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Stream – C.S.E.

Section – 2A

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Q) Write a program for:

1. Quick sort

2. Merge sort

Code –

1)

```
1  #include<stdio.h>
2  void swap(int* a, int* b){
3      int t=*a;
4      *a=*b;
5      *b=t;
6  }
7  int partition(int arr[], int low, int high){
8      int pivot = arr[high];
9      int i = (low-1);
10     for (int j =low; j<= high-1;j++){
11         if(arr[j]< pivot){
12             i++;
13             swap(&arr[i], &arr[j]);
14         }
15     }
16     swap(&arr[i+1], &arr[high]);
17     return (i+1);
18 }
19
20 void quickSort(int arr[], int low, int high){
21     if(low<high){
22         int pi= partition(arr, low, high);
23         quickSort(arr, low, pi-1);
24         quickSort(arr, pi+1,high);
25     }
26 }
27
28 void printArray(int arr[], int size) {
29     for(int i =0; i<size; i++){
30         printf("%d ", arr[i]);
31     }
32     printf("\n");
33 }
34
35 int main() {
```

```
33 }
34
35 int main() {
36     int n;
37     printf("Enter the no. of terms : ");
38     scanf("%d", &n);
39     int arr[n];
40     for (int i=0; i<n ; i++){
41         printf("Enter no. %d : ", i+1);
42         scanf("%d", &arr[i]);
43     }
44
45     printf("Given array is \n");
46     printArray(arr, n);
47     quickSort(arr, 0, n-1);
48     printf("Sorted array: \n");
49     printArray(arr, n);
50     return 0;
51 }
52
53 }
```

Output —

```
Enter the no. of terms : 5
Enter no. 1 : 12
Enter no. 2 : 54
Enter no. 3 : 32
Enter no. 4 : -1
Enter no. 5 : 34
Given array is
12 54 32 -1 34
Sorted array:
-1 12 32 34 54

-----
Process exited after 27.18 seconds with return value 0
Press any key to continue . . .
```

2)

```
1  #include <stdio.h>
2  #include <stdlib.h>
3
4  void merge(int arr[], int l, int m, int r)
5  {
6      int i, j, k;
7      int n1 = m - l + 1;
8      int n2 = r - m;
9
10     int L[n1], R[n2];
11
12     for (i = 0; i < n1; i++)
13         L[i] = arr[l + i];
14     for (j = 0; j < n2; j++)
15         R[j] = arr[m + 1 + j];
16
17     i = 0;
18     j = 0;
19     k = l;
20     while (i < n1 && j < n2) {
21         if (L[i] <= R[j]) {
22             arr[k] = L[i];
23             i++;
24         }
25         else {
26             arr[k] = R[j];
27             j++;
28         }
29         k++;
30     }
31
32     while (i < n1) {
33         arr[k] = L[i];
34         i++;
35         k++;
36     }
37
38     while (j < n2) {
39         arr[k] = R[j];
40         j++;
41         k++;
42     }
43 }
```

```

35         k++;
36     }
37 }
38 while (j < n2) {
39     arr[k] = R[j];
40     j++;
41     k++;
42 }
43 }
44
45 void mergeSort(int arr[], int l, int r)
46 {
47     if (l < r) {
48         int m = l + (r - l) / 2;
49         mergeSort(arr, l, m);
50         mergeSort(arr, m + 1, r);
51
52         merge(arr, l, m, r);
53     }
54 }
55
56 void printArray(int A[], int size)
57 {
58     int i;
59     for (i = 0; i < size; i++)
60         printf("%d ", A[i]);
61     printf("\n");
62 }
63
64 int main()
65 {
66     int arr_size;
67     printf("Enter the no. of terms : ");
68     scanf("%d", &arr_size);
69
70     int arr[arr_size];
71     for (int i=0; i<arr_size; i++){
72         printf("Enter no. %d : ", i+1);
73         scanf("%d", &arr[i]);
74     }
75     printf("Given array is \n");
76     printArray(arr, arr_size);
77     mergeSort(arr, 0, arr_size-1);
78     printf("\nSorted array is \n");
79     printArray(arr, arr_size);
80     return 0;
81 }

```

Output –

```

Enter the no. of terms : 5
Enter no. 1 : 32
Enter no. 2 : 26
Enter no. 3 : 90
Enter no. 4 : 100
Enter no. 5 : -2
Given array is
32 26 90 100 -2

Sorted array is
-2 26 32 90 100

-----
Process exited after 17.46 seconds with return value 0
Press any key to continue . . .

```