

Table 2. Summary Statistics

	Full Sample	No scribe present	Scribe Present	Difference
Average overtime (hours)	.044 [0.854]	0.508 [1.003]	0.340 [0.682]	-0.129** [0.057]
Any overtime reported (binary)	0.386 [0.487]	0.419 [0.494]	0.356 [0.479]	-0.063* [0.032]
Total RVUs	75.134 [26.013]	73.693 [25.536]	76.477 [26.405]	2.784 [1.726]
Trimmed RVUs	76.073 [16.407]	74.106 [16.835]	77.913 [15.798]	3.807*** [1.219]
Total EKGs	4.823 [2.646]	4.703 [2.574]	4.936 [2.709]	0.234 [0.176]
Total splints	0.278 [0.576]	0.265 [0.569]	0.290 [0.582]	0.025 [0.038]
Total observation codes	0.109 [0.396]	0.119 [0.459]	0.100 [0.328]	-0.019 [0.027]
Average door-to-decision time	3.867 [2.613]	3.888 [2.825]	3.849 [2.403]	-0.039 [0.174]
Total number of patients	18.131 [5.929]	17.567 [6.035]	18.655 [5.787]	1.088*** [0.392]

Notes: Unit of observation is the physician-shift. Standard deviations are in brackets. Standard deviations are in brackets. * Statistically significant at the 10% level, ** at the 5% level, and *** at the 1% level