostingClassifier(random_state=0)
rb.fit(x_train,y_train)
y_predict=rb.predict(x_test)
print("Train set accuracy: ",100*rb.score(x_train,y_train))
print("Test set accuracy: ",100*rb.score(x_test,y_test))
print(metrics.classification_report(y_test,y_predict))
```

```
Test set accuracy: 89.59746720940751
              precision recall f1-score
                                               support
          -1
                   0.86
                             0.79
                                        0.82
                                                   674
           1
                   0.91
                             0.94
                                        0.93
                                                  1537
                                        0.90
                                                  2211
    accuracy
   macro avg
                   0.88
                             0.87
                                        0.87
                                                  2211
weighted avg
                   0.89
                             0.90
                                        0.89
                                                  2211
```

Train set accuracy: 88.7946630483944

```
from sklearn.ensemble import GradientBoostingClassifier
from sklearn.metrics import accuracy_score
from sklearn.metrics import mean_squared_error
from sklearn import metrics
from sklearn.model_selection import train_test_split
x=data.drop('web_traffic',axis=1)
y=data['web_traffic']
```

```
x_train,x_test,y_train,y_test=train_test_split(x,y,test_size=0.20,random_state=0)
rb=GradientBoostingClassifier(random_state=0)
rb.fit(x_train,y_train)
y_predict=rb.predict(x_test)
print("Train set accuracy: ",100*rb.score(x_train,y_train))
print("Test set accuracy: ",100*rb.score(x_test,y_test))
print(metrics.classification_report(y_test,y_predict))
```

```
Train set accuracy: 68.09136137494346
Test set accuracy: 66.25961103573044
              precision
                           recall f1-score
                                               support
                             0.51
                                        0.56
                   0.62
                                                   553
          -1
           0
                   0.55
                              0.34
                                        0.42
                                                   501
           1
                   0.70
                              0.88
                                        0.78
                                                  1157
    accuracy
                                        0.66
                                                  2211
                                                  2211
                   0.62
                              0.57
                                        0.58
   macro avg
                   0.65
                              0.66
                                        0.64
                                                  2211
weighted avg
```

```
from sklearn.ensemble import GradientBoostingClassifier
from sklearn.metrics import accuracy_score
from sklearn.metrics import mean_squared_error
from sklearn import metrics
from sklearn.model_selection import train_test_split
x=data.drop('Page_Rank',axis=1)
y=data['Page_Rank']
x_train,x_test,y_train,y_test=train_test_split(x,y,test_size=0.20,random_state=0)
rb=GradientBoostingClassifier(random_state=0)
rb.fit(x_train,y_train)
y_predict=rb.predict(x_test)
print("Train set accuracy: ",100*rb.score(x_train,y_train))
print("Test set accuracy: ",100*rb.score(x_test,y_test))
print(metrics.classification_report(y_test,y_predict))
```

Train set accuracy: 79.01402080506557

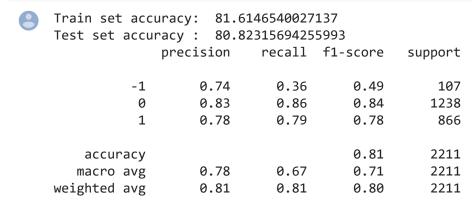
```
accuracy 0.78 2211
macro avg 0.73 0.65 0.67 2211
weighted avg 0.77 0.78 0.76 2211
```

```
from sklearn.ensemble import GradientBoostingClassifier
from sklearn.metrics import accuracy_score
from sklearn.metrics import mean_squared_error
from sklearn import metrics
```

```
from sklearn.model_selection import train_test_split
x=data.drop('Google_Index',axis=1)
y=data['Google_Index']
x_train,x_test,y_train,y_test=train_test_split(x,y,test_size=0.20,random_state=0)
rb=GradientBoostingClassifier(random_state=0)
rb.fit(x_train,y_train)
y_predict=rb.predict(x_test)
print("Train set accuracy: ",100*rb.score(x_train,y_train))
print("Test set accuracy: ",100*rb.score(x_test,y_test))
print(metrics.classification_report(y_test,y_predict))
```

Train set accuracy: 88.37630031659882 Test set accuracy: 87.4265038444143 precision recall f1-score support 0.71 0.17 0.28 310 -1 1 0.88 0.99 0.93 1901 0.87 accuracy 2211 0.80 0.58 0.61 2211 macro avg weighted avg 0.86 0.87 0.84 2211

```
from sklearn.ensemble import GradientBoostingClassifier
from sklearn.metrics import accuracy_score
from sklearn.metrics import mean_squared_error
from sklearn import metrics
from sklearn.model_selection import train_test_split
x=data.drop('Links_pointing_to_page',axis=1)
y=data['Links_pointing_to_page']
x_train,x_test,y_train,y_test=train_test_split(x,y,test_size=0.20,random_state=0)
rb=GradientBoostingClassifier(random_state=0)
rb.fit(x_train,y_train)
y_predict=rb.predict(x_test)
print("Train set accuracy: ",100*rb.score(x_train,y_train))
print("Test set accuracy: ",100*rb.score(x_test,y_test))
print(metrics.classification_report(y_test,y_predict))
```



from sklearn.ensemble import GradientBoostingClassifier

```
from sklearn.metrics import accuracy_score
from sklearn.metrics import mean_squared_error
from sklearn import metrics
from sklearn.model_selection import train_test_split
x=data.drop('Statistical_report',axis=1)
y=data['Statistical_report']
x_train,x_test,y_train,y_test=train_test_split(x,y,test_size=0.20,random_state=0)
rb=GradientBoostingClassifier(random_state=0)
rb.fit(x_train,y_train)
y_predict=rb.predict(x_test)
print("Train set accuracy: ",100*rb.score(x_train,y_train))
print("Test set accuracy: ",100*rb.score(x_test,y_test))
print(metrics.classification_report(y_test,y_predict))
```

```
Train set accuracy: 92.28855721393035
Test set accuracy: 92.35639981908639
              precision
                           recall f1-score
                                               support
                             0.52
                                        0.65
          -1
                   0.86
                                                   300
                   0.93
                             0.99
                                        0.96
                                                  1911
                                        0.92
                                                  2211
    accuracy
                   0.90
                             0.75
                                        0.80
                                                  2211
   macro avg
weighted avg
                   0.92
                             0.92
                                        0.92
                                                  2211
```

```
from sklearn.ensemble import GradientBoostingClassifier
from sklearn.metrics import accuracy_score
from sklearn.metrics import mean_squared_error
from sklearn import metrics
from sklearn.model_selection import train_test_split
x=data.drop('Result',axis=1)
y=data['Result']
x_train,x_test,y_train,y_test=train_test_split(x,y,test_size=0.20,random_state=0)
rb=GradientBoostingClassifier(random_state=0)
rb.fit(x_train,y_train)
y_predict=rb.predict(x_test)
print("Train set accuracy: ",100*rb.score(x_train,y_train))
print("Test set accuracy: ",100*rb.score(x_test,y_test))
print(metrics.classification_report(y_test,y_predict))
```

Train set accuracy: 95.33016734509272 Test set accuracy: 94.61781999095432					
		precision	recall	f1-score	support
	-1	0.95	0.93	0.94	1014
	1	0.94	0.96	0.95	1197
accur	acy			0.95	2211
macro	avg	0.95	0.95	0.95	2211
weighted	avg	0.95	0.95	0.95	2211

weighted avg

```
from sklearn.ensemble import GradientBoostingClassifier
from sklearn.metrics import accuracy_score
from sklearn.metrics import mean_squared_error
from sklearn import metrics
from sklearn.model_selection import train_test_split
x=data.drop('double_slash_redirecting',axis=1)
y=data['double_slash_redirecting']
x_train,x_test,y_train,y_test=train_test_split(x,y,test_size=0.20,random_state=0)
rb=GradientBoostingClassifier(random_state=0)
rb.fit(x_train,y_train)
y_predict=rb.predict(x_test)
print("Train set accuracy: ",100*rb.score(x_train,y_train))
print("Test set accuracy: ",100*rb.score(x_test,y_test))
print(metrics.classification_report(y_test,y_predict))
```

0.98

2211

Train set accuracy: 98.92582541836273 Test set accuracy: 98.37177747625509 precision recall f1-score support 0.97 0.90 0.93 278 -1 1 0.99 1.00 0.99 1933 0.98 2211 accuracy 0.96 macro avg 0.98 0.95 2211

0.98

0.98