



Examination : Block  
Date : 20/04/2016  
Time : 11.00 To 12.15 PM

Seat No. :  
Day : Wednesday  
Max. Marks : 36

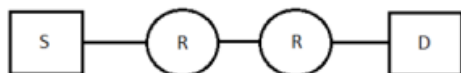
**INSTRUCTIONS:**

1. Figures to the right indicate maximum marks for that question.
2. The symbols used carry their usual meanings.
3. Assume suitable data, if required & mention them clearly.
4. Draw neat sketches wherever necessary.

**Q.1 Do as directed.**

[12]

- (a) Assume that source S and destination D are connected through two intermediate routers labeled R. Determine how many times each packet has to visit the network layer and the data link layer during a transmission from S to D. [02]



- (A) Network layer – 4 times and Data link layer – 4 times  
(B) Network layer – 4 times and Data link layer – 3 times  
(C) Network layer – 4 times and Data link layer – 6 times  
(D) Network layer – 2 times and Data link layer – 6 times
- (b) Explain the difference between TCP and UDP. [02]  
(c) Explain difference between ARP and RARP. [02]  
(d) What is the window size at sender and receiver for Stop and wait, Go Back N and Selective repeat techniques? [02]  
(e) What is Hamming distance? The Hamming distance between 001111 and 010011 is \_\_\_\_\_. [02]  
(f) Explain any two functionalities of physical layer. [02]

**Q.2 Attempt Any Two of following questions.**

[12]

- (a) Consider the following routing table of a router. [06]

Destination Network	Next hop
192.24.0.0 / 18	D
192.24.12.0 / 22	B

Find the next hop for the following four IP addresses.  
Clearly show the calculations.

1. 192.24.6.0
  2. 192.24.14.32
  3. 192.24.54.0
  4. 192.26.12.0
- (b) What is Domain Name System? Explain Domain Name Space in detail. [06]  
(c) What is network address translator (NAT)? Explain the working of NAT with suitable figure. [06]

**Q.3 Attempt following questions**

[12]

- (a) Explain OSPF routing protocol in detail with example. [06]  
(b) Explain different error control techniques at data link layer. [06]

**OR**

**Q.3 Attempt following questions**

[12]

- (a) Explain TCP connection establishment using Three way handshaking [06]  
(b) Explain CSMA/CD and CSMA/CA with proper figure. [06]