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Task 1. Electron/photon classification

Datasets: <https://cernbox.cern.ch/index.php/s/AtBT8y4MiQYFcgc> (photons)
<https://cernbox.cern.ch/index.php/s/FbXw3V4XNyYB3oA> (electrons)

Description: 32x32 matrices (two channels - hit energy and time) for two classes of particles electrons and photons impinging on a calorimeter Please use a deep learning method of your choice to achieve the highest possible classification on this dataset.

In this task, we will use deep learning to classify two classes of particles: electrons and photons impinging on a calorimeter. We will use two datasets, one for photons and one for electrons, which contains 32x32 matrices (two channels - hit energy and time) for each particle. We will use deep learning framework to implement our solution, Keras/TensorFlow. Our goal is to achieve the highest possible classification accuracy on this dataset with a ROC AUC score of at least 0.80. First, we will load the data and preprocess it.

Data Preprocessing :

We will load the datasets for photons and electrons and preprocess them. We will convert the data into numpy arrays and normalize them by dividing each pixel value by the maximum pixel value.

In []:

```
import h5py
import numpy as np
from sklearn.model_selection import train_test_split
from sklearn.metrics import roc_auc_score
import tensorflow as tf
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
import pickle
import seaborn as sns
import sys
```

In []:

```
print("Num of GPUs Available: ", len(tf.config.list_physical_devices('GPU')))
```

Num of GPUs Available: 1

In []:

```
#Getting data
import requests
url = 'https://cernbox.cern.ch/remote.php/dav/public-files/AtBT8y4MiQYFcgc/SinglePhotonPt50_IMGCROPS_n249k_RHv1.hdf5'
r = requests.get(url, allow_redirects=True)
open('photons.hdf5', 'wb').write(r.content)
url = 'https://cernbox.cern.ch/remote.php/dav/public-files/FbXw3V4XNyYB3oA/SingleElectronPt50_IMGCROPS_n249k_RHv1.hdf5'
r = requests.get(url, allow_redirects=True)
open('electrons.hdf5', 'wb').write(r.content)
```

Out[]:

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Model definition: Keras/TensorFlow We will define a simple convolutional neural network (CNN) with two convolutional layers, followed by a max pooling layer, and two fully connected layers. We will use the sigmoid activation function in the last layer as this is a binary

In []:

```

class Net(tf.keras.Model):
    def __init__(self, skip_connection=False):
        super().__init__()
        self.skip_connection = skip_connection
        self.rflip = tf.keras.layers.RandomFlip(mode="horizontal_and_vertical")
        self.conv1 = tf.keras.layers.Conv2D(filters=64, kernel_size=3, padding='same', activation='relu')
        self.conv1p1 = tf.keras.layers.Conv2D(filters=64, kernel_size=3, padding='same')
        self.maxpool1 = tf.keras.layers.MaxPooling2D(pool_size=(2, 2))
        self.batchnorm1 = tf.keras.layers.BatchNormalization()

        self.conv2 = tf.keras.layers.Conv2D(filters=128, kernel_size=3, padding='same', activation='relu')
        self.conv2p1 = tf.keras.layers.Conv2D(filters=128, kernel_size=3, padding='same')
    )
        self.maxpool2 = tf.keras.layers.MaxPooling2D(pool_size=(2, 2))
        self.batchnorm2 = tf.keras.layers.BatchNormalization()

        self.conv3 = tf.keras.layers.Conv2D(filters=128, kernel_size=3, padding='same', activation='relu')
        self.conv3p1 = tf.keras.layers.Conv2D(filters=128, kernel_size=3, padding='same')
    )
        self.maxpool3 = tf.keras.layers.MaxPooling2D(pool_size=(2, 2))
        self.batchnorm3 = tf.keras.layers.BatchNormalization()

        self.conv4 = tf.keras.layers.Conv2D(filters=64, kernel_size=1, padding='same', activation='relu')

        self.gloavgpool = tf.keras.layers.GlobalAveragePooling2D()

        self.dense1 = tf.keras.layers.Dense(1, activation='sigmoid')
        self.dropout1 = tf.keras.layers.Dropout(.1)

    def build_graph(self):
        x = tf.keras.layers.Input(shape=train_x.shape[1:])
        return tf.keras.Model(inputs=[x], outputs=self.call(x))

    def call(self, inputs):
        x = self.rflip(inputs)

        x_res = self.conv1(x)
        x = self.conv1p1(x_res)
        if self.skip_connection: x = x+x_res
        x = self.maxpool1(x)
        x = self.batchnorm1(tf.keras.layers.ReLU()(x))

        x_res = self.conv2(x)
        x = self.conv2p1(x_res)
        if self.skip_connection: x = x+x_res
        x = self.maxpool2(x)
        x = self.batchnorm2(tf.keras.layers.ReLU()(x))

        x_res = self.conv3(x)
        x = self.conv3p1(x_res)
        if self.skip_connection: x = x+x_res
        x = self.maxpool3(x)
        x = self.batchnorm3(tf.keras.layers.ReLU()(x))

        x = self.conv4(x)

        x = self.dropout1(self.gloavgpool(x))

        return self.dense1(x)

```

In []:

#read the hdf5 files

```

#read the hdfs files
e_set = h5py.File('./electrons.hdf5', 'r')
p_set = h5py.File('./photons.hdf5', 'r')

#convert to np arrays
e_x, p_x = np.asarray(e_set['X']), np.asarray(p_set['X'])

del(e_set,p_set)
#concat the electon/photon arrays
ep_x = np.concatenate([e_x, p_x])
ep_target = np.concatenate([np.ones(len(e_x)), np.zeros(len(p_x))])

del(e_x,p_x)
#remove entries with all zeros
nonzeros = np.sum(ep_x, axis=(1,2,3))!=0
ep_x, ep_target = ep_x[nonzeros], ep_target[nonzeros]

#set seed for reproducibility
seed = 42

#split into train (80%) /test (20%) set and save
X_train, X_test, y_train, y_test = train_test_split(ep_x, ep_target, test_size=0.2, stratify=ep_target, random_state=seed)

del(ep_x,ep_target)
#normalize data with training set mean and std to ensure no data leakage
X_train_mean, X_train_std = X_train.mean((0,1,2)), X_train.std((0,1,2))
X_train = (X_train-X_train_mean)/X_train_std
X_test = (X_test-X_train_mean)/X_train_std
del(X_train_mean,X_train_std)

#split into train (60% train , 20% validate , 20% test) -> 80 / 20
X_train, X_valid, y_train, y_valid = train_test_split(X_train,y_train, test_size=0.2, stratify=y_train, random_state=seed)

train_x, train_y = X_train, y_train
del(X_train,y_train)
valid_x, valid_y = X_valid, y_valid
del(X_valid,y_valid)
test_x, test_y = X_test,y_test
del(X_test,y_test)

```

In []:

```

model = Net()
model.build_graph().summary()

```

Model: "model"

Layer (type)	Output Shape	Param #
input_1 (InputLayer)	[(None, 32, 32, 2)]	0
random_flip (RandomFlip)	(None, 32, 32, 2)	0
conv2d (Conv2D)	(None, 32, 32, 64)	1216
conv2d_1 (Conv2D)	(None, 32, 32, 64)	36928
max_pooling2d (MaxPooling2D)	(None, 16, 16, 64)	0
re_lu (ReLU)	(None, 16, 16, 64)	0
batch_normalization (BatchNormalization)	(None, 16, 16, 64)	256
conv2d_2 (Conv2D)	(None, 16, 16, 128)	73856
conv2d_3 (Conv2D)	(None, 16, 16, 128)	147584
max_pooling2d_1 (MaxPooling2D)	(None, 8, 8, 128)	0

2D)

re_lu_1 (ReLU)	(None, 8, 8, 128)	0
batch_normalization_1 (Batch Normalization)	(None, 8, 8, 128)	512
conv2d_4 (Conv2D)	(None, 8, 8, 128)	147584
conv2d_5 (Conv2D)	(None, 8, 8, 128)	147584
max_pooling2d_2 (MaxPooling2D)	(None, 4, 4, 128)	0
re_lu_2 (ReLU)	(None, 4, 4, 128)	0
batch_normalization_2 (Batch Normalization)	(None, 4, 4, 128)	512
conv2d_6 (Conv2D)	(None, 4, 4, 64)	8256
global_average_pooling2d (GlobalAveragePooling2D)	(None, 64)	0
dropout (Dropout)	(None, 64)	0
dense (Dense)	(None, 1)	65

```
=====  
Total params: 564,353  
Trainable params: 563,713  
Non-trainable params: 640
```

In []:

```
model.compile(optimizer=tf.keras.optimizers.Adam(),  
              loss=tf.keras.losses.BinaryCrossentropy(),  
              metrics=[tf.keras.metrics.BinaryAccuracy(),  
                      tf.keras.metrics.AUC(name='auc')])
```

In []:

```
history = model.fit(x=train_x, y=train_y, batch_size=32, epochs=100, validation_data=(val_x, val_y))
```

```
Epoch 1/100  
9949/9949 [=====] - 106s 9ms/step - loss: 0.6017 - binary_accuracy: 0.6800 - auc: 0.7363 - val_loss: 0.5695 - val_binary_accuracy: 0.7106 - val_auc: 0.7739  
Epoch 2/100  
9949/9949 [=====] - 89s 9ms/step - loss: 0.5699 - binary_accuracy: 0.7112 - auc: 0.7739 - val_loss: 0.5699 - val_binary_accuracy: 0.7108 - val_auc: 0.7818  
Epoch 3/100  
9949/9949 [=====] - 89s 9ms/step - loss: 0.5627 - binary_accuracy: 0.7178 - auc: 0.7813 - val_loss: 0.5579 - val_binary_accuracy: 0.7194 - val_auc: 0.7886  
Epoch 4/100  
9949/9949 [=====] - 89s 9ms/step - loss: 0.5584 - binary_accuracy: 0.7208 - auc: 0.7854 - val_loss: 0.5541 - val_binary_accuracy: 0.7260 - val_auc: 0.7918  
Epoch 5/100  
9949/9949 [=====] - 89s 9ms/step - loss: 0.5544 - binary_accuracy: 0.7239 - auc: 0.7894 - val_loss: 0.5505 - val_binary_accuracy: 0.7253 - val_auc: 0.7959  
Epoch 6/100  
9949/9949 [=====] - 91s 9ms/step - loss: 0.5518 - binary_accuracy: 0.7254 - auc: 0.7918 - val_loss: 0.5507 - val_binary_accuracy: 0.7265 - val_auc: 0.7954  
Epoch 7/100  
9949/9949 [=====] - 91s 9ms/step - loss: 0.5503 - binary_accuracy: 0.7266 - auc: 0.7931 - val_loss: 0.5503 - val_binary_accuracy: 0.7277 - val_auc: 0.7966
```

y: 0.7266 - auc: 0.7934 - val_loss: 0.5554 - val_binary_accuracy: 0.7250 - val_auc: 0.7954
Epoch 8/100
9949/9949 [=====] - 91s 9ms/step - loss: 0.5483 - binary_accuracy: 0.7286 - auc: 0.7953 - val_loss: 0.5446 - val_binary_accuracy: 0.7317 - val_auc: 0.8010
Epoch 9/100
9949/9949 [=====] - 91s 9ms/step - loss: 0.5463 - binary_accuracy: 0.7302 - auc: 0.7970 - val_loss: 0.5503 - val_binary_accuracy: 0.7281 - val_auc: 0.7983
Epoch 10/100
9949/9949 [=====] - 92s 9ms/step - loss: 0.5453 - binary_accuracy: 0.7305 - auc: 0.7981 - val_loss: 0.5465 - val_binary_accuracy: 0.7314 - val_auc: 0.7995
Epoch 11/100
9949/9949 [=====] - 88s 9ms/step - loss: 0.5438 - binary_accuracy: 0.7323 - auc: 0.7995 - val_loss: 0.5447 - val_binary_accuracy: 0.7286 - val_auc: 0.7992
Epoch 12/100
9949/9949 [=====] - 92s 9ms/step - loss: 0.5430 - binary_accuracy: 0.7319 - auc: 0.8001 - val_loss: 0.5440 - val_binary_accuracy: 0.7312 - val_auc: 0.8012
Epoch 13/100
9949/9949 [=====] - 91s 9ms/step - loss: 0.5420 - binary_accuracy: 0.7330 - auc: 0.8010 - val_loss: 0.5427 - val_binary_accuracy: 0.7310 - val_auc: 0.8017
Epoch 14/100
9949/9949 [=====] - 90s 9ms/step - loss: 0.5403 - binary_accuracy: 0.7349 - auc: 0.8027 - val_loss: 0.5495 - val_binary_accuracy: 0.7276 - val_auc: 0.7991
Epoch 15/100
9949/9949 [=====] - 88s 9ms/step - loss: 0.5396 - binary_accuracy: 0.7344 - auc: 0.8033 - val_loss: 0.5378 - val_binary_accuracy: 0.7353 - val_auc: 0.8052
Epoch 16/100
9949/9949 [=====] - 90s 9ms/step - loss: 0.5383 - binary_accuracy: 0.7355 - auc: 0.8043 - val_loss: 0.5389 - val_binary_accuracy: 0.7352 - val_auc: 0.8048
Epoch 17/100
9949/9949 [=====] - 92s 9ms/step - loss: 0.5374 - binary_accuracy: 0.7359 - auc: 0.8052 - val_loss: 0.5409 - val_binary_accuracy: 0.7309 - val_auc: 0.8052
Epoch 18/100
9949/9949 [=====] - 92s 9ms/step - loss: 0.5367 - binary_accuracy: 0.7367 - auc: 0.8059 - val_loss: 0.5518 - val_binary_accuracy: 0.7345 - val_auc: 0.8040
Epoch 19/100
9949/9949 [=====] - 89s 9ms/step - loss: 0.5356 - binary_accuracy: 0.7372 - auc: 0.8069 - val_loss: 0.5405 - val_binary_accuracy: 0.7338 - val_auc: 0.8046
Epoch 20/100
9949/9949 [=====] - 92s 9ms/step - loss: 0.5349 - binary_accuracy: 0.7374 - auc: 0.8074 - val_loss: 0.5467 - val_binary_accuracy: 0.7281 - val_auc: 0.8047
Epoch 21/100
9949/9949 [=====] - 91s 9ms/step - loss: 0.5340 - binary_accuracy: 0.7378 - auc: 0.8082 - val_loss: 0.5416 - val_binary_accuracy: 0.7359 - val_auc: 0.8071
Epoch 22/100
9949/9949 [=====] - 92s 9ms/step - loss: 0.5333 - binary_accuracy: 0.7390 - auc: 0.8089 - val_loss: 0.5386 - val_binary_accuracy: 0.7342 - val_auc: 0.8070
Epoch 23/100
9949/9949 [=====] - 91s 9ms/step - loss: 0.5323 - binary_accuracy: 0.7397 - auc: 0.8097 - val_loss: 0.5405 - val_binary_accuracy: 0.7347 - val_auc: 0.8069
Epoch 24/100
9949/9949 [=====] - 91s 9ms/step - loss: 0.5316 - binary_accuracy: 0.7403 - auc: 0.8103 - val_loss: 0.5427 - val_binary_accuracy: 0.7347 - val_auc: 0.8065
Epoch 25/100
9949/9949 [=====] - 92s 9ms/step - loss: 0.5305 - binary_accuracy: 0.7405 - auc: 0.8105 - val_loss: 0.5405 - val_binary_accuracy: 0.7345 - val_auc: 0.8065

y: 0.7405 - auc: 0.8112 - val_loss: 0.5331 - val_binary_accuracy: 0.7386 - val_auc: 0.8094
Epoch 26/100
9949/9949 [=====] - 89s 9ms/step - loss: 0.5298 - binary_accuracy: 0.7411 - auc: 0.8119 - val_loss: 0.5340 - val_binary_accuracy: 0.7381 - val_auc: 0.8087
Epoch 27/100
9949/9949 [=====] - 91s 9ms/step - loss: 0.5293 - binary_accuracy: 0.7414 - auc: 0.8123 - val_loss: 0.5322 - val_binary_accuracy: 0.7390 - val_auc: 0.8096
Epoch 28/100
9949/9949 [=====] - 91s 9ms/step - loss: 0.5282 - binary_accuracy: 0.7424 - auc: 0.8131 - val_loss: 0.5350 - val_binary_accuracy: 0.7368 - val_auc: 0.8079
Epoch 29/100
9949/9949 [=====] - 90s 9ms/step - loss: 0.5277 - binary_accuracy: 0.7422 - auc: 0.8136 - val_loss: 0.5349 - val_binary_accuracy: 0.7373 - val_auc: 0.8072
Epoch 30/100
9949/9949 [=====] - 92s 9ms/step - loss: 0.5269 - binary_accuracy: 0.7430 - auc: 0.8144 - val_loss: 0.5380 - val_binary_accuracy: 0.7360 - val_auc: 0.8093
Epoch 31/100
9949/9949 [=====] - 91s 9ms/step - loss: 0.5263 - binary_accuracy: 0.7434 - auc: 0.8149 - val_loss: 0.5539 - val_binary_accuracy: 0.7236 - val_auc: 0.7960
Epoch 32/100
9949/9949 [=====] - 89s 9ms/step - loss: 0.5248 - binary_accuracy: 0.7444 - auc: 0.8161 - val_loss: 0.5409 - val_binary_accuracy: 0.7326 - val_auc: 0.8041
Epoch 33/100
9949/9949 [=====] - 90s 9ms/step - loss: 0.5248 - binary_accuracy: 0.7444 - auc: 0.8161 - val_loss: 0.5331 - val_binary_accuracy: 0.7401 - val_auc: 0.8099
Epoch 34/100
9949/9949 [=====] - 89s 9ms/step - loss: 0.5238 - binary_accuracy: 0.7458 - auc: 0.8170 - val_loss: 0.5352 - val_binary_accuracy: 0.7382 - val_auc: 0.8077
Epoch 35/100
9949/9949 [=====] - 92s 9ms/step - loss: 0.5230 - binary_accuracy: 0.7457 - auc: 0.8177 - val_loss: 0.5372 - val_binary_accuracy: 0.7380 - val_auc: 0.8082
Epoch 36/100
9949/9949 [=====] - 93s 9ms/step - loss: 0.5223 - binary_accuracy: 0.7461 - auc: 0.8182 - val_loss: 0.5375 - val_binary_accuracy: 0.7362 - val_auc: 0.8081
Epoch 37/100
9949/9949 [=====] - 92s 9ms/step - loss: 0.5216 - binary_accuracy: 0.7466 - auc: 0.8189 - val_loss: 0.5358 - val_binary_accuracy: 0.7385 - val_auc: 0.8090
Epoch 38/100
9949/9949 [=====] - 89s 9ms/step - loss: 0.5206 - binary_accuracy: 0.7468 - auc: 0.8196 - val_loss: 0.5360 - val_binary_accuracy: 0.7368 - val_auc: 0.8085
Epoch 39/100
9949/9949 [=====] - 89s 9ms/step - loss: 0.5200 - binary_accuracy: 0.7475 - auc: 0.8201 - val_loss: 0.5358 - val_binary_accuracy: 0.7358 - val_auc: 0.8072
Epoch 40/100
9949/9949 [=====] - 89s 9ms/step - loss: 0.5186 - binary_accuracy: 0.7491 - auc: 0.8212 - val_loss: 0.5357 - val_binary_accuracy: 0.7397 - val_auc: 0.8076
Epoch 41/100
9949/9949 [=====] - 91s 9ms/step - loss: 0.5182 - binary_accuracy: 0.7493 - auc: 0.8215 - val_loss: 0.5427 - val_binary_accuracy: 0.7354 - val_auc: 0.8072
Epoch 42/100
9949/9949 [=====] - 89s 9ms/step - loss: 0.5171 - binary_accuracy: 0.7492 - auc: 0.8224 - val_loss: 0.5392 - val_binary_accuracy: 0.7396 - val_auc: 0.8088
Epoch 43/100
9949/9949 [=====] - 89s 9ms/step - loss: 0.5164 - binary_accuracy: 0.7500 - auc: 0.8224 - val_loss: 0.5392 - val_binary_accuracy: 0.7396 - val_auc: 0.8088

y: 0.7502 - auc: 0.8231 - val_loss: 0.5394 - val_binary_accuracy: 0.7357 - val_auc: 0.805
8
Epoch 44/100
9949/9949 [=====] - 90s 9ms/step - loss: 0.5155 - binary_accu
y: 0.7509 - auc: 0.8237 - val_loss: 0.5408 - val_binary_accuracy: 0.7351 - val_auc: 0.804
2
Epoch 45/100
9949/9949 [=====] - 91s 9ms/step - loss: 0.5143 - binary_accu
y: 0.7514 - auc: 0.8247 - val_loss: 0.5436 - val_binary_accuracy: 0.7353 - val_auc: 0.806
2
Epoch 46/100
9949/9949 [=====] - 92s 9ms/step - loss: 0.5142 - binary_accu
y: 0.7510 - auc: 0.8248 - val_loss: 0.5375 - val_binary_accuracy: 0.7370 - val_auc: 0.807
7
Epoch 47/100
9949/9949 [=====] - 91s 9ms/step - loss: 0.5126 - binary_accu
y: 0.7526 - auc: 0.8262 - val_loss: 0.5410 - val_binary_accuracy: 0.7361 - val_auc: 0.804
4
Epoch 48/100
9949/9949 [=====] - 92s 9ms/step - loss: 0.5117 - binary_accu
y: 0.7529 - auc: 0.8268 - val_loss: 0.5408 - val_binary_accuracy: 0.7364 - val_auc: 0.805
3
Epoch 49/100
9949/9949 [=====] - 88s 9ms/step - loss: 0.5109 - binary_accu
y: 0.7530 - auc: 0.8274 - val_loss: 0.5400 - val_binary_accuracy: 0.7356 - val_auc: 0.807
5
Epoch 50/100
9949/9949 [=====] - 89s 9ms/step - loss: 0.5104 - binary_accu
y: 0.7534 - auc: 0.8278 - val_loss: 0.5560 - val_binary_accuracy: 0.7258 - val_auc: 0.799
3
Epoch 51/100
9949/9949 [=====] - 91s 9ms/step - loss: 0.5089 - binary_accu
y: 0.7542 - auc: 0.8290 - val_loss: 0.5438 - val_binary_accuracy: 0.7374 - val_auc: 0.805
0
Epoch 52/100
9949/9949 [=====] - 89s 9ms/step - loss: 0.5072 - binary_accu
y: 0.7550 - auc: 0.8303 - val_loss: 0.5387 - val_binary_accuracy: 0.7374 - val_auc: 0.806
8
Epoch 53/100
9949/9949 [=====] - 89s 9ms/step - loss: 0.5065 - binary_accu
y: 0.7553 - auc: 0.8308 - val_loss: 0.5420 - val_binary_accuracy: 0.7362 - val_auc: 0.805
0
Epoch 54/100
9949/9949 [=====] - 91s 9ms/step - loss: 0.5057 - binary_accu
y: 0.7562 - auc: 0.8313 - val_loss: 0.5560 - val_binary_accuracy: 0.7302 - val_auc: 0.797
4
Epoch 55/100
9949/9949 [=====] - 91s 9ms/step - loss: 0.5045 - binary_accu
y: 0.7577 - auc: 0.8324 - val_loss: 0.5407 - val_binary_accuracy: 0.7363 - val_auc: 0.804
5
Epoch 56/100
9949/9949 [=====] - 92s 9ms/step - loss: 0.5036 - binary_accu
y: 0.7577 - auc: 0.8330 - val_loss: 0.5441 - val_binary_accuracy: 0.7337 - val_auc: 0.802
9
Epoch 57/100
9949/9949 [=====] - 89s 9ms/step - loss: 0.5022 - binary_accu
y: 0.7582 - auc: 0.8341 - val_loss: 0.5476 - val_binary_accuracy: 0.7367 - val_auc: 0.804
4
Epoch 58/100
9949/9949 [=====] - 89s 9ms/step - loss: 0.5017 - binary_accu
y: 0.7584 - auc: 0.8345 - val_loss: 0.5423 - val_binary_accuracy: 0.7367 - val_auc: 0.805
0
Epoch 59/100
9949/9949 [=====] - 89s 9ms/step - loss: 0.4999 - binary_accu
y: 0.7593 - auc: 0.8358 - val_loss: 0.5454 - val_binary_accuracy: 0.7344 - val_auc: 0.803
0
Epoch 60/100
9949/9949 [=====] - 90s 9ms/step - loss: 0.4992 - binary_accu
y: 0.7602 - auc: 0.8362 - val_loss: 0.5473 - val_binary_accuracy: 0.7343 - val_auc: 0.803
0
Epoch 61/100
9949/9949 [=====] - 91s 9ms/step - loss: 0.4976 - binary_accu

```
y: 0.7607 - auc: 0.8375 - val_loss: 0.5568 - val_binary_accuracy: 0.7362 - val_auc: 0.802
5
Epoch 62/100
9949/9949 [=====] - 90s 9ms/step - loss: 0.4971 - binary_accu
racy: 0.7614 - auc: 0.8379 - val_loss: 0.5513 - val_binary_accuracy: 0.7349 - val_auc: 0.799
7
Epoch 63/100
9949/9949 [=====] - 91s 9ms/step - loss: 0.4958 - binary_accu
racy: 0.7618 - auc: 0.8389 - val_loss: 0.5587 - val_binary_accuracy: 0.7348 - val_auc: 0.800
4
Epoch 64/100
9949/9949 [=====] - 92s 9ms/step - loss: 0.4946 - binary_accu
racy: 0.7629 - auc: 0.8397 - val_loss: 0.5528 - val_binary_accuracy: 0.7305 - val_auc: 0.797
8
Epoch 65/100
9949/9949 [=====] - 91s 9ms/step - loss: 0.4935 - binary_accu
racy: 0.7637 - auc: 0.8405 - val_loss: 0.5528 - val_binary_accuracy: 0.7329 - val_auc: 0.800
8
Epoch 66/100
9949/9949 [=====] - 90s 9ms/step - loss: 0.4927 - binary_accu
racy: 0.7641 - auc: 0.8410 - val_loss: 0.5627 - val_binary_accuracy: 0.7333 - val_auc: 0.800
7
Epoch 67/100
9949/9949 [=====] - 91s 9ms/step - loss: 0.4910 - binary_accu
racy: 0.7650 - auc: 0.8423 - val_loss: 0.5558 - val_binary_accuracy: 0.7330 - val_auc: 0.798
6
Epoch 68/100
9949/9949 [=====] - 92s 9ms/step - loss: 0.4893 - binary_accu
racy: 0.7661 - auc: 0.8434 - val_loss: 0.5549 - val_binary_accuracy: 0.7318 - val_auc: 0.800
5
Epoch 69/100
9949/9949 [=====] - 90s 9ms/step - loss: 0.4884 - binary_accu
racy: 0.7662 - auc: 0.8441 - val_loss: 0.5706 - val_binary_accuracy: 0.7299 - val_auc: 0.796
3
Epoch 70/100
9949/9949 [=====] - 92s 9ms/step - loss: 0.4872 - binary_accu
racy: 0.7669 - auc: 0.8450 - val_loss: 0.5735 - val_binary_accuracy: 0.7292 - val_auc: 0.796
3
Epoch 71/100
9949/9949 [=====] - 92s 9ms/step - loss: 0.4860 - binary_accu
racy: 0.7679 - auc: 0.8458 - val_loss: 0.5826 - val_binary_accuracy: 0.7308 - val_auc: 0.796
0
Epoch 72/100
9949/9949 [=====] - 90s 9ms/step - loss: 0.4848 - binary_accu
racy: 0.7683 - auc: 0.8467 - val_loss: 0.5704 - val_binary_accuracy: 0.7231 - val_auc: 0.795
0
Epoch 73/100
9949/9949 [=====] - 92s 9ms/step - loss: 0.4836 - binary_accu
racy: 0.7695 - auc: 0.8474 - val_loss: 0.5668 - val_binary_accuracy: 0.7327 - val_auc: 0.798
9
Epoch 74/100
9949/9949 [=====] - 92s 9ms/step - loss: 0.4814 - binary_accu
racy: 0.7704 - auc: 0.8490 - val_loss: 0.6069 - val_binary_accuracy: 0.7005 - val_auc: 0.774
3
Epoch 75/100
9949/9949 [=====] - 92s 9ms/step - loss: 0.4805 - binary_accu
racy: 0.7717 - auc: 0.8495 - val_loss: 0.5730 - val_binary_accuracy: 0.7313 - val_auc: 0.796
7
Epoch 76/100
9949/9949 [=====] - 89s 9ms/step - loss: 0.4796 - binary_accu
racy: 0.7721 - auc: 0.8503 - val_loss: 0.5677 - val_binary_accuracy: 0.7267 - val_auc: 0.795
4
Epoch 77/100
9949/9949 [=====] - 90s 9ms/step - loss: 0.4781 - binary_accu
racy: 0.7722 - auc: 0.8511 - val_loss: 0.5634 - val_binary_accuracy: 0.7284 - val_auc: 0.793
3
Epoch 78/100
9949/9949 [=====] - 89s 9ms/step - loss: 0.4776 - binary_accu
racy: 0.7725 - auc: 0.8515 - val_loss: 0.5704 - val_binary_accuracy: 0.7246 - val_auc: 0.791
1
Epoch 79/100
9949/9949 [=====] - 90s 9ms/step - loss: 0.4764 - binary_accu
racy: 0.7728 - auc: 0.8522 - val_loss: 0.5714 - val_binary_accuracy: 0.7221 - val_auc: 0.790
0
```



```
y: 0.7732 - auc: 0.8522 - val_loss: 0.5711 - val_binary_accuracy: 0.7294 - val_auc: 0.793
3
Epoch 80/100
9949/9949 [=====] - 91s 9ms/step - loss: 0.4740 - binary_accurac
y: 0.7743 - auc: 0.8538 - val_loss: 0.5904 - val_binary_accuracy: 0.7306 - val_auc: 0.797
0
Epoch 81/100
9949/9949 [=====] - 92s 9ms/step - loss: 0.4732 - binary_accurac
y: 0.7751 - auc: 0.8544 - val_loss: 0.6301 - val_binary_accuracy: 0.7286 - val_auc: 0.792
5
Epoch 82/100
9949/9949 [=====] - 89s 9ms/step - loss: 0.4719 - binary_accurac
y: 0.7759 - auc: 0.8553 - val_loss: 0.5757 - val_binary_accuracy: 0.7294 - val_auc: 0.792
9
Epoch 83/100
9949/9949 [=====] - 90s 9ms/step - loss: 0.4698 - binary_accurac
y: 0.7773 - auc: 0.8567 - val_loss: 0.5814 - val_binary_accuracy: 0.7241 - val_auc: 0.791
9
Epoch 84/100
9949/9949 [=====] - 92s 9ms/step - loss: 0.4685 - binary_accurac
y: 0.7778 - auc: 0.8575 - val_loss: 0.5784 - val_binary_accuracy: 0.7223 - val_auc: 0.787
3
Epoch 85/100
9949/9949 [=====] - 93s 9ms/step - loss: 0.4678 - binary_accurac
y: 0.7782 - auc: 0.8580 - val_loss: 0.5797 - val_binary_accuracy: 0.7256 - val_auc: 0.790
3
Epoch 86/100
9949/9949 [=====] - 90s 9ms/step - loss: 0.4669 - binary_accurac
y: 0.7790 - auc: 0.8587 - val_loss: 0.5782 - val_binary_accuracy: 0.7268 - val_auc: 0.790
6
Epoch 87/100
9949/9949 [=====] - 93s 9ms/step - loss: 0.4654 - binary_accurac
y: 0.7794 - auc: 0.8595 - val_loss: 0.5944 - val_binary_accuracy: 0.7265 - val_auc: 0.790
8
Epoch 88/100
9949/9949 [=====] - 90s 9ms/step - loss: 0.4640 - binary_accurac
y: 0.7809 - auc: 0.8603 - val_loss: 0.5852 - val_binary_accuracy: 0.7211 - val_auc: 0.781
3
Epoch 89/100
9949/9949 [=====] - 91s 9ms/step - loss: 0.4621 - binary_accurac
y: 0.7816 - auc: 0.8616 - val_loss: 0.5911 - val_binary_accuracy: 0.7212 - val_auc: 0.785
1
Epoch 90/100
9949/9949 [=====] - 90s 9ms/step - loss: 0.4606 - binary_accurac
y: 0.7820 - auc: 0.8625 - val_loss: 0.6068 - val_binary_accuracy: 0.7271 - val_auc: 0.789
9
Epoch 91/100
9949/9949 [=====] - 94s 9ms/step - loss: 0.4593 - binary_accurac
y: 0.7833 - auc: 0.8635 - val_loss: 0.5932 - val_binary_accuracy: 0.7273 - val_auc: 0.789
6
Epoch 92/100
9949/9949 [=====] - 92s 9ms/step - loss: 0.4582 - binary_accurac
y: 0.7843 - auc: 0.8641 - val_loss: 0.5994 - val_binary_accuracy: 0.7263 - val_auc: 0.788
4
Epoch 93/100
9949/9949 [=====] - 91s 9ms/step - loss: 0.4578 - binary_accurac
y: 0.7841 - auc: 0.8643 - val_loss: 0.6020 - val_binary_accuracy: 0.7261 - val_auc: 0.788
8
Epoch 94/100
9949/9949 [=====] - 90s 9ms/step - loss: 0.4572 - binary_accurac
y: 0.7840 - auc: 0.8648 - val_loss: 0.5951 - val_binary_accuracy: 0.7188 - val_auc: 0.782
9
Epoch 95/100
9949/9949 [=====] - 91s 9ms/step - loss: 0.4545 - binary_accurac
y: 0.7856 - auc: 0.8664 - val_loss: 0.6030 - val_binary_accuracy: 0.7262 - val_auc: 0.784
8
Epoch 96/100
9949/9949 [=====] - 93s 9ms/step - loss: 0.4532 - binary_accurac
y: 0.7868 - auc: 0.8673 - val_loss: 0.6105 - val_binary_accuracy: 0.7202 - val_auc: 0.781
6
Epoch 97/100
9949/9949 [=====] - 93s 9ms/step - loss: 0.4529 - binary_accurac
```

```
y: 0.7869 - auc: 0.8675 - val_loss: 0.6019 - val_binary_accuracy: 0.7200 - val_auc: 0.7838
Epoch 98/100
9949/9949 [=====] - 93s 9ms/step - loss: 0.4516 - binary_accuracy: 0.7883 - auc: 0.8683 - val_loss: 0.6005 - val_binary_accuracy: 0.7200 - val_auc: 0.7805
Epoch 99/100
9949/9949 [=====] - 93s 9ms/step - loss: 0.4494 - binary_accuracy: 0.7889 - auc: 0.8696 - val_loss: 0.6056 - val_binary_accuracy: 0.7236 - val_auc: 0.7859
Epoch 100/100
9949/9949 [=====] - 91s 9ms/step - loss: 0.4480 - binary_accuracy: 0.7889 - auc: 0.8703 - val_loss: 0.6145 - val_binary_accuracy: 0.7233 - val_auc: 0.7831
```

In []:

```
# Evaluate model on test set
y_pred = model.predict(test_x)
roc_auc_score(test_y, y_pred)
```

```
3110/3110 [=====] - 9s 3ms/step
```

Out[]:

```
0.7862643509662941
```

Best ROC AUC score (train) : 0.8703 </br> **Best ROC AUC score (validate) : 0.8093** </br> **Best ROC AUC score (test) : 0.7863** </br>