### **CAPSTONE PROJECT**

# POWER SYSTEM FAULT DETECTION AND CLASSIFICATION

#### **Presented By:**

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### **OUTLINE**

- Problem Statement (Should not include solution)
- Proposed System/Solution
- System Development Approach (Technology Used)
- Algorithm & Deployment
- Result (Output Image)
- Conclusion
- Future Scope
- References



### PROBLEM STATEMENT

Electric power distribution networks often encounter various types of faults such as line-to-ground, line-to-line, and threephase faults. Timely and precise identification of these faults is essential to reduce downtime and ensure the stability of the power grid. However, conventional protection mechanisms face challenges in accurately classifying faults in real time, particularly in complex or dynamic system conditions.



# PROPOSED SOLUTION

The proposed system uses machine learning techniques on IBM Cloud to classify faults in power distribution networks. It processes real-time electrical measurements (voltage and current phasors) to distinguish:

- Normal conditions
- •Line-to-ground faults
- •Line-to-line faults
- •Three-phase faults

#### **Key Components:**

- •Data Collection (Phasor measurements)
- •Feature Extraction (Signal processing)
- •Model Training (ML algorithm)
- •Real-time Fault Classification
- •Cloud Deployment (IBM Cloud services)



# SYSTEM APPROACH

The "System Approach" section outlines the overall strategy and methodology for developing and implementing **the Power system Fault Detection and Classification**. Here's a suggested structure for this section:

#### System requirements

IBM Cloud

IBM Watson studio for model development and deployment

IBM cloud object storage for dataset handling



# **ALGORITHM & DEPLOYMENT**

#### Algorithm Selection:

Random Forest Classifier (or SVM based on performance)

#### Data Input:

Voltage, Current, and phasor measurments from the dataset

#### Training Process:

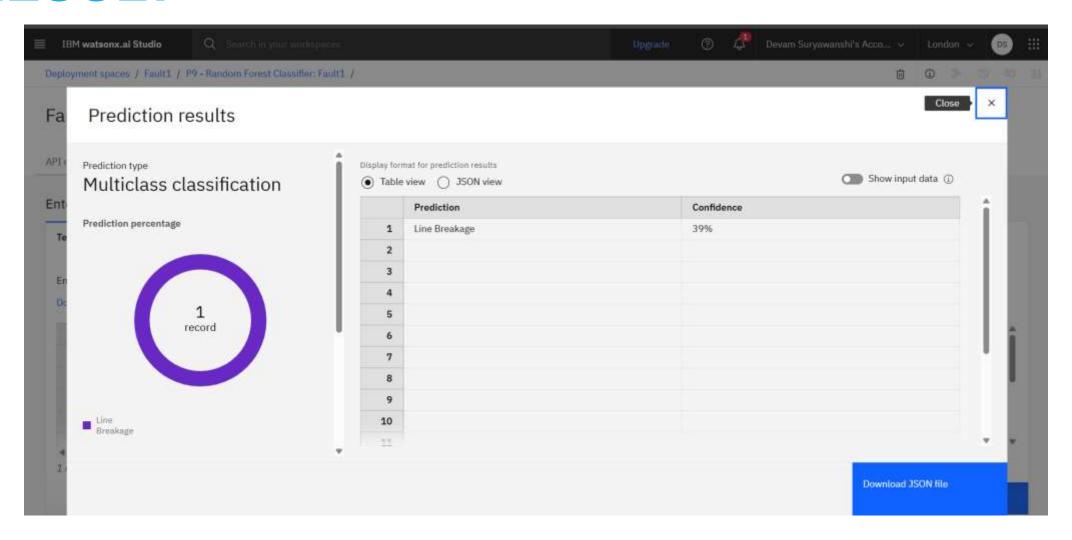
Supervised learning using labelled fault types

#### Prediction Process:

Model deployed on IBM watson studio with API endpoint for real-time predictions



# **RESULT**





# CONCLUSION

■ The ML-based fault classification system significantly improves accuracy and response time over traditional protection methods. Real-time analysis helps utilities reduce outage time and improve grid resilience.



### **GITHUB LINK:**

https://github.com/DevamSuryawanshi/Power-System-Fault-Detection-and-Classification/tree/main



### **FUTURE SCOPE**

- •Expand to transmission grid faults
- •Integrate with real-time IoT sensor networks
- •Use deep learning models (e.g., LSTM) for better temporal pattern detection
- •Add predictive maintenance features



# REFERENCES

- •IEEE papers on power system fault detection
- •IBM Cloud documentation
- •Scikit-learn, TensorFlow libraries
- •Research on phasor measurement-based fault analysis



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for the completion of

### Lab: Retrieval Augmented Generation with LangChain

(ALM-COURSE\_3824998)

According to the Adobe Learning Manager system of record

Completion date: 24 Jul 2025 (GMT)

Learning hours: 20 mins



### **THANK YOU**

