

Finals Task 3. Simple Polymorphism

Problem. Chirp and Tweet

Create a simple program to demonstrate basic polymorphism with bird sounds.

Class - Bird:

- Methods:
 - `def make_sound(self) -> None`: An abstract method that represents making a sound. It doesn't have a specific implementation in the base class `Bird`.

Class - Sparrow (extends Bird):

- Methods:
 - `def make_sound(self) -> None`: Overrides the `make_sound` method from the base class `Bird`. It prints the sound "Chirp Chirp" when called.

Class - Parrot (extends Bird):

- Methods:
 - `def make_sound(self) -> None`: Overrides the `make_sound` method from the base class `Bird`. It prints the sound "Tweet Tweet" when called.

Class - BirdCage:

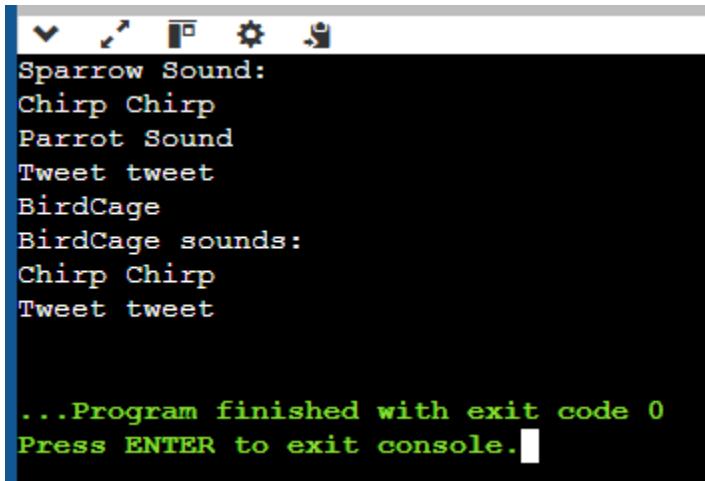
- Methods:
 - `def make_bird_sounds(self, birds: List) -> None`: Accepts a list of `Bird` objects as input. Iterates through the list of birds and calls the `make_sound` method on each bird to make its sound.

Note:

- *The test cases are not outputs of your main file but of a hidden test file. Create and implement the classes instructed to test your code.*
- *Each class should be defined in its own file, with the file name following camelCase conventions (e.g., `bankAccount.py`).*

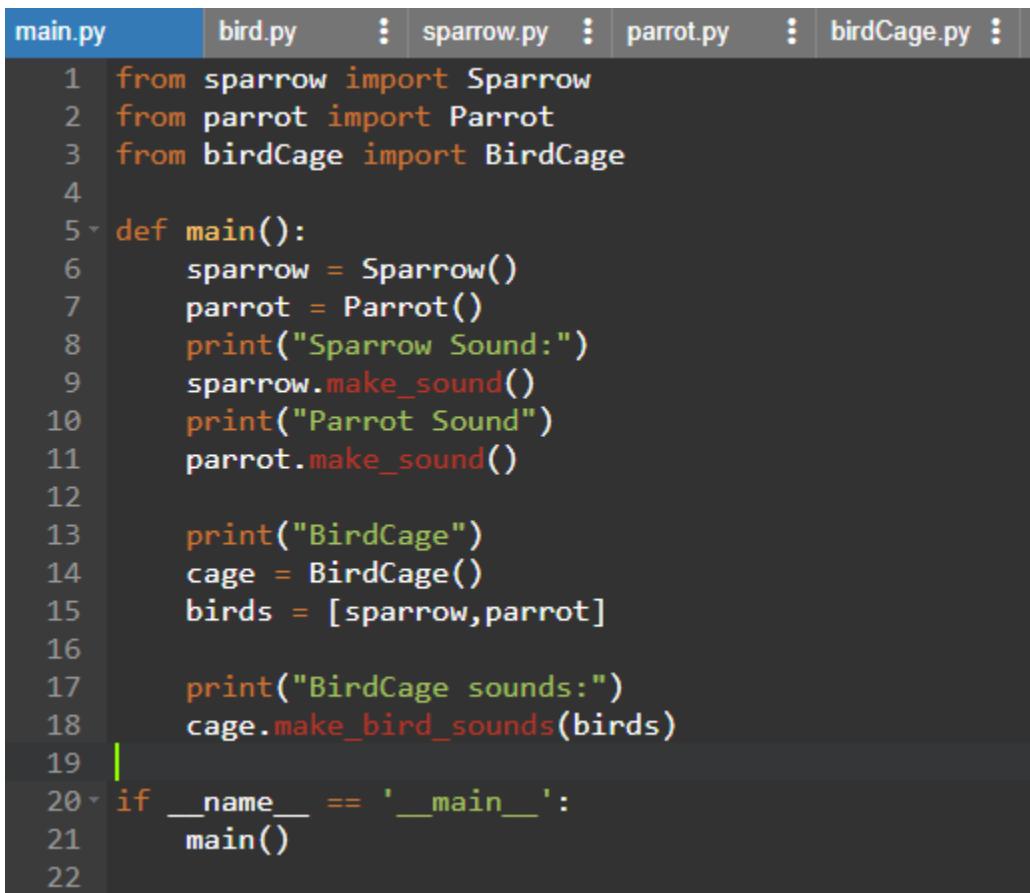
TEST CASES:

SAMPLE OUTPUT:



```
Sparrow Sound:  
Chirp Chirp  
Parrot Sound  
Tweet tweet  
BirdCage  
BirdCage sounds:  
Chirp Chirp  
Tweet tweet  
  
...Program finished with exit code 0  
Press ENTER to exit console.
```

SAMPLE CODE:



```
main.py          bird.py      :  sparrow.py   :  parrot.py    :  birdCage.py  :  
1  from sparrow import Sparrow  
2  from parrot import Parrot  
3  from birdCage import BirdCage  
4  
5  def main():  
6      sparrow = Sparrow()  
7      parrot = Parrot()  
8      print("Sparrow Sound:")  
9      sparrow.make_sound()  
10     print("Parrot Sound")  
11     parrot.make_sound()  
12  
13     print("BirdCage")  
14     cage = BirdCage()  
15     birds = [sparrow,parrot]  
16  
17     print("BirdCage sounds:")  
18     cage.make_bird_sounds(birds)  
19  
20  if __name__ == '__main__':  
21      main()  
22
```

```
main.py      bird.py      : sparrow.py  : parrot.py    : birdCage.py  :
1  from abc import ABC, abstractmethod
2
3  class Bird:
4      @abstractmethod
5      def make_sound(self) -> None:
6          pass
```

```
main.py      bird.py      : sparrow.py  : parrot.py    : birdCage.py  :
1  from bird import Bird
2
3  class Sparrow(Bird):
4      def make_sound(self) -> None:
5          print("Chirp Chirp")
```

```
main.py      bird.py      : sparrow.py  : parrot.py    : birdCage.py  :
1  from bird import Bird
2
3  class Parrot(Bird):
4      def make_sound(self) -> None:
5          print("Tweet tweet")
6
7
```

```
main.py      bird.py      : sparrow.py  : parrot.py    : birdCage.py  :
1  from bird import Bird
2  from typing import List
3
4  class BirdCage(Bird):
5      def make_bird_sounds(self, birds: List[Bird]) -> None:
6          for bird in birds:
7              bird.make_sound()
```