



### Experiment 9

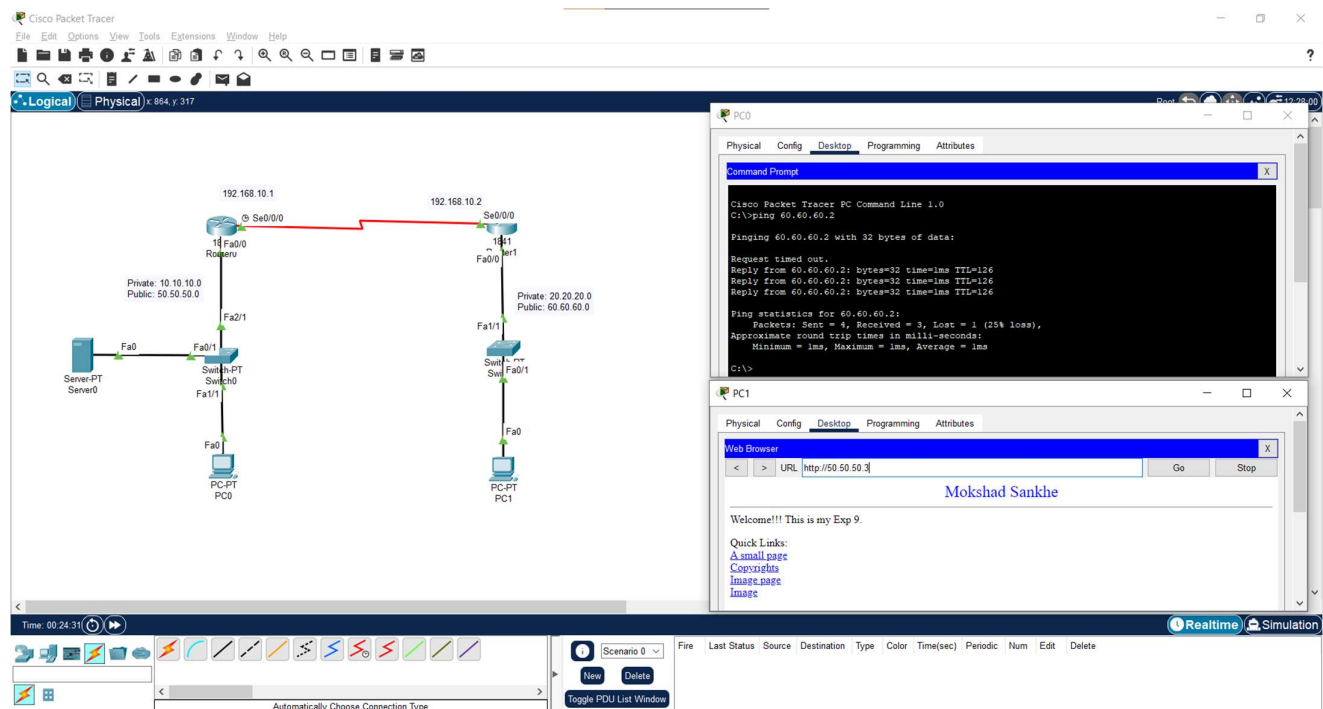
**Aim:** To configure and verify Static NAT translation

#### Theory:

Network address translation (NAT) is a method of mapping an IP address space into another by modifying network address information in the IP header of packets while they are in transit across a traffic routing device. The technique was originally used to bypass the need to assign a new address to every host when a network was moved, or when the upstream Internet service provider was replaced, but could not route the networks address space. Create a network topology as shown below in Cisco packet tracer.

#### Output:

#### Main:



#### PC IPv4 Configuration:

PC0 Configuration Window:

- Interface: FastEthernet0
- IP Configuration: Static
- IPv4 Address: 10.10.10.2
- Subnet Mask: 255.0.0.0
- Default Gateway: 10.10.10.1
- DNS Server: 0.0.0.0



PC1

Physical Config **Desktop** Programming Attributes

IP Configuration X

Interface FastEthernet0

IP Configuration

☐ DHCP ☒ Static

IPv4 Address 20.20.20.2

Subnet Mask 255.0.0.0

Default Gateway 20.20.20.1

DNS Server 0.0.0.0

### PC1 IPv4 Configuration:Router0 CLI Configuration:

Router0

Physical Config **CLI** Attributes

IOS Command Line Interface

```
Router>enable
Router#
Router#configure terminal
Enter configuration commands, one per line. End with CNTL/Z.
Router(config)#interface FastEthernet0/0
Router(config-if)#ip address 10.10.10.1 255.0.0.0
Router(config-if)#ip address 10.10.10.1 255.0.0.0
Router(config-if)#no shutdown
Router(config-if)#
%LINK-5-CHANGED: Interface FastEthernet0/0, changed state to up

%LINEPROTO-5-UPDOWN: Line protocol on Interface FastEthernet0/0, changed state to up

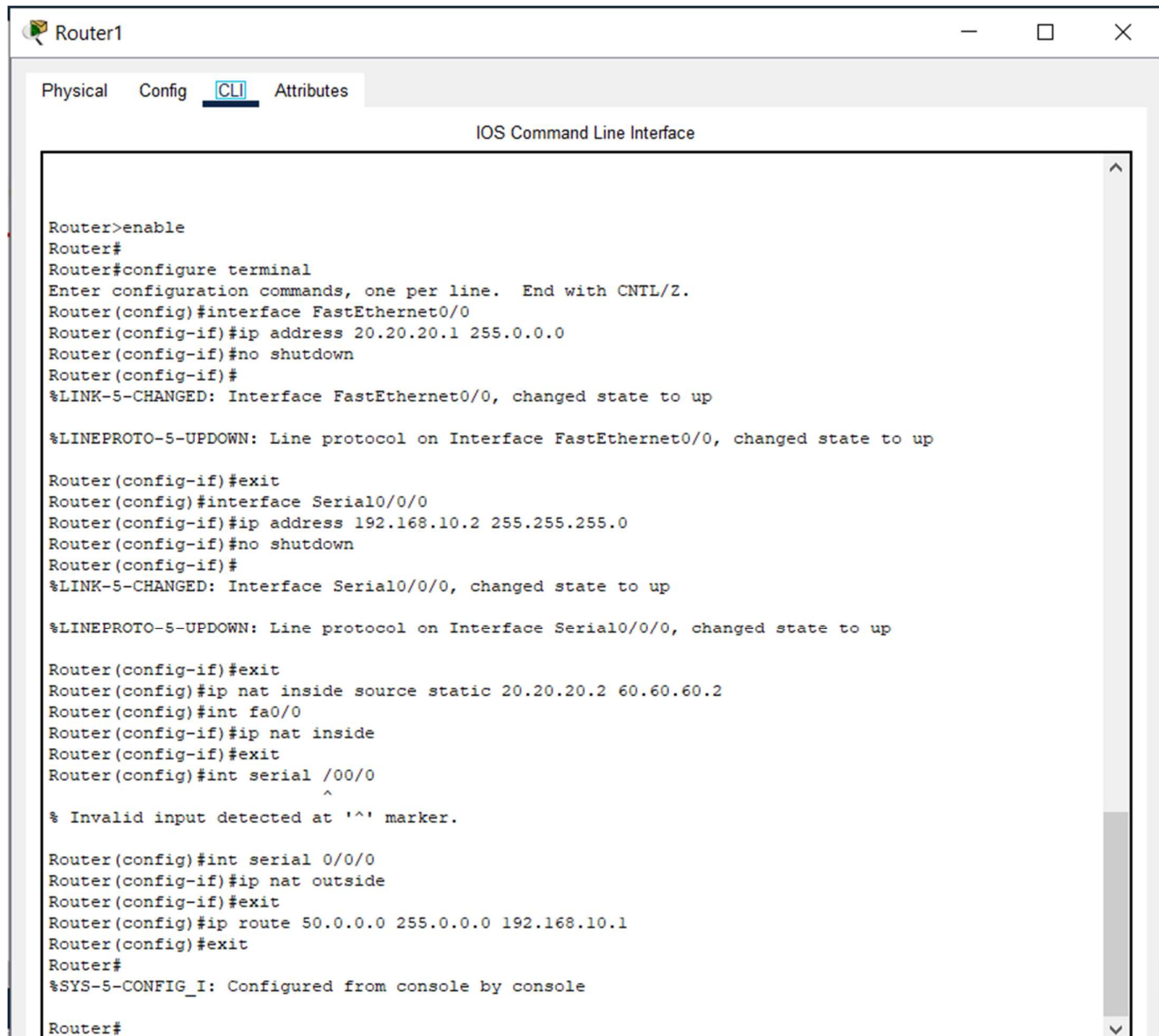
Router(config-if)#exit
Router(config)#interface Serial0/0/0
Router(config-if)#ip address 192.168.10.1 255.255.255.0
Router(config-if)#no shutdown
Router(config-if)#
%LINK-5-CHANGED: Interface Serial0/0/0, changed state to up

%LINEPROTO-5-UPDOWN: Line protocol on Interface Serial0/0/0, changed state to up

Router(config-if)#exit
Router(config)#ip nat inside source static 10.10.10.2 50.50.50.2
Router(config)#ip nat inside source static 10.10.10.3 50.50.50.3
Router(config)#int fa0/0
Router(config-if)#ip nat inside
Router(config-if)#exit
Router(config)#int fa0/1
Router(config-if)#ip nat inside
Router(config-if)#exit
Router(config)#int fal/1
%Invalid interface type and number
Router(config)#int fal/1
%Invalid interface type and number
Router(config)#int serial 0/0/0
Router(config-if)#ip nat outside
Router(config-if)#exit
Router(config)#ip route 60.60.60.0 255.0.0.0 192.168.10.2
%Inconsistent address and mask
Router(config)#ip route 60.0.0.0 255.0.0.0 192.168.10.2
Router(config)#exit
```



### Router1 CLI Configuration:



The screenshot shows a window titled 'Router1' with tabs for Physical, Config, CLI, and Attributes. The CLI tab is active, displaying the 'IOS Command Line Interface'. The terminal output shows the following commands and responses:

```
Router>enable
Router#
Router#configure terminal
Enter configuration commands, one per line. End with CNTL/Z.
Router(config)#interface FastEthernet0/0
Router(config-if)#ip address 20.20.20.1 255.0.0.0
Router(config-if)#no shutdown
Router(config-if)#
%LINK-5-CHANGED: Interface FastEthernet0/0, changed state to up

%LINEPROTO-5-UPDOWN: Line protocol on Interface FastEthernet0/0, changed state to up

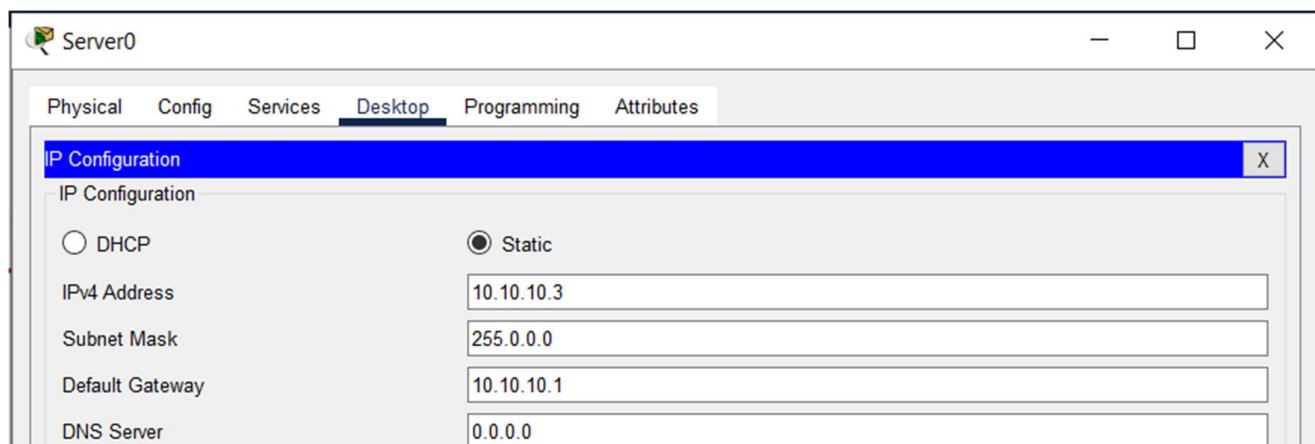
Router(config-if)#exit
Router(config)#interface Serial0/0/0
Router(config-if)#ip address 192.168.10.2 255.255.255.0
Router(config-if)#no shutdown
Router(config-if)#
%LINK-5-CHANGED: Interface Serial0/0/0, changed state to up

%LINEPROTO-5-UPDOWN: Line protocol on Interface Serial0/0/0, changed state to up

Router(config-if)#exit
Router(config)#ip nat inside source static 20.20.20.2 60.60.60.2
Router(config)#int fa0/0
Router(config-if)#ip nat inside
Router(config-if)#exit
Router(config)#int serial /00/0
Router(config)#int serial 0/0/0
Router(config-if)#ip nat outside
Router(config-if)#exit
Router(config)#ip route 50.0.0.0 255.0.0.0 192.168.10.1
Router(config)#exit
Router#
%SYS-5-CONFIG_I: Configured from console by console

Router#
```

### Server Configuration:



The screenshot shows a window titled 'Server0' with tabs for Physical, Config, Services, Desktop, Programming, and Attributes. The Desktop tab is active, displaying the 'IP Configuration' window. The configuration is set to Static, and the fields are filled as follows:

Field	Value
IPv4 Address	10.10.10.3
Subnet Mask	255.0.0.0
Default Gateway	10.10.10.1
DNS Server	0.0.0.0



### Server HTTP Service:

Server0

Physical Config **Services** Desktop Programming Attributes

**SERVICES**

- HTTP
- DHCP
- DHCPv6
- TFTP
- DNS
- SYSLOG
- AAA
- NTP
- EMAIL
- FTP
- IoT
- VM Management
- Radius EAP

HTTP

☒ On ☐ Off

HTTPS

☒ On ☐ Off

File Manager

	File Name	Edit	Delete
1	copyrights.html	(edit)	(delete)
2	cscoptlogo177x111.jpg		(delete)
3	helloworld.html	(edit)	(delete)
4	image.html	(edit)	(delete)
5	index.html	(edit)	(delete)

Server0

Physical Config **Services** Desktop Programming Attributes

**SERVICES**

- HTTP
- DHCP
- DHCPv6
- TFTP
- DNS
- SYSLOG
- AAA
- NTP
- EMAIL
- FTP
- IoT
- VM Management
- Radius EAP

File Name:

```
<html>
<center><font size="+2" color="blue">Mokshad Sankhe</font></center>
<hr>Welcome!!! This is my Exp 9.

<p>Quick Links:
<br><a href="helloworld.html">A small page</a>
<br><a href="copyrights.html">Copyrights</a>
<br><a href="image.html">Image page</a>
<br><a href="cscoptlogo177x111.jpg">Image</a>
</html>
```

**Conclusion:** Network Address Translation is configured on routers in a network and when it is enabled the IP address of the actual end device could not be traced.