

SREE NARAYANA GURUKULAM COLLEGE OF ENGINEERING

KADAYIRUPPU, KOLENCHERY 682 311

(Affiliated to APJ Abdul Kalam Technological University)

ACADEMIC YEAR 2021-2022



MCA PROGRAMMING LABORATORY RECORD

Submitted by

DEVU K ANIL

REG NO: SNG21MCA-2012

in partial fulfillment for the award of the degree in

MASTER OF COMPUTER APPLICATIONS

**SREE NARAYANA GURUKULAM COLLEGE OF
ENGINEERING KADAYIRUPPU, KOLENCHERY 682 311**

(Affiliated to APJ Abdul Kalam Technological University)



MCA PROGRAMMING LABORATORY RECORD

*Certified that this is a Bonafide record of practical work done by **Devu K Anil** to the APJ Abdul Kalam Technological University in partial fulfillment of the requirements for the award of the Degree in Master of Computer Applications of Sree Narayana Gurukulam College of Engineering done during the Academic year 2021-2022.*

Kadayiruppu

Course Instructor

Date:

Head of the Department

Prof.Dr. SANDHYA R

Submitted for University Practical Examination

Reg No: SNG21MCA-2012 on -----

External Examiner

Internal Examiner

SL NO.	DATE	NAME OF EXPERIMENT	PAGE NO.	REMARK
I	CO1			
1	24/11/21	Familiarizing Text Editor, IDE, Code Analysis Tools etc	1	
2	24/11/21	Leap Year	3	
3	24/11/21	List comprehensions	4	
4	24/11/21	occurrences of each word	6	
5	24/11/21	Prompt the user for a list of integers.	7	
6	24/11/21	Store a list of first names.	8	
7	24/11/21	Checking list are of same length,sums to same value,any value occur in both	9	
8	24/11/21	Get a string from an input string and replacing a character	10	
9	24/11/21	Create a string from given string where first and last characters exchanged.	11	
10	24/11/21	Accept the radius from user and find area of circle	12	
11	29/11/21	Find biggest of 3 numbers entered	13	
12	29/11/21	Accept a file name from user and print extension of that	14	
13	29/11/21	Create a list of colors,Display first and last colors.	15	
14	29/11/21	Accept an integer n and compute n+nn+nnn	16	
15	29/11/21	Print out all colors from color-list1 not contained in color-list2	17	
16	29/11/21	Create a single string separated with space from two strings by swapping the character at position 1.	18	
17	29/11/21	Sort dictionary in ascending and descending order	19	
18	29/11/21	Merge two dictionaries	20	
19	29/11/21	Find gcd of 2 numbers.	21	

20	29/11/21	From a list of integers, create a list removing even numbers.	22	
II	CO2			
1	1/12/21	Program to find the factorial of a number	23	
2	1/12/21	Generate Fibonacci series of N terms	24	
3	1/12/21	Find the sum of all items in a list	25	
4	1/12/21	Generate a list of four digit numbers in a given range with all their digits even and the number is a perfect square.	26	
5	1/12/21	Display the given pyramid with step number accepted from user	27	
6	1/12/21	Count the number of characters (character frequency) in a string	28	
7	8/12/21	Add 'ing' at the end of a given string. If it already ends with 'ing', then add 'ly'	29	
8	8/12/21	Accept a list of words and return length of longest word	30	
9	8/12/21	Construct pattern using nested loop	31	
10	8/12/21	Generate all factors of a number. def print_factors(x):	32	
11	8/12/21	Write lambda functions to find area of square, rectangle and triangle.	33	
III	CO3			
1	15/12/21	Work with built-in packages	34	
2	15/12/21	Creation of packages	39	
IV	CO4			
1	9/1/22	Compare two Rectangle objects by their area	42	
2	9/1/22	Create a Bank account with members account number, name, type of account and balance.	43	
3	9/1/22	Overload '<' operator to compare the area of 2 rectangles.	46	

4	9/1/22	Overload '+' operator to find sum of 2 time	48	
5	9/1/22	Use base class constructor invocation and method overriding.	50	
V	CO5			
1	30/1/22	Write a Python program to read a file line by line and store it into a list.	52	
2	30/1/22	Python program to copy odd lines of one file to other	53	
3	30/1/22	Write a Python program to read each row from a given csv file and print a list of strings.	54	
4	30/1/22	Write a Python program to read specific columns of a given CSV file	56	
5	30/1/22	Write a Python program to write a Python dictionary to a csv file.	57	

I. COURSE OUTCOME 1(CO1)

PROGRAM NO: 1

DATE:24/11/2021

AIM: Familiarizing Text Editor, IDE, Code Analysis Tools etc // Use any IDE like PyCharm, PyDev...

A text editor is a tool that allows a user to create and revise documents in a computer.

An integrated development environment (IDE) is a software application that provides comprehensive facilities to computer programmers for software development.

An IDE normally consists of at least a source code editor, build automation tools and a debugger

Source code analysis tools, also known as Static Application Security Testing (SAST) Tools, can help analyze source code or compiled versions of code to help find security flaws.

Top Python IDE's

- PyCharm
- Spyder
- Eclipse PyDev
- Wing
- IDLE

PyCharm

In industries most of the professional developers use PyCharm and it has been considered the best IDE for python developers. It was developed by the Czech company JetBrains and it's a cross-platform IDE.

- It is considered as an intelligent code editor, fast and safe refactoring, and smart code.
- Features for debugging, profiling, remote development, testing the code, auto code completion, quick fixing, error detection and tools of the database.
- Support for Popular web technologies, web frameworks, scientific libraries and version control.

PROGRAM NO: 2

DATE:24/11/2021

AIM:Display future leap years from current year to a final year entered by user.

```
PROGRAM s
s=int(input("enter start year:"))
e=int(input("enter end year:"))
if(s<e):
    print("leap year is",end=" ")
    for i in range(s,e):
        if i%4==0 and i%100!=0:
            print(i,end=" ")
```

OUTPUT

enter start year:2021

enter end year:2050

leap year is 2024 2032 2036 2040 2044 2048

PROGRAM NO: 3

DATE:24/11/2021

AIM: List comprehensions:

- **Generate positive list of numbers from a given list of integers**

```
PROGRAM
list1=[-10,20,35,-67,70]
list2=[]
for i in list1:
    if i>0:
        list2.append(i)
print("Resultant list",list2)
```

OUTPUT

Resultant list [20,35,70]

- **Square of N number**

```
PROGRAM
n=int(input("Enter the limit:"))
list1=[]
sq=1
for i in range(1,n+1):
    sq=i*i
    list1.append(sq)
print("Result:",list1)
```

OUTPUT

Enter the limit:5
Result: [1,4,9,16,25]

- **Form a list of vowels selected from a given word**

```
PROGRAM
word=str(input("enter the string:"))
print("the actual string is",word)
print("vowels are:",end=" ")
for i in word:
    if i in "aeiou,AEIOU":
```

```
print(i,end=" ")
```

OUTPUT

Enter the string:python programming
the actual string is python programming
vowels are: o o a i

- **List ordinal value of each element of a word (Hint: use ord() to get ordinal values)**

PROGRAM

```
w1=input("Enter the word:")  
print("ordinal values corresponding to each element is:")  
for i in w1:  
    print(i,end=".")  
    print(ord(i),end="")
```

OUTPUT

Enter the word:python
ordinal values corresponding to each element is:
p:112 y:121 t:116 h:104 o:111 n:110

PROGRAM NO: 4

DATE:24/11/2021

AIM:Count the occurrences of each word in a line of text

PROGRAM

```
Str1=str(input("enter the string:"))
```

```
wordlist=str1.split()
```

```
count=[]
```

```
for w in wordlist:
```

```
count.append(wordlist.count(w))
```

```
print("count of the occurence:",str(list(zip(wordlist,count))))
```

OUTPUT

```
enter the string: python
```

```
count of the occurence: [('python', 1)]
```

PROGRAM NO: 5

DATE:24/11/2021

AIM:Prompt the user for a list of integers. For all values greater than 100, store 'over' instead

PROGRAM

```
list1=[]  
n1=int(input("Enter the limit:"))  
for i in range(n1):  
    n2=int(input("Enter the number:"))  
    if n2>100:  
        list1.append("over")  
    else:  
        list1.append(n2)  
print(list1)
```

OUTPUT

```
Enter a limit:2  
Enter {s} values  
24  
199
```

The list after assinging:

```
24  
over
```

PROGRAM NO: 6

DATE:24/11/2021

AIM:Store a list of first names. Count the occurrences of 'a' within the list.

PROGRAM

```
a_list=["a", "b", "a"]  
occ=a_list.count("a")  
print("count of occurrence of a:",occ)
```

OUTPUT

Count of occurrence of a: 2

PROGRAM NO: 7

DATE:24/11/2021

AIM:Enter 2 lists of integers. Check (a) Whether list are of same length (b) whether list sums to same value (c) whether any value occur in both
PROGRAM

```
lst=[1,3,5,7,9,11,34]
lst1=[5,13,45,7,20,65,1]
s=int(0)
c=int(0)

if len(lst)==len(lst1):
    print("Lists are of same length")
else:
    print("Lists have different length")

fori in range(0,len(lst) and len(lst1)):
    s=s+lst[i]
    c=c+lst1[i]
    if(s==c):
        print("equal sum")
    else:
        print("not same sum")

print("Elements that matched are:")
l=[]
fori in range(0,len(lst)):
    for j in range(0,len(lst1)):
        if lst[i]==lst1[j]:
            l.append(lst[i] and lst1[j])
        else:
            continue
print(l)
```

OUTPUT

Lists are of same length
not same sum

Elements that matched are:
[1, 5, 7]

PROGRAM NO: 8**DATE:24/11/2021**

AIM:Get a string from an input string where all occurrences of first character replaced with '\$', except first character. [eg: onion -> oni\$n]

```
str1="malayalam"  
char=str1[0]  
str1=str1.replace(char,'$')  
str1=char+str1[1:]  
print(str1)
```

OUTPUT

malayala\$

PROGRAM NO: 9

DATE:24/11/2021

AIM:Create a string from given string where first and last characters exchanged.

PROGRAM

```
str=input("enter a string:")  
new_str=str[-1:]+str[1:-1]+str[:1]  
print("new string:",new_str)
```

OUTPUT

```
enter a string:PYTHON  
new string: NYTHOP
```


PROGRAM NO: 10

DATE:24/11/2021

AIM:Accept the radius from user and find area of circle

PROGRAM

```
pi=3.14
r=float(input("input the radius:"))
result=3.14*r**2
print("the area of the circle with radius is:",result)
```

OUTPUT

```
input the radius:6
the area of the circle with radius is: 113.04
```

PROGRAM NO: 11**DATE:29/11/2021****AIM:**Find biggest of 3 numbers entered

```
x = int(input("Enter 1st number: "))
y = int(input("Enter 2nd number: "))
z = int(input("Enter 3rd number: "))
if (x > y) and (x > z):
    largest = x
elif (y > x) and (y > z):
    largest = y
else:
    largest = z
print("The largest number is",largest)
```

OUTPUT

Enter 1st number: 56

Enter 2nd number: 34

Enter 3rd number: 78

The largest number is 78

PROGRAM NO: 12

DATE:29/11/2021

AIM:Accept a file name from user and print extension of that

```
file=input("enter file name:")  
f=file.split(".")  
print("extension of the file is:"+f[-1])
```

OUTPUT

Enter file name:hello.java

Extension of the file: java

PROGRAM NO: 13

DATE:29/11/2021

AIM:Create a list of colors from comma-separated color names entered by user.Display first and last colors.

PROGRAM

```
a=[]  
for i in range(3):  
    b=input("enter the color:")  
    a.append(b)  
print(a)  
print(a[0])  
print(a[2])
```

OUTPUT

```
enter the color:red  
enter the color:green  
enter the color:blue  
['red', 'blue', 'green']  
red  
green
```

PROGRAM NO: 14

DATE:29/11/2021

AIM:Accept an integer n and compute n+nn+nnn

```
n=int(input("enter a number:"))
```

```
x=int("%s"%n)
```

```
y=int("%s%s"%(n,n))
```

```
z=int("%s%s%s"%(n,n,n))
```

```
print("n+nn+nnn:",x+y+z)
```

OUTPUT

enter a number:5

n+nn+nnn: 615

PROGRAM NO: 15

DATE:29/11/2021

AIM:Print out all colors from color-list1 not contained in color-list2

```
color_list_1=set(["white","pink","red","blue"])
```

```
color_list_2=set(["red","green","pink"])
```

```
print(color_list_1.difference(color_list_2))
```

OUTPUT

```
{'white', 'blue'}
```

PROGRAM NO: 16

DATE:29/11/2021

AIM:Create a single string separated with space from two strings by swapping the character at position 1.

```
a="python"
```

```
b="java"
```

```
p1=a[0]
```

```
p2=b[0]
```

```
c=b[0]+a[1:len(a)]+" "+a[0]+b[1:len(b)]
```

```
print(c)
```

OUTPUT

```
jythonpava
```

PROGRAM NO: 17

DATE:29/11/2021

AIM:Sort dictionary in ascending and descending order.

PROGRAM

```
import operator
d = {1: 2, 3: 4, 4: 3, 2: 1, 0: 0}
print('Original dictionary : ',d)
sorted_d = sorted(d.items(), key=operator.itemgetter(1))
print('Dictionary in ascending order by value ',sorted_d)
sorted_d = dict( sorted(d.items(), key=operator.itemgetter(1),reverse=True))
print('Dictionary in descending order by value : ',sorted_d)
```

OUTPUT

Original dictionary : {1: 2, 3: 4, 4: 3, 2: 1, 0: 0}

Dictionary in ascending order by value [(0, 0), (2, 1), (1, 2), (4, 3), (3, 4)]

Dictionary in descending order by value : {3: 4, 4: 3, 1: 2, 2: 1, 0: 0}

PROGRAM NO: 18

DATE:29/11/2021

AIM:Merge two dictionaries
PROGRAM

```
d1={1:4,2:5,3:8}
print("First dictionary:",d1)
d2={1:6,2:8,4:9}

print("Second dictionary:",d2)
d3=d1.copy()
d3.update(d2)
print("Merged dictionary:",d3)
```

OUTPUT

Dictionary 1= {'a': 50, 'b': 150}

Dictionary 2= {'x': 250, 'y': 200}

Merged Dictionary: {'a': 50, 'b': 150, 'x': 250, 'y': 200}

PROGRAM NO: 19

DATE:29/11/2021

AIM:Find gcd of 2 numbers.

```
x= int(input("Enter 1st number: "))
y= int(input("Enter 2nd number: "))
i = 1
while(i<= x and i<= y):
    if(x % i == 0 and y% i == 0):
        gcd = i
        i = i + 1
print("GCD :", gcd)
```

OUTPUT

Enter 1st number: 120

Enter 2nd number: 5

GCD : 5

PROGRAM NO:20**DATE:29/11/2021****AIM:**From a list of integers, create a list removing even numbers.

```
num = [7,8, 120, 25, 44, 20, 27]
print( "Original list:",num)
num = [x for x in num if x%2!=0]
print("list after removing Even numbers:",num)
```

OUTPUT

Original list: [7, 8, 120, 25, 44, 20, 27]

list after removing Even numbers: [7, 25, 27]

II .COURSE OUTCOME 2(CO2)

PROGRAM NO: 1

DATE:1/12/2021

AIM:Program to find the factorial of a number

PROGRAM

```
n=int(input("Enter the number:"))  
f=1  
for i in range(1,n+1):  
    f=f*i  
print("Factorial of",n,"is:",f)
```

OUTPUT

```
Enter the number:5  
Factorial of 6 is: 120
```

PROGRAM NO: 2

DATE:1/12/2021

AIM:Generate Fibonacci series of N terms

PROGRAM

```
n=int(input("Enter the limit:"))
a=0
b=1
sum=0
count=1
print("Fibonacci series,"end="")
while (count<=n:
    print(sum,end=" ")
    count+=1
    a=b
    b=sum
    sum=a+b
```

OUTPUT

```
Enter the limit:5
Fibonacci series:
0 1 1 2 3
```

PROGRAM NO: 3

DATE:1/12/2021

AIM:Find the sum of all items in a list

```
list1 = [10, 15, 20, 25, 30]
```

```
total = sum(list1)
```

```
print("sum of list:",total)
```

OUTPUT

Sum of list : 100

PROGRAM NO: 4

DATE:1/12/2021

AIM:Generate a list of four digit numbers in a given range with all their digits even and the number is a perfect square.

```
from math import sqrt as s
for i in range(1000,10000):
    if s(i)==int(s(i)) and i%2==0:
        print(i,end=" ")
```

OUTPUT

1024 1156 1296 1444 1600 1764 1936 2116 2304 2500 2704 2916 3136 3364
3600 3844 4096 4356 4624 4900 5184 5476 5776 6084 6400 6724 7056 7396
7744 8100 8464 8836 9216 9604

PROGRAM NO:5**DATE:1/12/2021****AIM:**Display the given pyramid with step number accepted from user.

```
rows = int(input("Enter the number of rows: "))  
for i in range(1, rows+1):  
    for j in range(1,i+1):  
        print(i * j, end=' ')  
    print()
```

OUTPUT

Enter the number of rows:

1

2 4

3 6 9

4 8 12 16

PROGRAM NO:6

DATE:1/12/2021

AIM:Count the number of characters (character frequency) in a string.

PROGRAM

```
str1=input("Enter the string:")  
  
f={}  
  
for i in str1:  
    if i in f:  
  
        f[i]=f[i]  
        +1  
  
    else:  
  
        f[i]=1  
print(f)
```

OUTPUT

Enter the string:malayalam

{'m': 2, 'a': 4, 'l': 2, 'y': 1}

PROGRAM NO:7**DATE:8/12/2021**

AIM:Add 'ing' at the end of a given string. If it already ends with 'ing', then add 'ly'

PROGRAM

```
str=input("Enter the string:")  
  
print("Inputted string:",str)  
  
if(str.endswith("ing")):  
    str=str+"ly"  
else:  
    str=str+"ing"  
print("Formatted string:",str)
```

OUTPUT

Enter the string:play

Inputted string: play

Formatted string: playing

Enter the string:coming

Inputted string: coming

Formatted string comingly

PROGRAM NO:8

DATE:8/12/2021

AIM:Accept a list of words and return length of longest word

```
a=[]  
  
n=int(input("Enter the number of elements in list:"))  
  
for x in range(0,n):  
    element=input("Enter element "+str(x+1))  
    a.append(element)  
  
    max1=len(a[0])  
  
temp=a[0]  
  
for i in a:  
    if(len(i)>max1):  
        max1=len(i)  
  
temp=i  
  
print("Longest Word:",temp)  
  
print("Length of longest word :",max1)
```

OUTPUT

```
Enter the number of elements in list:2  
Enter element 1 python  
Enter element 2 programming  
Longest Word: programming  
Length of longest word : 11
```

PROGRAM NO:9

DATE:8/12/2021

AIM:Construct following pattern using nested loop

```
*  
* *  
* * *  
* *  
*
```

PROGRAM

```
n= int(input("Enter the limit:"))  
for i in range(n):  
    for j in range(i):  
        print('*',end="")  
    print("")  
for i in range(n,0,-1):  
    for j in range(i):  
        print('*',end="")  
    print("")
```

OUTPUT

Enter the limit:4

```
*  
  
* *  
  
* * *  
  
* *  
  
*
```

PROGRAM NO:10

DATE:8/12/2021

AIM:Generate all factors of a number. def print_factors(x):

PROGRAM

```
def fact(n):  
    print("Factors of",n,":")  
    for i in range(1,n+1):  
        if n%i==0:  
            print(i)  
    n=int(input("Enter the number:"))  
fact(n)
```

OUTPUT

Enter the number:16

Factors of 16 :

1
2
4
8
16

PROGRAM NO:11

DATE:8/12/2021

AIM:Write lambda functions to find area of square, rectangle and triangle.

PROGRAM

```
a_sq=lambda a:a*a
```

```
a_rec=lambda l,b:l*b
```

```
a_tri=lambda b,h:1/2*b*h
```

```
print("Area of square=",a_sq(2))
```

```
print("Area of rectangle=",a_rec(2,2))
```

```
print("Area of triangle=",a_tri(2,5))
```

OUTPUT

Area of square= 4

Area of rectangle= 4

Area of triangle= 5.0

III .COURSE OUTCOME 3(CO3)

PROGRAM NO: 1

DATE:15/12/2021

AIM:Work with built-in packages

Time Module

PROGRAM

```
import time
print("Current time in sec:",time.time())
print("Current time:",time.ctime())
print("Time After 30 sec:",time.ctime(time.time()+30))
t=time.localtime()
print("Time:",t)
print("current year:",t.tm_year)
print("current month",t.tm_mon)
print("current day",t.tm_mday)
print("current hour",t.tm_hour)
print("current minute",t.tm_min)
print("current sec",t.tm_sec)
print("current week day",t.tm_wday)
print("current year day",t.tm_yday)
```

OUTPUT

Current time in sec: 1639915265.630671

Current time: Mon Dec 19 17:31:05 2021

Time After 30 sec: Mon Dec 19 17:31:35 2021

```
time.struct_time(tm_year=2021, tm_mon=12, tm_mday=19, tm_hour=17,
tm_min=31, tm_sec=5, tm_wday=6, tm_yday=353, tm_isdst=0)
```

current year: 2021

current month 12

current day 19

current hour 17

current minute 31

current sec 5

current week day 6

current year day 353

Math module

PROGRAM

```
import math  
print(math.pi)
```

```
import math as m  
print(m.pi)
```

```
from math import pi,sqrt  
print(math.pi)  
print(math.sqrt(4))  
print(math.cos(90))  
print(math.sin(1/2))  
print(math.tan(0))
```

OUTPUT

```
3.141592653589793  
3.141592653589793  
3.141592653589793  
2.0  
-0.4480736161291701  
0.479425538604203  
0.0
```


Calendar module

PROGRAM

```
import calendar
mm=int(input("Enter month:"))
yy=int(input("Enter year:"))
print("\n")
print(calendar.month(yy,mm))
```

OUTPUT

Enter month:1
Enter year:2022

January 2022
Mo Tu We Th Fr Sa Su
1 2
3 4 5 6 7 8 9
10 11 12 13 14 15 16
17 18 19 20 21 22 23
24 25 26 27 28 29 30
31

DateTime module PROGRAM

```
import datetime
t=datetime.time(22,56,20,67)
print(t)
print("Hour",t.hour)
print("Minutes",t.minute)
print("Seconds",t.second)
print("Microsecond",t.microsecond)
print("\n")
d=datetime.date.today()
print(d)
print("Year:",d.year)
print("Month:",d.month)
print("Day:",d.day)
d1=datetime.date.today()
print(d1)
td=datetime.timedelta(days=2)
print(td)
d2=d1+td
print(d2)
dt=datetime.datetime.combine(d1,t)
print(dt)
```

OUTPUT

```
22:56:44
Hour 22
Minutes 56
Seconds 44
Microsecond 0
2021-12-20
Year: 2021
Month: 12
Day: 20
2021-12-20
2 days, 0:00:00
2021-12-22
2021-12-20 22:56:44
```

Statistics module

PROGRAM

```
import statistics
l=[4,6,8,9,3,4,5,7,8,7,0,7,3]
a=statistics.mean(l)
print(a)
b=statistics.median(l)
print(b)
c=statistics.mode(l)
print(c)
d=statistics.stdev(l)
print(d)
e=statistics.variance(l)
print(e)
```

OUTPUT

```
5.461538461538462
6
7
2.569545505058064
6.602564102564102
```

Random module

PROGRAM

```
import random
l1 = [2, 4, 6, 8, 10, 12]
print(random.choice(l1))
random.seed(4)
print(random.random())
print(random.random())
r1=random.randint(2,4)
print(r1)
```

OUTPUT

```
12
0.23604808973743452
0.1031660342307158
3
```

PROGRAM NO: 2

DATE:15/12/2021

AIM:

Create a package graphics with modules rectangle, circle and sub-package 3D-graphics with modules cuboid and sphere. Include methods to find area and perimeter of respective figures in each module. Write programs that finds area and perimeter of figures by different importing statements. (Include selective import of modules and import * statements)

- **graphics package**

circle module

```
def area(r):  
    return(3.14*r*r)
```

```
def perimeter(r):  
    return(2*3.14*r)
```

rectangle module

```
def area(l,b):  
    return(l*b)
```

```
def perimeter(l,b):  
    return(2*(l+b))
```

- **3dgraphics package**

sphere module

```
def area(r):  
    return(4*3.14*r*r)
```

```
def perimeter(r):  
    return(2*3.14*r)
```

cuboid module

```
def area(l,w,h):  
    return(2*l*w+2*l*h+2*h*w)
```

```
def perimeter(l,b,h):  
    return(4*(l+b+h))
```

```
from graphics import rectangle  
from graphics import circle  
from dgraphics import cuboid  
from dgraphics import sphere
```

```
print("Rectangle:")  
l=int(input("Enter the length:"))  
b=int(input("Enter the breadth:"))  
print("Area=",rectangle.area(l,b))  
print("Perimeter=",rectangle.perimeter(l,b))
```

```
print("\nCircle:")  
r=int(input("Enter the radius:"))  
print("Area=",circle.area(r))  
print("Perimeter=",circle.perimeter(r))
```

```
print("\nCuboid:")
```

```
l=int(input("Enter the length:"))  
w=int(input("Enter the width:"))  
h=int(input("Enter the height:"))  
b=int(input("Enter the breadth:"))  
print("Area=",cuboid.area(l,w,h))  
print("perimeter=",cuboid.perimeter(l,b,h))
```

```
print("\nSphere:")  
r=int(input("Enter the radius:"))  
print("Area=",sphere.area(r))  
print("perimeter=",sphere.perimeter(r))
```

OUTPUT

Rectangle:

Enter the length:2

Enter the breadth:2

Area= 4

Perimeter= 8

Circle:

Enter the radius:2

Area= 12.56

Perimeter= 12.56

Cuboid:

Enter the length:2

Enter the width:2

Enter the height:1

Enter the breadth:2

Area= 16

perimeter= 20

Sphere:

Enter the radius:2

Area= 50.24

perimeter= 12.56

IV .COURSE OUTCOME 4(CO4)

PROGRAM NO: 1

DATE:9/1/2022

AIM: Create Rectangle class with attributes length and breadth and methods to find area and perimeter. Compare two Rectangle objects by their area

PROGRAM

```
class Rectangle:
    def __init__(self,l,b):
        self.l=l
        self.b=b
        self.area=self.l*self.b
        self.p=2*(self.l+self.b)
    def display(self):
        print("Area:",self.area)
        print("Perimeter:",self.p)
p1=Rectangle(3,2)
p2=Rectangle(2,4)
print("R1")
p1.display()
print("R2")
p2.display()

if p1.area>p2.area:
    print(" Rectangle with area ",p1.area,"is larger")
else:
    print(" Rectangle with area ",p2.area,"is larger")
```

OUTPUT

```
R1
Area:6
Perimeter:10
R2
Area:8
Perimeter= 12
```

Rectangle with area 8 is larger

PROGRAM NO: 2

DATE:9/1/2022

AIM: Create a Bank account with members account number, name, type of account and balance. Write constructor and methods to deposit at the bank and withdraw an amount from the bank.

PROGRAM

```
class bank:
    bal=0
    def __init__(self,accno,name,ac_type,bal):
        self.accno=accno
        self.name=name
        self.ac_type=ac_type
        self.bal=bal
    def display(self):
        print("\nAccount Info:")
        print("Account Number:",self.accno)
        print("Account Name:",self.name)
        print("Account Type:",self.ac_type)
        print("Account Balance:",self.bal)
    def deposit(self):
        dep=int(input("Enter the amount to deposit:"))
        self.bal=self.bal+dep

    def withdraw(self):
        w=int(input("Enter the amount to withdraw:"))
        if w > self.bal:
            print("Insufficient Balance")
        else:
            self.bal=self.bal-w
            print("RS-",w,"Withdrawn successfully")

acc_no=int(input("Enter the Account Number:"))
acc_name=input("Enter the name:")
acc_type=input("Enter the account type-(savings/current):")
```



```
balance=int(input("Enter the initial balance:"))
b1=bank(acc_no,acc_name,acc_type,balance)

while(1):
    print("\n1.Account Info\n2.Deposit\n3.Withdraw\n4.Exit")
    opt=int(input("Select your option:"))
    if opt == 1:
        b1.display()
    elif opt == 2:
        b1.deposit()
    elif opt == 3:
        b1.withdraw()
    elif opt == 4:
        print("Exited")
        break
    else:
        print("Invalid Option")
```

OUTPUT

Enter the Account Number:12345678
Enter the name:Devu
Enter the account type-(savings/current):savings
Enter the initial balance:2000

1.Account Info
2.Deposit
3.Withdraw
4.Exit
Select your option:2
Enter the amount to deposit:2000

1.Account Info
2.Deposit
3.Withdraw
4.Exit
Select your option:1

Account Info:

Account Number: 1235678

Account Name: Devu

Account Type: savings

Account Balance: 4000

1.Account Info

2.Deposit

3.Withdraw

4.Exit

Select your option:3

Enter the amount to withdraw:1000

RS- 1000 Withdrawn successfully

1.Account Info

2.Deposit

3.Withdraw

4.Exit

Select your option:1

Account Info:

Account Number: 12345678

Account Name: Devu

Account Type: savings

Account Balance: 3000

1.Account Info

2.Deposit

3.Withdraw

4.Exit

Select your option:4

Exited

PROGRAM NO: 3

DATE:9/1/2022

AIM: Create a class Rectangle with private attributes length and width. Overload '<' operator to compare the area of 2 rectangles.

PROGRAM

```
class rectangle:
    def __init__(self,l,b):
        self.__length=l
        self.__breadth=b

    def area(self):
        self.area=self.__length*self.__breadth
        print("Area=",self.area)

    def __lt__(self,second):
        if self.area < second.area:
            return True
        else:
            return False

print("First Rectangle:")
len1=int(input("Enter the length:"))
bread1=int(input("Enter the breadth:"))
obj1=rectangle(len1,bread1)
obj1.area()

print("\nSecond Rectangle:")
len2=int(input("Enter the length:"))
bread2=int(input("Enter the breadth:"))
obj2=rectangle(len2,bread2)
obj2.area()
if obj1 < obj2 :
    print("\nArea of second rectangle is larger:")
else:
    print("\nArea of first rectangle is larger:")
```

OUTPUT

First Rectangle:

Enter the length:6

Enter the breadth:7

Area= 42

Second Rectangle:

Enter the length:4

Enter the breadth:9

Area= 36

Area of first rectangle is larger:

PROGRAM NO: 4

DATE:9/1/2022

AIM: Create a class Time with private attributes hour, minute and second.

Overload '+' operator to find sum of 2 time

PROGRAM

```
class Time:
    def __init__(self,hour,minute,second):
        self.__hour=hour
        self.__minute=minute
        self.__second=second
    def __add__(self,a2):
        second=self.__second+a2.__second
        minute=self.__minute+a2.__minute
        hour=self.__hour+a2.__hour
        if(second>60):
            second=second-60
            minute=minute+1
        if(minute>60):
            minute=minute-60
            hour=hour+1
        return hour,minute,second
print("Enter time1:")
h1=int(input("hour:"))
m1=int(input("minute:"))
s1=int(input("second"))

t1=Time(h1,m1,s1)

print("Enter time2:")
h2=int(input("hour:"))
m2=int(input("minute:"))
s2=int(input("second"))

t2=Time(h2,m2,s2)

hr,min,sec=t1+t2
print(hr,end=":")
print(min,end=":")
print(sec,end=" ")
```

OUTPUT

Enter time1:

hour:12

minute:27

second38

Enter time2:

hour:11

minute:45

second23

24:13:1

PROGRAM NO:5

DATE:9/1/2022

AIM:

Create a class Publisher (name). Derive class Book from Publisher with attributes title and author. Derive class Python from Book with attributes price and no_of_pages. Write a program that displays information about a Python book. Use base class constructor invocation and method overriding.

PROGRAM

```
class publisher:
    def __init__(self,title,author):
        self.title=title
        self.author=author
    def display(self):
        print("Title:",self.title)
        print(" Author:",self.author)
class book(publisher):
    def __init__(self,price,no_of_page):
        self.price=price
        self.no_of_page=no_of_page
    def display(self):
        print("Price:",self.price)
        print("No. of Pages:",self.no_of_page)
class python(book):
    def __init__(self,title,author,price,no_of_page):

        publisher.__init__(self,title,author)
        book.__init__(self,price,no_of_page)
    def display(self):
        print("Title:",self.title)
        print("Author:",self.author)
        print("Price:",self.price)
        print("No. of Pages:",self.no_of_page)
        p=python("Python Programming","John Kennady",1000,120)
        p.display()
```

OUTPUT

Title : Python Programming

Author : John Kennady

Price: 1000

No of pages: 120

v .COURSE OUTCOME 5(CO5)

PROGRAM NO: 1

DATE:30/1/2022

AIM:Write a Python program to read a file line by line and store it into a list.

PROGRAM

```
f1=open("myfile.txt","w")
f1.write("This is my first file in python.\nWant to work with files.\nThis is my
third line.")
f1.close()
f1=open("myfile.txt","r")
f1.seek(0,0)
ff=f1.readlines()
for x in range(0,len(ff)):
    print(ff[x])
print()
print(ff)
f1.close()
```

OUTPUT

This is my first file in python.

Want to work with files.

This is my third line.

```
['This is my first file in python.\n', 'Want to work with files.\n', 'This is my third
line']
```

PROGRAM NO: 2

DATE:30/1/2022

AIM:Python program to copy odd lines of one file to other
PROGRAM

```
f1=open("myfile.txt","r")
for x in f1:
    print(x)

f1.seek(0,0)
print()
f2=open("odd.txt","w")
ff=f1.readlines()
with open('odd.txt','w') as f2:
    for x in range(0,len(ff)):
        if(x%2!=0):
            print(ff[x])
            f2.write(ff[x])
```

OUTPUT

This is my first file in python.

Want to work with files.

This is my third

Want to work with files.

PROGRAM NO: 3

DATE:30/1/2022

AIM: Write a Python program to read each row from a given csv file and print a list of strings.

PROGRAM

```
import csv
filename = "username.csv"
rows = []
cf=open(filename, 'r')
csvreader = csv.reader(cf)
for r in csvreader:
    rows.append(r)
print(rows)
cf.close()
```

username.csv

Username;Identifier;Firstname:Lastname

Booker12;9012;Rachel;Booker

Grey07;2070;Laura;Grey

Johnson81;4081;Craig;Johnson

Jenkins46;9346;Mary;Jenkins

Smith79;5079;Jamie;Smith

OUTPUT

```
[[ 'Username;Identifier;Firstname;Lastname'],  
 ['booker12;9012;Rachel;Booker'], ['grey07;2070;Laura;Grey'],  
 ['johnson81;4081;Craig;Johnson'], ['jenkins46;9346;Mary;Jenkins'],  
 ['smith79;5079;Jamie;Smith']]
```

PROGRAM NO: 4

DATE:30/1/2022

AIM: Write a Python program to read specific columns of a given CSV file and print the content of the columns

PROGRAM

```
import csv
filename = "emp.txt"
fields = []
rows = []
cf=open(filename, 'r')
csvreader = csv.DictReader(cf)
for r in csvreader:
    print(dict(r))
```

emp.txt

```
name,    department,  birthday month
John Smith, Accounting,  November
Erica Meyers, IT,      March
```

OUTPUT

```
{'name': 'John Smith', 'department': 'Accounting', 'birthday month': 'November'}
{'name': 'Erica Meyers', 'department': 'IT', 'birthday month': 'March'}
```

PROGRAM NO: 5**DATE:30/1/2022**

AIM: Write a Python program to write a Python dictionary to a csv file. After writing the CSV file read the CSV file and display the content.

PROGRAM

```
import csv
field_names = ['No', 'Company', 'Car Model']
cars = [
    {'No': 1, 'Company': 'Ferrari', 'Car Model': '488 GTB'},
    {'No': 2, 'Company': 'Porsche', 'Car Model': '918 Spyder'},
    {'No': 3, 'Company': 'Bugatti', 'Car Model': 'La Voiture Noire'},
    {'No': 4, 'Company': 'Rolls Royce', 'Car Model': 'Phantom'},
    {'No': 5, 'Company': 'BMW', 'Car Model': 'BMW X7'},
]
with open('Names1.csv', 'w') as csvfile:
    writer = csv.DictWriter(csvfile, fieldnames = field_names)
    writer.writeheader()
    writer.writerows(cars)
filename = "names1.csv"
cf=open("names1.csv", 'r')
rows=[]
csvreader = csv.reader(cf)

for r in csvreader:
    rows.append(r)
for r in rows:
    print(*r)
```

cars.csv

No,Company,Model

1,Ferrari,488 GTB

2,Porsche,918 Spyder

3,Bugatti,La Voiture Noire

4. Rolls Royce, Phantom

5. BMW,BMW X7

OUTPUT

No,Company,Model

1 Ferrari,488, GTB

2 Porsche,918, Spyder

3 Bugatti,La, Voiture, Noire

4 Rolls Royce Phantom

5 BMW BMW X7