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Ans) Find the regular expression over $\Sigma = \{a, b\}$, corresponding to :-

i) The set of all strings containing exactly two a's,

$$\Rightarrow L_1 = \{aa, aab, baa, baab, abab, \dots\}$$

$$R = aa + aab + baa + baab + abab + \dots$$

$$\therefore R = b^* ab^* ab^*$$

ii) The set of all strings containing at least two a's :-

$$\Rightarrow L_1 = \{aa, aab, aacb, baaab, babab, \dots\}$$

$$R = aa + aab + aacb + baaab + babab + \dots$$

$$\therefore R = (a+b)^* a(a+b)^* a(a+b)^*$$

iii) The set of all strings containing the substring aa :-

$$\Rightarrow L_1 = \{baab, abaaba, babaaabab, \dots\}$$

$$R = baab + abaaba + babaaabab + \dots$$

$$\therefore R = (a+b)^* aa(a+b)^*$$

iv) The set of all strings containing at most two a's

$$\Rightarrow L_1 = \{\epsilon, a, aa, ab, abab, baba, \dots\}$$

$$R = \epsilon + a + aa + ab + abab + baba + \dots$$

$$\therefore R = (b^* ab^* ab^* + b^* ab^*)$$

A2) Find the regular expression representing the set of all strings of the form:-

i) $a^m b^n c^p$ ($m, n, p \geq 1$)

$\Rightarrow L_1 = \{aabbcc, abc, aabbccccc, \dots\}$

$R = aabbcc + abc + aabbccccc + \dots$

$\therefore R = aa^* bb^* cc^*$

ii) $a^m b^{2n} c^{3p}$ ($m, n, p \geq 1$)

$\Rightarrow L_1 = \{abbccc, abbbccccccc, \dots\}$

$R = abbccc + abbbccccccc + \dots$

$\therefore R = aa^* (bb)(bb)^* ccc(ccc)^*$

iii) $a^n b a^{2m} b^2$ ($m \geq 0, n \geq 1$)

$\Rightarrow L_1 = \{abb^2b, aabacabb, aabbaaaabb, \dots\}$

$R = abbb + aabacabb + aabbaaaabb + \dots$

$\therefore R = aa^* b (aa)^* bb$