## Table 4. Results - Main Outcomes

| | Overtime | Any overtime | Conditional overtime | RVUs (trimmed) | Door-to-decision | Patients |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| **Panel a: Baseline regression adjusted** | | | | | | |
| Scribe present | -0.187*** | -0.078** | -0.426*** | 1.515* | -0.185 | 0.530 |
| | [0.052] | [0.033] | [0.125] | [0.781] | [0.156] | [0.324] |
| **Panel b: Excluding overnight shifts** | | | | | | |
| Scribe present | -0.176*** | -0.063* | -0.411*** | 1.585* | -0.181 | 0.386 |
| | [0.059] | [0.036] | [0.142] | [0.894] | [0.167] | [0.382] |
| **Panel c: 19 or fewer patients** | | | | | | |
| Scribe present | -0.095 | -0.048 | -0.261* | 2.070** | -0.145 | 0.485 |
| | [0.066] | [0.042] | [0.150] | [1.043] | [0.223] | [0.330] |
| **Panel d: Greater than 19 patients** | | | | | | |
| Scribe present | -0.313*** | -0.108* | -0.561*** | 0.573 | -0.141 | 0.082 |
| | [0.087] | [0.056] | [0.156] | [1.182] | [0.216] | [0.324] |
| **Panel e: Physicians in the top half of pre-study outcome** | | | | | | |
| Scribe present | -0.165** | -0.043 | -0.326*** | 1.088 | -0.080 | 0.288 |
| | [0.071] | [0.040] | [0.102] | [1.124] | [0.286] | [0.471] |
| **Panel f: Physicians in the bottom half of pre-study outcome** | | | | | | |
| Scribe present | -0.141** | -0.107** | -0.604** | 1.928* | -0.153 | 0.768* |
| | [0.067] | [0.042] | [0.238] | [1.073] | [0.183] | [0.436] |

Notes: All regressions include physician, month, type of shift, and location
of shift fixed effects. Regressions also include controls for whether or not the shift is on a
weekend and, for all estimates except patients, patients. Standard errors are shown in
brackets, and for all except the tobit regressions are White's robust standard errors. The
tobit standard errors are bootstrapped with 100 repetitions. * Statistically significant at
the 10% level, ** at the 5% level, and *** at the 1% level