# **DAY - 3,4,5**

#### useState

```
\langle \rangle JSX
   import { useState } from "react"
2
3
   export default function Status(){
        // var clr='blue'
4
5
        var [data,setData]=useState({
            name: 'Dev',
7
            rollno:12,
8
            cls: 'AIDS A',
            gender: 'Male'
9
        })
10
        return (<>
11
12
            <style>
13
14
            </style>
15
            <h2>Student name is {data.name} <br></br>
                 Roll number is {data.rollno}<br></br>
16
17
                 Class is {data.cls}<br></br>
                 Gender is {data.gender}<br></br></h2>
18
19
            <button onClick={()=>{
20
                     setData({
21
                         name: 'Darshan',
22
                         rollno:32,
23
                         cls: 'AIDS B',
                         gender: 'Male'
24
25
                     })
                 }}>Click here!! To change all</putton>
26
27
            <br></br>
28
            <button onClick={()=>{
29
                 setData({...data,
30
                     name: 'Devdarshan'
31
                 })
            }}>Update Name!!</button>
32
33
            <br></br>
            <button onClick={()=>{
34
35
                 setData({...data,
                     rollno: '42'
36
37
                 })
            }}>Update Roll number!!</button>
38
39
            <br></br>
```

```
<button onClick={()=>{
40
41
                 setData({...data,
42
                     cls: 'AIDS C'
43
                 })
44
            }}>Update Class!!</button>
            <br></br>
45
            <button onClick={()=>{
46
47
                 setData({...data,
                     gender: 'male'
48
49
                 })
50
            }}>Update Gender!!</button>
51
            </>)
52 }
```

```
\langle \rangle JSX
   import { useState } from "react"
 2
 3 export default function Status(){
        // var clr='blue'
 4
 5
        let [arr, setArr]=useState([1,2,3]);
        return (<>
 6
        Initial Array is {arr.join(", ")}<br></br>
 7
        <button onClick={()=>{
 8
             setArr(arr.map((d) \Rightarrow d + 10));
 9
10
        }}>10 Added to Array </button>
        </>)
11
12 }
```

map() will act as for loop

### useEffect

```
\langle \rangle JSX
   import { useEffect, useState } from "react"
 2
 3 export default function Status(){
        // var clr='blue'
 4
 5
        let [com, setcom] = useState(0)
        useEffect(()=>{
 6
             console.log("rendering....")
 8
        })
 9
        return (<>
10
        <br>
11
        </br>
12
        count is {com}
13
        <br></br>
14
        <button onClick={()=>{
```

```
15
            setcom(com+1)
        }}>Increment</button><br>
16
17
        </br>
18
        <button onClick={()=>{
19
            setcom(com+10)
20
        }}>10 counter</button>
        <br></br>
21
22
        <button onClick={()=>{
23
            setcom(com**com)
        }}>power counter</button>
24
25
        </>)
26 }
```

```
(\langle \rangle JSX)
   import { useEffect, useState } from "react"
1
2
   export default function Status(){
3
        // var clr='blue'
4
5
        let [com, setcom] = useState(0)
        useEffect(()=>{
6
7
            console.log("rendering....");
        })
8
9
        return (<>
10
        <h2>This is a counter and increment page</h2>
11
        <br>
12
        </br>
13
        count is {com}
        <br></br>
14
15
        <button onClick={()=>{
16
            setcom(prev => {
17
                 const newCount = prev + 1;
18
                 return newCount > 10 ? 0 : newCount; //
   Reset to 0 if count reaches 10
19
            });
20
        }}>Increment</button><br>
21
        </br>
22
        </>)
23 }
```

#### useReducer

```
import { /*useEffect, useState,*/ useReducer } from
"react"
export default function Status(){
   const transaction=(balance,action)=>{
      // eslint-disable-next-line default-case
```

```
5
            switch(action.type){
                case 'withdraw':
6
7
                    return balance-action.amt
8
                case 'deposit':
9
                    return balance+action.amt
10
            }
11
        }
        const withdraw=(amount)=>{
12
13
            dispatch({type:'withdraw',amt:amount})
14
15
        const deposit=(amount)=>{
            dispatch({type:'deposit',amt:amount})
16
17
        }
18
        const
    [balance, dispatch] = useReducer(transaction, 1000)
19
        return (<>
20
        <br></br>
21
        <h1>the balance val is {balance}</h1>
        <button onClick={()=>
22
   {withdraw(500)}}>Withdraw</button>
23
        <button onClick={()=>
    {deposit(1000)}}>Deposit</button>
24
        </>)
25 }
```

## **Lists Operation**

```
(⟨/⟩ JSX)
1 import { useState } from "react"
2 export default function C3(){
3
        const items = [1,232,4,34];
     return (<>
4
5
       <l
6
         items.map((item,i)=> ( <C4 n={item}</pre>
7
   />))
8
       }
9
         10
       </>>
11
     );
12 }
```

```
1 import logo from './logo.svg';
2 import './App.css';
3 import Home from './Home';
4 import Contact from './Contact';
```

```
5 import About from './About';
6 import { BrowserRouter, Link, Route, Routes } from
   'react-router-dom';
7 import User from './User';
8 import Newbook from './Newbook';
9 import Oldbook from './Oldbook';
10 function App() {
     return (
11
12
       <>
13
       //this is nested route program
       <h1>welcome to the cls</h1>
14
15
       <BrowserRouter>
16
       <l
        <Link to="/">HOME</Link> 
17
18
        <Link to="/aboutus">ABOUT</Link> 
        <Link to="/contact-us">CONTACT</Link> 
19
20
        Link to="/user/10">USER 10</Link> 
21
        Link to="/user/13">USER 13</Link> 
22
        <Link to="/user/134">USER 134</Link> 
23
        <Link to="/books/new-book">NEW-BOOK</Link>
   24
        <Link to="/books/old-book">OLD-BOOK</Link>
   25
26
       27
           <Routes>
28
             <Route path='/' element={<Home/>}></Route>
29
             <Route path='/aboutus' element={<About/>}>
   </Route>
30
             <Route path='/contact-us' element=</pre>
   {<Contact/>}></Route>
31
             <Route path='/user/:id' element={<User/>}>
   </Route>
32
             <Route path='/books'>
33
             <Route path='new-book' element={<Newbook/>}>
   </Route>
             <Route path='old-book' element={<0ldbook/>}>
34
   </Route>
35
             </Route>
36
37
38
           </Routes>
39
       </BrowserRouter>
40
41
       </>>
42
43
44
   }
45
46 export default App;
```