



DHARMSINH DESAI UNIVERSITY, NADIAD
FACULTY OF TECHNOLOGY
B.TECH. SEMESTER VI [IT]
SUBJECT: (IT608) LANGUAGE TRANSLATOR

Examination	:Block Exam(Regular)	Seat No.	: _____
Date	: 18 / 04 /2016	Day	: Saturday
Time	: 11.00 to 12.15	Max. Marks	: 36

INSTRUCTIONS:

1. Figures to the right indicate maximum marks for that question.
 2. The symbols used carry their usual meanings.
 3. Assume suitable data, if required & mention them clearly.
 4. Draw neat sketches wherever necessary.
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Q.1 Do as directed.

- (a) Match the following appropriately. [2]
- | | |
|-----------------------------|---|
| A. Brute force | 1) Multiple derivations. |
| B. Recursive descent parser | 2) Preferred when language does not permit Recursion. |
| C. LL parser | 3) No backup needed. |
| D. Ambiguity | 4) Parses string with all possible combinations. |
- (b) Give syntax tree/DAG (directed acyclic graph) for following statement. [2]
- $$x = (b+c) / (b-c) * (b+c)$$
- (c) Is this grammar $S \rightarrow (L) \mid a L \rightarrow L, S \mid S$ valid operator precedence grammar? Why? [2]
- (d) Discuss advantages and drawbacks of having separate lexical and syntactic phases in compilation process. [2]
- (e) What is a "handle" in bottom up parsing? Explain with example. [2]
- (f) Bottom up parser is doing rightmost derivations in reverse. [2]

Q.2 Attempt Any Two from the following questions.

- (a) Draw Parse table for following grammar. Use the parse table to parse the input string "11210". $S \rightarrow 1A0 \mid A \rightarrow 1B1 \mid 1S1 \mid 0B0 \mid B \rightarrow 2 \mid 3$ [6]
- (b) Write a recursive descent parser (RDP) routine for the following grammar. [6]
- $$E \rightarrow T X \quad X \rightarrow +T X \mid -TX \mid ^ \quad T \rightarrow \text{num} \mid \text{id} \mid (E)$$

- Q.3** (a) Is following grammar suitable for parsing by SLR parser? Justify. [6]
- $$S' \rightarrow S\# \quad S \rightarrow qABd \quad A \rightarrow x \mid ^ \quad B \rightarrow y \mid ^$$
- (b) Obtain the precedence functions for the following grammar and trace operator precedence parser for the following input: "id + id * id". [6]
- $$E \rightarrow E + E \mid E * E \mid \text{id}$$