

ATMA RAM SANATAN DHARMA COLLEGE

UNIVERSITY OF DELHI



**ANDROID PROGRAMMING
PRACTICAL FILE**

**SUBMITTED BY-
ASHISH KUMAR
ROLL NO.-18107
B.Sc (Hons.) COMPUTER SCIENCE**

**SUBMITTED TO-
MR.LOKESH SHRIVASTAV
DEPARTMENT OF COMPUTER SCIENCE**

Serial No.	Practical
1.	Create “Hello World” application that will display “Hello World” in the middle of the screen in the emulator. Also display “Hello World” in the middle of the screen in the android phone.
2 .	Create an application to display various android activity lifecycle phases.
3 .	Create an application with first activity with an editText and send button. On click of send button, make use of explicit intent to send text to second activity and display there in text view.
4 .	Create an application with first activity with an editText and send button. On click of send button, make use of implicit intent that uses a SEND ACTION and let user select app from app chooser and navigate to that application.
5 .	Create spinner with strings taken from resource folder (res >> value folder) and on changing the spinner value, Image will change.
6 .	Create a menu with 5 options and selected option should appear in text box in upper case.
7.	Create a radio button group with radio button of all courses in your college and on selecting a particular course, teacher-in- charge of that course should appear at the bottom of the screen.
8.	Create a list of all courses in your college and on selecting a particular course parent department and the teacher-in-charge of that department should appear at the bottom of the screen.

9.	<p>a) Create an application with three buttons (with different color names) vertically aligned, on selecting a button color of the screen will change.</p> <p>b) Create an application with three buttons horizontally aligned, on selecting a button color of the screen will</p>
	change.
10.	Create a Login application (check username and password). On successful login, pop up the message. ("Welcome username")
11.	Create a login application as above, on successful login redirect to another activity with logout button. On click of logout button a dialog appears with OK and CANCEL button. On OK button click go to login activity and on CANCEL stay at same activity.
12.	Create an application to Create, Insert, update and Delete operation on the database

Objective 1. Create “Hello World” application that will display “Hello World” in the middle of the screen in the emulator. Also display “Hello World” in the middle of the screen in the android phone.

Code:

MainActivity.xml

```
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="utf-8"?>

<androidx.constraintlayout.widget.ConstraintLayout
    xmlns:android="http://schemas.android.com/apk/res/android"
    xmlns:app="http://schemas.android.com/apk/res-auto"
    xmlns:tools="http://schemas.android.com/tools"
    android:layout_width="match_parent"
    android:layout_height="match_parent" tools:context=".MainActivity">

    <TextView android:layout_width="wrap_content"
        android:layout_height="wrap_content"
        android:rotationX="7" android:text="Hello World!"
        android:textColor="@color/teal_200"
        android:textSize="50sp"
        android:textStyle="bold|italic"
        app:layout_constraintBottom_toBottomOf="parent"
        app:layout_constraintEnd_toEndOf="parent"
        app:layout_constraintLeft_toLeftOf="parent"
        app:layout_constraintRight_toRightOf="parent"
        app:layout_constraintStart_toStartOf="parent"
        app:layout_constraintTop_toTopOf="parent">
```

```
app:layout_constraintVertical_bias="0.484" />
</androidx.constraintlayout.widget.ConstraintLayout
>
```

MainActivity.java

```
package com.example.myapplication; import
androidx.appcompat.app.AppCompatActivity; import
android.os.Bundle; public class MainActivity extends
AppCompatActivity {
    @Override protected void onCreate(Bundle
savedInstanceState) {
        super.onCreate(savedInstanceState);
        setContentView(R.layout.activity_main);
    }
}
```

Output:



Objective 2. Create an application to display various android activity lifecycle phases.

Activity_main.xml

```
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="utf-8"?>

<androidx.constraintlayout.widget.ConstraintLayout
    xmlns:android="http://schemas.android.com/apk/res/android"
    xmlns:app="http://schemas.android.com/apk/res-auto"
    xmlns:tools="http://schemas.android.com/tools"
    android:layout_width="wrap_content"
    android:layout_height="wrap_content" tools:context=".MainActivity">

    <TextView
        android:id="@+id/Display"
        android:layout_width="0dp"
        android:layout_height="wrap_content"
        android:layout_marginLeft="100dp"
        android:layout_marginBottom="250dp" android:fontFamily="sans-serif-
        black"
        android:text="@string/activity_life_cycle"
        android:textAppearance="@style/TextAppearance.AppCompat.Large"
        android:textColor="@color/purple_500"
        android:textColorHighlight="@color/black" android:textSize="50sp"
        android:textStyle="bold|italic"
        android:typeface="monospace"
        app:layout_constraintBottom_toBott
```

```

omOf="parent"

app:layout_constraintEnd_toEndOf="
parent"

app:layout_constraintLeft_toLeftOf="
parent"

app:layout_constraintRight_toRightOf
="parent"

app:layout_constraintTop_toTopOf="
parent"

app:layout_constraintVertical_bias="1
.0" />

</androidx.constraintlayout.widget.ConstraintLayout>

```

MainActivity.java

```

package com.example.lifecycle; import
androidx.appcompat.app.AppCompatActivity; import
android.os.Bundle; import android.widget.Toast;

public class MainActivity extends AppCompatActivity {

    @Override

    protected void onCreate(Bundle savedInstanceState) {

        super.onCreate(savedInstanceState); setContentView(R.layout.activity_main);

        Toast t = Toast.makeText(getApplicationContext(), "Activity Created",
        Toast.LENGTH_SHORT);

        t.show();

    }
}

```

```
@Override protected void  
onResume() {  
    super.onResume();  
  
    Toast t = Toast.makeText(getApplicationContext(), "Activity Resumed",  
    Toast.LENGTH_SHORT);  
  
    t.show();  
}
```

```
@Override protected  
void onPause() {  
    super.onPause();  
  
    Toast t = Toast.makeText(getApplicationContext(), "Activity Paused",  
    Toast.LENGTH_SHORT);  
  
    t.show();  
}
```

```
@Override protected  
void onStart() {  
    super.onStart();  
  
    Toast t = Toast.makeText(getApplicationContext(), "Activity Started",  
    Toast.LENGTH_SHORT);  
  
    t.show();  
}
```

```
@Override protected  
void onStop() {  
    super.onStop();  
  
    Toast t = Toast.makeText(getApplicationContext(), "Activity Stopped",  
    Toast.LENGTH_SHORT);  
  
    t.show();  
}
```



```
}  
  
@Override protected void  
onDestroy() {  
  
    super.onDestroy();  
  
    Toast t = Toast.makeText(getApplicationContext(), "Activity Destroyed",  
    Toast.LENGTH_SHORT);  
  
    t.show();  
  
}  
}
```

Output:

Output:





Objective 3. Create an application with first activity with an editText and send button. On click of send button, make use of explicit intent to send text to second activity and display there in text view.

activity_main.xml

```
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="utf-8"?>

<RelativeLayout xmlns:android="http://schemas.android.com/apk/res/android"
    xmlns:app="http://schemas.android.com/apk/res-auto"
    xmlns:tools="http://schemas.android.com/tools"
    android:layout_width="match_parent" android:layout_height="match_parent"
    tools:context=".MainActivity" android:padding="20sp">

    <EditText android:layout_width="match_parent"
        android:layout_height="wrap_content"
        android:hint="Type Something"
        android:id="@+id/edittext"
    />

    <Button
        android:layout_width="match_parent"
        android:layout_height="wrap_content"
        android:text="Submit"
        android:textSize="20sp"
        android:layout_below="@+id/edittext"
        android:id="@+id/button"/>
</RelativeLayout>
```

MainActivity.java

```
package com.example.twoactivity; import
androidx.appcompat.app.AppCompatActivity; import
```

```

android.content.Intent; import android.os.Bundle;

import android.view.View; import

android.widget.Button; import

android.widget.EditText; public class MainActivity

extends AppCompatActivity {

    Button btn;

    EditText et;

    String st;

    @Override protected void onCreate(Bundle

savedInstanceState) {

        super.onCreate(savedInstanceState);

        setContentView(R.layout.activity_main);

        btn=findViewById(R.id.button);

        et=findViewById(R.id.edittext);

        btn.setOnClickListener(new View.OnClickListener(){

            @Override public void

            onClick(View v){

                Intent i=new Intent(MainActivity.this,SecondActivity.class);

                st=et.getText().toString();

                i.putExtra("Value",st);

                startActivity(i); finish();

            }

        });

    }
}

```

activity_second.xml

```

<?xml version="1.0" encoding="utf-8"?>

```

```

<RelativeLayout xmlns:android="http://schemas.android.com/apk/res/android"
    xmlns:app="http://schemas.android.com/apk/res-auto"
    xmlns:tools="http://schemas.android.com/tools"
    android:layout_width="match_parent" android:layout_height="match_parent"

    tools:context=".SecondActivity">

    <TextView android:id="@+id/textView"
        android:layout_width="match_parent"
        android:layout_height="match_parent"
        android:gravity="center"
        android:text="Value"
        android:textColor="@color/purple_200"
        android:textSize="50sp"
        android:textStyle="bold" />

</RelativeLayout>

```

SecondActivity.java

```

package com.example.twoactivity; import
    androidx.appcompat.app.AppCompatActivity; import
    android.os.Bundle; import android.widget.TextView;

public class SecondActivity extends AppCompatActivity {

    TextView tv;

    String st;

    @Override protected void onCreate(Bundle
        savedInstanceState) {

        super.onCreate(savedInstanceState);

        setContentView(R.layout.activity_second);

        tv=findViewById(R.id.textView);
    }
}

```

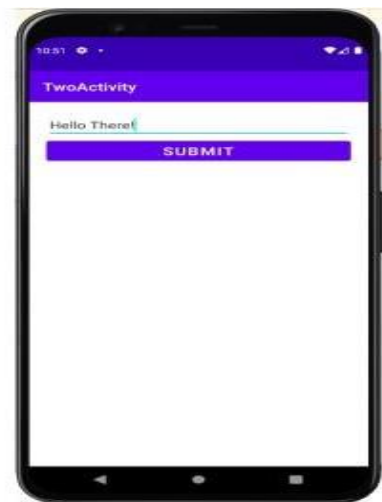
```
st=getIntent().getExtras().getString("Value");
```

```
tv.setText(st);
```

```
}
```

```
}
```

Output:



Objective 4. Create an application with first activity with an editText and send button. On click of send button, make use of implicit intent that uses a SEND ACTION and let user select app from app chooser and navigate to that application.

activity_main.xml

```
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="utf-8"?>

<androidx.constraintlayout.widget.ConstraintLayout

xmlns:android="http://schemas.android.com/apk/res/android"

xmlns:app="http://schemas.android.com/apk/res-auto"

xmlns:tools="http://schemas.android.com/tools"

android:layout_width="match_parent"

android:layout_height="match_parent" tools:context=".MainActivity">

    <Button android:id="@+id/btnShare"

android:layout_width="wrap_content"

android:layout_height="wrap_content"

android:text="Share Text"

app:layout_constraintBottom_toBottomOf="parent"

app:layout_constraintLeft_toLeftOf="parent"

app:layout_constraintRight_toRightOf="parent"

app:layout_constraintTop_toTopOf="parent" />

</androidx.constraintlayout.widget.ConstraintLayout>
```

MainActivity.java

```
package com.example.implicitintent; import

androidx.appcompat.app.AppCompatActivity; import

android.content.Intent; import android.os.Bundle;
```

```

import android.view.View; import
android.widget.Button; public class MainActivity
extends AppCompatActivity {

    @Override protected void onCreate(Bundle
savedInstanceState) {

    super.onCreate(savedInstanceState);

    setContentView(R.layout.activity_main); Button

    btnShare=findViewById(R.id.btnShare);

    btnShare.setOnClickListener(new View.OnClickListener() {

    @Override public void

    onClick(View v) {

    Intent intent=new Intent(Intent.ACTION_SEND);

    intent.setType("text/plain"); intent.putExtra(Intent.EXTRA_TEXT,"Hello
There"); startActivity(intent.createChooser(intent,"Share"));

    }

    });

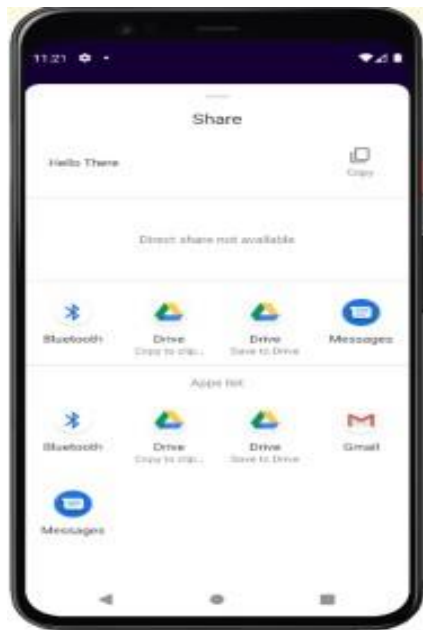
    }

}

```

Output:





Q5.Objective of Practical 5: Create spinner with strings taken from resource folder (res >> value folder) and on changing the spinner value, Image will change.

activity_main.xml

```
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="utf-8"?>

<androidx.constraintlayout.widget.ConstraintLayout
    xmlns:android="http://schemas.android.com/apk/res/android"
    xmlns:app="http://schemas.android.com/apk/res-auto"
    xmlns:tools="http://schemas.android.com/tools"
    android:layout_width="match_parent" android:layout_height="match_parent"
    tools:context=".MainActivity">

    <Spinner android:id="@+id/spinner"
        android:layout_width="0dp"
        android:layout_height="wrap_content"
        android:layout_marginStart="8dp"
        android:layout_marginLeft="8dp"
        android:layout_marginTop="16dp"
        android:layout_marginEnd="8dp"
        android:layout_marginRight="8dp"
        app:layout_constraintEnd_toEndOf="parent"
        app:layout_constraintStart_toStartOf="parent"
        app:layout_constraintTop_toTopOf="parent"
    />

    <ImageView android:id="@+id/image"
        android:layout_width="332dp"
        android:layout_height="323dp"
        app:layout_constraintBottom_toBottomOf="parent"
```

```

app:layout_constraintEnd_toEndOf="parent"
app:layout_constraintStart_toStartOf="parent"
app:layout_constraintTop_toTopOf="@+id/spinner"
app:layout_constraintVertical_bias="0.479" />

</androidx.constraintlayout.widget.ConstraintLayout>

```

MainActivity.java

```
package com.example.spinner; import  
androidx.appcompat.app.AppCompatActivity; import  
android.os.Bundle; import android.view.View; import  
android.widget.AdapterView; import  
android.widget.ArrayAdapter; import  
android.widget.ImageView; import  
android.widget.Spinner; public class MainActivity  
extends AppCompatActivity { private Spinner spinner;  
private ImageView image;  
  
@Override protected void onCreate(Bundle  
savedInstanceState) {  
super.onCreate(savedInstanceState);  
setContentView(R.layout.activity_main);  
spinner=findViewById(R.id.spinner);  
image=findViewById(R.id.image);  
  
String [] birds={"Select One","Flamingo","Macaw","Kingfisher","Toucan"};  
ArrayAdapter<String>adapter=new  
ArrayAdapter<String>(this,android.R.layout.simple_spinner_dropdown_item,birds);  
spinner.setAdapter(adapter); spinner.setOnItemSelectedListener(new  
AdapterView.OnItemSelectedListener()  
{
```

@Override

```
public void onItemSelected(AdapterView<?> parent, View view, int
```

```
position, long id) { switch (position){ case 1:
```

```
image.setImageResource(R.drawable.flamingo);
```

```
break; case 2:
```

```
image.setImageResource(R.drawable.macaw);
```

```
break; case 3:
```

```
image.setImageResource(R.drawable.kingfisher);
```

```
break; case 4:
```

```
image.setImageResource(R.drawable.toucan);
```

```
break;
```

```
}
```

```
}
```

@Override public void

```
onNothingSelected(AdapterView<?> parent) {
```

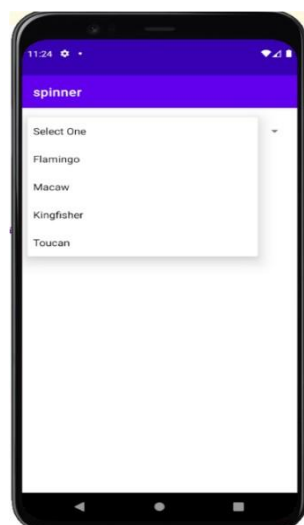
```
}
```

```
});
```

```
}
```

```
}
```

Output:







Objective 6. Create spinner with strings taken from resource folder (res >> value folder) and on changing the spinner value, Image will change.

activity_main.xml

```
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="utf-8"?>

<androidx.constraintlayout.widget.ConstraintLayout

xmlns:android="http://schemas.android.com/apk/res/android"

xmlns:app="http://schemas.android.com/apk/res-auto"

xmlns:tools="http://schemas.android.com/tools"

android:layout_width="match_parent"

android:layout_height="match_parent" tools:context=".MainActivity">

    <RelativeLayout

        android:layout_width="match_parent"

        android:layout_height="match_parent"

        android:layout_margin="80dp"

        app:layout_constraintBottom_toBottomOf="parent"

        app:layout_constraintLeft_toLeftOf="parent"

        app:layout_constraintRight_toRightOf="parent"

        app:layout_constraintTop_toTopOf="parent">

        <EditText

            android:layout_width="match_parent"

            android:layout_height="wrap_content"

            android:id="@+id/etMenuItem"

            android:layout_centerInParent="true"

            android:hint="Select an Option from the Menu"
```

```

android:textAlignment="center"

android:gravity="center_horizontal" />

</RelativeLayout>

</androidx.constraintlayout.widget.ConstraintLayout>

```

MainActivity.java

```

package com.example.menuwithoptions; import

androidx.appcompat.app.AppCompatActivity; import

android.os.Bundle; import android.view.Menu;

import android.view.MenuInflater; import

android.view.MenuItem; import

android.widget.EditText; public class MainActivity

extends AppCompatActivity { private EditText

etMenuItem;

@Override protected void onCreate(Bundle

savedInstanceState) {

super.onCreate(savedInstanceState);

setContentView(R.layout.activity_main);

etMenuItem=(EditText) findViewById(R.id.etMenuItem);

}

@Override public boolean

onOptionsItemSelected(){ MenuInflater

inflater=getMenuInflater();

inflater.inflate(R.menu.main_menu,menu); return

true;

}

@Override public boolean

onOptionsItemSelected(MenuItem item){

```

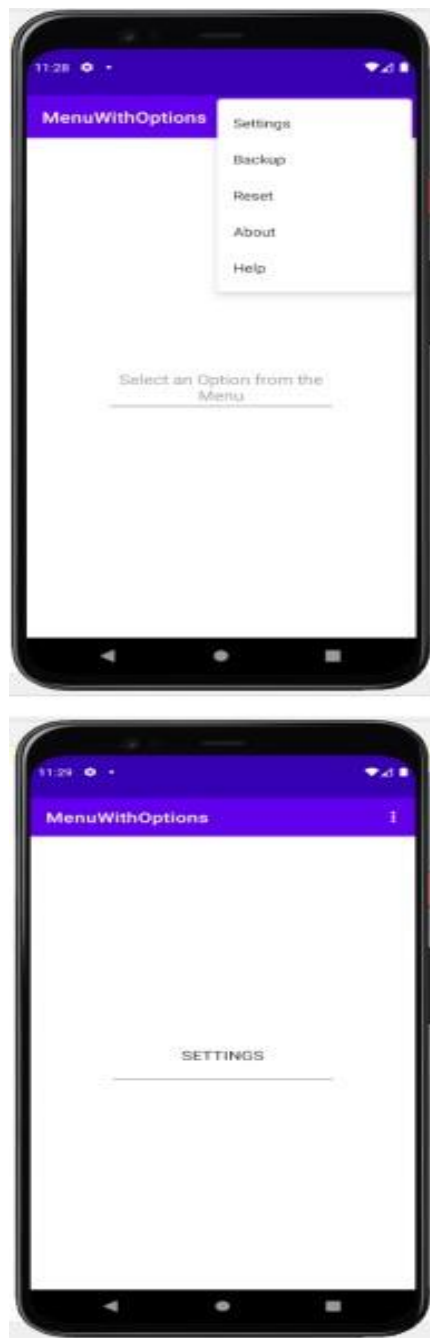


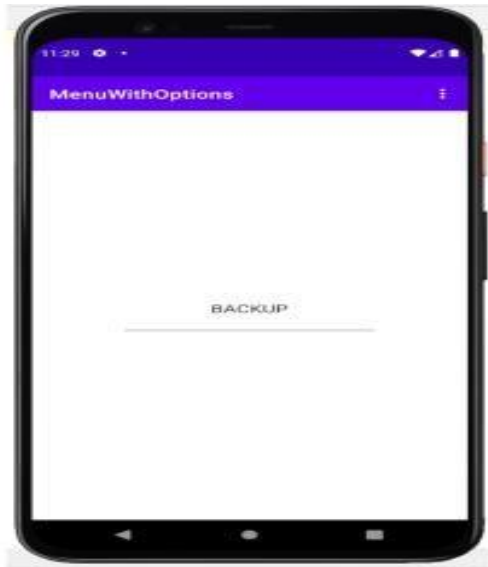
```
etMenuItem.setText(item.getTitle().toString().toUpperCase  
se()); return super.onOptionsItemSelected(item);  
}}
```

main_menu.xml

```
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="utf-8"?>  
  
<menu xmlns:android="http://schemas.android.com/apk/res/android">  
  
  <item  
  
    android:id="@+id/miSettings"  
  
    android:title="@string/settings" />  
  
  <item  
  
    android:id="@+id/miBackup"  
  
    android:title="@string/backup" />  
  
  <item  
  
    android:id="@+id/miReset"  
  
    android:title="@string/reset" />  
  
  <item  
  
    android:id="@+id/miAbout"  
  
    android:title="@string/about" />  
  
  <item  
  
    android:id="@+id/miHelp"  
  
    android:title="@string/help" />  
  
</menu>
```

Output:







Objective 7 : Create a radio button group with radio button of all courses in your college and on selecting a particular course, teacher-in- charge of that course should appear at the bottom of the screen.

activity_main.xml

```
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="utf-8"?>
<androidx.constraintlayout.widget.ConstraintLayout
xmlns:android="http://schemas.android.com/apk/res/android"
xmlns:app="http://schemas.android.com/apk/res-auto"
xmlns:tools="http://schemas.android.com/tools"
android:layout_width="match_parent"
android:layout_height="match_parent"
tools:context=".MainActivity">
<RelativeLayout android:layout_width="match_parent"
android:layout_height="match_parent"
android:layout_margin="75dp"
app:layout_constraintBottom_toBottomOf="parent"
app:layout_constraintLeft_toLeftOf="parent"
app:layout_constraintRight_toRightOf="parent"
app:layout_constraintTop_toTopOf="parent" >
<RadioGroup android:layout_width="match_parent"
android:layout_height="wrap_content"
android:id="@+id/rgCourses"
android:layout_centerInParent="true">
</RadioGroup>
</RelativeLayout>
</androidx.constraintlayout.widget.ConstraintLayout>
```

MainActivity.java

```
package com.example.courses;
import androidx.appcompat.app.AppCompatActivity;
import android.os.Bundle; import
android.provider.MediaStore; import
android.widget.RadioGroup; import
android.widget.RadioButton;
import com.google.android.material.snackbar.Snackbar;
import java.util.HashMap;
public class MainActivity extends AppCompatActivity { private
RadioGroup rgCourses;
private HashMap<String, String> coursesMap;
@Override
```

```

protected void onCreate(Bundle savedInstanceState) {
    super.onCreate(savedInstanceState);
    setContentView(R.layout.activity_main);
    initCourses();
}

private void initCourses(){
    rgCourses=(RadioGroup)findViewById(R.id.rgCourses);
    if      (coursesMap==null){      coursesMap=new
    HashMap<>();
    coursesMap.put("BSc(H) Computer Science", " Dr.V.S.Dixit");
    coursesMap.put("BCom(H)", " Dr.Manika Jain");
    coursesMap.put("BA(H) Sociology", " Dr. Apra Sinha"); for
    (String course : coursesMap.keySet()){
    RadioButton rButton=new RadioButton(MainActivity.this);
    rButton.setText(course);
    rgCourses.addView(rButton);
    }
    rgCourses.setOnCheckedChangeListener(new RadioGroup.OnCheckedChangeListener() {
    @Override public void onCheckedChanged(RadioGroup group, int
    checkedId) { int
    checkedRadioButtonId=rgCourses.getCheckedRadioButtonId();
    RadioButton rButton=(RadioButton)
    findViewById(checkedRadioButtonId);
    Snackbar.make(rgCourses,coursesMap.get(rButton.getText()),Snackbar.LENGTH_SHORT)
    .show();
    }
    });
}
}
}
}

```

Output:







Q8) Create a list of all courses in your college and on selecting a particular course parent department and the teacher-in-charge of that department should appear at the bottom of the screen. activity_main.xml

```
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="utf-8" ?>
<androidx.constraintlayout.widget.ConstraintLayout
xmlns:android="http://schemas.android.com/apk/res/android"
xmlns:app="http://schemas.android.com/apk/res-auto"
xmlns:tools="http://schemas.android.com/tools"
android:layout_width="match_parent"
android:layout_height="match_parent"
tools:context=".MainActivity">
<RelativeLayout android:layout_width="match_parent"
android:layout_height="match_parent"
android:layout_margin="75dp"
app:layout_constraintBottom_toBottomOf="parent"
app:layout_constraintLeft_toLeftOf="parent"
app:layout_constraintRight_toRightOf="parent"
app:layout_constraintTop_toTopOf="parent" >
<RadioGroup android:layout_width="match_parent"
android:layout_height="wrap_content"
android:id="@+id/rgCourses"
android:layout_centerInParent="true">
</RadioGroup>
</RelativeLayout>
</androidx.constraintlayout.widget.ConstraintLayout>
```

MainActivity.java

```
package com.example.incharge;
import androidx.appcompat.app.AppCompatActivity;
import android.os.Bundle; import
android.provider.MediaStore; import
android.widget.RadioGroup; import
android.widget.RadioButton;
import com.google.android.material.snackbar.Snackbar;
import java.util.HashMap;
public class MainActivity extends AppCompatActivity { private
RadioGroup rgCourses;
private HashMap<String, String> coursesMap;
@Override
protected void onCreate(Bundle savedInstanceState) {
super.onCreate(savedInstanceState);
setContentView(R.layout.activity_main);
initCourses();
}
```

```

private void initCourses(){
    rgCourses=(RadioGroup)findViewById(R.id. rgCourses);
    if (coursesMap==null){        coursesMap=new
    HashMap<>();
    coursesMap.put("BSc(H) Computer Science", "Deptt of Computer Sc - Dr.V.S.Dixit");
    coursesMap.put("BCom(H)", "Deptt of Commerce - Dr.Manika Jain");
    coursesMap.put("BA(H) Sociology", " Deptt of Economics - Dr. Apra Sinha"); for
    (String course : coursesMap.keySet()){
    RadioButton rButton=new RadioButton(MainActivity.this);

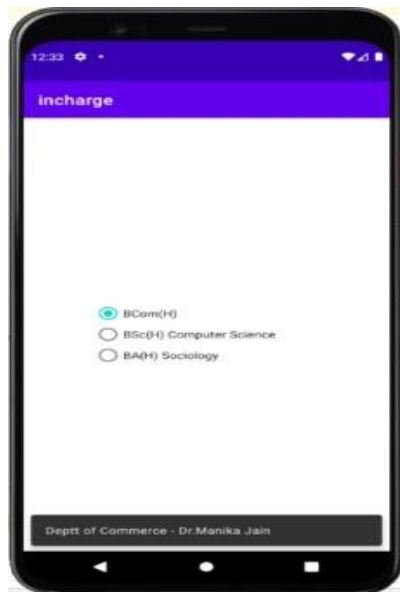
    rButton.setText(course);
    rgCourses.addView(rButton);
    }

    rgCourses.setOnCheckedChangeListener(new RadioGroup.OnCheckedChangeListener() {
    @Override public void onCheckedChanged(RadioGroup group, int
    checkedId) {
        {
            int
            checkedRadioButtonId=rgCourses.getCheckedRadioButtonId();
            RadioButton rButton=(RadioButton) findViewById(checkedRadioButtonId);
            Snackbar.make(rgCourses,coursesMap.get(rButton.getText()),Snackbar.LENGTH_SHORT)
            .show();
        }
    });
    }
    }
    }
    }
}

```

Output:







Objective of Practical 9(a):

Create an application with three buttons (with different color names) vertically aligned, on selecting a button color of the screen will change.

Code: activity_main.xml

```
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="utf-8"?>
<androidx.constraintlayout.widget.ConstraintLayout
    xmlns:android="http://schemas.android.com/apk/res/android"
    xmlns:app="http://schemas.android.com/apk/res-auto"
    xmlns:tools="http://schemas.android.com/tools"
    android:id="@+id/layoutSuperParent"
    android:layout_width="match_parent"
    android:layout_height="match_parent"
    tools:context=".MainActivity">
    <LinearLayout
        android:layout_width="wrap_content"
        android:layout_height="wrap_content"
        android:orientation="vertical"
        app:layout_constraintBottom_toBottomOf="parent"
        app:layout_constraintLeft_toLeftOf="parent"
        app:layout_constraintRight_toRightOf="parent"
        app:layout_constraintTop_toTopOf="parent">
        <Button
            android:layout_width="150dp"
            android:layout_height="wrap_content"
            android:id="@+id/btnRed" android:layout_gravity="center"
            android:backgroundTint="@android:color/holo_red_dark"
            android:text="RED"/>
        <Button
            android:layout_width="150dp"
            android:layout_height="wrap_content"
            android:id="@+id/btnBlue" android:layout_gravity="center"
            android:backgroundTint="@android:color/holo_blue_light"
            android:text="BLUE"/>
        <Button
            android:layout_width="150dp"
            android:layout_height="wrap_content"
            android:id="@+id/btnGreen" android:gravity="center"
            android:backgroundTint="@android:color/holo_green_dark"
            android:text="GREEN"/>
        <Button
            android:layout_width="150dp"
            android:layout_height="wrap_content"
            android:id="@+id/btnReset"
            android:gravity="center" android:text="Reset"/>
    </LinearLayout>
</androidx.constraintlayout.widget.ConstraintLayout>
```

MainActivity.java

```
package com.example.colorchangevertical; import
androidx.appcompat.app.AppCompatActivity;
import android.graphics.Color;
import android.view.View; import
android.widget.Button;
import androidx.constraintlayout.widget.ConstraintLayout;
import android.os.Bundle;
public class MainActivity extends AppCompatActivity implements View.OnClickListener {
private Button btnRed; private Button btnBlue; private Button btnGreen; private Button
btnReset;
private ConstraintLayout layoutSuperParent;
@Override
protected void onCreate(Bundle savedInstanceState) {
super.onCreate(savedInstanceState);
setContentView(R.layout.activity_main);
layoutSuperParent=(ConstraintLayout)findViewById(R.id.layoutSuperParent);
btnRed=(Button)findViewById(R.id.btnRed);
btnBlue=(Button)findViewById(R.id.btnBlue);
btnGreen=(Button)findViewById(R.id.btnGreen);
btnReset=(Button)findViewById(R.id.btnReset);
btnRed.setOnClickListener(this); btnBlue.setOnClickListener(this);
btnGreen.setOnClickListener(this);
btnReset.setOnClickListener(this);
}
@Override
public void onClick(View v){
switch (v.getId()){ case R.id.btnRed:
layoutSuperParent.setBackgroundColor(Color.RED);
break; case R.id.btnBlue:
layoutSuperParent.setBackgroundColor(Color.BLUE);
break; case R.id.btnGreen:
layoutSuperParent.setBackgroundColor(Color.GREEN);
break; case R.id.btnReset:
layoutSuperParent.setBackgroundColor(Color.TRANSPARENT);
break; default: break;
}
}
}
```

Output:







Objective 9b) Create an application with three buttons horizontally aligned, on selecting a button color of the screen will change.

Objective of Practical 9(b):

Create an application with three buttons horizontally aligned, on selecting a button color of the screen will change.

Code: activity_main.xml

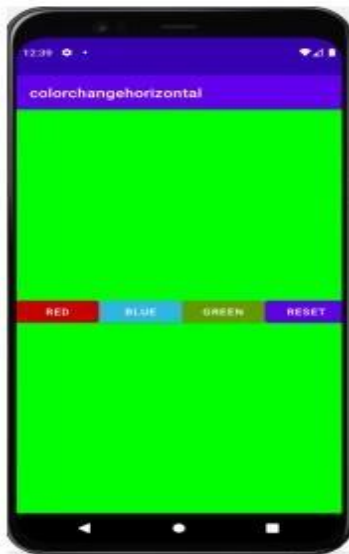
```
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="utf-8" ?>
<androidx.constraintlayout.widget.ConstraintLayout
    xmlns:android="http://schemas.android.com/apk/res/android"
    xmlns:app="http://schemas.android.com/apk/res-auto"
    xmlns:tools="http://schemas.android.com/tools"
    android:id="@+id/layoutSuperParent"
    android:layout_width="match_parent"
    android:layout_height="match_parent"
    tools:context=".MainActivity">
    <LinearLayout android:layout_width="wrap_content"
        android:layout_height="wrap_content"
        android:orientation="horizontal"
        app:layout_constraintBottom_toBottomOf="parent"
        app:layout_constraintLeft_toLeftOf="parent"
        app:layout_constraintRight_toRightOf="parent"
        app:layout_constraintTop_toTopOf="parent">
        <Button
            android:layout_width="100dp"
            android:layout_height="wrap_content"
            android:id="@+id/btnRed" android:layout_gravity="center"
            android:backgroundTint="@android:color/holo_red_dark"
            android:text="RED"/>
        <Button
            android:layout_width="100dp"
            android:layout_height="wrap_content"
            android:id="@+id/btnBlue" android:layout_gravity="center"
            android:backgroundTint="@android:color/holo_blue_light"
            android:text="BLUE"/>
        <Button
            android:layout_width="100dp"
            android:layout_height="wrap_content"
            android:id="@+id/btnGreen" android:gravity="center"
            android:backgroundTint="@android:color/holo_green_dark"
            android:text="GREEN"/>
        <Button
            android:layout_width="100dp"
            android:layout_height="wrap_content"
            android:id="@+id/btnReset"
            android:gravity="center" android:text="Reset"/>
    </LinearLayout>
</androidx.constraintlayout.widget.ConstraintLayout>
```

MainActivity.java

```
package com.example.colorchangehorizontal; import
androidx.appcompat.app.AppCompatActivity;
import android.graphics.Color;
import android.view.View; import
android.widget.Button;
import androidx.constraintlayout.widget.ConstraintLayout;
import android.os.Bundle;
public class MainActivity extends AppCompatActivity implements View.OnClickListener {
private Button btnRed; private Button btnBlue; private Button btnGreen; private Button
btnReset;
private ConstraintLayout layoutSuperParent;
@Override
protected void onCreate(Bundle savedInstanceState) {
super.onCreate(savedInstanceState);
setContentView(R.layout.activity_main);
layoutSuperParent=(ConstraintLayout)findViewById(R.id.layoutSuperParent);
btnRed=(Button)findViewById(R.id.btnRed);
btnBlue=(Button)findViewById(R.id.btnBlue);
btnGreen=(Button)findViewById(R.id.btnGreen);
btnReset=(Button)findViewById(R.id.btnReset);
btnRed.setOnClickListener(this); btnBlue.setOnClickListener(this);
btnGreen.setOnClickListener(this);
btnReset.setOnClickListener(this);
}
@Override
public void onClick(View v){
switch (v.getId()){ case R.id.btnRed:
layoutSuperParent.setBackgroundColor(Color.RED);
break; case R.id.btnBlue:
layoutSuperParent.setBackgroundColor(Color.BLUE
); break; case R.id.btnGreen:
layoutSuperParent.setBackgroundColor(Color.GRE
EN); break; case R.id.btnReset:
layoutSuperParent.setBackgroundColor(Color.TRANSPARENT);
break; default: break;
}
}
}
```

Output:







Objective 10) Create a Login application (check username and password). On successful login, pop up the message. ("Welcome username")

Create a Login application (check username and password). On successful login, pop up the message. ("Welcome username") **Code:**

app/src/main/res/layout/activity_main.xml

```
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="utf-8"?>
<androidx.constraintlayout.widget.ConstraintLayout xmlns:android="http://schemas.android.com/apk/res/android"
    xmlns:app="http://schemas.android.com/apk/res-auto"
    xmlns:tools="http://schemas.android.com/tools"
    android:layout_width="match_parent"
    android:layout_height="match_parent" tools:context=".MainActivity">
    <EditText
        android:id="@+id/etEmail"
        android:layout_width="wrap_content"
        android:layout_height="wrap_content"
        android:layout_marginTop="240dp"
        android:autofillHints="false"
        android:ems="10"
        android:hint="@string/e_mail_id"
        android:inputType="textEmailAddress"
        app:layout_constraintBottom_toTopOf="@id/etPassword"
        app:layout_constraintEnd_toEndOf="parent"
        app:layout_constraintStart_toStartOf="parent"
        app:layout_constraintTop_toTopOf="parent" />
    <EditText
        android:id="@+id/etPassword" android:layout_width="wrap_content"
        android:layout_height="wrap_content"
        android:layout_marginTop="10dp" android:autofillHints="false"
        android:ems="10" android:hint="@string/password"
        android:inputType="textPassword"
        app:layout_constraintBottom_toTopOf="@id/btnLogin"
        app:layout_constraintEnd_toEndOf="parent"
```

```

app:layout_constraintStart_toStartOf="parent"
app:layout_constraintTop_toBottomOf="@id/etEmail" />
<Button
android:id="@+id/btnLogin"
android:layout_width="wrap_content"
android:layout_height="wrap_content"
android:layout_marginTop="30dp" android:text="@string/login"
app:layout_constraintBottom_toTopOf="@id/btnRegister"
app:layout_constraintEnd_toEndOf="parent"
app:layout_constraintStart_toStartOf="parent"
app:layout_constraintTop_toBottomOf="@id/etPassword" />
<Button
android:id="@+id/btnRegister" android:layout_width="wrap_content"
android:layout_height="wrap_content"
android:layout_marginBottom="250dp"
android:text="@string/register"
app:layout_constraintBottom_toBottomOf="parent"
app:layout_constraintEnd_toEndOf="parent"
app:layout_constraintStart_toStartOf="parent"
app:layout_constraintTop_toBottomOf="@id/btnLogin" />
</androidx.constraintlayout.widget.ConstraintLayout>

```

app/src/main/res/values/strings.xml

```

<resources>
<string name="app_name">LoginValidation</string>
<string name="welcome">Welcome</string>
<string name="log_out">Log Out</string>
<string name="password">Password</string>
<string name="e_mail_id">E-mail ID</string>
<string name="login">Login</string>
<string name="register">Register</string>
<string name="cancel">Cancel</string>
<string name="ok">Ok</string>
</resources>

```

app/src/main/java/com/example/loginvalidation/MainActivity.java

```

package com.example.loginvalidation;
import android.database.sqlite.SQLiteConstraintException;
import android.os.Bundle; import android.util.Log; import

```



```

android.widget.Button; import android.widget.EditText;
import android.widget.Toast;
import androidx.appcompat.app.AppCompatActivity;
import com.example.loginvalidation.models.User; import
com.example.loginvalidation.services.UserService; public
class MainActivity extends AppCompatActivity { private
EditText etEmail; private EditText etPassword; private
Button btnLogin;
private Button btnRegister; private
UserService userService;
@Override
protected void onCreate(Bundle savedInstanceState) {
super.onCreate(savedInstanceState);
setContentView(R.layout.activity_main); userService =
UserService.getInstance();
UserService.initDatabase(this); etEmail = (EditText)
findViewById(R.id.etEmail); etPassword = (EditText)
findViewById(R.id.etPassword); btnLogin = (Button)
findViewById(R.id.btnLogin); btnRegister = (Button)
findViewById(R.id.btnRegister);
btnLogin.setOnClickListener(v -> { User
user = validateCredentials();
if (user != null) {
try {
userService.login(user);
Toast.makeText(this, "Welcome " + userService.getUser().email,
Toast.LENGTH_SHORT).show();
} catch (IllegalStateException illegalStateException) {
Toast.makeText(this, "Invalid Email/
Password", Toast.LENGTH_SHORT).show();
} catch (Exception e) {
Log.d("TAG", e.getMessage());
Toast.makeText(this, "Error", Toast.LENGTH_SHORT).show();
}
}
});

```

```

btnRegister.setOnClickListener(v -> { User user
= validateCredentials(); if (user != null) { try {
userService.register(user);
Toast.makeText(this, "Registered", Toast.LENGTH_SHORT).show();
} catch (SQLiteConstraintException sqLiteConstraintException)
{
Toast.makeText(this, "Email
Already Used", Toast.LENGTH_SHORT).show();
} catch (Exception e) {
Toast.makeText(this, "Error", Toast.LENGTH_SHORT).show();
}
});
}

```

```

private User validateCredentials() {
String email = etEmail.getText().toString().trim(); String
password = etPassword.getText().toString().trim();
if (email.length() == 0) {
etEmail.setError("Enter your e-mail address");
return null;
}
if (password.length() == 0) { etPassword.setError("Enter
your password");
return null;
}
return new User(email, password);
}
}

```

app/src/main/java/com/example/loginvalidation/models/User.java

```
package com.example.loginvalidation.models;
```

```
import androidx.annotation.NonNull; import
```

```
androidx.room.ColumnInfo; import
```

```
androidx.room.Entity; import
```

```
androidx.room.PrimaryKey;
```

```
@Entity public
```

```
class User {
```

```
@PrimaryKey
```

```

@NonNull
@ColumnInfo(name = "email")
public String email;

@NonNull
@ColumnInfo(name = "password") public
String password;

public User(@NonNull String email, @NonNull String password) { this.email
= email;
this.password = password;
}
}

```

app/src/main/java/com/example/loginvalidation/data/UserDao.java

```

package com.example.loginvalidation.data;

import androidx.room.Dao; import
androidx.room.Delete; import
androidx.room.Insert;

import androidx.room.Query; import
java.util.List;

import
com.example.loginvalidation.models.User;

@Dao
public interface UserDao {
    @Query("SELECT * FROM user")
    List<User> getAll();

    @Query("SELECT * FROM user WHERE email LIKE :email LIMIT 1")
    User findByEmail(String email);

    @Insert
    void insert(User user); @Delete
    void delete(User user);
}

```

app/src/main/java/com/example/loginvalidation/data/UserDatabase.java

```

package com.example.loginvalidation.data; import
androidx.room.RoomDatabase; import androidx.room.Database;

import com.example.loginvalidation.models.User;

@Database(entities = {User.class}, version = 1) public
abstract class UserDatabase extends RoomDatabase {
    public abstract UserDao userDao();
}

```

```

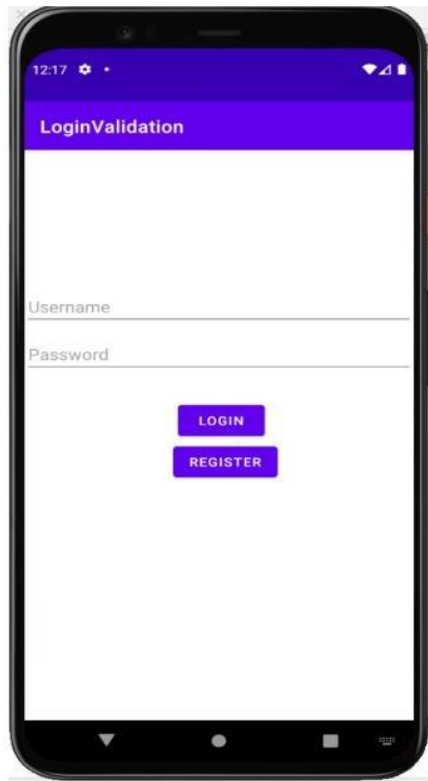
}

app/src/main/java/com/example/loginvalidation/services/UserService.java
package com.example.loginvalidation.services;
import android.content.Context; import
androidx.room.Room;
import com.example.loginvalidation.data.UserDatabase;
import com.example.loginvalidation.models.User; public
class UserService { private User user = null;
private static UserService instance = null; private static
UserDatabase database = null; public void login(User
user) throws IllegalStateException { User u =
database.userDao().findByEmail(user.email); if
(!u.password.equals(user.password))
throw new IllegalStateException("Password Mismatch"); this.user
= user;
}
public void register(User user) { database.userDao().insert(user);
this.user = user;
}
public void logout() {
this.user = null;
}
public User getUser() { return
user;
}
public static UserService getInstance() {
if (instance == null) { instance
= new UserService();
}
return instance;
}
public static void initDatabase(Context ctx) {
if (database == null) { database = Room
.databaseBuilder(ctx, UserDatabase.class, "login_module")
.allowMainThreadQueries()
.build();
}
}
}

```

```
}
```

Output:





Objective 11) Create a login application as above, on successful login redirect to another activity with logout button. On click of logout button a dialog appears with OK and CANCEL button. On OK button click go to login activity and on CANCEL stay at same activity.

Code:

```
app/src/main/AndroidManifest.xml <?xml
version="1.0" encoding="utf-8"?>
<manifest xmlns:android="http://schemas.android.com/apk/res/android"
package="com.example.loginmodule">
<application android:allowBackup="true"
android:icon="@mipmap/ic_launcher"
android:label="@string/app_name"
android:roundIcon="@mipmap/ic_launcher_round"
" android:supportRtl="true"
android:theme="@style/Theme.LoginModule">
<activity
android:name=".MemberModule"></activity>
<activity android:name=".MainActivity">
<intent-filter>
<action android:name="android.intent.action.MAIN" />
<category android:name="android.intent.category.LAUNCHER" />
</intent-filter>
</activity>
</application> </manifest>
```

```
app/src/main/res/layout/activity_main.xml
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="utf-8"?>
<androidx.constraintlayout.widget.ConstraintLayout xmlns:android="http://schemas.android.com/apk/res/android"
xmlns:app="http://schemas.android.com/apk/res-auto"
xmlns:tools="http://schemas.android.com/tools"
android:layout_width="match_parent"
android:layout_height="match_parent" tools:context=".MainActivity">
```

```

<EditText android:id="@+id/etEmail"
    android:layout_width="wrap_content"
    android:layout_height="wrap_content"
    android:layout_marginTop="240dp"
    android:autofillHints="false"
    android:ems="10"
    android:hint="@string/e_mail_id"
    android:inputType="textEmailAddress"
    "

    app:layout_constraintBottom_toTopOf="@id/etPassword"
    app:layout_constraintEnd_toEndOf="parent"
    app:layout_constraintStart_toStartOf="parent"
    app:layout_constraintTop_toTopOf="parent" />
<EditText
    android:id="@+id/etPassword"
    android:layout_width="wrap_content"
    android:layout_height="wrap_content"
    android:layout_marginTop="10dp"
    android:autofillHints="false"
    android:ems="10"
    android:hint="@string/password"
    android:inputType="textPassword"
    app:layout_constraintBottom_toTopOf="@id/btnLogin"
    app:layout_constraintEnd_toEndOf="parent"
    app:layout_constraintStart_toStartOf="parent"
    app:layout_constraintTop_toBottomOf="@id/etEmail" />
<Button
    android:id="@+id/btnLogin"
    android:layout_width="wrap_content"
    android:layout_height="wrap_content"
    android:layout_marginTop="30dp" android:text="@string/login"
    app:layout_constraintBottom_toTopOf="@id/btnRegister"
    app:layout_constraintEnd_toEndOf="parent"
    app:layout_constraintStart_toStartOf="parent"
    app:layout_constraintTop_toBottomOf="@id/etPassword" />
<Button
    android:id="@+id/btnRegister"

```



```

android:layout_width="wrap_content"
android:layout_height="wrap_content"
android:layout_marginBottom="250dp" android:text="@string/register"
app:layout_constraintBottom_toBottomOf="parent"
app:layout_constraintEnd_toEndOf="parent"
app:layout_constraintStart_toStartOf="parent"
app:layout_constraintTop_toBottomOf="@id/btnLogin" />
</androidx.constraintlayout.widget.ConstraintLayout>
app/src/main/res/layout/activity_member_module.xml
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="utf-8"?>
<androidx.constraintlayout.widget.ConstraintLayout xmlns:android="http://schemas.android.com/apk/res/android"
xmlns:app="http://schemas.android.com/apk/res-auto"
xmlns:tools="http://schemas.android.com/tools"
android:layout_width="match_parent"
android:layout_height="match_parent" tools:context=".MemberModule">
<TextView
android:id="@+id/tvWelcome" android:layout_width="wrap_content"
android:layout_height="wrap_content"
android:text="@string/welcome"
android:textAppearance="@style/TextAppearance.AppCompat.Display1"
app:layout_constraintBottom_toTopOf="@id/tvEmail"
app:layout_constraintEnd_toEndOf="parent"
app:layout_constraintStart_toStartOf="parent"
app:layout_constraintTop_toTopOf="parent" />
<TextView android:id="@+id/tvEmail"
android:layout_width="wrap_content"
android:layout_height="wrap_content"
android:text=""
app:layout_constraintBottom_toTopOf="@id/btnLogout"
app:layout_constraintEnd_toEndOf="parent"
app:layout_constraintStart_toStartOf="parent"
app:layout_constraintTop_toBottomOf="@id/tvWelcome" />
<Button
android:id="@+id/btnLogout" android:layout_width="wrap_content"
android:layout_height="wrap_content"
android:text="@string/log_out"

```

```

app:layout_constraintBottom_toBottomOf="parent"
app:layout_constraintEnd_toEndOf="parent"
app:layout_constraintStart_toStartOf="parent"
app:layout_constraintTop_toBottomOf="@+id/tvEmail" />
</androidx.constraintlayout.widget.ConstraintLayout>
app/src/main/res/values/strings.xml
<resources>
<string name="app_name">LoginModule</string>
<string name="welcome">Welcome</string>
<string name="log_out">Log Out</string>
<string name="password">Password</string>
<string name="e_mail_id">E-mail ID</string>
<string name="login">Login</string>
<string name="register">Register</string>
<string name="cancel">Cancel</string>
<string name="ok">Ok</string>
</resources>

```

app/src/main/java/com/example/loginmodule/MainActivity.java

```

package com.example.loginmodule; import
android.content.Intent;
import android.database.sqlite.SQLiteConstraintException;
import android.os.Bundle; import android.util.Log; import
android.widget.Button; import android.widget.EditText;
import android.widget.Toast; import
androidx.appcompat.app.AppCompatActivity; import
com.example.loginmodule.models.User; import
com.example.loginmodule.services.UserService; public
class MainActivity extends AppCompatActivity { private
EditText etEmail; private EditText etPassword; private
Button btnLogin; private Button btnRegister; private
UserService userService;
@Override
protected void onCreate(Bundle savedInstanceState) {
super.onCreate(savedInstanceState);

```

```

setContentView(R.layout.activity_main); userService =
UserService.getInstance();
UserService.initDatabase(this);
etEmail = (EditText) findViewById(R.id.etEmail); etPassword
= (EditText) findViewById(R.id.etPassword); btnLogin =
(Button) findViewById(R.id.btnLogin); btnRegister = (Button)
findViewById(R.id.btnRegister);
btnLogin.setOnClickListener(v -> { User
user = validateCredentials();
if (user != null){
try {
userService.login(user);
Toast.makeText(this, "Logged In", Toast.LENGTH_SHORT).show();
startActivity(new Intent(this, MemberModule.class));
} catch (IllegalStateException illegalStateException) { Toast.makeText(this,
"Invalid E- mail/Password", Toast.LENGTH_SHORT).show();
} catch (Exception e) {
Log.d("TAG", e.getMessage());
Toast.makeText(this, "Error", Toast.LENGTH_SHORT).show();}
}
}); btnRegister.setOnClickListener(v -> { User
user = validateCredentials(); if (user != null) {
try {
userService.register(user);
Toast.makeText(this, "Registered", Toast.LENGTH_SHORT).show();
startActivity(new Intent(this, MemberModule.class)); } catch
(SQLiteConstraintException sqLiteConstraintException)
{
Toast.makeText(this, "E-mail Already Used",
Toast.LENGTH_SHORT).show();
} catch (Exception e) {
Toast.makeText(this, "Error", Toast.LENGTH_SHORT).show();
}
}
});
}
private User validateCredentials() {

```

```

String email = etEmail.getText().toString().trim(); String
password = etPassword.getText().toString().trim();
if (email.length() == 0) {
etEmail.setError("Enter your e-mail address"); return
null;
}
if (password.length() == 0) { etPassword.setError("Enter
your password");
return null;
}
return new User(email, password);
}
}

```

app/src/main/java/com/example/loginmodule/MemberModule.java

```

package com.example.loginmodule;
import android.app.AlertDialog;
import android.os.Bundle; import
android.widget.TextView; import
android.widget.Toast;
import androidx.appcompat.app.AppCompatActivity;
import com.example.loginmodule.models.User; import
com.example.loginmodule.services.UserService; public
class MemberModule extends AppCompatActivity {
private User user; private UserService userService;
private TextView tvEmail; private TextView btnLogout;
@Override
protected void onCreate(Bundle savedInstanceState) {
super.onCreate(savedInstanceState);
setContentView(R.layout.activity_member_module);
userService = UserService.getInstance(); user =
userService.getUser();
tvEmail = (TextView) findViewById(R.id.tvEmail);
btnLogout = (TextView)
findViewById(R.id.btnLogout); if (user == null) {
super.finish(); } else {
tvEmail.setText(user.email);
}
}

```

```

btnLogout.setOnClickListener(v -> { new
AlertDialog.Builder(this)
.setTitle("Logout")
.setMessage("Are you sure you want to log out?")
.setPositiveButton(android.R.string.ok, (dialog, which) ->
logoutUser())
.setNegativeButton(android.R.string.cancel, null)
.setIcon(android.R.drawable.ic_dialog_alert)
.show();
});
}

private void logoutUser() { userService.logout();
Toast.makeText(this, "Logged Out", Toast.LENGTH_SHORT).show();
super.finish();
}
}

app/src/main/java/com/example/loginmodule/models/User.java

package com.example.loginmodule.models;

import androidx.annotation.NonNull; import
androidx.room.ColumnInfo; import
androidx.room.Entity; import
androidx.room.PrimaryKey;

@Entity public
class User {
    @PrimaryKey
    @NonNull
    @ColumnInfo(name = "email")
    public String email;

    @NonNull
    @ColumnInfo(name = "password") public
    String password;

    public User(@NonNull String email, @NonNull String password) {
        this.email = email; this.password = password;
    }
}

```

app/src/main/java/com/example/loginmodule/data/UserDao.java

```
package com.example.loginmodule.data;
import androidx.room.Dao; import
androidx.room.Delete; import
androidx.room.Insert;
import androidx.room.Query; import
java.util.List;
import com.example.loginmodule.models.User;
@Dao
public interface UserDao {
    @Query("SELECT * FROM user")
    List<User> getAll();
    @Query("SELECT * FROM user WHERE email LIKE :email LIMIT 1")
    User findByEmail(String email);
    @Insert
    void insert(User user); @Delete
    void delete(User user);
}
```

app/src/main/java/com/example/loginmodule/data/UserDatabase.java

```
package com.example.loginmodule.data; import
androidx.room.RoomDatabase; import
androidx.room.Database; import
com.example.loginmodule.models.User; @Database(entities
= {User.class}, version = 1) public abstract class
UserDatabase extends RoomDatabase { public abstract
UserDao userDao();
}
```

app/src/main/java/com/example/loginmodule/services/UserService.java

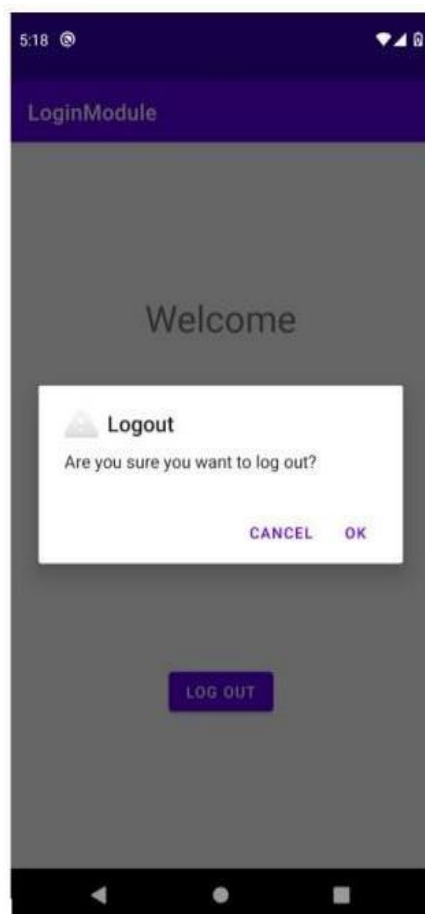
```
package com.example.loginmodule.services;
import android.content.Context; import
androidx.room.Room;
import com.example.loginmodule.data.UserDatabase; import
com.example.loginmodule.models.User;
public class UserService { private
    User user = null;
    private static UserService instance = null; private static
    UserDatabase database = null; public void login(User
```

```

user) throws IllegalStateException { User u =
database.userDao().findByEmail(user.email); if
(!u.password.equals(user.password)) throw new
IllegalStateException("Password Mismatch"); this.user =
user;
}
public void register(User user) { database.userDao().insert(user);
this.user = user;
}
public void logout() {
this.user = null;
}
public User getUser() { return
user;
}
public static UserService getInstance() {
if (instance == null) {
instance = new UserService();
}
return instance;
}
public static void initDatabase(Context ctx) {
if (database == null) { database = Room
.databaseBuilder(ctx, UserDatabase.class, "login_module")
.allowMainThreadQueries()
.build();
}
}
}

```

Output:



Q12) Create an application to Create, Insert, update and Delete operation on the database.

activity_main.xml

```
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="utf-8"?>

<RelativeLayout xmlns:android="http://schemas.android.com/apk/res/android"
    xmlns:app="http://schemas.android.com/apk/res-auto"
    xmlns:tools="http://schemas.android.com/tools"
    android:layout_width="match_parent"
    android:layout_height="match_parent"    android:padding="10dp"
    tools:context=".MainActivity">

    <TextView    android:id="@+id/textTitle"
        android:layout_width="match_parent"
        android:layout_height="wrap_content"
        android:text="Enter Your Application Form Details"
        android:textSize="24sp"
        android:layout_marginTop="20dp"
        tools:ignore="HardcodedText" />

    <EditText    android:id="@+id/name"
        android:layout_width="match_parent"
        android:layout_height="wrap_content"
        android:hint="Enter Your Name:"
        android:textSize="24sp"
```

```
android:layout_below="@+id/textTitle"
android:inputType="textPersonName"
android:autofillHints="" />
```

```
<EditText
    android:id="@+id/age"
    android:layout_width="match_parent"
    android:layout_height="match_parent"
    android:layout_below="@+id/name"
    android:autofillHints=""    android:hint="Enter
Your Age:"    android:inputType="number"
    android:textSize="24sp" />
```

```
<EditText    android:id="@+id/mobile"
    android:layout_width="match_parent"
    android:layout_height="wrap_content"
    android:padding="10dp"
    android:hint="Enter Your Mobile Number:"
    android:textSize="24sp"
    android:layout_below="@+id/age"
    android:inputType="number"
    android:autofillHints="" />
```

```
<Button
    android:id="@+id/buttonInsert"
    android:layout_width="match_parent"
    android:layout_height="wrap_content"
```

```
android:textSize="24sp"

android:text="Insert New Data"

android:layout_marginTop="24dp"

android:layout_below="@id/mobile" />
```

```
    <Button    android:id="@+id/buttonUpdate"

android:layout_width="match_parent"

android:layout_height="wrap_content"

android:textSize="24sp"

android:text="Update Your Data"

android:layout_marginTop="24sp"

android:layout_below="@id/buttonInsert" />
```

```
    <Button    android:id="@+id/buttonDelete"

android:layout_width="match_parent"

android:layout_height="wrap_content"

android:textSize="24sp"    android:text="Delete

Your Record"

android:layout_marginTop="24dp"

android:layout_below="@id/buttonUpdate"/>
```

```
    <Button    android:id="@+id/buttonView"

android:layout_width="match_parent"

android:layout_height="wrap_content"

android:textSize="24sp"

android:text="Display Your Record"

android:layout_marginTop="24sp"

android:layout_below="@id/buttonDelete"/>
```

```
</RelativeLayout>
```

MainActivity.java

```
package com.example.lokdbapp;

import androidx.appcompat.app.AlertDialog; import
androidx.appcompat.app.AppCompatActivity;

import android.database.Cursor;
import android.os.Bundle;
import android.view.View;
import android.widget.Button;
import android.widget.EditText;
import android.widget.Toast;

public class MainActivity extends AppCompatActivity {

    EditText name, age, mobile;

    Button insert, update, delete, view;

    DBHelper db;

    protected void onCreate(Bundle savedInstanceState) {
super.onCreate(savedInstanceState);
setContentView(R.layout.activity_main);

        name = findViewById(R.id.name);    age
= findViewById(R.id.age);    mobile =
```

```

findViewById(R.id.mobile);    insert =

findViewById(R.id.buttonInsert);    update =

findViewById(R.id.buttonUpdate);    delete =

findViewById(R.id.buttonDelete);    view =

findViewById(R.id.buttonView);    db = new

DBhelper(this);

insert.setOnClickListener(new View.OnClickListener() {

    @Override    public void

onClick(View view) {

        String nameTXT = name.getText().toString();

        String ageTXT = age.getText().toString();

        String mobileTXT = mobile.getText().toString();

        Boolean checkinsertdata = db.insertuserdata(nameTXT, ageTXT, mobileTXT);

        if (checkinsertdata == true) {

            Toast.makeText(MainActivity.this, "New Record Inserted",
            Toast.LENGTH_SHORT).show();

        } else {

            Toast.makeText(MainActivity.this, "New Record Not Inserted",
            Toast.LENGTH_SHORT).show();

        }

    }

});

update.setOnClickListener(new View.OnClickListener() {

    @Override

    public void onClick(View view) {

        String nameTXT = name.getText().toString();

```

```

String ageTXT = age.getText().toString();

String mobileTXT = mobile.getText().toString();

Boolean checkupdatedata = db.updateuserdata(nameTXT, ageTXT, mobileTXT);

if (checkupdatedata == true)

    Toast.makeText(MainActivity.this, "Record Updated", Toast.LENGTH_SHORT).show();

else

    Toast.makeText(MainActivity.this, "Record Not Updated",
Toast.LENGTH_SHORT).show();

}

});

delete.setOnClickListener(new View.OnClickListener() {

    @Override        public void

onClick(View view) {

    String nameTXT = name.getText().toString();

    Boolean checkdeletedata = db.deletedata(nameTXT);

if (checkdeletedata == true)

    Toast.makeText(MainActivity.this, "Record Deleted", Toast.LENGTH_SHORT).show();

else

    Toast.makeText(MainActivity.this, "Record Not Deleted", Toast.LENGTH_SHORT).show();

}

});

view.setOnClickListener(new View.OnClickListener() {

public void onClick(View view) {        Cursor res =

db.getdata();

    if (res.getCount() == 0) {

```

```

        Toast.makeText(MainActivity.this, "Record Not Exists", Toast.LENGTH_SHORT).show();

        return;
    }

    StringBuffer buffer = new StringBuffer();

    while (res.moveToNext()) {
        buffer.append("sid:" +
res.getString(0) + "\n");
        buffer.append("name:" +
res.getString(1) + "\n");
        buffer.append("age:" +
res.getString(2) + "\n");
        buffer.append("mobile:" +
res.getString(3) + "\n");
    }

    AlertDialog.Builder builder = new
AlertDialog.Builder(MainActivity.this);
    builder.setCancelable(true);
    builder.setTitle("Application Entries");
    builder.setMessage(buffer.toString());
    builder.show();
}

});

}

}

```

DBhelper.java

```

package com.example.lokdbapp;

import android.content.ContentValues; import
android.content.Context;

```

```

import android.database.Cursor; import

android.database.sqlite.SQLiteDatabase; import

android.database.sqlite.SQLiteOpenHelper;


public class DBHelper extends SQLiteOpenHelper {

    public DBHelper( Context context) {

        super(context, "userDB5.db", null, 1);

    }


    @Override    public void

    onCreate(SQLiteDatabase db) {

        db.execSQL("create Table appform(_sid integer primary key autoincrement, name TEXT, age
        TEXT, mobile TEXT)");

    }


    @Override    public void onUpgrade(SQLiteDatabase

    db, int i, int i1) {db.execSQL("drop Table if exists

    appform");

    }

    public Boolean insertuserdata(String name, String age, String mobile) {

        SQLiteDatabase db = this.getWritableDatabase();

        ContentValues contentValues = new ContentValues();

        contentValues.put("name", name);

        contentValues.put("age", age);

        contentValues.put("mobile", mobile);    long result =

        db.insert("appform", null, contentValues);

        if (result == -1)

```



```

        {
            return
false;
        }
    else
        {
            return true;
        }
}

```

```

public Boolean updateuserdata(String name, String age, String mobile) {

    SQLiteDatabase db = this.getWritableDatabase();

    ContentValues contentValues = new ContentValues();

    contentValues.put("age", age);    contentValues.put("mobile",
mobile);

    Cursor cursor = db.rawQuery("Select * from appform where name = ?", new String[]{name});
    if (cursor.getCount() > 0) {        long result = db.update("appform", contentValues, "name = ?",
new String[] {name});

        if (result == -1)
        {
            return false;
        }
    else
        {
            return true;
        }
}
else {

```

```

return
false;
    }
}

public Boolean deletedata(String name)
{
    SQLiteDatabase db = this.getWritableDatabase();

    Cursor cursor = db.rawQuery("Select * from appform where name = ?", new String[] {name});
    if (cursor.getCount() > 0)
    {
        long result = db.delete("appform", "name=?", new String[]{name});
        if (result == -1)
        {
            return false;
        }
    }
    else
    {
        return true;
    }
}

else
{
    return false;
}

}

public Cursor getdata()
{

```

```
        SQLiteDatabase db = this.getWritableDatabase();

        Cursor cursor = db.rawQuery("Select * from appform",null);

        return cursor;

    }

}
```

Output:

