

Coding Challenges - PetPals, The Pet Adoption Platform

Solutions:

1. Provide a SQL script that initializes the database for the Pet Adoption Platform” PetPals”.

create database petpals;

```
mysql> show databases;
+-----+
| Database |
+-----+
| classicmodels |
| courier_management |
| courier_management_system |
| ems |
| information_schema |
| mysql |
| performance_schema |
| petpals |
| sakila |
| sys |
| transport_management_system |
| world |
+-----+
12 rows in set (0.00 sec)
```

2. Create tables for pets, shelters, donations, adoption events, and participants

3. Define appropriate primary keys, foreign keys, and constraints.

Pets table:

CREATE TABLE Pets (PetID INT PRIMARY KEY, Name VARCHAR(50), Age INT, Breed VARCHAR(50), Type VARCHAR(50), AvailableForAdoption BIT);

Shelters table:

CREATE TABLE Shelters (ShelterID INT PRIMARY KEY, Name VARCHAR(100), Location VARCHAR(255));

Donations table:

CREATE TABLE Donations (DonationID INT PRIMARY KEY, DonorName VARCHAR(100), DonationType VARCHAR(50), DonationAmount DECIMAL(10, 2), DonationItem VARCHAR(100), DonationDate DATETIME);

AdoptionEvents table:

```
CREATE TABLE AdoptionEvents (EventID INT PRIMARY KEY, EventName VARCHAR(100), EventDate DATETIME, Location VARCHAR(255));
```

Participants table:

```
CREATE TABLE Participants (ParticipantID INT PRIMARY KEY, ParticipantName VARCHAR(100), ParticipantType VARCHAR(50), EventID INT, FOREIGN KEY (EventID) REFERENCES AdoptionEvents(EventID));
```

```
mysql> show tables;
+-----+
| Tables_in_petpals |
+-----+
| adoptionevents    |
| donations          |
| participants       |
| pets               |
| shelters           |
+-----+
5 rows in set (0.00 sec)

mysql>
```

4. Delete pets whose age > 5

```
DELETE FROM Pets WHERE Age > 5;
```

Inserting data in tables:

```
INSERT INTO Pets (PetID, Name, Age, Breed, Type, AvailableForAdoption) VALUES (1, 'Sheru', 3, 'Labrador', 'Dog', 1), (2, 'Moti', 2, 'Persian', 'Cat', 1), (3, 'Raju', 4, 'Pug', 'Dog', 0), (4, 'Jimmy', 1, 'Maine Coon', 'Cat', 1), (5, 'Tommy', 5, 'Beagle', 'Dog', 1);
```

```
INSERT INTO Shelters (ShelterID, Name, Location) VALUES (1, 'Paw Rescue India', 'Mumbai, Maharashtra'), (2, 'Feline Friends', 'Delhi'), (3, 'Animal Care Society', 'Bangalore, Karnataka'), (4, 'Wagging Tails', 'Chennai, Tamil Nadu'), (5, 'Pets Haven', 'Hyderabad, Telangana');
```

INSERT INTO Donations (DonationID, DonorName, DonationType, DonationAmount, DonationItem, DonationDate) VALUES (1, 'Anita', 'Cash', 15000.00, NULL, '2024-10-01 10:00:00'), (2, 'Rajesh', 'Item', NULL, 'Dog Food', '2024-10-02 11:00:00'), (3, 'Sita', 'Cash', 25000.00, NULL, '2024-10-03 12:00:00'), (4, 'Vikram', 'Item', NULL, 'Cat Toys', '2024-10-04 13:00:00'), (5, 'Neha', 'Cash', 5000.00, NULL, '2024-10-05 14:00:00');

INSERT INTO AdoptionEvents (EventID, EventName, EventDate, Location) VALUES (1, 'Adoption Mela', '2024-10-15 10:00:00', 'Juhu Beach, Mumbai'), (2, 'Pet Fest', '2024-10-20 09:00:00', 'Indira Gandhi Stadium, Delhi'), (3, 'Paw-ty for Pets', '2024-10-25 14:00:00', 'Cubbon Park, Bangalore'), (4, 'Winter Adoption Drive', '2024-11-01 11:00:00', 'Chennai Trade Centre'), (5, 'Festive Adoption Event', '2024-12-05 12:00:00', 'Hitech City, Hyderabad');

INSERT INTO Participants (ParticipantID, ParticipantName, ParticipantType, EventID) VALUES (1, 'Shelter A', 'Shelter', 1), (2, 'Shelter B', 'Shelter', 2), (3, 'Adopter 1', 'Adopter', 1), (4, 'Adopter 2', 'Adopter', 3), (5, 'Shelter C', 'Shelter', 4);

```
mysql> select * from Pets;
+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
| PetID | Name  | Age | Breed   | Type | AvailableForAdoption |
+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
| 1     | Sheru | 3   | Labrador | Dog  | 0x01                 |
| 2     | Moti  | 2   | Persian  | Cat  | 0x01                 |
| 3     | Raju  | 4   | Pug       | Dog  | 0x00                 |
| 4     | Jimmy | 1   | Maine Coon | Cat  | 0x01                 |
| 5     | Tommy | 5   | Beagle   | Dog  | 0x01                 |
+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
5 rows in set (0.00 sec)

mysql> select * from Shelters;
+-----+-----+-----+
| ShelterID | Name                | Location                |
+-----+-----+-----+
| 1         | Paw Rescue India    | Mumbai, Maharashtra    |
| 2         | Feline Friends      | Delhi                   |
| 3         | Animal Care Society | Bangalore, Karnataka    |
| 4         | Wagging Tails       | Chennai, Tamil Nadu    |
| 5         | Pets Haven          | Hyderabad, Telangana    |
+-----+-----+-----+
5 rows in set (0.00 sec)

mysql> select * from Donations;
+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
| DonationID | DonorName | DonationType | DonationAmount | DonationItem | DonationDate |
+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
| 1          | Anita    | Cash         | 15000.00       | NULL         | 2024-10-01 10:00:00 |
| 2          | Rajesh   | Item         | NULL           | Dog Food     | 2024-10-02 11:00:00 |
| 3          | Sita     | Cash         | 25000.00       | NULL         | 2024-10-03 12:00:00 |
| 4          | Vikram   | Item         | NULL           | Cat Toys     | 2024-10-04 13:00:00 |
| 5          | Neha     | Cash         | 5000.00        | NULL         | 2024-10-05 14:00:00 |
+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
5 rows in set (0.00 sec)

mysql>
```

```
mysql> select * from AdoptionEvents;
```

EventID	EventName	EventDate	Location
1	Adoption Mela	2024-10-15 10:00:00	Juhu Beach, Mumbai
2	Pet Fest	2024-10-20 09:00:00	Indira Gandhi Stadium, Delhi
3	Paw-ty for Pets	2024-10-25 14:00:00	Cubbon Park, Bangalore
4	Winter Adoption Drive	2024-11-01 11:00:00	Chennai Trade Centre
5	Festive Adoption Event	2024-12-05 12:00:00	Hitech City, Hyderabad

```
5 rows in set (0.00 sec)
```

```
mysql> select * from Participants;
```

ParticipantID	ParticipantName	ParticipantType	EventID
1	Shelter A	Shelter	1
2	Shelter B	Shelter	2
3	Adopter 1	Adopter	1
4	Adopter 2	Adopter	3
5	Shelter C	Shelter	4

```
5 rows in set (0.00 sec)
```

5. Write an SQL query that retrieves a list of available pets (those marked as available for adoption) from the "Pets" table. Include the pet's name, age, breed, and type in the result set. Ensure that the query filters out pets that are not available for adoption.

```
SELECT Name, Age, Breed, Type FROM Pets WHERE AvailableForAdoption = 1;
```

```
mysql> SELECT Name, Age, Breed, Type FROM Pets WHERE AvailableForAdoption = 1;
```

Name	Age	Breed	Type
Sheru	3	Labrador	Dog
Moti	2	Persian	Cat
Jimmy	1	Maine Coon	Cat
Tommy	5	Beagle	Dog

```
4 rows in set (0.00 sec)
```

6. Write an SQL query that retrieves the names of participants (shelters and adopters) registered for a specific adoption event. Use a parameter to specify the event ID. Ensure that the query joins the necessary tables to retrieve the participant names and types.

```
SELECT P.ParticipantName, P.ParticipantType FROM Participants P JOIN AdoptionEvents A ON P.EventID = A.EventID WHERE A.EventID = 2;
```

```
mysql> SELECT P.ParticipantName, P.ParticipantType FROM Participants P JOIN AdoptionEvents A ON P.EventID = A.EventID WHERE A.EventID = 2;
```

ParticipantName	ParticipantType
Shelter B	Shelter

```
1 row in set (0.00 sec)
```

7. Show the details of pet id, pet name, breed and pet type from pets along with all columns adoptionevents and all columns participant.

SELECT p.PetID, p.Name AS PetName, p.Breed, p.Type AS PetType, ae.EventID, ae.EventName, ae.EventDate, ae.Location, par.ParticipantID, par.ParticipantName, par.ParticipantType FROM Pets p LEFT JOIN Participants par ON par.EventID IN (SELECT EventID FROM AdoptionEvents) LEFT JOIN AdoptionEvents ae ON par.EventID = ae.EventID;

PetID	PetName	Breed	PetType	EventID	EventName	EventDate	Location	ParticipantID	ParticipantName	ParticipantType
1	Sheru	Labrador	Dog	1	Adoption Mela	2024-10-15 10:00:00	Juhu Beach, Mumbai	1	Shelter A	
1	Sheru	Labrador	Dog	2	Pet Fest	2024-10-20 09:00:00	Indira Gandhi Stadium, Delhi	2	Shelter B	
1	Sheru	Labrador	Dog	1	Adoption Mela	2024-10-15 10:00:00	Juhu Beach, Mumbai	3	Adopter 1	
1	Sheru	Labrador	Dog	3	Paw-ty for Pets	2024-10-25 14:00:00	Cubbon Park, Bangalore	4	Adopter 2	
1	Sheru	Labrador	Dog	4	Winter Adoption Drive	2024-11-01 11:00:00	Chennai Trade Centre	5	Shelter C	
2	Moti	Persian	Cat	1	Adoption Mela	2024-10-15 10:00:00	Juhu Beach, Mumbai	1	Shelter A	
2	Moti	Persian	Cat	2	Pet Fest	2024-10-20 09:00:00	Indira Gandhi Stadium, Delhi	2	Shelter B	
2	Moti	Persian	Cat	1	Adoption Mela	2024-10-15 10:00:00	Juhu Beach, Mumbai	3	Adopter 1	
2	Moti	Persian	Cat	3	Paw-ty for Pets	2024-10-25 14:00:00	Cubbon Park, Bangalore	4	Adopter 2	
2	Moti	Persian	Cat	4	Winter Adoption Drive	2024-11-01 11:00:00	Chennai Trade Centre			
3	Raju	Pug	Dog	1	Adoption Mela	2024-10-15 10:00:00	Juhu Beach, Mumbai	1	Shelter A	
3	Raju	Pug	Dog	2	Pet Fest	2024-10-20 09:00:00	Indira Gandhi Stadium, Delhi	2	Shelter B	
3	Raju	Pug	Dog	1	Adoption Mela	2024-10-15 10:00:00	Juhu Beach, Mumbai			
3	Raju	Pug	Dog	3	Paw-ty for Pets	2024-10-25 14:00:00	Cubbon Park, Bangalore	4	Adopter 2	
3	Raju	Pug	Dog	4	Winter Adoption Drive	2024-11-01 11:00:00	Chennai Trade Centre			
4	Jimmy	Maine Coon	Cat	1	Adoption Mela	2024-10-15 10:00:00	Juhu Beach, Mumbai	1	Shelter A	
4	Jimmy	Maine Coon	Cat	2	Pet Fest	2024-10-20 09:00:00	Indira Gandhi Stadium, Delhi	2	Shelter B	

8. Write an SQL query that calculates and retrieves the total donation amount for each shelter (by shelter name) from the "Donations" table. The result should include the shelter name and the total donation amount. Ensure that the query handles cases where a shelter has received no donations.

SELECT S.Name AS ShelterName, SUM(D.DonationAmount) AS TotalDonationAmount FROM Shelters S LEFT JOIN Donations D ON S.ShelterID = D.DonationID GROUP BY S.ShelterID;

```
mysql> SELECT S.Name AS ShelterName, SUM(D.DonationAmount) AS TotalDonationAmount
-> FROM Shelters S LEFT JOIN Donations D ON S.ShelterID = D.DonationID GROUP BY S.ShelterID;
```

ShelterName	TotalDonationAmount
Paw Rescue India	15000.00
Feline Friends	NULL
Animal Care Society	25000.00
Wagging Tails	NULL
Pets Haven	5000.00

5 rows in set (0.00 sec)

```
mysql>
```

9. Write an SQL query that retrieves the names of pets from the "Pets" table that do not have an owner (i.e., where "OwnerID" is null). Include the pet's name, age, breed, and type in the result set.

```
mysql> SELECT
->     p.Name AS PetName,
->     p.Age,
->     p.Breed,
->     p.Type
-> FROM
->     Pets p
-> LEFT JOIN
->     Participants par ON par.EventID IN (
->         SELECT EventID FROM AdoptionEvents
->     )
-> WHERE
->     par.ParticipantID IS NULL;
Empty set (0.00 sec)
```

10. Write an SQL query that retrieves the total donation amount for each month and year (e.g., January 2023) from the "Donations" table. The result should include the month-year and the corresponding total donation amount. Ensure that the query handles cases where no donations were made in a specific month-year.

```
SELECT DATE_FORMAT(m.Month, '%M %Y') AS MonthYear, COALESCE(SUM(d.DonationAmount), 0) AS
TotalDonationAmount FROM (SELECT DATE_FORMAT('2023-01-01', '%Y-%m-01') AS Month) AS m LEFT
JOIN Donations d ON DATE_FORMAT(d.DonationDate, '%Y-%m') = DATE_FORMAT(m.Month, '%Y-%m')
GROUP BY m.Month ORDER BY m.Month;
```

```
+-----+-----+
| MonthYear | TotalDonationAmount |
+-----+-----+
| January 2023 | 0.00 |
+-----+-----+
1 row in set (0.01 sec)
```

11. Retrieve a list of distinct breeds for all pets that are either aged between 1 and 3 years or older than 5 years.

```
SELECT DISTINCT Breed FROM Pets WHERE (Age BETWEEN 1 AND 3) OR (Age > 5);
```

```
mysql> SELECT DISTINCT Breed FROM Pets WHERE (Age BETWEEN 1 AND 3) OR (Age > 5);
+-----+
| Breed |
+-----+
| Labrador |
| Persian |
| Maine Coon |
+-----+
3 rows in set (0.00 sec)
```

12. Retrieve a list of pets and their respective shelters where the pets are currently available for adoption.

```
SELECT P.Name AS PetName, S.Name AS ShelterName FROM Pets P JOIN Shelters S ON P.OwnerID IS NULL WHERE P.AvailableForAdoption = 1;
```

```
mysql> SELECT P.Name AS PetName, S.Name AS ShelterName
-> FROM Pets P
-> JOIN Shelters S ON P.OwnerID IS NULL
-> WHERE P.AvailableForAdoption = 1;
+-----+-----+
| PetName | ShelterName |
+-----+-----+
| Tommy | Paw Rescue India |
| Sheru | Paw Rescue India |
| Tommy | Feline Friends |
| Sheru | Feline Friends |
| Tommy | Animal Care Society |
| Sheru | Animal Care Society |
| Tommy | Wagging Tails |
| Sheru | Wagging Tails |
| Tommy | Pets Haven |
| Sheru | Pets Haven |
+-----+-----+
10 rows in set (0.00 sec)
```

13. Find the total number of participants in events organized by shelters located in specific city. Example: City=Chennai

```
SELECT COUNT(P.ParticipantID) AS TotalParticipants FROM Participants P JOIN AdoptionEvents A ON  
P.EventID = A.EventID JOIN Shelters S ON A.Location = S.Location WHERE S.Location LIKE 'Chennai%';
```

```
+-----+  
| TotalParticipants |  
+-----+  
|                0 |  
+-----+  
1 row in set (0.00 sec)
```

14. Retrieve a list of unique breeds for pets with ages between 1 and 5 years

```
SELECT DISTINCT Breed FROM Pets WHERE Age BETWEEN 1 AND 5;
```

```
mysql> SELECT DISTINCT Breed FROM Pets WHERE Age BETWEEN 1 AND 5;  
+-----+  
| Breed |  
+-----+  
| Labrador  
| Persian  
| Pug  
| Maine Coon  
| Beagle  
+-----+  
5 rows in set (0.00 sec)  
  
mysql>
```

15. Find the pets that have not been adopted by selecting their information from the 'Pet' table.

```
SELECT * FROM Pets WHERE AvailableForAdoption = 1 AND OwnerID IS NULL;
```

```
mysql> SELECT * FROM Pets WHERE AvailableForAdoption = 1 AND OwnerID IS NULL;  
+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+  
| PetID | Name | Age | Breed | Type | AvailableForAdoption | OwnerID |  
+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+  
| 1 | Sheru | 3 | Labrador | Dog | 0x01 | NULL |  
| 5 | Tommy | 5 | Beagle | Dog | 0x01 | NULL |  
+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+  
2 rows in set (0.00 sec)  
  
mysql>
```


16. Retrieve the names of all adopted pets along with the adopter's name from the 'Adoption' and 'Participants' tables.

SELECT p.Name AS PetName, par.ParticipantName AS AdopterName FROM Pets p JOIN Participants par ON par.EventID IN (SELECT EventID FROM AdoptionEvents) WHERE p.AvailableForAdoption = 0;

```
mysql> SELECT p.Name AS PetName, par.ParticipantName AS AdopterName FROM Pets p JOIN Participants par ON par.EventID IN (SELECT EventID FROM AdoptionEvents)
WHERE p.AvailableForAdoption = 0;
+-----+-----+
| PetName | AdopterName |
+-----+-----+
| Raju    | Shelter A   |
| Raju    | Adopter 1   |
| Raju    | Shelter B   |
| Raju    | Adopter 2   |
| Raju    | Shelter C   |
+-----+-----+
5 rows in set (0.00 sec)
```

17. Retrieve a list of all shelters along with the count of pets currently available for adoption in each shelter.

SELECT S.Name AS ShelterName, COUNT(P.PetID) AS AvailablePetsCount FROM Shelters S LEFT JOIN Pets P ON S.ShelterID = P.OwnerID WHERE P.AvailableForAdoption = 1 OR P.OwnerID IS NULL GROUP BY S.ShelterID;

```
mysql> SELECT S.Name AS ShelterName, COUNT(P.PetID) AS AvailablePetsCount FROM Shelters S LEFT JOIN Pets P ON S.ShelterID = P.OwnerID WHERE P.AvailableForAd
option = 1 OR P.OwnerID IS NULL GROUP BY S.ShelterID;
+-----+-----+
| ShelterName | AvailablePetsCount |
+-----+-----+
| Paw Rescue India | 0 |
| Feline Friends | 1 |
| Animal Care Society | 1 |
| Wagging Tails | 0 |
| Pets Haven | 0 |
+-----+-----+
5 rows in set (0.00 sec)
```

18. Find pairs of pets from the same shelter that have the same breed.

SELECT P1.Name AS Pet1Name, P2.Name AS Pet2Name, P1.Breed, S.Name AS ShelterName FROM Pets P1 JOIN Pets P2 ON P1.Breed = P2.Breed AND P1.PetID <> P2.PetID JOIN Shelters S ON P1.OwnerID = S.ShelterID WHERE P1.OwnerID IS NOT NULL AND P2.OwnerID IS NOT NULL;

Empty set (0.00 sec)

19. List all possible combinations of shelters and adoption events.

SELECT S.Name AS ShelterName, A.EventName FROM Shelters S, AdoptionEvents A;

```
mysql> SELECT S.Name AS ShelterName, A.EventName
-> FROM Shelters S, AdoptionEvents A;
```

ShelterName	EventName
Pets Haven	Adoption Mela
Wagging Tails	Adoption Mela
Animal Care Society	Adoption Mela
Feline Friends	Adoption Mela
Paw Rescue India	Adoption Mela
Pets Haven	Pet Fest
Wagging Tails	Pet Fest
Animal Care Society	Pet Fest
Feline Friends	Pet Fest
Paw Rescue India	Pet Fest
Pets Haven	Paw-ty for Pets
Wagging Tails	Paw-ty for Pets
Animal Care Society	Paw-ty for Pets
Feline Friends	Paw-ty for Pets
Paw Rescue India	Paw-ty for Pets
Pets Haven	Winter Adoption Drive
Wagging Tails	Winter Adoption Drive
Animal Care Society	Winter Adoption Drive
Feline Friends	Winter Adoption Drive
Paw Rescue India	Winter Adoption Drive
Pets Haven	Festive Adoption Event
Wagging Tails	Festive Adoption Event
Animal Care Society	Festive Adoption Event
Feline Friends	Festive Adoption Event
Paw Rescue India	Festive Adoption Event

```
25 rows in set (0.00 sec)
```

20. Determine the shelter that has the highest number of adopted pets

SELECT S.Name AS ShelterName, COUNT(P.PetID) AS AdoptedPetsCount FROM Shelters S JOIN Pets P
ON S.ShelterID = P.OwnerID WHERE P.OwnerID IS NOT NULL GROUP BY S.ShelterID ORDER BY
AdoptedPetsCount DESC LIMIT 1;

```
mysql> SELECT S.Name AS ShelterName, COUNT(P.PetID) AS AdoptedPetsCount FROM Shelters S JOIN Pets P ON S.ShelterID = P.OwnerID WHERE P.OwnerID IS NOT NULL G
ROUP BY S.ShelterID ORDER BY AdoptedPetsCount DESC LIMIT 1;
```

ShelterName	AdoptedPetsCount
Feline Friends	1

```
1 row in set (0.00 sec)
```