

Practical - 4

Build a simple to do API to do node.js with:

Post/todos – add to todos

Get/todos -list todos

Code:

```
JS todo-api.js X
JS todo-api.js > ...
1  const express = require('express');
2  const bodyParser = require('body-parser'); 503.7k (gzipped: 214.6k)
3  const app = express();
4  const todos = [];
5
6  app.use(bodyParser.json());
7  app.get('/favicon.ico', (_req, res) => res.status(204).end());
8
9  app.get('/todos', (_req, res) => {
10   res.json(todos);
11 });
12
13 app.post('/todos', (req, res) => {
14   const { title } = req.body;
15   if (!title) {
16     return res.status(400).json({ error: 'Title is required' });
17   }
18   const todo = { id: todos.length + 1, title };
19   todos.push(todo);
20   res.status(201).json(todo);
21 });
22
23 app.delete('/todos/:id', (req, res) => {
24   const id = parseInt(req.params.id);
25   const index = todos.findIndex(todo => todo.id === id);
26   if (index === -1) {
27     return res.status(404).json({ error: 'To-Do not found' });
28   }
29   todos.splice(index, 1);
30   res.status(204).end();
31 });
32
33 const PORT = 3000;
34 app.listen(PORT, () => {
35   console.log(`To-Do API running on port ${PORT}`);
36 });
```

Output:

```
PROBLEMS OUTPUT DEBUG CONSOLE TERMINAL PORTS
PS C:\Users\sharm\nodejs> node todo-api
To-Do API running on port 3000
```

Add a To-Do Item (POST):

```
Microsoft Windows [Version 10.0.26100.5074]  
(c) Microsoft Corporation. All rights reserved.  
  
C:\Windows\System32>curl -X POST http://localhost:3000/todos -H "Content-Type: application/json" -d '{"title":"learn js"}'  
{"id":1,"title":"learn js"}  
C:\Windows\System32>
```

List all To-Do Items (GET):

