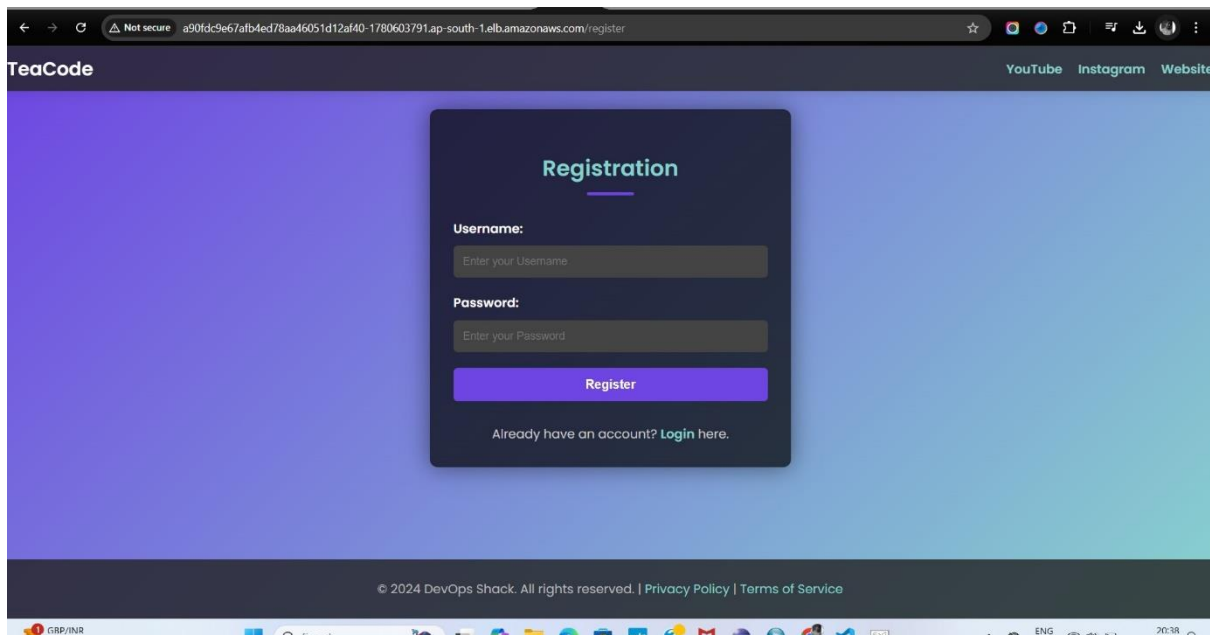


# Production Level CI/CD Pipeline Project | CI/CD DevOps Project



Divya Satpute

@TeaCode1122

# Divya satpute

## What we are doing ???

1. Setup Repo
2. Set-Up Required Servers[Jenkins, SonarQube, Nexus, Monitoring Tools]
3. Configure Tools
4. Create The Pipelines & Create EKS Clusters
5. Trigger The Pipeline To Deploy the Application
6. Assign a Custom domain to the deployed application
7. Monitor The Application

## Prerequisites

## Step 1

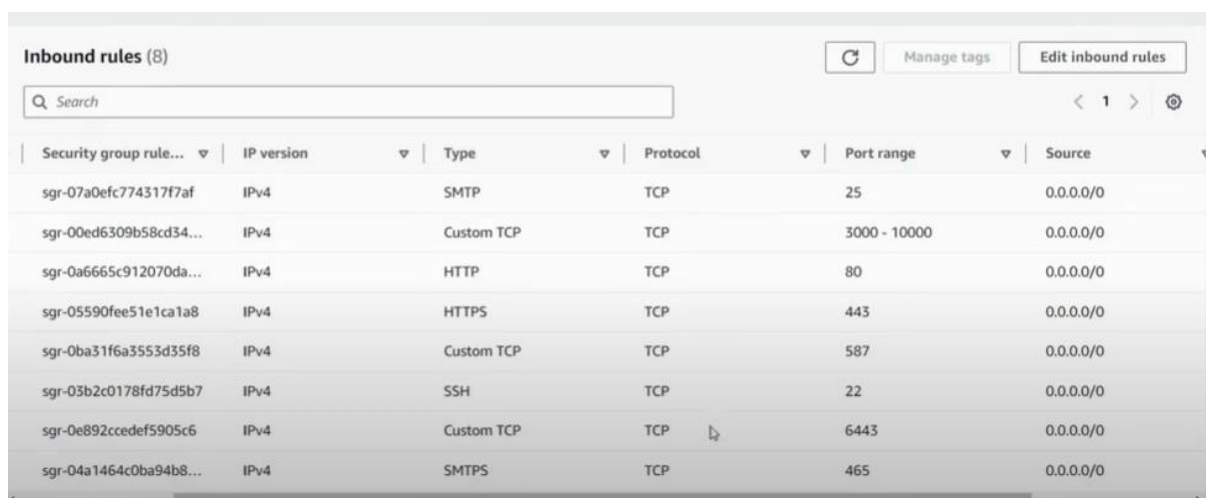
### Setting up EKS Cluster Using Terraform

AWS Console launch server for terraform

t2 medium

40 storage

open this Ports inbound rule on security group

A screenshot of the AWS Management Console showing the 'Inbound rules (8)' for a security group. The table lists eight rules with columns for Security group rule ID, IP version, Type, Protocol, Port range, and Source. The rules include SMTP, Custom TCP, HTTP, HTTPS, Custom TCP, SSH, Custom TCP, and SMTPS.

Security group rule...	IP version	Type	Protocol	Port range	Source
sgr-07a0efc774317f7af	IPv4	SMTP	TCP	25	0.0.0.0/0
sgr-00ed6309b58cd34...	IPv4	Custom TCP	TCP	3000 - 10000	0.0.0.0/0
sgr-0a6665c912070da...	IPv4	HTTP	TCP	80	0.0.0.0/0
sgr-05590fee51e1ca1a8	IPv4	HTTPS	TCP	443	0.0.0.0/0
sgr-0ba31f6a3553d35f8	IPv4	Custom TCP	TCP	587	0.0.0.0/0
sgr-03b2c0178fd75d5b7	IPv4	SSH	TCP	22	0.0.0.0/0
sgr-0e892ccedef5905c6	IPv4	Custom TCP	TCP	6443	0.0.0.0/0
sgr-04a1464c0ba94b8...	IPv4	SMTPS	TCP	465	0.0.0.0/0

update repo

```
$sudo apt update -y
```

Install AWS CLI

```
$curl "https://awscli.amazonaws.com/awscli-exe-linux-x86_64.zip" -o "awscliv2.zip"
```

```
sudo apt install unzip
```

```
unzip awscliv2.zip
```

```
sudo ./aws/install
```

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AWS Configure Provide Access key and Secret key on Aws Console

aws configure

```
ubuntu@ip-172-31-29-133:~$ aws configure
AWS Access Key ID [None]: AKIA2UC3AX6WYCNQAUGX
AWS Secret Access Key [None]: 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
Default region name [None]: ap-south-1
Default output format [None]:
```

Install Kubectl

```
$curl -o kubectl https://amazon-eks.s3.us-west-2.amazonaws.com/1.19.6/2021-01-05/bin/linux/amd64/kubectl
```

```
$chmod +x ./kubectl
```

```
$sudo mv ./kubectl /usr/local/bin
```

```
$kubectl version --short --client
```

Installation of Terraform

```
$sudo snap install terraform --classic
```

terraform --version

```
ubuntu@ip-172-31-29-133:~$ terraform --version
Terraform v1.9.5
on linux_amd64
```

clone the Repo for EKS Terraform Script

```
$git clone https://github.com/divyasatpute/FullStack-Blogging-App.git
```

change directory

```
$cd FullStack-Blogging-App/
```

change directory

```
$cd EKS_Terraform/
```

In Variables.tf file you just need to change Your key name

AND in main.tf file you just need to change region and availability zone as per your requirement

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FullStack-Blogging-App / EKS\_Terraform / variables.tf

diviyasatpute Update variables.tf

Code Blame 5 lines (5 loc) · 144 Bytes Code 55% faster with GitHub Copilot

```
1 variable "ssh_key_name" {
2     description = "The name of the SSH key pair to use for instances"
3     type        = string
4     default     = "DevOps"
5 }
```

Now terraform initialization

\$terraform init

**Terraform has been successfully initialized!**

You may now begin working with Terraform. Try running "terraform plan" to see any changes that are required for your infrastructure. All Terraform commands should now work.

\$terraform plan

\$terraform apply --auto-approve

**Apply complete! Resources: 17 added, 0 changed, 0 destroyed.**

**Outputs:**

```
cluster_id = "devopsshack-cluster"
node_group_id = "devopsshack-cluster:devopsshack-node-group"
subnet_ids = [
    "subnet-0fe06ccf41121492c",
    "subnet-0f57af72dfddb1f0e",
]
vpc_id = "vpc-0e79f529bc0c8518e"
```

In Order to communicate with aws eks cluster we need to update our kubeconfig file

\$aws eks --region ap-south-1 update-kubeconfig --name devopsshack-cluster

```
Added new context arn:aws:eks:ap-south-1:73055530221:cluster/devopsshack-cluster to /home/ubuntu/.kube/config
ubuntu@ip-172-31-41-223:~/FullStack-Blogging-App/EKS_Terraform$ kubectl get no
NAME                                STATUS    ROLES    AGE    VERSION
ip-10-0-0-60.ap-south-1.compute.internal Ready    <none>   73s    v1.30.4-eks-a737599
ip-10-0-0-91.ap-south-1.compute.internal Ready    <none>   75s    v1.30.4-eks-a737599
ip-10-0-1-144.ap-south-1.compute.internal Ready    <none>   76s    v1.30.4-eks-a737599
```

Step 2

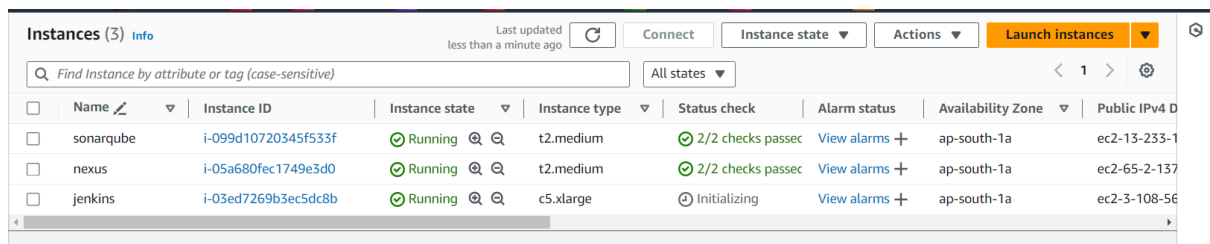
40 GB Storage

Launch 1 EC2 Machine one for Jenkins

t2.large

40 GB storage

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Instances (3) <a href="#">Info</a>									
Last updated less than a minute ago <a href="#">Refresh</a> <a href="#">Connect</a> <a href="#">Instance state</a> <a href="#">Actions</a> <a href="#">Launch instances</a>									
<input type="text" value="Find Instance by attribute or tag (case-sensitive)"/> <a href="#">All states</a> <a href="#">&lt;</a> <a href="#">1</a> <a href="#">&gt;</a> <a href="#">Settings</a>									
<input type="checkbox"/>	Name <a href="#">↗</a>	Instance ID	Instance state <a href="#">▼</a>	Instance type <a href="#">▼</a>	Status check	Alarm status	Availability Zone <a href="#">▼</a>	Public IPv4 D	
<input type="checkbox"/>	sonarqube	i-099d10720345f533f	Running <a href="#">🔍</a> <a href="#">🔍</a>	t2.medium	2/2 checks passed <a href="#">View alarms</a> <a href="#">+</a>		ap-south-1a	ec2-13-233-1	
<input type="checkbox"/>	nexus	i-05a680fec1749e3d0	Running <a href="#">🔍</a> <a href="#">🔍</a>	t2.medium	2/2 checks passed <a href="#">View alarms</a> <a href="#">+</a>		ap-south-1a	ec2-65-2-137	
<input type="checkbox"/>	jenkins	i-03ed7269b3ec5dc8b	Running <a href="#">🔍</a> <a href="#">🔍</a>	c5.xlarge	Initializing <a href="#">View alarms</a> <a href="#">+</a>		ap-south-1a	ec2-3-108-56	

Connect them with using gitbash

## Installation Jenkins

### step 1

**Install java (latest stable version)**

```
$sudo apt install openjdk-17-jre-headless -y
```

**Install Jenkins**

```
$vi 1.sh
```

Paste the all command in 1.sh file

```
$sudo wget -O /usr/share/keyrings/jenkins-keyring.asc \
```

```
https://pkg.jenkins.io/debian-stable/jenkins.io-2023.key
```

```
echo "deb [signed-by=/usr/share/keyrings/jenkins-keyring.asc]" \
```

```
https://pkg.jenkins.io/debian-stable binary/ | sudo tee \
```

```
/etc/apt/sources.list.d/jenkins.list > /dev/null
```

```
sudo apt-get update
```

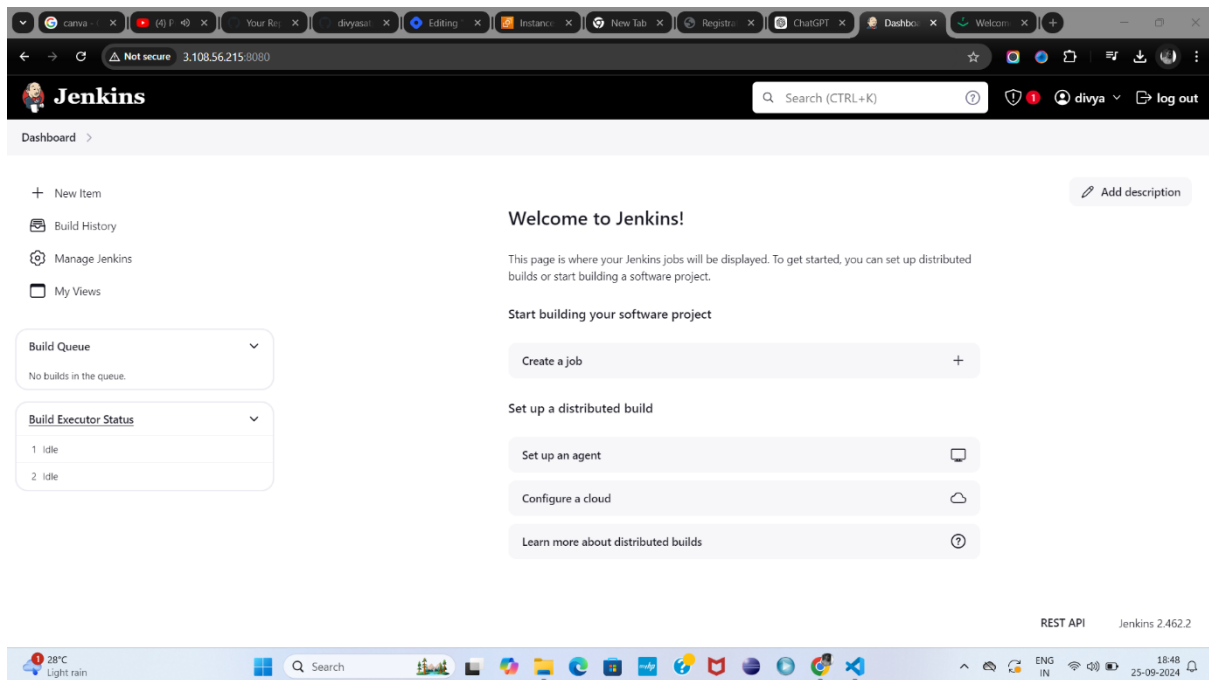
```
sudo apt-get install jenkins -y
```

**Change the permission**

```
$sudo chmod +x 1.sh
```

Run the file

```
$/1.sh
```



## Installation docker on Jenkins machine

Install docker

```
$sudo apt install docker.io -y
```

change permission

```
$sudo chmod 666 /var/run/docker.sock
```

## Installation Trivy on Jenkins machine

```
$sudo apt-get install wget apt-transport-https gnupg lsb-release
```

```
wget -qO - https://aquasecurity.github.io/trivy-repo/deb/public.key | sudo apt-key add -
```

```
echo deb https://aquasecurity.github.io/trivy-repo/deb $(lsb_release -sc) main | sudo tee -a /etc/apt/sources.list.d/trivy.list
```

```
sudo apt-get update
```

```
sudo apt-get install trivy -y
```

```
No VM guests are running outdated hypervisor (qemu) binaries on this host.
ubuntu@jenkins:~$ trivy version
Version: 0.55.2
ubuntu@jenkins:~$
```

## Installation kubectl on Jenkins machine

```
$curl -o kubectl https://amazon-eks.s3.us-west-2.amazonaws.com/1.19.6/2021-01-05/bin/linux/amd64/kubectl
```

```
chmod +x ./kubectl
```

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```
sudo mv ./kubectl /usr/local/bin
```

```
kubectl version --short --client
```

## Installation Nexus as a docker container

update machine

```
$sudo apt update -y
```

Install docker

```
$sudo apt install docker.io -y
```

Create container

```
$sudo docker run -d -p 8081:8081 sonatype/nexus3
```

Access your Nexus On Browser [http://PUBLIC\\_IP:8081/](http://PUBLIC_IP:8081/)

our Nexus up and running but password is stored inside the container so for that we need to go inside the container

```
$sudo docker exec -it 629f2dda1a74 /bin/bash
```

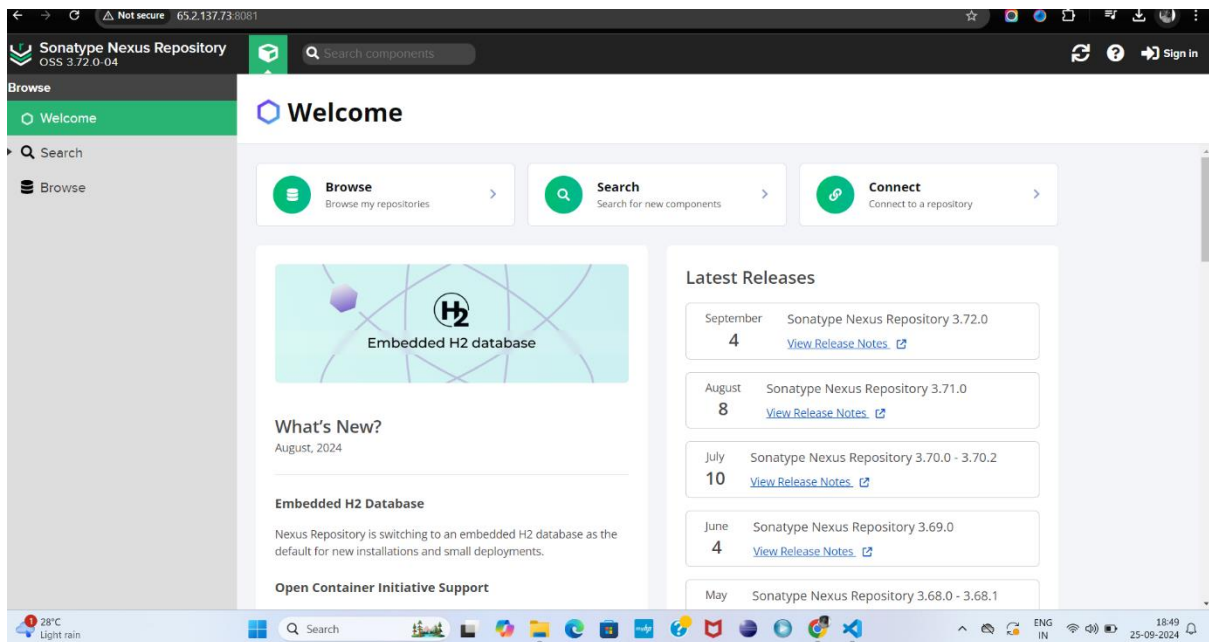
```
$cd sonatype-work/nexus3/
```

```
$cat admin.password
```

here you can got password

```
ubuntu@nexus:~$ sudo docker exec -it 629f2dda1a74 /bin/bash
bash-4.4$ cd sonatype-work/nexus3/
bash-4.4$ ls
admin.password  cache  elasticsearch  generated-bundles  javaprefs  keystores  log  restore-from-backup
blobs           db      etc             instances          karaf.pid  lock       port  tmp
bash-4.4$ cat admin.password
15197a44-d60e-430a-9737-4869241cd053bash-4.4$
```

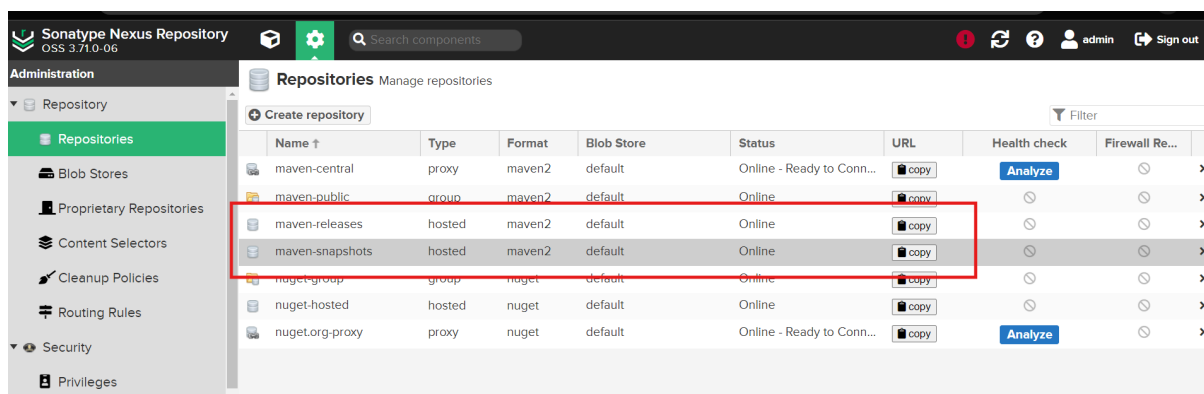
Now You Can See Our Nexus also working fine and able to sign in



## Nexus Configuration

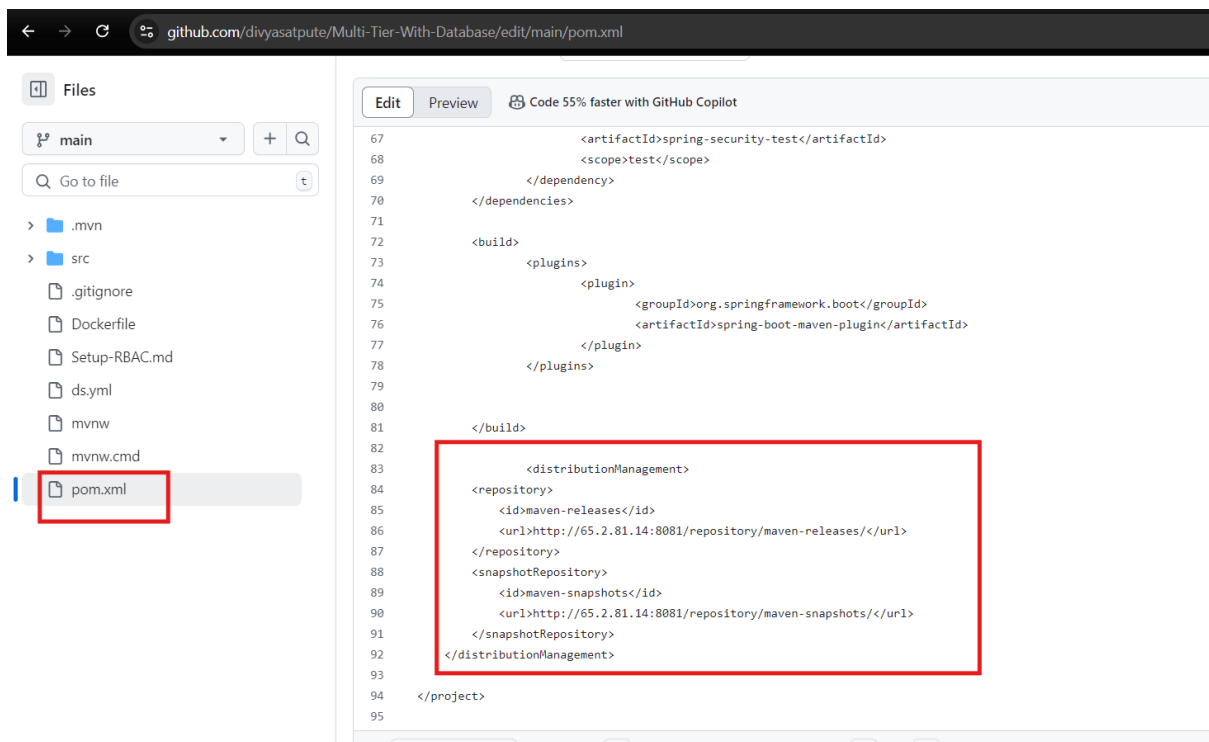
Go to nexus dashboard --> click on settings ----> click on repositories

copy the Maven-releases URL and Maven snapshot URL and paste it on POX.XML file

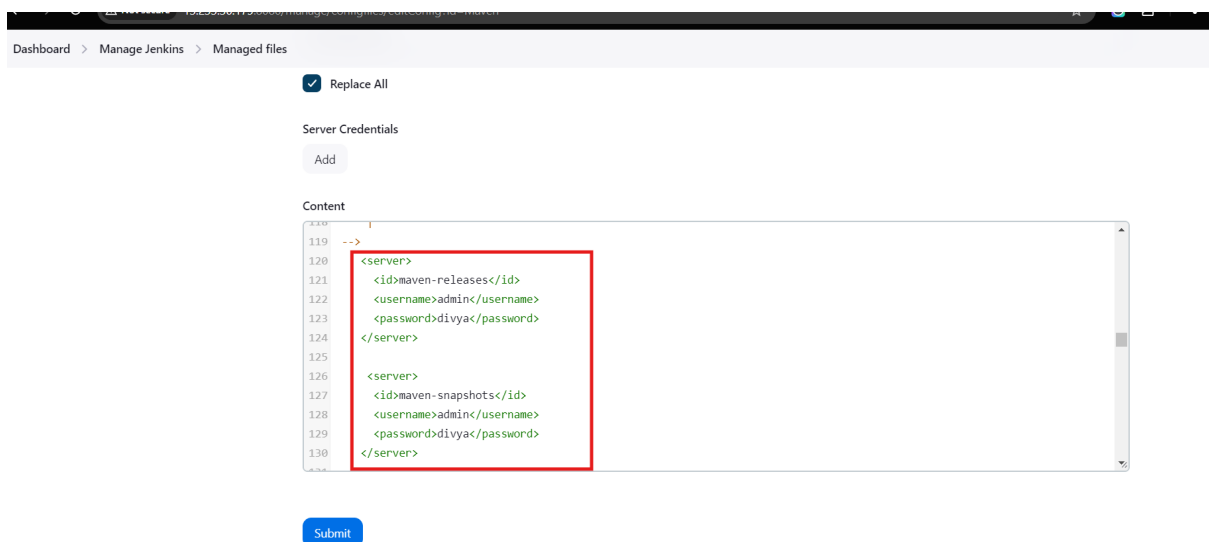




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for credentials go to Jenkins Dashboard --->click on manage Jenkins---> Managed files---> click on Add new Config--->Global Maven settings.xml--->provide id "anything"---> click on next



## Installation SonarQube as a docker container

update machine

**\$sudo apt update -y**

Install docker

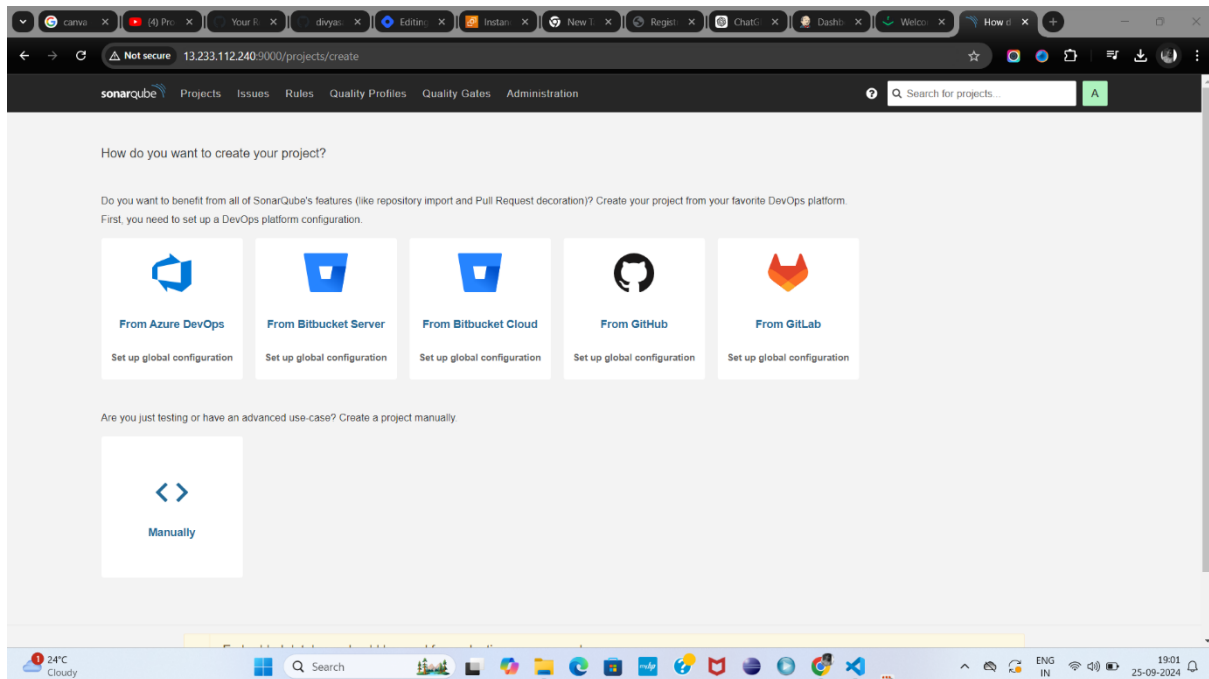
**\$sudo apt install docker.io -y**

Create container

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**\$sudo docker run -it -p 9000:9000 sonarqube:lts-community**



## Configuration on Jenkins

### Installation Plugins

SonarQube Scanner

Config File Provider

Maven Integration

Pipeline Maven Integration

Kubernetes

Kubernetes Client API

Kubernetes Credentials

Kubernetes CLI

Kubernetes Credentials Provider

Docker Pipeline

Docker Commons

Docker

Eclipse Temurin installer

Pipeline: Stage View

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## Configuration System

Sonar Scanner

## Configuration tools

Go to Manage Jenkins ----> tools

add SonarQube Scanner

add Maven

Add Docker

Dashboard > Manage Jenkins > Tools

Docker installations ^ / Edited

Add Docker

≡ Docker

Name

docker

☒ Install automatically ?

≡ Download from docker.com

Docker version ?

latest


Add Installer ▾

Add Docker

Save

Apply

Dashboard > Manage Jenkins > Tools

Maven installations ^  Edited

Add Maven

≡

Maven

Name

maven3

☒ Install automatically ?

≡

Install from Apache

Version

3.9.9

Add Installer ▾

Add Maven


Save

Apply

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Dashboard > Manage Jenkins > Tools

SonarQube Scanner installations

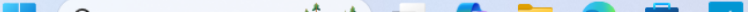
SonarQube Scanner installations ^  Edited

Add SonarQube Scanner

≡ SonarQube Scanner

Name

sonar-scanner

☒ Install automatically 

≡ Install from Maven Central

Version


SonarQube Scanner 6.2.0.4584


Add Installer ▾

Add SonarQube Scanner

Save

Apply

 24°C



Dashboard > Manage Jenkins > Tools

Name

jdk17

☒ Install automatically ?

Install Oracle Java SE Development Kit from the website ?

Version

Java SE Development Kit 9.0.4

☐ I agree to the Java SE Development Kit Licence Agreement

! Installing JDK requires Oracle account. Please enter your username/password

! Oracle Java SE 11+ is not available for business, commercial or production use without a commercial license.  
Public updates for Oracle Java SE 8 released after January 2019 will not be available for business, commercial or production use without a  
[Oracle Java SE Licensing FAQ](#)

Install from adoptium.net ?

Version ?

jdk-17.0.11+9

Save

Apply

## Deployment

Create Service Account, Role & Assign that role, And create a secret for Service Account and generate a Token

Create namespace

```
$kubectl create ns webapps
```

Creating Service Account

```
$vi svc.yml
```

```
apiVersion: v1
```

```
kind: ServiceAccount
```

```
metadata:
```

```
  name: jenkins
```

```
  namespace: webapps
```

```
kubectl apply -f svc.yml
```

Create Role

```
$vi role.yml
```

```
apiVersion: rbac.authorization.k8s.io/v1
```

```
kind: Role
```

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**metadata:**

**name: app-role**

**namespace: webapps**

**rules:**

**- apiGroups:**

**- ""**

**- apps**

**- autoscaling**

**- batch**

**- extensions**

**- policy**

**- rbac.authorization.k8s.io**

**resources:**

**- pods**

**- componentstatuses**

**- configmaps**

**- daemonsets**

**- deployments**

**- events**

**- endpoints**

**- horizontalpodautoscalers**

**- ingress**

**- jobs**

**- limitranges**

**- namespaces**

**- nodes**

**- secrets**

**- pods**

**- persistentvolumes**

**- persistentvolumeclaims**

**- resourcequotas**

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- replicaset
- replicationcontrollers
- serviceaccounts
- services

verbs: ["get", "list", "watch", "create", "update", "patch", "delete"]

\$kubectl apply -f role.yml

**Bind the role to service account**

\$vi bind.yml

apiVersion: rbac.authorization.k8s.io/v1

kind: RoleBinding

metadata:

name: app-rolebinding

namespace: webapps

roleRef:

apiGroup: rbac.authorization.k8s.io

kind: Role

name: app-role

subjects:

- namespace: webapps

kind: ServiceAccount

name: jenkins

kubectl apply -f bind.yml

for token

vi jen.secret.yml

apiVersion: v1

kind: Secret

type: kubernetes.io/service-account-token

metadata:

name: mysecretname

annotations:

kubernetes.io/service-account.name: jenkins

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```
SCANNER_HOME= tool 'sonar-scanner'

}

stages {
    stage('Git Checkout') {
        steps {
            git branch: 'main', credentialsId: 'git-cred', url: 'https://github.com/divyasatpute/full-stack-app-project.git'
        }
    }
    stage('Compile') {
        steps {
            sh 'mvn compile'
        }
    }
    stage('Test') {
        steps {
            sh 'mvn test'
        }
    }
    stage('Trivy fs scan') {
        steps {
            sh 'trivy fs --format table -o fs.html .'
        }
    }
    stage('SonarQube Analysis') {
        steps {
            withSonarQubeEnv('sonar-server') {
                sh "'$SCANNER_HOME/bin/sonar-scanner -Dsonar.projectName=Blogging-app -Dsonar.projectKey=Blogging-app \\\n-Dsonar.java.binaries=target'"
            }
        }
    }
}
```

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```
}  
}  
stage('Build') {  
    steps {  
        sh 'mvn clean package'  
    }  
}  
  
stage('Publish Artifacts') {  
    steps {  
        withMaven(globalMavenSettingsConfig: 'maven-settings', jdk: 'jdk17', maven: 'maven3',  
mavenSettingsConfig: '', traceability: true) {  
            sh 'mvn deploy'  
        }  
    }  
}  
  
stage('Docker Build & Tag ') {  
    steps {  
        script{  
            withDockerRegistry(credentialsId: 'docker-cred', toolName: 'docker') {  
  
                sh 'docker build -t divyasatpute/bloggingapp:latest . --no-cache '  
            }  
        }  
    }  
}  
  
stage('Trivy image scan') {  
    steps {  
        sh 'trivy image --format table -o image.html divyasatpute/bloggingapp:latest'  
    }  
}  
  
stage('Docker Push') {
```

## Divya satpute

```
    steps {  
      script{  
        withDockerRegistry(credentialsId: 'docker-cred', toolName: 'docker') {  
  
          sh 'docker push divyasatpute/bloggngapp:latest'  
        }  
      }  
    }  
  }  
  stage('k8-Deploy') {  
    steps {  
      withKubeConfig(caCertificate: '', clusterName: 'devopsshack-cluster', contextName: '',  
credentialsId: 'k8-cred', namespace: 'webapps', restrictKubeConfigAccess: false, serverUrl:  
'https://0D7DFCF662ECC24043497267C6A5BDEB.gr7.ap-south-1.eks.amazonaws.com') {  
        sh 'kubectl apply -f deployment-service.yml'  
        sleep 20  
      }  
    }  
  }  
  stage('verify the Deployment') {  
    steps {  
      withKubeConfig(caCertificate: '', clusterName: 'devopsshack-cluster', contextName: '',  
credentialsId: 'k8-cred', namespace: 'webapps', restrictKubeConfigAccess: false, serverUrl:  
'https://0D7DFCF662ECC24043497267C6A5BDEB.gr7.ap-south-1.eks.amazonaws.com') {  
        sh 'kubectl get pods'  
        sh 'kubectl get svc'  
      }  
    }  
  }  
}
```

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# Installation Monitoring tool

```
$sudo apt update -y
```

```
$wget https://github.com/prometheus/prometheus/releases/download/v3.0.0-beta.0/prometheus-3.0.0-beta.0.linux-amd64.tar.gz
```

```
$tar -xvf prometheus-3.0.0-beta.0.linux-amd64.tar.gz
```

```
$wget
```

```
https://github.com/prometheus/blackbox_exporter/releases/download/v0.25.0/blackbox_exporter-0.25.0.linux-amd64.tar.gz
```

```
$tar -xvf blackbox_exporter-0.25.0.linux-amd64.tar.gz
```

```
$cd prometheus-3.0.0-beta.0.linux-amd64
```

```
$/prometheus &
```

```
$cd prometheus-3.0.0-beta.0.linux-amd64
```

```
$vi prometheus.yml
```

```
static_configs:
  - targets: ["localhost:9090"]
- job_name: 'blackbox'
  metrics_path: /probe
  params:
    module: [http_2xx] # Look for a HTTP 200 response.
  static_configs:
    - targets:
      - http://prometheus.io # Target to probe with http.
      - http://a90fdc9e67afb4ed78aa46051d12af40-1780603791.ap-south-1.elb.amazonaws.com/ # Target to probe with http on port 8080.
  relabel_configs:
    - source_labels: [__address__]
      target_label: __param_target
    - source_labels: [__param_target]
      target_label: instance
    - target_label: __address__
      replacement: 13.232.13.30:9115
```

access prometheus <http://13.232.13.30:9090>

for blackbox exporter

```
$cd blackbox_exporter-0.25.0.linux-amd64
```

```
$/blackbox_exporter &
```

access blackbox <http://13.232.13.30:9090>



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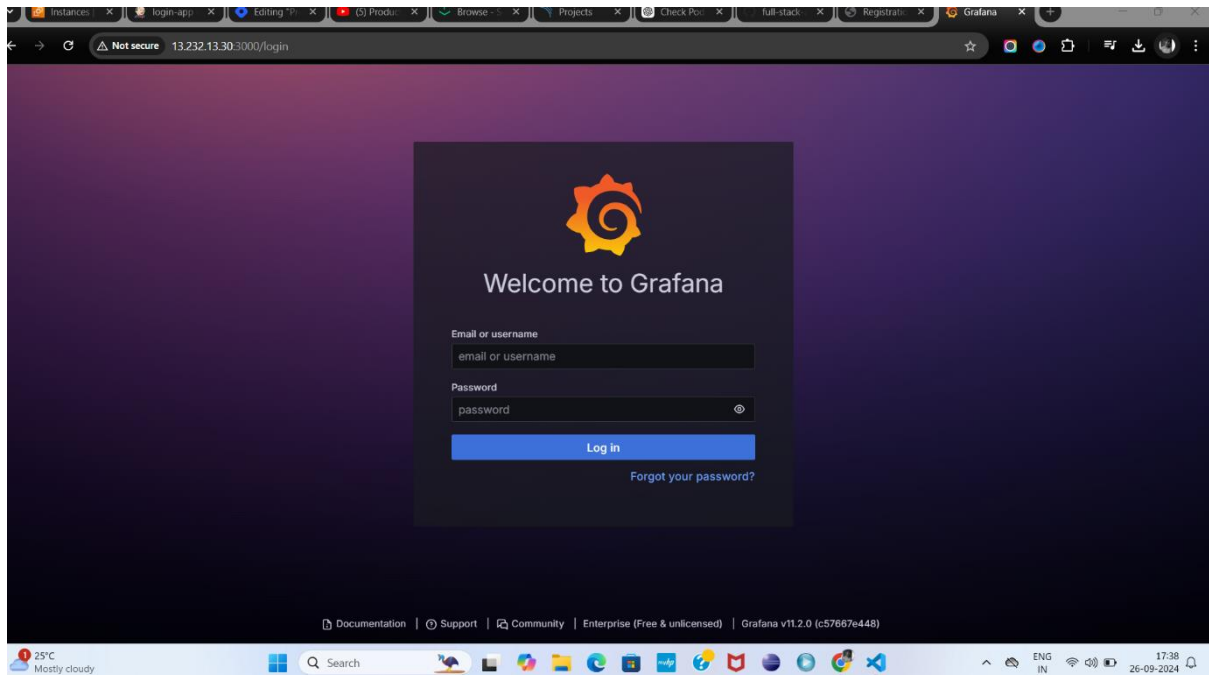
## For Grafana

```
$sudo apt-get install -y adduser libfontconfig1 musl
```

```
$wget https://dl.grafana.com/enterprise/release/grafana-enterprise_11.2.0_amd64.deb
```

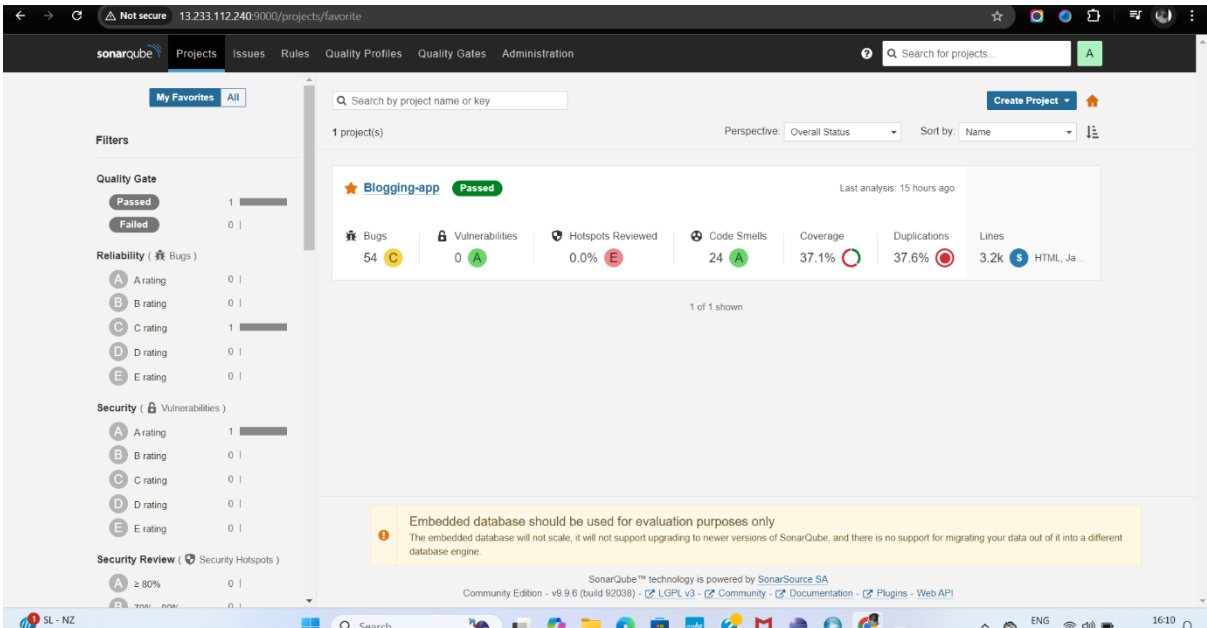
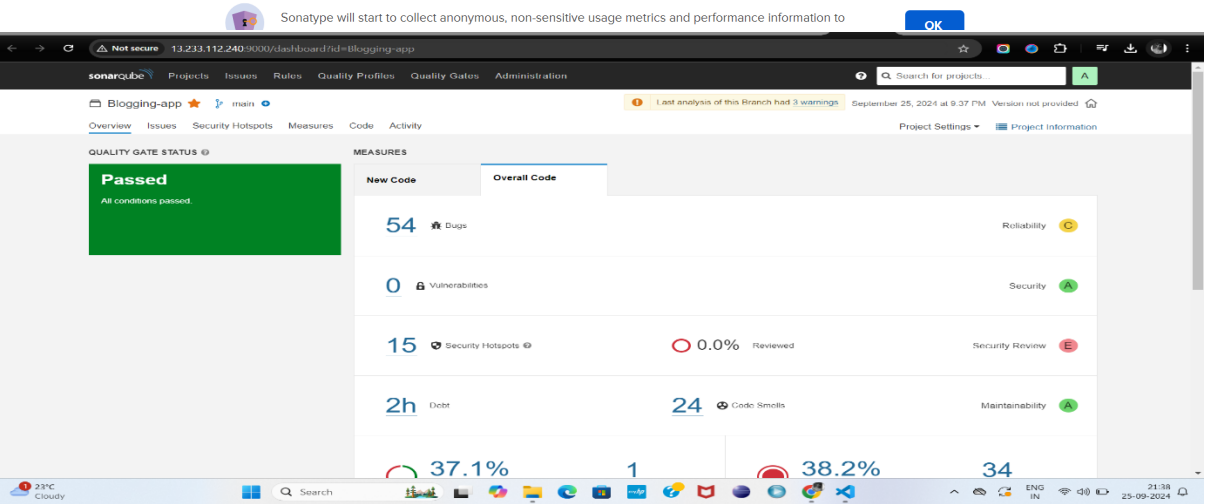
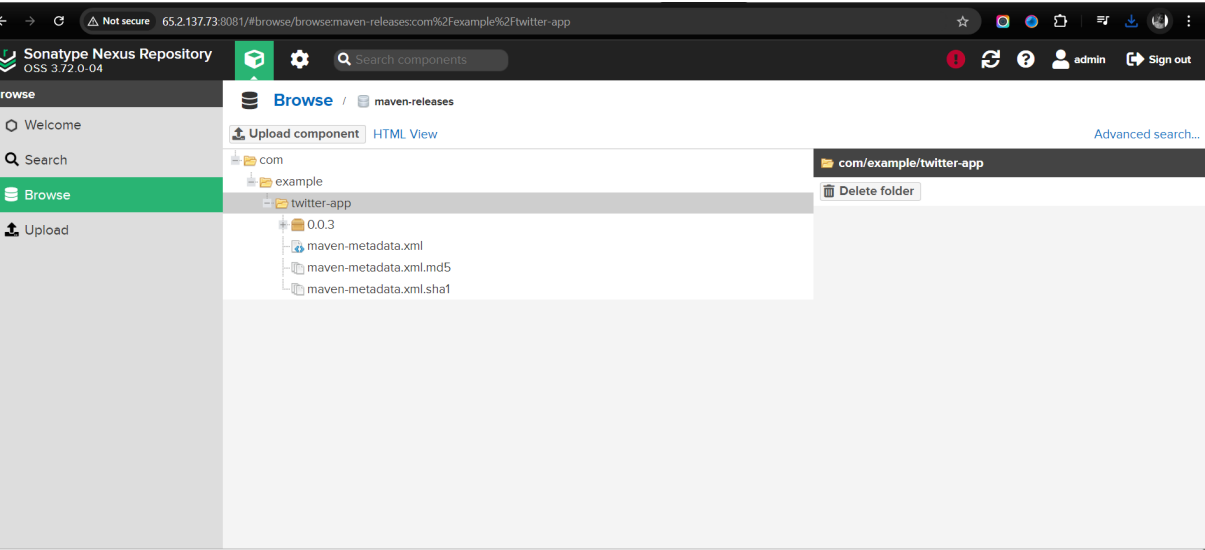
```
$sudo dpkg -i grafana-enterprise_11.2.0_amd64.deb
```

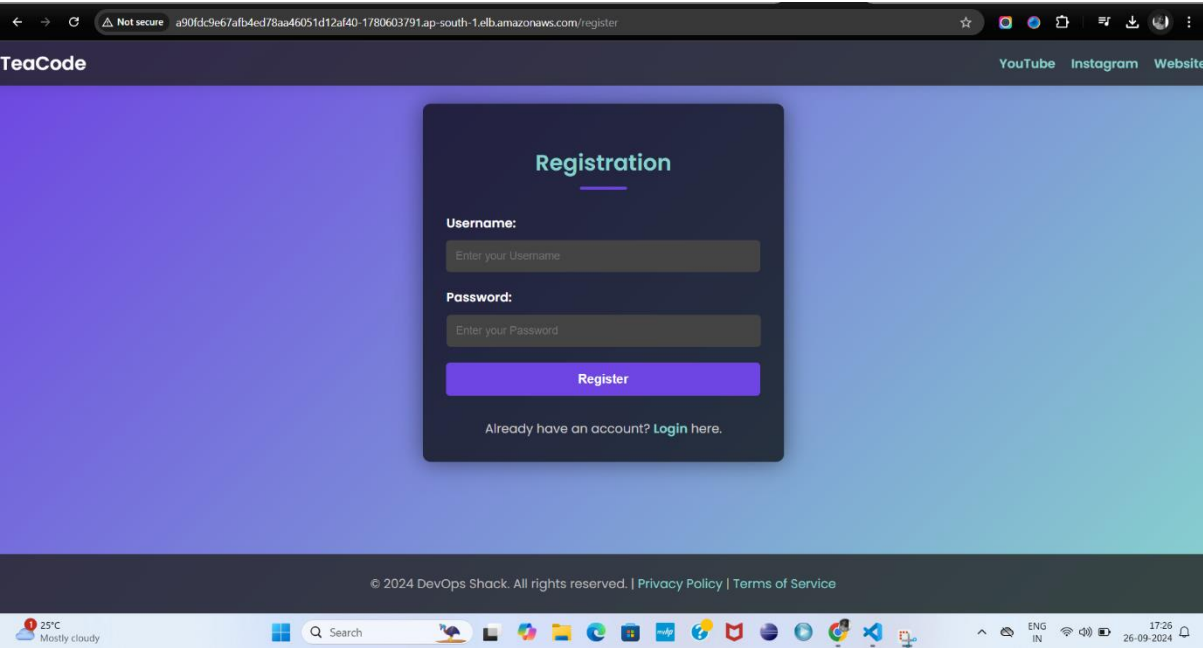
```
$sudo /bin/systemctl start grafana-server
```



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Test Results

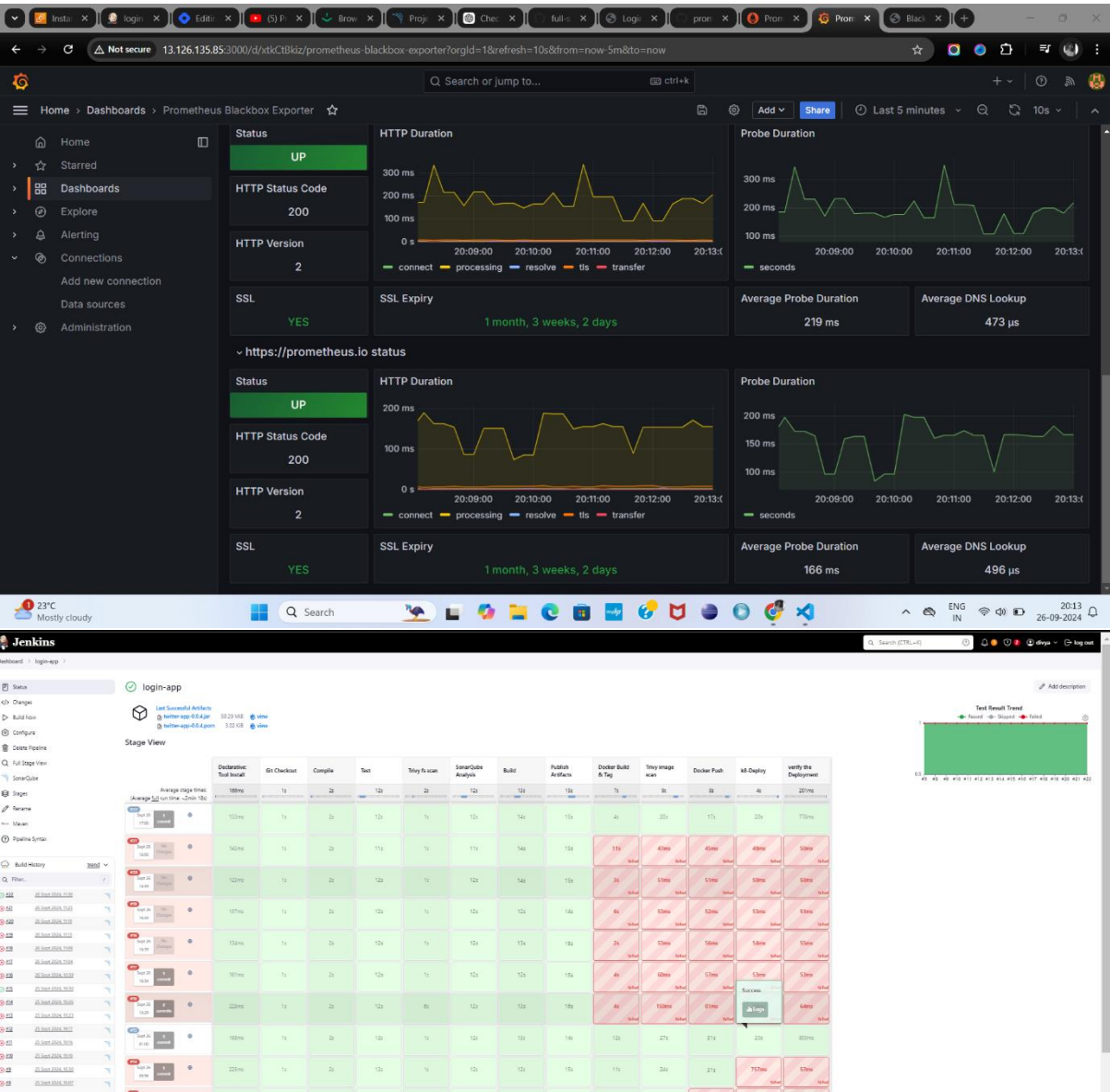




Prometheus				
Query Alerts Status > Target health				
Select scrape pool Filter by target health Filter by endpoint or labels				
blackbox 2 / 3 up				
Endpoint	Labels	Last scrape	State	
http://13.126.135.85:9115/probe	instance="http://prometheus.io" job="blackbox"	1.265s ago	UP	
module="http_2xx" target="http://prometheus.io"		885.524ms		
http://13.126.135.85:9115/probe	instance="https://prometheus.io" job="blackbox"	never	UNKNOWN	
module="http_2xx" target="https://prometheus.io"		0s		
http://13.126.135.85:9115/probe	instance="http://a90fdc9e67afb4ed78aa46051d12af40-1780603791.ap-south-1.elb.amazonaws.com/" job="blackbox"	914.000ms ago	UP	
module="http_2xx" target="http://a90fdc9e67afb4ed78aa46051d12af40-1780603791.ap-south-1.e..."		31.374ms		
prometheus 0 / 1 up				
Endpoint	Labels	Last scrape	State	
http://localhost:9090/metrics	instance="localhost:9090" job="prometheus"	never	UNKNOWN	
		0s		



Divya satpute



Thanks youuu did it hurrayyyyy

@TeaCode1122