



# A Beginner's Guide to eBPF Programming **for networking**

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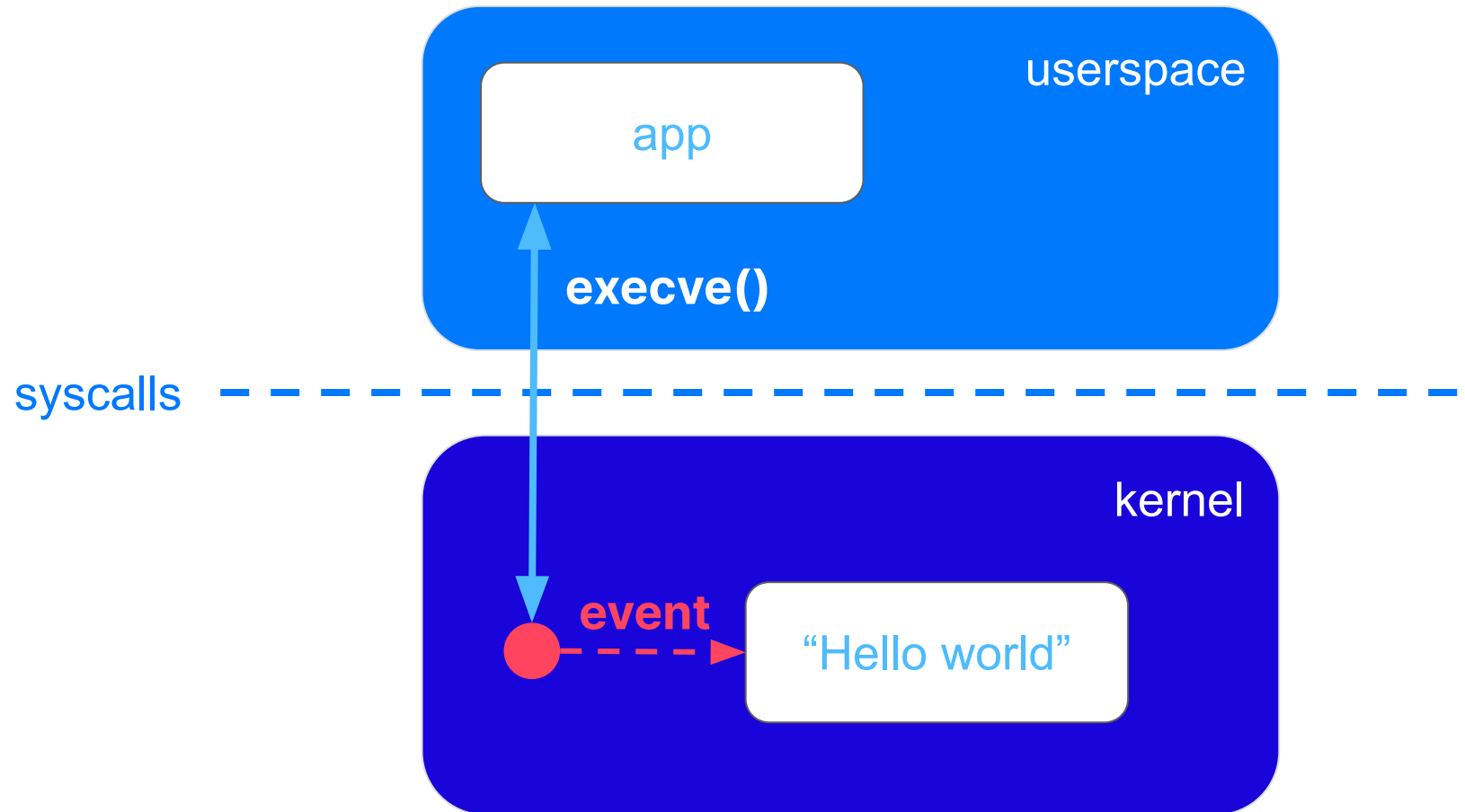
# eBPF lets you run custom code in the kernel



# Attaching eBPF to events

eBPF programs are event-driven and are run when the kernel or an application passes a certain hook point. Pre-defined hooks include system calls, function entry/exit, kernel tracepoints, network events, and several others.

# eBPF Hello World





# eBPF Hello World

```
SEC("kprobe/sys_execve")
```

```
int hello(void *ctx)
```

```
{
```

```
    bpf_printk("I'm alive!");
```

```
    return 0;
```

```
}
```

+ userspace code to load eBPF program

Info about process that called execve syscall

```
$ sudo ./hello
```

```
bash-20241 [004] d... 84210.752785: 0: I'm alive!
```

```
bash-20242 [004] d... 84216.321993: 0: I'm alive!
```

```
bash-20243 [004] d... 84225.858880: 0: I'm alive!
```



# Program types

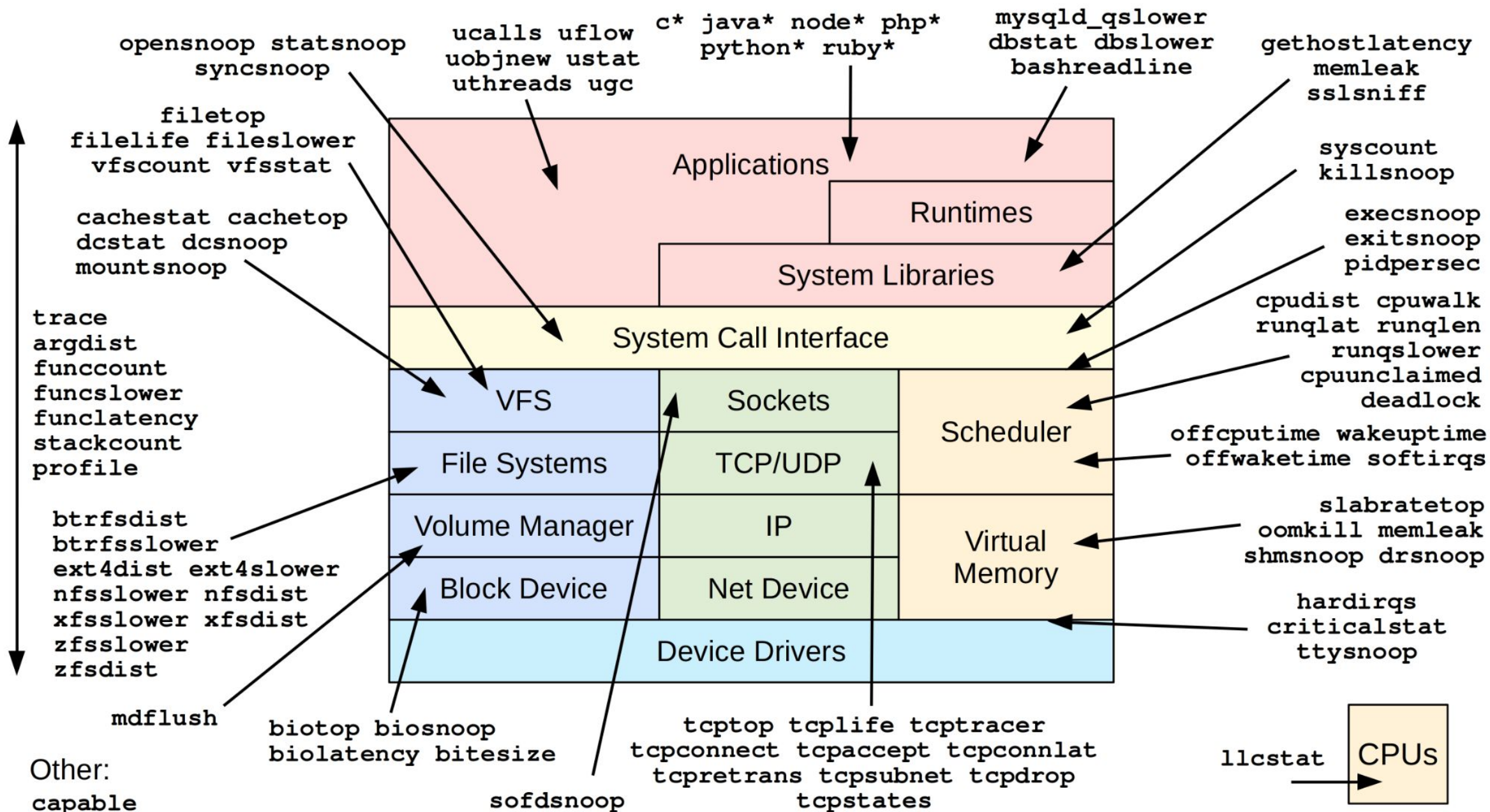
```
enum bpf_prog_type {  
    BPF_PROG_TYPE_UNSPEC,  
    BPF_PROG_TYPE_SOCKET_FILTER,  
    BPF_PROG_TYPE_KPROBE,  
    BPF_PROG_TYPE_SCHED_CLS,  
    BPF_PROG_TYPE_SCHED_ACT,  
    BPF_PROG_TYPE_TRACEPOINT,  
    BPF_PROG_TYPE_XDP,  
    BPF_PROG_TYPE_PERF_EVENT,  
    BPF_PROG_TYPE_CGROUP_SKB,  
    BPF_PROG_TYPE_CGROUP_SOCK,  
    BPF_PROG_TYPE_LWT_IN,  
  
    BPF_PROG_TYPE_LWT_OUT,  
    BPF_PROG_TYPE_LWT_XMIT,  
    BPF_PROG_TYPE_SOCK_OPS,  
    BPF_PROG_TYPE_SK_SKB,  
    BPF_PROG_TYPE_CGROUP_DEVICE,  
    BPF_PROG_TYPE_SK_MSG,  
    BPF_PROG_TYPE_RAW_TRACEPOINT,  
    BPF_PROG_TYPE_CGROUP_SOCK_ADDR,  
    BPF_PROG_TYPE_LWT_SEG6LOCAL,  
    BPF_PROG_TYPE_LIRC_MODE2,  
    BPF_PROG_TYPE_SK_REUSEPORT,  
    BPF_PROG_TYPE_FLOW_DISSECTOR,  
    /* See /usr/include/linux/bpf.h for  
       the full list. */  
};
```

# Program types

```
enum bpf_prog_type {
    BPF_PROG_TYPE_UNSPEC,
    BPF_PROG_TYPE_SOCKET_FILTER,
    BPF_PROG_TYPE_KPROBE,
    BPF_PROG_TYPE_SCH,
    BPF_PROG_TYPE_SCH_GROUP_DEVICE,
    BPF_PROG_TYPE_TRACEPOINT,
    BPF_PROG_TYPE_XDP,
    BPF_PROG_TYPE_PERF,
    BPF_PROG_TYPE_CGROUP_SKB,
    BPF_PROG_TYPE_CGROUP_SOCKET,
    BPF_PROG_TYPE_LWT_IN,
    BPF_PROG_TYPE_LWT_OUT,
    BPF_PROG_TYPE_LWT_XMIT,
    BPF_PROG_TYPE_SOCK_OPS,
    BPF_PROG_TYPE_SK_SKB,
    BPF_PROG_TYPE_SK_MSG,
    BPF_PROG_TYPE_FLOW_TRACEPOINT,
    BPF_PROG_TYPE_CGROUP_SOCKET_ADDR,
    BPF_PROG_TYPE_LWT_SEG6LOCAL,
    BPF_PROG_TYPE_LIRC_MODE2,
    BPF_PROG_TYPE_SK_REUSEPORT,
    BPF_PROG_TYPE_FLOW_DISSECTOR,
    /* See /usr/include/linux/bpf.h for
       the full list. */
};
```

**eBPF - not just for syscalls!**

# Linux bcc/BPF Tracing Tools








# Also, many perf events

```
sudo perf list
```



# Network events (a very non-comprehensive guide)



# Program types

```
enum bpf_prog_type {
    BPF_PROG_TYPE_UNSPEC,
    BPF_PROG_TYPE_SOCKET_FILTER,
    BPF_PROG_TYPE_KPROBE,
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    BPF_PROG_TYPE_FLOW_DISSECTOR,
    /* See /usr/include/linux/bpf.h for
       the full list. */
};
```



# Kprobes / kretprobes

Entry to / exit from a kernel function

Lots of kernel functions relate to networking

example

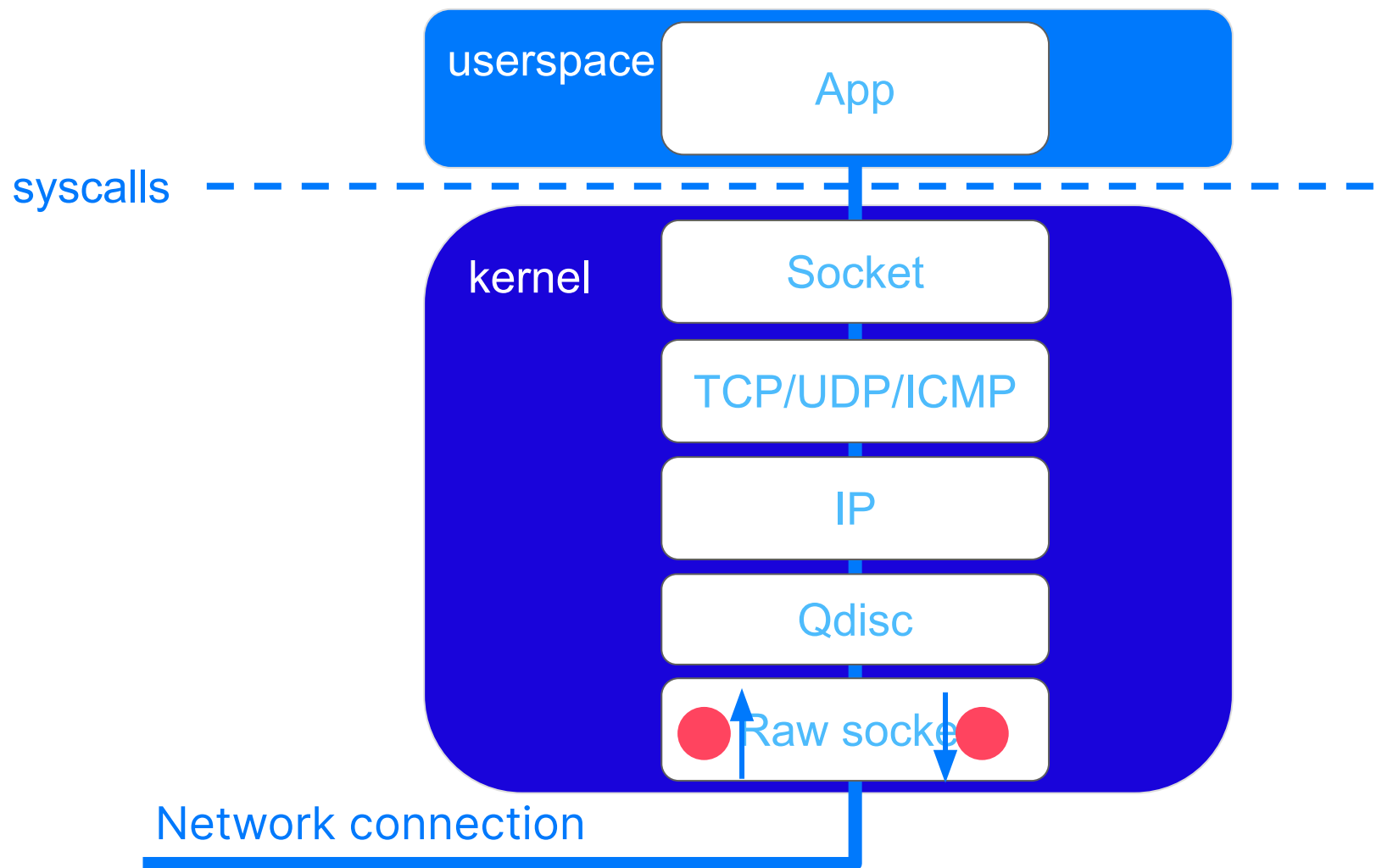
## **tcp\_v4\_connect()** kernel function



# Program types

```
enum bpf_prog_type {
    BPF_PROG_TYPE_UNSPEC,
    BPF_PROG_TYPE_SOCKET_FILTER,
    BPF_PROG_TYPE_KPROBE,
    BPF_PROG_TYPE_SCHED_CLS,
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    BPF_PROG_TYPE_SK_REUSEPORT,
    BPF_PROG_TYPE_FLOW_DISSECTOR,
    /* See /usr/include/linux/bpf.h for
       the full list. */
};
```

# Socket filter





# Socket filter

“The filtering actions include dropping packets (if the program returns 0) or trimming packets (if the program returns a length less than the original). ... Note that **we're not trimming or dropping the original packet** which would still reach the intended socket intact; we're working with a **copy of the packet metadata** which raw sockets can access for observability. “



# Socket filter

Network packet data **copy**

Filters what gets sent to userspace, for performant observability

example

## attach\_raw\_socket()





# Program types

```
enum bpf_prog_type {
    BPF_PROG_TYPE_UNSPEC,
    BPF_PROG_TYPE_SOCKET_FILTER,
    BPF_PROG_TYPE_KPROBE,
    BPF_PROG_TYPE_SCHED_CLS,
    BPF_PROG_TYPE_SCHED_ACT,
    BPF_PROG_TYPE_TRACEPOINT,
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    BPF_PROG_TYPE_SK_REUSEPORT,
    BPF_PROG_TYPE_FLOW_DISSECTOR,
    /* See /usr/include/linux/bpf.h for
       the full list. */
};
```

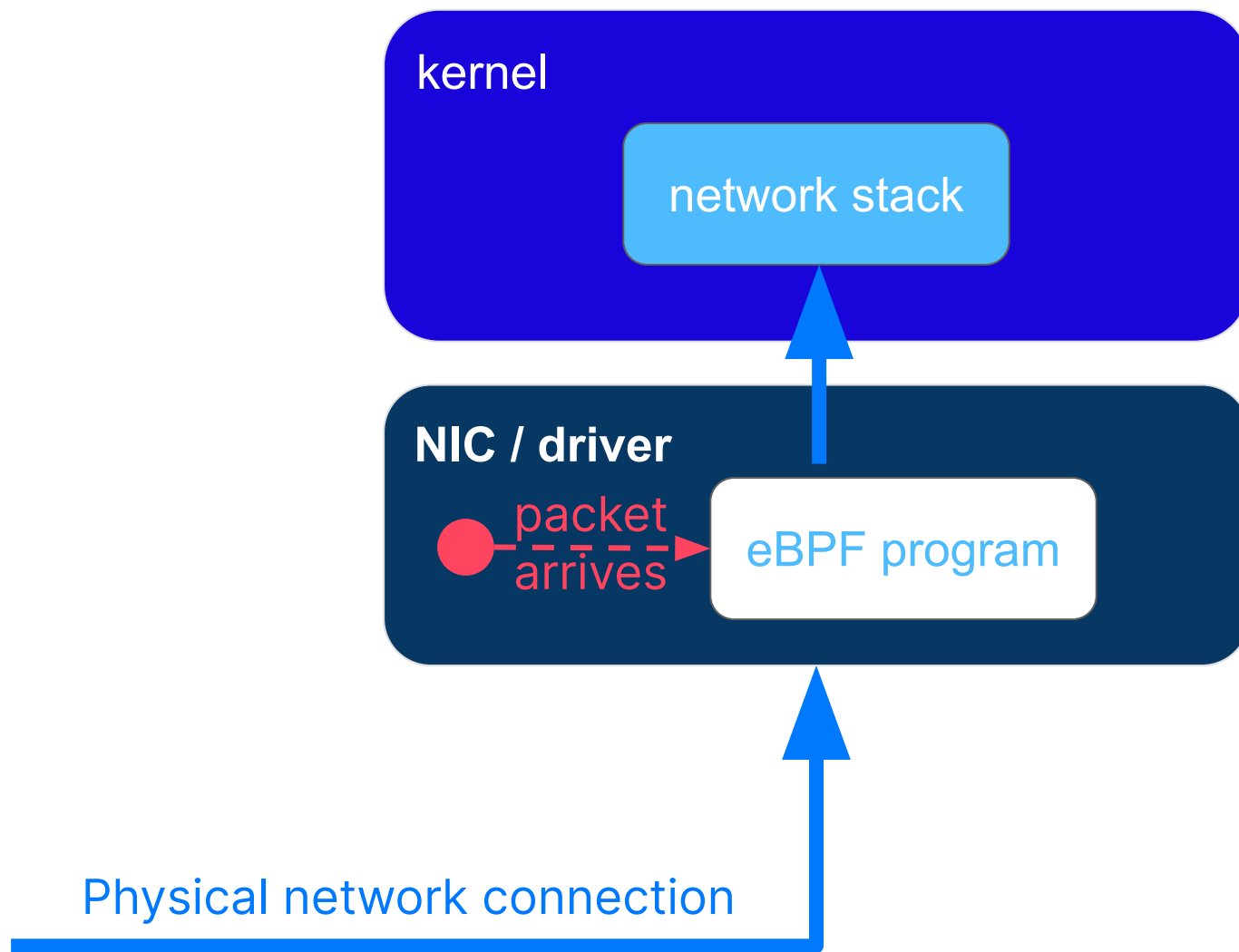


# XDP - express data path

“What if we could run eBPF on the network interface card?”

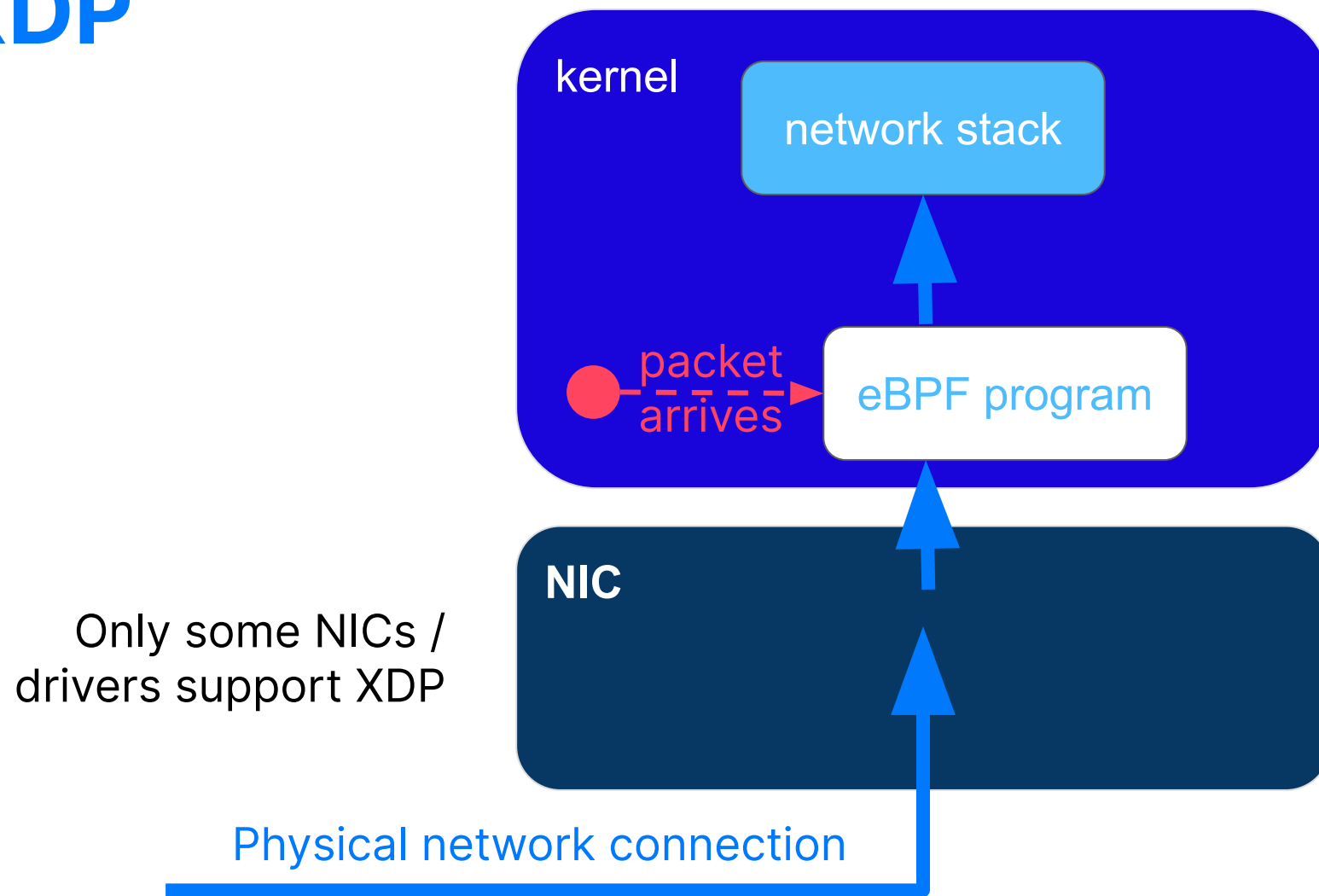


# XDP



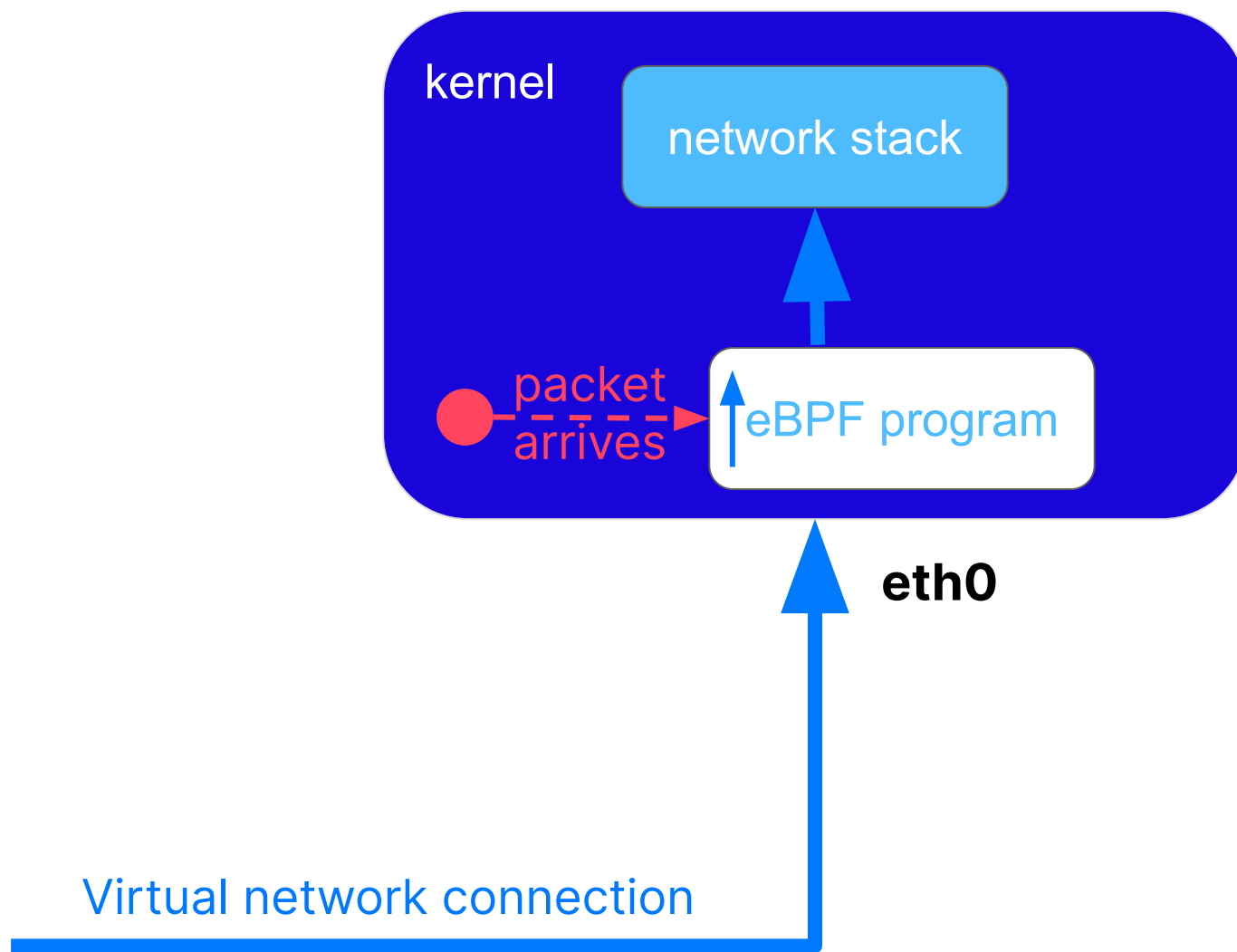


# XDP





# XDP





# XDP - express data path

Inbound packets

Pass / drop / manipulate / redirect packets

example

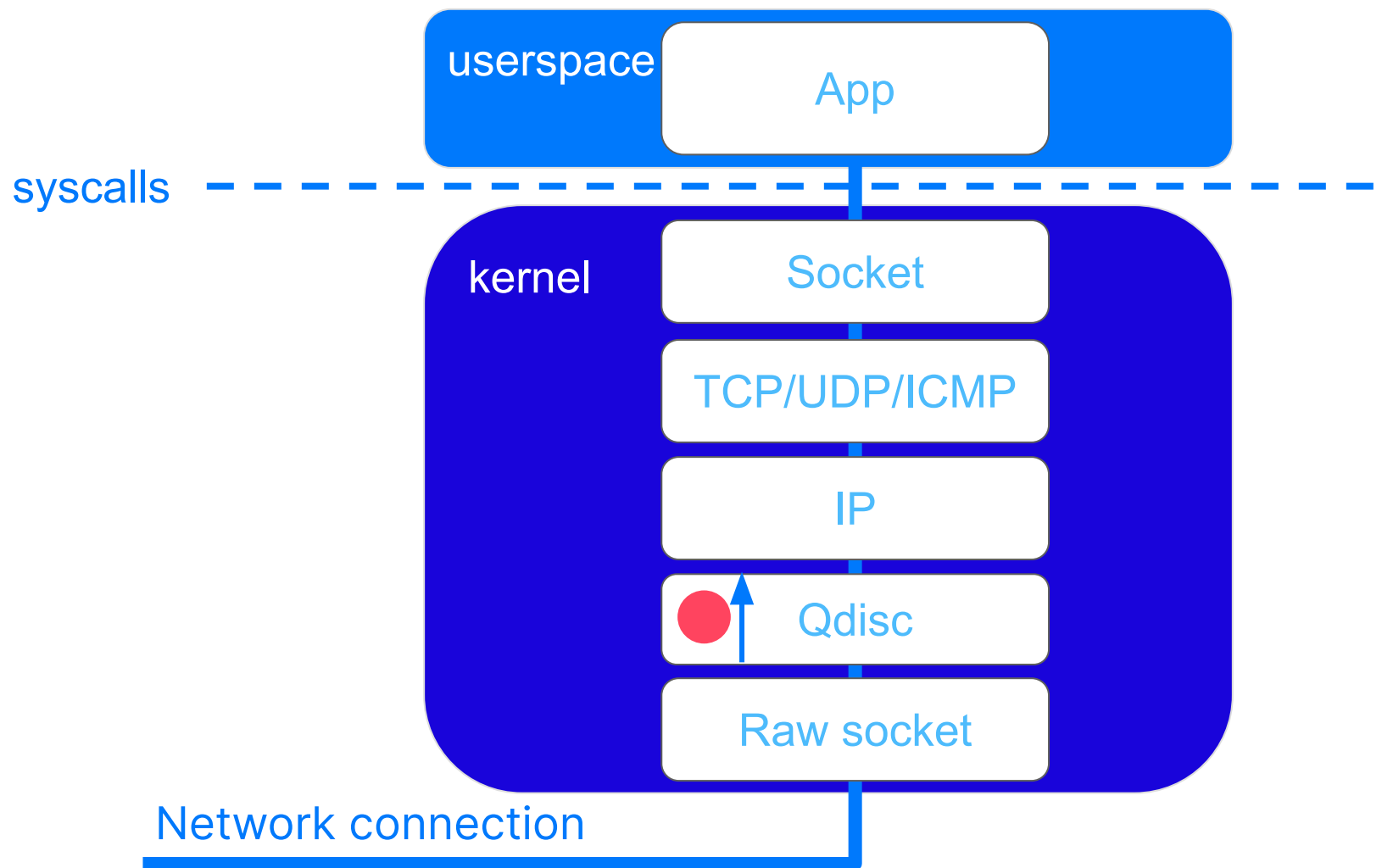
## `attach_xdp()`



# Program types

```
enum bpf_prog_type {
    BPF_PROG_TYPE_UNSPEC,
    BPF_PROG_TYPE_SOCKET_FILTER,
    BPF_PROG_TYPE_KPROBE,
    BPF_PROG_TYPE_SCHED_CLS,
    BPF_PROG_TYPE_SCHED_ACT,
    BPF_PROG_TYPE_TRACEPOINT,
    BPF_PROG_TYPE_XDP,
    BPF_PROG_TYPE_PERF_EVENT,
    BPF_PROG_TYPE_CGROUP_SKB,
    BPF_PROG_TYPE_CGROUP_SOCK,
    BPF_PROG_TYPE_LWT_IN,
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    BPF_PROG_TYPE_SOCK_OPS,
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    BPF_PROG_TYPE_SK_REUSEPORT,
    BPF_PROG_TYPE_FLOW_DISSECTOR,
    /* See /usr/include/linux/bpf.h for
       the full list. */
};
```

# Traffic control (ingress)







# Traffic control

Traffic filters, attached to queueing disciplines

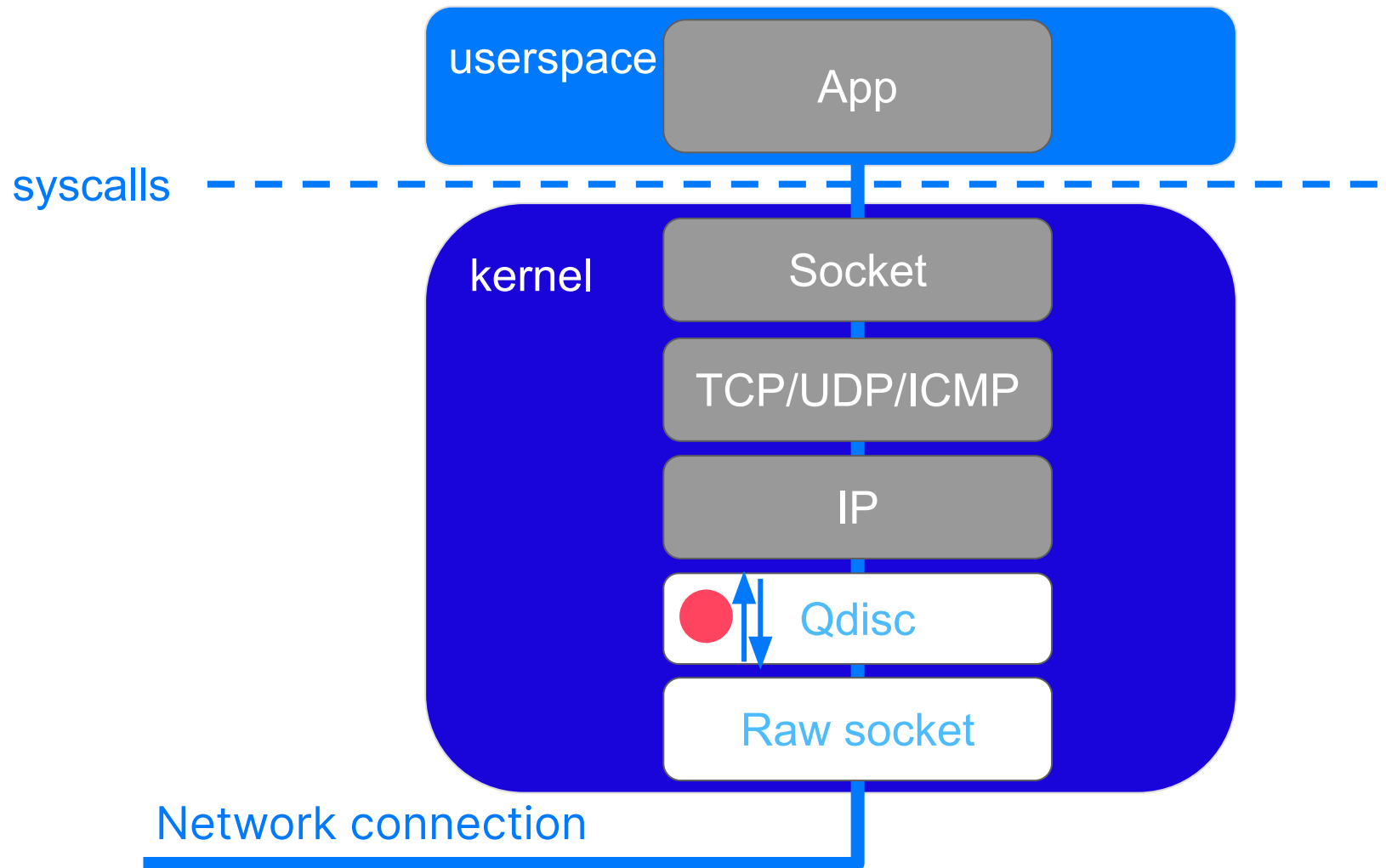
Ingress / egress (separately)

Pass / drop / manipulate / redirect packets

example

## **tc("add-filter)**

# Traffic control ingress - ping reply



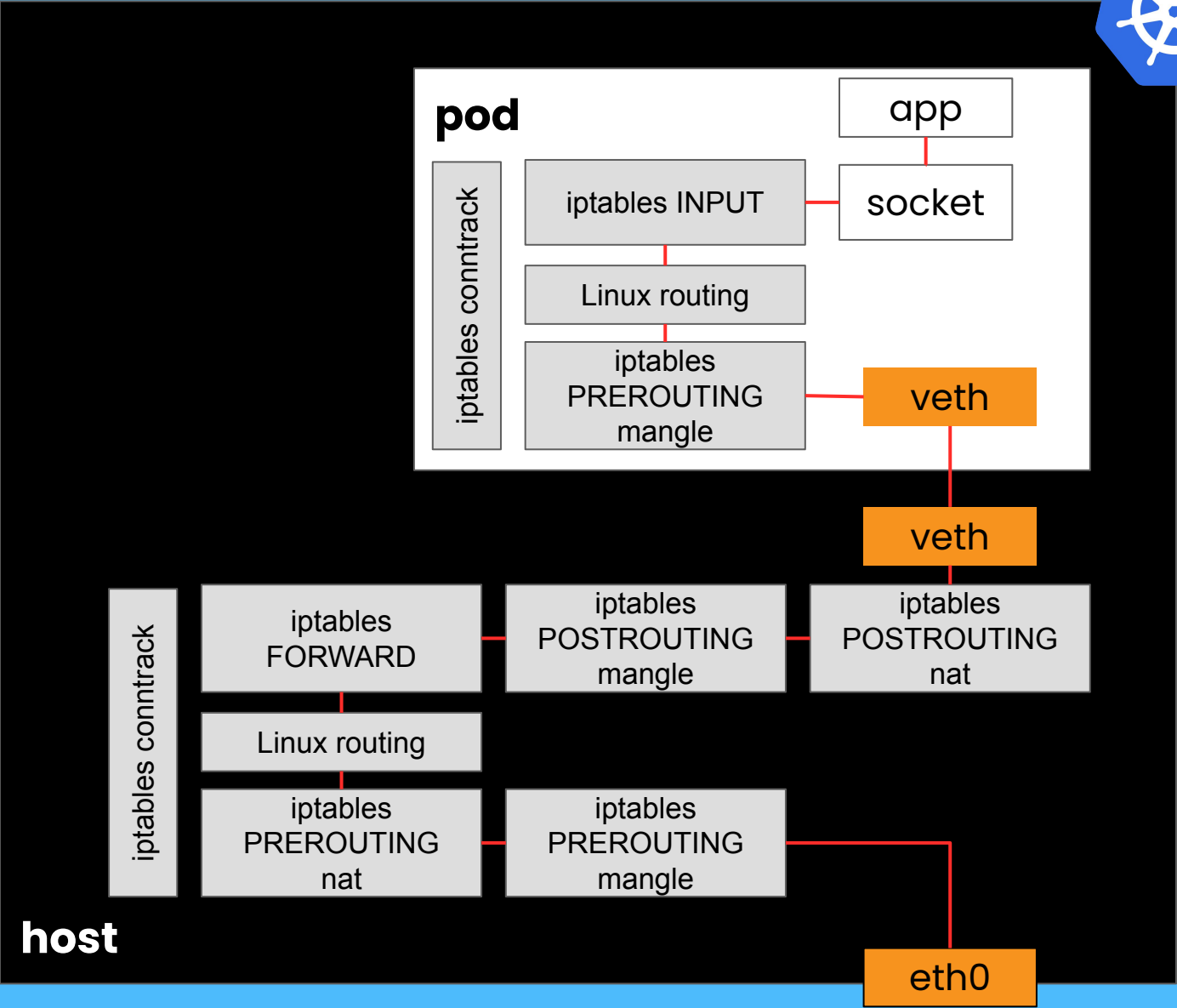


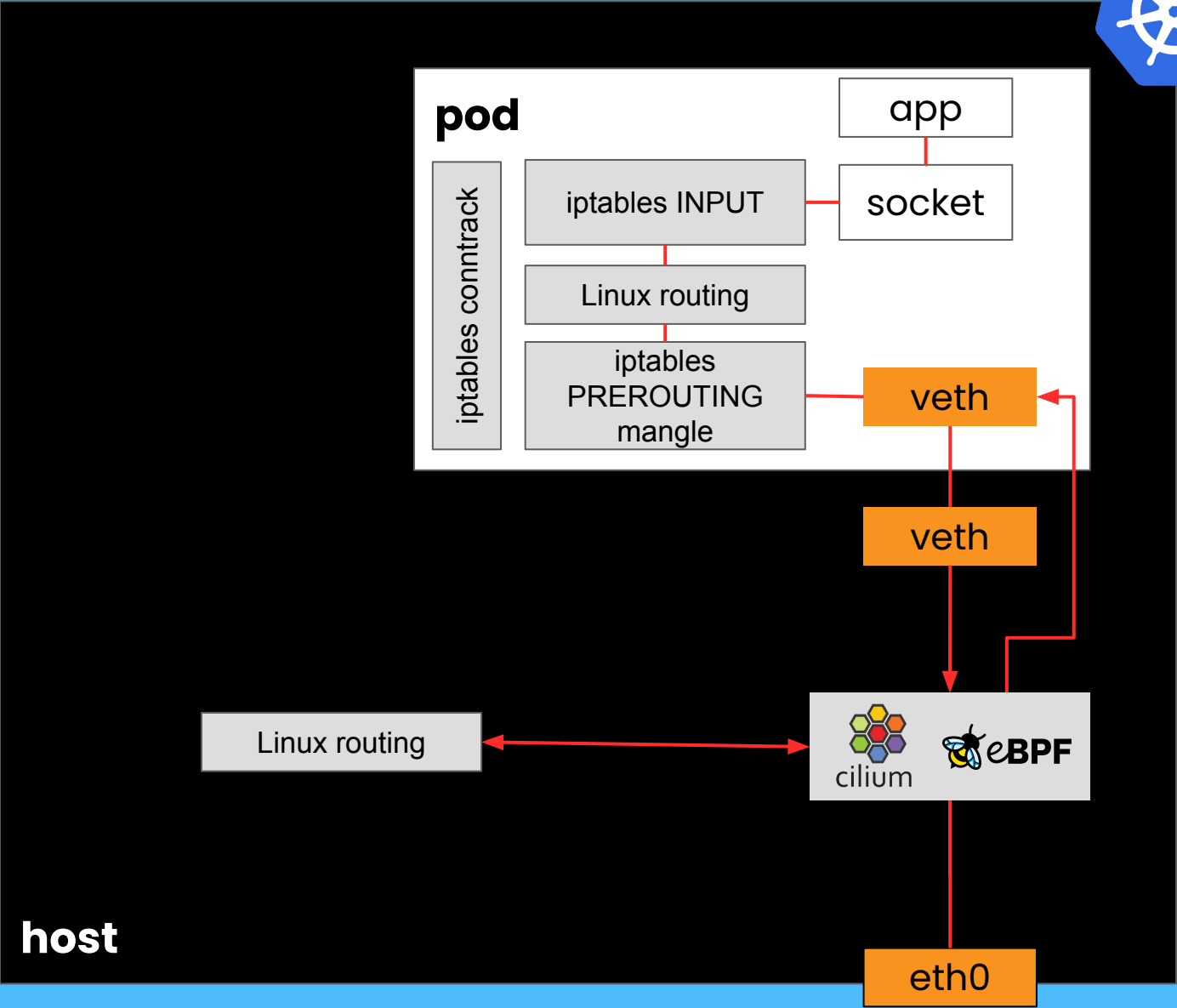
# Fewer perf events using TC pingpong

```
sudo perf trace -e "net:*" ping -c1 <addr>
```



# eBPF networking enables efficiency & high performance

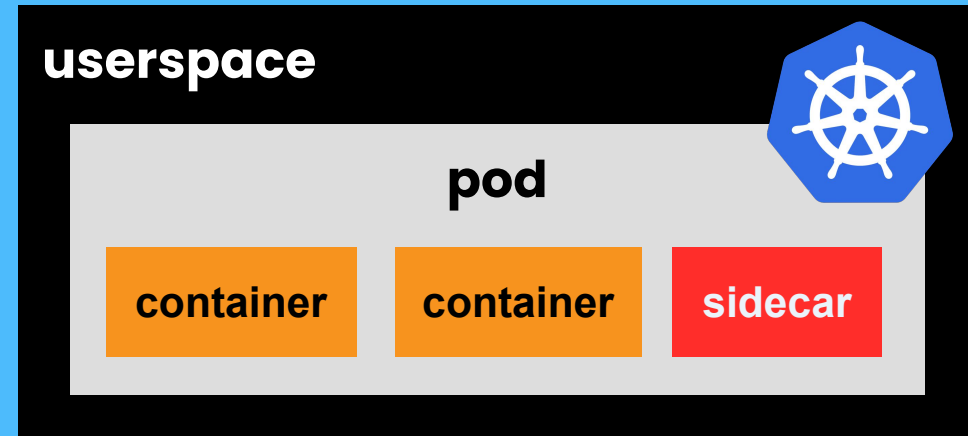






**eBPF can instrument apps  
without any app or config changes**

# A sidecar has a view across one pod





# Sidecars need YAML

```
my-app.yaml
containers:
- name: my-app
  ...
- name: my-app-init
  ...
- name: my-sidecar
  ...
```

userspace

pod

container

container

sidecar



# eBPF does not need app changes

```
my-app.yaml
containers:
- name: my-app
  ...
- name: my-app-init
  ...
```

userspace



pod

container

container

kernel





# eBPF-enabled networking capabilities

Inspect packets → **Observability**

Identity-aware data flows, message parsing, security forensics...

Drop or modify packets → **Security**

Network policies, encryption...

Redirect packets → **Networking functions**

Load balancing, routing, service mesh...



**eBPF enables next-gen service mesh**  
**high performance**  
**without any app or config changes**



# Thank you

[github.com/lizrice/ebpf-beginners](https://github.com/lizrice/ebpf-beginners)

[ebpf.io](https://ebpf.io) | [cilium.io](https://cilium.io) | [isovalent.com](https://isovalent.com)