

DHARMSINH DESAI UNIVERSITY, NADIAD FACULTY OF TECHNOLOGY B.TECH. SEMESTER VII[I.T.]

SUBJECT: (IT 704) DATA ANALYSIS AND INFORMATION EXTRACTION

Examination : Second Sessional Seat No. : _____

Time : 1:00 to 2:15 PM Max. Marks : 36

INSTRUCTIONS:

- 1. Figures to the right indicate maximum marks for that question.
- 2. The symbols used carry their usual meanings.
- 3. Assume suitable data, if required & mention them clearly.
- Draw neat sketches wherever necessary.

Q.1 Do as directed.

- (a) What is a supervised learning? Give an appropriate example. [2]
- (b) Explain what a tree-pruning is. Also explain why it should be used. [2]
- (c) What do you mean by a predictive accuracy of a method? Explain with example. [2]
- (d) Explain the various operators used in a genetic algorithm.
- (e) Describe what is clustering? State some of the applications. [2]
- (f) State the meaning of the high-dimensionality of a clustering algorithm. Give an [2] appropriate example.

Q.2 Attempt *Any Two* from the following questions.

[12]

- (a) State why attribute relevance analysis should be performed. Describe the method for the same.
- (b) Propose a concept hierarchy for the attributes address, status, major and GPA. Also [6] state what kind of concept hierarchy it is.
- (c) Consider the following data: [6]

| Target class(graduate students) | | Contrasting | class(under-graduate |
|---------------------------------|-------|-------------|----------------------|
| | | students) | |
| Gpa | Count | Gpa | Count |
| Very_good | 16 | Very_good | 18 |
| Excellent | 12 | Fair | 20 |
| Excellent | 18 | Fair | 22 |
| Excellent | 25 | Fair | 24 |
| Excellent | 21 | Very_good | 22 |
| Excellent | 18 | excellent | 24 |

Find out whether the attribute gpa is task relevant or not if the minimum information gain threshold is 0.4.

Q.3 (a) Explain the algorithm of attribute-oriented induction. Give an appropriate example.

(b) Consider the following data:

[6] [6]

| Class | Birth_place | Count |
|-------------|-------------|-------|
| | Canada | 180 |
| Programmers | Others | 120 |
| | Canada | 20 |
| DBA | Others | 80 |
| | | |

Transform the table into a cross-tab showing the associated t-weights and d-weights.

- **Q.3** (a) Describe the data mining system on the basis of various data mining architectures.
 - (b) A database has four transactions. Let min_sup = 60% and min_conf = 80%.

| TID | Date | Items_bought |
|------|----------|--------------|
| T100 | 10/15/99 | {K,A,D,B} |
| T200 | 10/15/99 | {D,A,C,E,B} |
| T300 | 10/19/99 | {C,A,B,E} |
| T400 | 10/22/99 | {B,A,D} |

[6]

[6]

Find all frequent itemsets using Apriori algorithm. And list all the strong association rules.