**Unit # 1 Lesson # 6 \*\*\* Grammar Corner\*\*\***

***Please familiarize yourself with the following information on differences in the usage of such tenses as Future Simple, Future Continuous, Future Perfect and Future Perfect Continuous***

Let's consider the four future tenses in English: Future Simple, Future Continuous, Future Perfect, and Future Perfect Continuous.

1. ***Future Simple***

***Main pattern of forming Future Simple Tense:***

***Affirmative form:*** subject + will + base form of the verb

***Example:*** *I will probably eat this cake, it looks so delicious.*

***Negative form***: subject + will not (won't) + base form of the verb

***Example:*** *I will not (won't) eat.*

***Interrogative form:*** Will + subject + base form of the verb?

***Example:*** *Will you eat?*

***Usage rules:***

*to express simple facts about the future.*

***Example:*** *She will arrive tomorrow.*  
  
*for predictions or assumptions*

***Example:*** *It will rain later.*

*for spontaneous decisions*

***Example:*** *I think I will go for a walk.*

***2. Future Continuous***

***Main pattern of forming Future Continuous Tense***:

***Affirmative form:*** subject + will be + verb-ing

***Example:*** I will be eating.

***Negative form:*** subject + will not be + verb-ing

***Example***: I will not be eating.

***Interrogative form:*** Will + subject + be + verb-ing?

***Example:*** Will you be eating?

***Usage rules:***

* to describe actions that will be happening at a specific moment in the future.

***Example:*** This time next week, I will be traveling to Paris.

* to present planned events or actions.

***Example:*** We will be having dinner at 7 PM.

3. Future Perfect

***Main pattern of forming Future Perfect Tense***:

***Affirmative form:*** subject + will have + past participle

***Example:*** I will have eaten.

***Negative form:*** subject + will not have + past participle

***Example:*** I will not have eaten.

***Interrogative form:*** Will + subject + have + past participle?

***Example:*** Will you have eaten?

***Usage rules:***

* to indicate an action that will be completed before a certain point in the future.

***Example:*** By next year, I will have graduated.

* to express assumptions about the completion of an action by a certain moment in the future.

***Example:*** She will have finished the report by Friday.

***4. Future Perfect Continuous***

***Main pattern of forming Future Perfect Continuous Tense***:

***Affirmative form:*** subject + will have been + verb-ing

***Example:*** I will have been eating.

***Negative form:*** subject + will not have been + verb-ing

***Example:*** I will not have been eating.

***Interrogative form:*** Will + subject + have been + verb-ing?

***Example:*** Will you have been eating?

***Usage rules:***

* to indicate an action that will start in the past, continue up to a certain point in the future, and possibly still continue.

***Example:*** By next month, I will have been working here for five years.

* to express the duration of actions that will be completed by a specific moment in the future.

***Example***: When you arrive, I will have been studying for three hours.

***Practice Exercises: (Future Simple, Future Continuous, Future Perfect, Future Perfect Continuous):***

***Ex. 1 Fill in the blanks using the appropriate verb forms***

1. By the time she graduates, she will have completed (to complete) her Master’s degree.

2. When I finish my dissertation, I will look (to look) for a job in the area of research I love the most.

3. By next year, they will have published (to publish) three research papers based on their data collection.

4. This time next year, I will be attending (to attend) an internship in a prestigious research institution.

***Ex. 2 Translate the following sentences from Russian into English using the appropriate verb forms (Future Simple, Future Continuous, Future Perfect или Future Perfect Continuous):***

1. До 2025 года я успешно защищу диссертацию на тему научного руководителя.

2. В следующем месяце я буду учиться на магистерской программе в университете.

3. К концу этого года они завершать все необходимые исследования для получения степени доктора наук.

4. В следующем году этот профессор опубликует несколько научных статей на актуальные темы.

6. До 2025 года я соберу все данные для своей выпускной квалификационной работы.

7. В следующем семестре я буду исследовать новые методы в области своей специальности.

1. By 2025, I will have successfully defended my dissertation on my supervisor’s topic.
2. Next month, I will be studying in the Master’s program at the university.
3. By the end of this year, they will have completed all the necessary research to obtain their Doctor of Science degree.
4. Next year, this professor will publish several scientific articles on relevant topics.
5. By 2025, I will have collected all the data for my final qualification paper.
6. Next semester, I will be researching new methods in my field of study.