| PHY1701       | Engineering Physics |                  | L | T | P | J | C   |
|---------------|---------------------|------------------|---|---|---|---|-----|
|               |                     |                  | 3 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 4   |
| Pre-requisite | PHY1001             | Syllabus version |   |   |   |   |     |
|               |                     |                  |   |   |   |   | 1.0 |

#### **Course Objectives:**

To enable the students to understand the basics of the latest advancements in Physics viz., Quantum Mechanics, Nanotechnology, Lasers, Electro Magnetic Theory and Fiber Optics.

## **Expected Course Outcome: Students will be able to**

- 1. Comprehend the dual nature of radiation and matter.
- 2. Compute Schrodinger's equations to solve finite and infinite potential problems.
- 3. Analyze quantum ideas at the nanoscale.
- 4. Apply quantum ideas for understanding the operation and working principle of optoelectronic devices.
- 5. Recall the Maxwell's equations in differential and integral form.
- 6. Design the various types of optical fibers for different Engineering applications.
- 7. Explain concept of Lorentz Transformation for Engineering applications.
- 8. Demonstrate the quantum mechanical ideas

## Student Learning Outcomes (SLO): 2, 4, 5, 9

## **Module:1** Introduction to Modern Physics

6 hours

Planck's concept (hypothesis), Compton Effect, Particle properties of wave: Matter Waves, Davisson Germer Experiment, Heisenberg Uncertainty Principle, Wave function, and Schrodinger equation (time dependent & independent).

## **Module:2** | Applications of Quantum Physics

5 hours

Particle in a 1-D box (Eigen Value and Eigen Function), 3-D Analysis (Qualitative), Tunneling Effect (Qualitative) (AB 205), Scanning Tunneling Microscope (STM).

#### Module:3 | Nanophysics

5 hours

Introduction to Nano-materials, Moore's law, Properties of Nano-materials, Quantum confinement, Quantum well, wire & dot, Carbon Nano-tubes (CNT), Applications of nanotechnology in industry.

## Module:4 | Laser Principles and Engineering Application

6 hours

Laser Characteristics, Spatial and Temporal Coherence, Einstein Coefficient & its significance, Population inversion, Two, three & four level systems, Pumping schemes, Threshold gain coefficient, Components of laser, Nd-YAG, He-Ne, CO2 and Dye laser and their engineering applications.

## Module:5 | Electromagnetic Theory and its application

6 hours

Physics of Divergence, Gradient and Curl, Qualitative understanding of surface and volume integral, Maxwell Equations (Qualitative), Wave Equation (Derivation), EM Waves, Phase velocity, Group velocity, Group index , Wave guide (Qualitative)

# Module:6 Propagation of EM waves in Optical fibers and Optoelectronic Devices

10 hours

Light propagation through fibers, Acceptance angle, Numerical Aperture, Types of fibers - step

index, graded index, single mode & multimode, Attenuation, Dispersion-intermodal and intramodal. Sources-LED & Laser Diode, Detectors-Photodetectors- PN & PIN - Applications of fiber optics in communication- Endoscopy.

## **Module:7** | Special Theory of Relativity

5 hours

Frame of reference, Galilean relativity, Postulate of special theory of relativity, Simultaneity, length contraction and time dilation.

## **Module:8** Contemporary issues:

2 hours

Lecture by Industry Experts

#### **Total Lecture hours:**

45 hours

#### Text Book(s)

- 1. Arthur Beiser et al., Concepts of Modern Physics, 2013, Sixth Edition, Tata McGraw Hill.
- 2. William Silfvast, Laser Fundamentals, 2008, Cambridge University Press.
- 3. D. J. Griffith, Introduction to Electrodynamics, 2014, 4th Edition, Pearson.
- 4. Djafar K. Mynbaev and Lowell L.Scheiner, Fiber Optic Communication Technology, 2011, Pearson

#### **Reference Books**

- 1. Raymond A. Serway, Clement J. Mosses, Curt A. Moyer Modern Physics, 2010, 3rd Indian Edition Cengage learning.
- 2. John R. Taylor, Chris D. Zafiratos and Michael A. Dubson, Modern Physics for Scientists and Engineers, 2011, PHI Learning Private Ltd.
- 3. Kenneth Krane Modern Physics, 2010, Wiley Indian Edition.
- 4. Nityanand Choudhary and Richa Verma, Laser Systems and Applications, 2011, PHI
- 5. Learning Private Ltd.
  - S. Nagabhushana and B. Sathyanarayana, Lasers and Optical Instrumentation, 2010, I.K.
- 6. International Publishing House Pvt. Ltd.,
- 7. R. Shevgaonkar, Electromagnetic Waves, 2005, 1st Edition, Tata McGraw Hill
- 8. Principles of Electromagnetics, Matthew N.O. Sadiku, 2010, Fourth Edition, Oxford. Ajoy Ghatak and K. Thyagarajan, Introduction to Fiber Optics, 2010, Cambridge University Press

Mode of Evaluation: CAT / Assignment / Quiz / FAT / Project / Seminar

| List of Experiments |  |       |  |  |  |
|---------------------|--|-------|--|--|--|
| 1.                  | Determination of Planck's constant using electroluminescence process   | 2 hrs |  |  |  |
| 2.                  | Electron diffraction   | 2 hrs |  |  |  |
| 3.                  | Determination of wavelength of laser source (He -Ne laser and diode lasers of different wavelengths) using diffraction technique | 2 hrs |  |  |  |
| 4.                  | Determination of size of fine particle using laser diffraction   | 2 hrs |  |  |  |
| 5.                  | Determination of the track width (periodicity) in a written CD   | 2 hrs |  |  |  |
| 6.                  | Optical Fiber communication (source + optical fiber + detector)  | 2 hrs |  |  |  |
| 7.                  | Analysis of crystallite size and strain in a nano -crystalline film using X-ray diffraction                                      | 2 hrs |  |  |  |
| 8.                  | Numerical solutions of Schrödinger equation (e.g. particle in a box problem) (can be given as an assignment)                     | 2 hrs |  |  |  |
| 9.                  | Laser coherence length measurement   | 2 hrs |  |  |  |

| 10.  | Proof for transverse nature of E.M. waves  |  |  |  |       |  |  |  |  |
|--|--|--|--|--|-------|--|--|--|--|
| 11.  | 11. Quantum confinement and Heisenberg's uncertainty principle                             |  |  |  |       |  |  |  |  |
| 12.  | 12. Determination of angle of prism and refractive index for various colour – Spectrometer |  |  |  |       |  |  |  |  |
| 13.  | 13. Determination of divergence of a laser beam  |  |  |  |       |  |  |  |  |
| 14.  | 14. Determination of crystalline size for nanomaterial (Computer simulation)               |  |  |  |       |  |  |  |  |
| 15. Demonstration of phase velocity and group velocity (Computer simulation) |  |  |  |  | 2 hrs |  |  |  |  |
| Total Laboratory Hours   |  |  |  |  |       |  |  |  |  |
| Mod  | Mode of evaluation: CAT / FAT  |  |  |  |       |  |  |  |  |
| Reco   | Recommended by Board of Studies 11.08.2017   |  |  |  |       |  |  |  |  |
| Approved by Academic Council No. 46 Date 24.08.2017                          |  |  |  |  |       |  |  |  |  |