

Finals Task 3. Simple Polymorphism

Problem. Chirp and Tweet

Create a simple program to demonstrate basic polymorphism with bird sounds.

Class - Bird:

- Methods:
 - `def make_sound(self) -> None`: An abstract method that represents making a sound. It doesn't have a specific implementation in the base class `Bird`.

Class - Sparrow (extends Bird):

- Methods:
 - `def make_sound(self) -> None`: Overrides the `make_sound` method from the base class `Bird`. It prints the sound "Chirp Chirp" when called.

Class - Parrot (extends Bird):

- Methods:
 - `def make_sound(self) -> None`: Overrides the `make_sound` method from the base class `Bird`. It prints the sound "Tweet Tweet" when called.

Class - BirdCage:

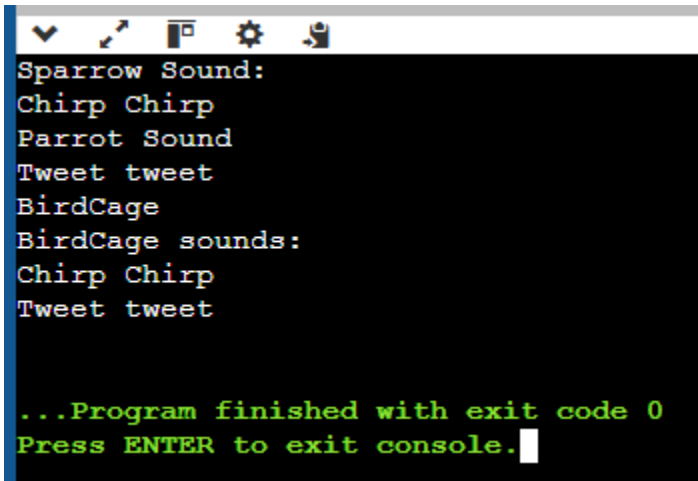
- Methods:
 - `def make_bird_sounds(self, birds: List) -> None`: Accepts a list of `Bird` objects as input. Iterates through the list of birds and calls the `make_sound` method on each bird to make its sound.

Note:

- *The test cases are not outputs of your main file but of a hidden test file. Create and implement the classes instructed to test your code.*
- *Each class should be defined in its own file, with the file name following camelCase conventions (e.g., `bankAccount.py`).*

TEST CASES:

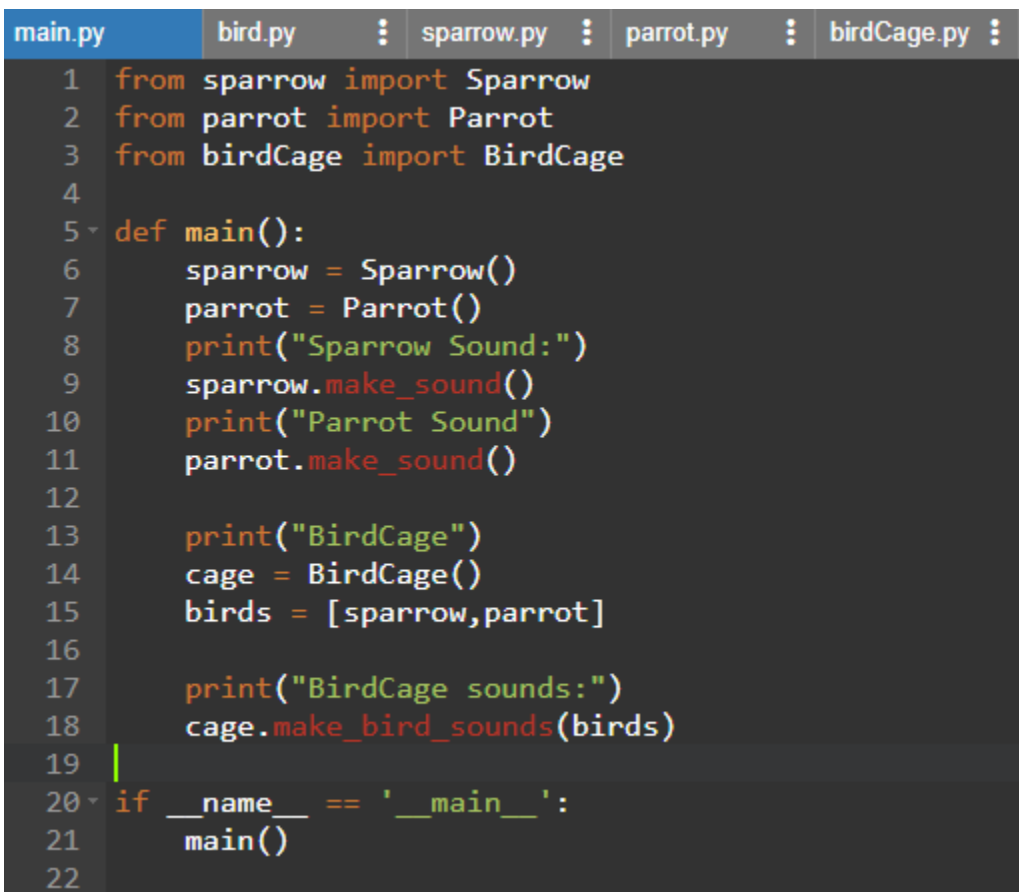
SAMPLE OUTPUT:



```
Sparrow Sound:
Chirp Chirp
Parrot Sound
Tweet tweet
BirdCage
BirdCage sounds:
Chirp Chirp
Tweet tweet

...Program finished with exit code 0
Press ENTER to exit console.
```

SAMPLE CODE:



```
main.py  bird.py  ⋮  sparrow.py  ⋮  parrot.py  ⋮  birdCage.py  ⋮
1  from sparrow import Sparrow
2  from parrot import Parrot
3  from birdCage import BirdCage
4
5  def main():
6      sparrow = Sparrow()
7      parrot = Parrot()
8      print("Sparrow Sound:")
9      sparrow.make_sound()
10     print("Parrot Sound")
11     parrot.make_sound()
12
13     print("BirdCage")
14     cage = BirdCage()
15     birds = [sparrow, parrot]
16
17     print("BirdCage sounds:")
18     cage.make_bird_sounds(birds)
19
20  if __name__ == '__main__':
21     main()
22
```

main.py	bird.py	sparrow.py	parrot.py	birdCage.py
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```

1 from abc import ABC, abstractmethod
2
3 class Bird:
4     @abstractmethod
5     def make_sound(self) -> None:
6         pass

```

main.py	bird.py	sparrow.py	parrot.py	birdCage.py
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```

1 from bird import Bird
2
3 class Sparrow(Bird):
4     def make_sound(self) -> None:
5         print("Chirp Chirp")

```

main.py	bird.py	sparrow.py	parrot.py	birdCage.py
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```

1 from bird import Bird
2
3 class Parrot(Bird):
4     def make_sound(self) -> None:
5         print("Tweet tweet")
6
7

```

main.py	bird.py	sparrow.py	parrot.py	birdCage.py
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```

1 from bird import Bird
2 from typing import List
3
4 class BirdCage(Bird):
5     def make_bird_sounds(self, birds: List[Bird]) -> None:
6         for bird in birds:
7             bird.make_sound()
8

```