



**DHARMSINH DESAI UNIVERSITY, NADIAD**  
**FACULTY OF TECHNOLOGY**  
**B.TECH. SEMESTER I [IT/CE/MECH]**

**SUBJECT: (CT-115) LINUX OPERATING SYSTEM AND PROGRAMMING**

<b>Examination</b>	<b>: Block Exam</b>	<b>Seat No.</b>	<b>: _____</b>
<b>Date</b>	<b>: 29/11/2013</b>	<b>Day</b>	<b>: Friday</b>
<b>Time</b>	<b>: 11:30 to 12:45</b>	<b>Max. Marks</b>	<b>: 36</b>

**INSTRUCTIONS:**

1. Figures to the right indicate maximum marks for that question.
2. The symbols used carry their usual meanings.
3. Assume suitable data, if required & mention them clearly.
4. Draw neat sketches wherever necessary.

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- Q.1 Answer the Following :** [12]
- (A) Give the figure of a sample directory structure in Linux. [2]
  - (B) Explain Inode & Inode Number. [2]
  - (C) Explain the meaning of the instruction:4c4,5 with respect to diff command. [2]
  - (D) What is the difference between an argument and an option? [1]
  - (E) Give Examples of the following BRE Expression: [2]
    - (1) “\*\*.\*”
    - (2) “^\*..”
  - (F) If I change the permissions of a file, which file time would be affected? [1]  
(a) Last Modification Time (b) Last Access Time (c) Both (d) None
  - (G) Is it possible to create a hard link of a directory? Explain with proper reason. [2]
- Q.2 Answer the following. (any three)** [12]
- (A) Write a shell script to find a number is magic number or not. Use command line argument. [4]
  - (B) Explain file permission with respect to a directory and a File. [4]
  - (C) (1) Explain uniq command with example. [4]  
(2) What is the difference between while and until loop?
  - (D) Write a shell script to design the following pattern: [4]  
A  
B B  
C C C  
D D D D  
E E E E E
- Q.3 Answer the following:** [12]
- (A) Explain “comm.” Command with proper example [4]
  - (B) Explain ERE in detail with example. [4]
  - (C) Write a shell script which takes any date as an input from the user. Find out the difference with respect to today’s date. (format of a date should be in DD/MM/YYYY) [4]
- OR**
- Q.3 Answer the following:** [12]
- (A) Explain “grep.” Command with all its options and proper examples. [4]
  - (B) Explain TRE in detail with example. [4]
  - (C) Write a shell script to find the following: [4]  
Sum= 1! + 2! + 3! + 4! +.....+ n!, where value of n is entered by user.