```
import numpy as np
import pandas as pd
```

ds=pd.read_csv("/content/Iris.csv")

ds.head()

| | Id | SepalLengthCm | SepalWidthCm | PetalLengthCm | PetalWidthCm | Species |
|---|----|---------------|--------------|---------------|--------------|-------------|
| 0 | 1 | 5.1 | 3.5 | 1.4 | 0.2 | Iris-setosa |
| 1 | 2 | 4.9 | 3.0 | 1.4 | 0.2 | Iris-setosa |
| 2 | 3 | 4.7 | 3.2 | 1.3 | 0.2 | Iris-setosa |
| 3 | 4 | 4.6 | 3.1 | 1.5 | 0.2 | lris-setosa |
| 4 | 5 | 5.0 | 3.6 | 1.4 | 0.2 | Iris-setosa |

ds.tail()

| | Id | SepalLengthCm | SepalWidthCm | PetalLengthCm | PetalWidthCm | Species |
|-----|-----|---------------|--------------|---------------|--------------|----------------|
| 145 | 146 | 6.7 | 3.0 | 5.2 | 2.3 | Iris-virginica |
| 146 | 147 | 6.3 | 2.5 | 5.0 | 1.9 | Iris-virginica |
| 147 | 148 | 6.5 | 3.0 | 5.2 | 2.0 | Iris-virginica |
| 148 | 149 | 6.2 | 3.4 | 5.4 | 2.3 | Iris-virginica |
| 149 | 150 | 5.9 | 3.0 | 5.1 | 1.8 | Iris-virginica |

ds.describe()

 \square

| | Id | SepalLengthCm | SepalWidthCm | PetalLengthCm | PetalWidthCm |
|-------|------------|---------------|--------------|---------------|--------------|
| count | 150.000000 | 150.000000 | 150.000000 | 150.000000 | 150.000000 |
| mean | 75.500000 | 5.843333 | 3.054000 | 3.758667 | 1.198667 |
| std | 43.445368 | 0.828066 | 0.433594 | 1.764420 | 0.763161 |
| min | 1.000000 | 4.300000 | 2.000000 | 1.000000 | 0.100000 |
| 25% | 38.250000 | 5.100000 | 2.800000 | 1.600000 | 0.300000 |
| 50% | 75.500000 | 5.800000 | 3.000000 | 4.350000 | 1.300000 |
| 75% | 112.750000 | 6.400000 | 3.300000 | 5.100000 | 1.800000 |
| max | 150.000000 | 7.900000 | 4.400000 | 6.900000 | 2.500000 |

ds.info()

<class 'pandas.core.frame.DataFrame'>
RangeIndex: 150 entries, 0 to 149
Data columns (total 6 columns):

| # | Column | Non-Null Count | Dtype |
|-------|-----------------|------------------|---------|
| | | | |
| 0 | Id | 150 non-null | int64 |
| 1 | SepalLengthCm | 150 non-null | float64 |
| 2 | SepalWidthCm | 150 non-null | float64 |
| 3 | PetalLengthCm | 150 non-null | float64 |
| 4 | PetalWidthCm | 150 non-null | float64 |
| 5 | Species | 150 non-null | object |
| dtype | es: float64(4), | int64(1), object | (1) |

memory usage: 7.2+ KB

ds.value_counts("Species")

Species
Iris-setosa 50
Iris-versicolor 50
Iris-virginica 50
dtype: int64

ds.max()

```
Ιd
                                  150
     {\tt SepalLengthCm}
                                  7.9
     SepalWidthCm
                                  4.4
     PetalLengthCm
                                  6.9
     PetalWidthCm
     Species
                      Iris-virginica
     dtype: object
ds.min()
     Ιd
     SepalLengthCm
                               4.3
     SepalWidthCm
                              2.0
     PetalLengthCm
                               1.0
     PetalWidthCm
                      Iris-setosa
     Species
    dtype: object
```

ds.isnull()

| | Id | SepalLengthCm | SepalWidthCm | PetalLengthCm | PetalWidthCm | Species |
|-----|-------|---------------|--------------|---------------|--------------|---------|
| 0 | False | False | False | False | False | False |
| 1 | False | False | False | False | False | False |
| 2 | False | False | False | False | False | False |
| 3 | False | False | False | False | False | False |
| 4 | False | False | False | False | False | False |
| | | | | | | |
| 145 | False | False | False | False | False | False |
| 146 | False | False | False | False | False | False |
| 147 | False | False | False | False | False | False |
| 148 | False | False | False | False | False | False |
| 149 | False | False | False | False | False | False |

150 rows × 6 columns

```
ds.isnull().sum()
```

Id 0
SepalLengthCm 0
SepalWidthCm 0
PetalLengthCm 0
PetalWidthCm 0
Species 0
dtype: int64

ds.to_numpy()

```
[30, 4.7, 3.2, 1.6, 0.2, 'Iris-setosa'],
[31, 4.8, 3.1, 1.6, 0.2, 'Iris-setosa'], [32, 5.4, 3.4, 1.5, 0.4, 'Iris-setosa'],
[33, 5.2, 4.1, 1.5, 0.1, 'Iris-setosa'], [34, 5.5, 4.2, 1.4, 0.2, 'Iris-setosa'],
[35, 4.9, 3.1, 1.5, 0.1, 'Iris-setosa'],
[36, 5.0, 3.2, 1.2, 0.2,
                           'Iris-setosa'],
[37, 5.5, 3.5, 1.3, 0.2, 'Iris-setosa'],
[38, 4.9, 3.1, 1.5, 0.1,
                           'Iris-setosa'
                           'Iris-setosa'
[39, 4.4, 3.0, 1.3, 0.2,
                           'Iris-setosa'],
[40, 5.1, 3.4, 1.5, 0.2,
                           'Iris-setosa'],
[41, 5.0, 3.5, 1.3, 0.3,
[42, 4.5, 2.3, 1.3, 0.3, 'Iris-setosa'],
                           'Iris-setosa'],
[43, 4.4, 3.2, 1.3, 0.2,
                           'Iris-setosa'],
[44, 5.0, 3.5, 1.6, 0.6,
                           'Iris-setosa'],
[45, 5.1, 3.8, 1.9, 0.4,
[46, 4.8, 3.0, 1.4, 0.3, 'Iris-setosa'],
[47, 5.1, 3.8, 1.6, 0.2,
                           'Iris-setosa'],
                           'Iris-setosa'],
[48, 4.6, 3.2, 1.4, 0.2,
[49, 5.3, 3.7, 1.5, 0.2,
                           'Iris-setosa'],
                           'Iris-setosa'],
[50, 5.0, 3.3, 1.4, 0.2,
[51, 7.0, 3.2, 4.7, 1.4,
                           'Iris-versicolor'],
                           'Iris-versicolor'],
[52, 6.4, 3.2, 4.5, 1.5,
                           'Iris-versicolor'],
[53, 6.9, 3.1, 4.9, 1.5,
[54, 5.5, 2.3, 4.0, 1.3,
                           'Iris-versicolor'
                           'Iris-versicolor'],
[55, 6.5, 2.8, 4.6, 1.5,
                           'Iris-versicolor'
[56, 5.7, 2.8, 4.5, 1.3,
[57, 6.3, 3.3, 4.7, 1.6, 'Iris-versicolor'],
```

ds.duplicated()

```
0
        False
1
        False
2
        False
        False
3
        False
145
        False
146
        False
147
        False
148
        False
149
       False
Length: 150, dtype: bool
```

import matplotlib.pyplot as plt

ds.boxplot()

