

Veb programiranje

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Uvod u Express Framework



Node.js – Express Framework

- Express predstavlja minimalni fleksibilni Node.js framework za razvoj single-page i multi page veb i mobilnih aplikacija.
- Middleware bazirani dizajn
- “Unopinionated” – konfigurabilan i komplementan sa drugim bibliotekama
- Inspirisan [Sinatra](#) framework-om, po dizajnu
- MEAN = Mongoose Express Angular Node
- Stack u kome se Express najcesce koristi
- Dostupan kao i framework [mean.io](#)



Node.js – Express Framework

- Glavne odlike Express framework-a:
 - Omogućuje integrisanje middleware-a za odgovor na HTTP zahteve
 - Definisanje ruting tabele radi implementacije raznih akcija u zavisnosti od URL-a i HTTP metoda
 - Dinamicko renderovanje HTML stana bazirano na prosledjivanju argumenata templejtu



Node.js – Express Framework

- Pre

```
1  if (page == '/') {  
2    res.end('Welcome !');  
3  } else if (page == '/today') {  
4    res.end('Today : ' + new Date());  
5  } else if (page == '/about') {  
6    res.end('This web application runs on Node.js');  
7  }
```

Posle

```
1  var app = require('express')();  
2  var params = require('express-params');  
3  params.extend(app);  
4  
5  app.get('/', function(req, res) {  
6    res.end('Welcome !');  
7  });  
8  
9  app.get('/today', function(req, res) {  
10    res.end('Today : ' + new Date());  
11  });  
12  
13  app.get('/about', function(req, res) {  
14    res.end('This web application runs on Node.js with Express');  
15  });  
16  app.listen(1337);
```



Node.js – Express Framework

- Middleware
- Funkcije koje se pozivaju pre nego što se pozove request handler
- Ove funkcije se pozivaju u redosledu u kom su middleware-i dodati (middleware stack)



Node.js – Express Framework

- Instalacija

```
C:\WINDOWS\system32\cmd.exe
```

```
E:\NodePrimeri> npm install express --save
```

- Pored express modula najcesce se koriste i sledeci middleware-i :

- body-parse -> middleware za rukovanje JSON, Text, URL enkodovanim i sirovim podacima

```
E:\NodePrimeri> npm install body-parser --save
```

- cookie-parse parsira Cookie heder I postavlja req.cookies sa key-value objektima

```
E:\NodePrimeri> npm install cookie-parser --save
```

- multer -> middleware za rukovanje multipart/form-data

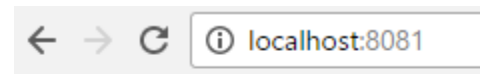
```
E:\NodePrimeri> npm install multer --save
```



Node.js – Express Framework

- Prva aplikacija

```
server.js
1  var express = require('express');
2  var app = express();
3
4  app.get('/', function (req, res) {
5    res.send('Prva express aplikacija');
6  })
7
8  var server = app.listen(8081, function () {
9    var host = server.address().address
10   var port = server.address().port
11
12   console.log("Example app listening at http://%s:%s", host, port)
13 })
14
```



Prva express aplikacija



Node.js – Express Framework

- Prva aplikacija
- Može i pomoću [express-generator](#):
`npm install -g express-generator`
- Generisanje aplikacije sa Jade templating-om:
`express mojaPrvaAplikacija`
- Instaliranje dependencies:
`cd mojaPrvaAplikacija`
`npm install`



Node.js – Express Framework

- Express aplikacije koriste callback funkcije cisi su parametri request i response objekti

```
app.get('/', function (req, res) {  
  // --  
})
```

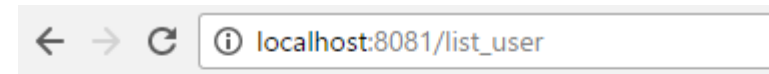
- Request objekat predstavlja HTTP zahtev i poseduje propertie za query string, pararametre, body, HTTP hedere...
- Response objekat predstavlja HTTP odgovor koji Express aplikacija salje kao odgovor na zahtev



Node.js – Express Framework

```
server.js
1  var express = require('express');
2  var app = express();
3
4  // This responds with "Hello World" on the homepage
5  app.get('/', function (req, res) {
6    console.log("Got a GET request for the homepage");
7    res.send('Hello GET');
8  })
9
10 // This responds a POST request for the homepage
11 app.post('/', function (req, res) {
12   console.log("Got a POST request for the homepage");
13   res.send('Hello POST');
14 })
15
16 // This responds a DELETE request for the /del_user page.
17 app.delete('/del_user', function (req, res) {
18   console.log("Got a DELETE request for /del_user");
19   res.send('Hello DELETE');
20 })
21
22 // This responds a GET request for the /list_user page.
23 app.get('/list_user', function (req, res) {
24   console.log("Got a GET request for /list_user");
25   res.send('Page Listing');
26 })
27
28 // This responds a GET request for abcd, abxcd, ab123cd, and so on
29 app.get('/ab*cd', function(req, res) {
30   console.log("Got a GET request for /ab*cd");
31   res.send('Page Pattern Match');
32 })
33
34 var server = app.listen(8081, function () {
35
36   var host = server.address().address
37   var port = server.address().port
38
39   console.log("Example app listening at http://%s:%s", host, port)
40 })
```

- Rutiranje
- Rutiranje se odnosi na to kako aplikacija odgovara na klijentske zahteve u zavisnotsti od endpoint-a, HTTP zahteva (GET, POST,...), URI-a...



Page Listing



Node.js – Express Framework

- Rutiranje
- Uvezivanje ruta
- Rutiranje
- Rukovanje obradom
- Vise callback-a preko next() funkcije

```
1 app.route('/book')
2   .get(function(req, res) {
3     res.send('Get a random book');
4   })
5   .post(function(req, res) {
6     res.send('Add a book');
7   })
8   .put(function(req, res) {
9     res.send('Update the book');
10  });
```

```
1 app.get('/example/b', function (req, res, next) {
2   console.log('response will be sent by the next function ...');
3   next();
4 }, function (req, res) {
5   res.send('Hello from B!');
6 });
7
```



Node.js – Express Framework

- Rutiranje
- Imenovani parametri – pristup preko req.params

```
server.js x
1 router.get('/:user', function(req, res) {
2   res.send("Resource for user " + req.params.user);
3 });
```

- Može da se implementira biznis logika nad parametrima

```
server.js x
1 app.param('username', function (request, response, next, username) {
2   // ... Upit ka bazi
3   // ... Uskladistiti user object iz baze u req object
4   req.user = user;
5   return next();
6 });
7
8
9 app.get('/users/:username', function(request, response, next) {
10  //... Raditi nesto sa req.user
11  return res.render(req.user);
12 });
```



Node.js – Express Framework

- Error handling middleware

```
1 if (app.get('env') === 'development') {  
2  
3   app.use(function(err, req, res, next) {  
4     res.status(err.status || 500);  
5     res.render('error', {  
6       message: err.message,  
7       error: err  
8     });  
9   });  
10  
11 }
```

```
server.js  
1 var express = require('express');  
2 var app = express();  
3 var router = express.Router();  
4  
5 router.get('/', function(req, res) {  
6   throw new Error("Samo da testiramo error handling!");  
7   res.send("Home page");  
8 });  
9  
10 app.use('/', router);  
11  
12 app.use(function(err, req, res, next) {  
13   console.log(err);  
14   res.status(500).send({"Error" : err.message});  
15 });  
16  
17 app.listen(3000);  
18
```

← → ↻ ⓘ localhost:3000

{"Error": "Samo da testiramo error handling!"}

```
E:\NodePrimeri>node server.js  
Error: Samo da testiramo error handling!  
    at E:\NodePrimeri\server.js:6:9  
    at Layer.handle [as handle_request] (E:\NodePrimeri\node_modules\express\lib\router\layer.js:95:5)  
    at next (E:\NodePrimeri\node_modules\express\lib\router\route.js:137:13)  
    at Route.dispatch (E:\NodePrimeri\node_modules\express\lib\router\route.js:112:3)  
    at Layer.handle [as handle_request] (E:\NodePrimeri\node_modules\express\lib\router\layer.js:95:5)  
    at E:\NodePrimeri\node_modules\express\lib\router\index.js:281:22  
    at Function.process_params (E:\NodePrimeri\node_modules\express\lib\router\index.js:335:12)  
    at next (E:\NodePrimeri\node_modules\express\lib\router\index.js:275:10)  
    at Function.handle (E:\NodePrimeri\node_modules\express\lib\router\index.js:174:3)  
    at router (E:\NodePrimeri\node_modules\express\lib\router\index.js:47:12)
```



Node.js – Express Framework

- Staticki resursi
- Ugradjeni midlver `express.static` za pristupanje statickim fajlovma: slike, CSS, JavaScript...
- Primer

```
app.use(express.static('public'));
```
- Aplikacija bi koristila staticki direktorijum pod nazivom `public` u root direktorijumu aplikacije
- Ograničava pristup statičkom sadržaju na folder koji je navedene (nije moguće pristupit nadfolderu sa `../` u putanji)



Node.js – Express Framework

- Odgovori na zahteve

```
server.js
1 router.get('/', function(req, res) {
2   //1.html
3   res.send('<h1>Hello World</h1>');
4
5   //2.json
6   //res.send({id: '1', username: 'johndoe', name: 'John Doe'});
7
8   //3.status code
9   //res.send(404);
10  //res.send(500, "Server error");
11
12  });
```

```
server.js
1 //response header polja - setters / getters (case-insensitive)
2
3 res.set('Content-type', 'text/plain');
4 var contentType = res.get('Content-type');
5
```

```
server.js
1 //redirect i location
2
3 //Redirect with HTTP 302 Found
4 res.redirect('/pages/example1');
5
6 //Redirect with custom HTTP status code
7 res.redirect(301, 'http://www.example.com/');
8
```



Node.js – Express Framework

- GET zahtev

```
server.js x index.html x
1 <html>
2   <body>
3
4     <form action = "http://127.0.0.1:8081/process_get" method = "GET">
5       First Name: <input type = "text" name = "first_name"> <br>
6       Last Name: <input type = "text" name = "last_name">
7       <input type = "submit" value = "Submit">
8     </form>
9
10  </body>
11 </html>
```

← → ↻ ⓘ localhost:8081/index.htm ☆

First Name:

Last Name:

← → ↻ ⓘ 127.0.0.1:8081/process_get?first_name=Petar&last_name=Petrovic ☆

{ "first_name": "Petar", "last_name": "Petrovic" }

```
server.js x index.html x
1 var express = require('express');
2 var app = express();
3
4 app.use(express.static('public'));
5 app.get('/index.htm', function (req, res) {
6   res.sendFile( __dirname + "/" + "index.htm" );
7 })
8
9 app.get('/process_get', function (req, res) {
10   // Prepare output in JSON format
11   response = {
12     first_name:req.query.first_name,
13     last_name:req.query.last_name
14   };
15   console.log(response);
16   res.end(JSON.stringify(response));
17 })
18
19 var server = app.listen(8081, function () {
20   var host = server.address().address
21   var port = server.address().port
22   console.log("Example app listening at http://%s:%s", host, port)
23 })
24
```

Name

- node_modules
- public
- index.htm
- server.js



Node.js – Express Framework

- Parsiranje tela zahteva i preuzimanje parametara:
 - Parsiranje se vrši ukoliko je content-type application/JSON ili application/x-www-form-urlencoded
 - Kreiranje JavaScript objekta koji reprezentuje zahtev
- Middleware body-parser



Node.js – Express Framework

- POST zahtev

```
server.js x index.htm x
1 <html>
2   <body>
3
4     <form action = "http://127.0.0.1:8081/process_post" method = "POST">
5       First Name: <input type = "text" name = "first_name"> <br>
6       Last Name: <input type = "text" name = "last_name">
7       <input type = "submit" value = "Submit">
8     </form>
9
10  </body>
11 </html>
```

```
server.js x index.htm x
1  var express = require('express');
2  var app = express();
3  var bodyParser = require('body-parser');
4
5  // Create application/x-www-form-urlencoded parser
6  var urlencodedParser = bodyParser.urlencoded({ extended: false })
7
8  app.use(express.static('public'));
9  app.get('/index.htm', function (req, res) {
10    res.sendFile(__dirname + "/" + "index.htm" );
11  })
12
13  app.post('/process_post', urlencodedParser, function (req, res) {
14    // Prepare output in JSON format
15    response = {
16      first_name:req.body.first_name,
17      last_name:req.body.last_name
18    };
19    console.log(response);
20    res.end(JSON.stringify(response));
21  })
22
23  var server = app.listen(8081, function () {
24    var host = server.address().address
25    var port = server.address().port
26
27    console.log("Example app listening at http://%s:%s", host, port)
28  })
29
30  })
```

← → ↻ ⓘ localhost:8081/index.htm

First Name:

Last Name:

← → ↻ ⓘ 127.0.0.1:8081/process_post

{ "first_name": "Petar", "last_name": "Petrovic" }



Node.js – Express Framework

- Primer Upload fajla

```
1 <form enctype="multipart/form-data" action="/upload" method="post">
2   <input type="file" name="photo" />
3   <input type="submit" value="Upload Image" name="submit" />
4 </form>
```

127.0.0.1:5000

Choose File cotton3.jpg Upload Image

127.0.0.1:5000/upload

Your File Uploaded

PC > PODACI (E:) > NodePrimeri > uploads



cotton3.jpg

```
1 var express = require('express');
2 var multer = require('multer');
3 var app = express();
4 var port = 5000;
5
6 app.set('port', port);
7
8 var storage = multer.diskStorage({
9   destination: function (request, file, callback) {
10     callback(null, __dirname + '/' + 'uploads');
11   },
12   filename: function (request, file, callback) {
13     console.log(file);
14     callback(null, file.originalname)
15   }
16 });
17 var upload = multer({storage: storage}).single('photo');
18
19 app.get('/', function(resuest, response) {
20   response.sendFile(__dirname + '/' + 'index.htm');
21 });
22
23
24 app.post('/upload', function(request, response) {
25   upload(request, response, function(err) {
26     if(err) {
27       console.log(err.message);
28       return;
29     }
30     console.log(request.file);
31     response.end('Your File Uploaded');
32     console.log('Photo Uploaded');
33   })
34 });
35
36 var server = app.listen(port, function () {
37   console.log('Listening on port ' + server.address().port)
38 });
39
```



Node.js – Express Framework

- Templating
- Template engine-i mogu biti ugradjeni u Express: Jade, Mustache, Handlebars, EJS...

C:\WINDOWS\system32\cmd.exe

```
E:\NodePrimeri>npm install express-handlebars
```

Node.js – Express Framework

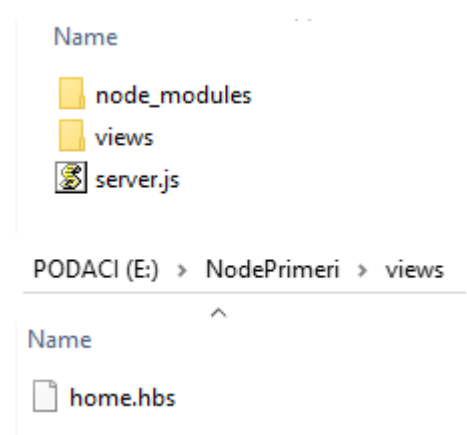
- Templating
- Handlebars primer

```
server.js  home.hbs x
1 <!DOCTYPE html>
2 <html>
3 <head>
4 <meta charset="utf-8">
5 <title>Example App - Home</title>
6 </head>
7 <body>
8 <!-- Uses built-in `if` helper. -->
9 {{#if showTitle}}
10 <h1>Home</h1>
11 {{/if}}
12 <!-- Calls `foo` helper, overridden at render-level. -->
13 <p>{{foo}}</p>
14 <!-- Calls `bar` helper, defined at instance-level. -->
15 <p>{{bar}}</p>
16 </body>
17 </html>
18
```

Home

foo.

BAR!



```
server.js  home.hbs x
1 var express = require('express');
2 var exp_hbs = require('express-handlebars');
3 var app = express();
4 var hbs = exp_hbs.create({
5   // U helespre se smesta logika, built in su with, if, each itd.
6   helpers: {
7     foo: function () { return 'FOO!'; },
8     bar: function () { return 'BAR!'; }
9   }
10 });
11 app.engine('hbs', hbs.engine);
12 app.set('view engine', 'hbs');
13 app.set('views', __dirname + '/views');
14 app.get('/', function (req, res) {
15   res.render('home', {
16     showTitle: true,
17     // Override `foo` helper-a samo za ovo renderovanje
18     helpers: {
19       foo: function () { return 'foo.'; }
20     }
21   });
22 });
23 app.listen(3000);
24
```

Node.js – Express Framework REST

- REST (Representational State Transfer) -> softverski stil arhitekture veba
- Skup principa koji definise kako bi veb standardi poput HTTP I URI-a trebali da budu iskorisceni
- Roy Thomas Fielding - doktorska disertacija *Stilovi arhitekture i dizajn mrežno baziranih softvera arhitekture*
- REST ogranicenja:
 - Client – Server
 - Stateless
 - Cache
 - Uniform interface
 - Code on demand



Node.js – Express Framework REST

PRIMER

REST Endpoint-i

	URI	HTTP Method	POST body	Result
1	listUsers	GET	empty	Prikaz svih user-a
2	addUser	POST	JSON String	Dodavanje novog
3	deleteUser/:id	DELETE	JSON String	Brisanje postojeceg
4	:id	GET	empty	Prikaz detalja

```
users.json  server.js
1  [{
2      "name": "Pera",
3      "password": "pass1",
4      "profession": "QA",
5      "id": 1
6  }, {
7      "name": "Marica",
8      "password": "pass2",
9      "profession": "Developer",
10     "id": 2
11  }, {
12     "name": "Jovic",
13     "password": "pass3",
14     "profession": "Manager",
15     "id": 3
16  }]
17
```

node_modules
server.js
users.json



Node.js – Express Framework REST

GET - listUsers

```
users.json x server.js x
1  var express = require('express');
2  var app = express();
3  var fs = require("fs");
4
5  app.get('/listUsers', function (req, res) {
6    fs.readFile( __dirname + "/" + "users.json", 'utf8', function (err, data) {
7      console.log( data );
8      res.end( data );
9    });
10  })
11
12  var server = app.listen(8081, function () {
13
14    var host = server.address().address
15    var port = server.address().port
16
17    console.log("Example app listening at http://%s:%s", host, port)
18
19  })
20
```



Node.js – Express Framework REST

- POST - addUser

```
users.json x server.js x
1  var express = require('express');
2  var bodyParser = require('body-parser');
3  var app = express();
4  var fs = require("fs");
5  // parse application/json
6  app.use(bodyParser.json())
7
8  var count
9
10 app.post('/addUser', function (req, res) {
11   // First read existing users.
12   fs.readFile(__dirname + "/" + "users.json", 'utf8', function (err, data) {
13     data = JSON.parse( data );
14     data.push(req.body);
15     console.log( req.body );
16     var jsonData = JSON.stringify(data);
17     fs.writeFile(__dirname + "/" + "users.json", jsonData);
18     res.end(jsonData);
19   });
20 })
21
22 var server = app.listen(8081, function () {
23
24   var host = server.address().address
25   var port = server.address().port
26   console.log("Example app listening at http://%s:%s", host, port)
27
28 })
```



Node.js – Express Framework REST

- GET :id

```
users.json x server.js x
1  var express = require('express');
2  var app = express();
3  var fs = require("fs");
4
5  app.get('/:id', function (req, res) {
6    // First read existing users.
7    fs.readFile(__dirname + "/" + "users.json", 'utf8', function (err, data) {
8      users = JSON.parse(data);
9      var user;
10     for(var i = 0; i < users.length; i++) {
11       if(users[i].id == req.params.id){
12         user = users[i];
13         break;
14       }
15     }
16     console.log( user );
17     res.end( JSON.stringify(user));
18   });
19 })
20
21 var server = app.listen(8081, function () {
22
23   var host = server.address().address
24   var port = server.address().port
25   console.log("Example app listening at http://%s:%s", host, port)
26
27 })
```

```
localhost:8081/1
{"name": "Pera", "password": "pass1", "profession": "QA", "id": 1}
```



Node.js – Express Framework REST

- DELETE deleteUser/:id

```
server.js  users.json x
1  var express = require('express');
2  var app = express();
3  var fs = require("fs");
4
5  var id = 2;
6
7  app.delete('/deleteUser/:id', function (req, res) {
8
9      // First read existing users.
10     fs.readFile(__dirname + "/" + "users.json", 'utf8', function (err, data) {
11         var users = JSON.parse( data );
12         console.log(users);
13         for(var i = 0; i< users.length;i++){
14             if(users[i].id == req.params.id){
15                 users.splice(i,1);
16                 break;
17             }
18         }
19         var jsonData = JSON.stringify(users);
20         fs.writeFile(__dirname + "/" + "users.json", jsonData);
21         res.end(jsonData);
22     });
23 }
24
25 var server = app.listen(8081, function () {
26
27     var host = server.address().address
28     var port = server.address().port
29     console.log("Example app listening at http://%s:%s", host, port)
30
31 })
```

DELETE http://localhost:8081/deleteUser/2

Authorization Headers (1) Body Pre-request Script Tests

form-data x-www-form-urlencoded raw binary JSON (application/json)

Body Cookies Headers (4) Tests Status: 200 OK

Pretty Raw Preview Text

```
1 [{"name":"Perica","password":"pass1","profession":"QA","id":1}, {"name":"Jovica","password":"pass3","profession":"Manager","id":3}, {"name":"Ana","password":"pass4","profession":"Boss","id":4}]
```

server.js users.json x

```
1  [
2    {
3      "name": "Perica",
4      "password": "pass1",
5      "profession": "QA",
6      "id": 1
7    },
8    {
9      "name": "Marica",
10     "password": "pass2",
11     "profession": "Developer",
12     "id": 2
13   },
14   {
15     "name": "Jovica",
16     "password": "pass3",
17     "profession": "Manager",
18     "id": 3
19   },
20   {
21     "name": "Ana",
22     "password": "pass4",
23     "profession": "Boss",
24     "id": 4
25   }
26 ]
```

HTML JS CSS

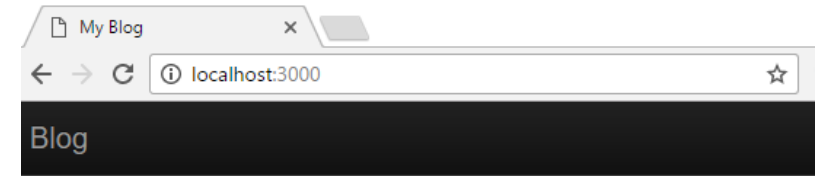
Node.js – Express Framework

- ZADATAK
- Blog aplikacija
- Na postojećoj aplikaciji dodati:
 - Skladistenje blogova fajl sistem – blogs.json
 - Dodavanje novog, brisanje starog bloga



Prvi Blog

Published: 1/1/2017
Sadržaj prvog bloga



Blog!

[Prvi Blog](#)
Published: 1/1/2017

[Drugi Blog](#)
Published: 2/2/2017

[Treci Blog](#)
Published: 3/3/2017

[Cetvrti Blog](#)
Published: 4/4/2017

[Peti Blog](#)
Published: 5/5/2017

[Sesti Blog](#)
Published: 6/6/2017



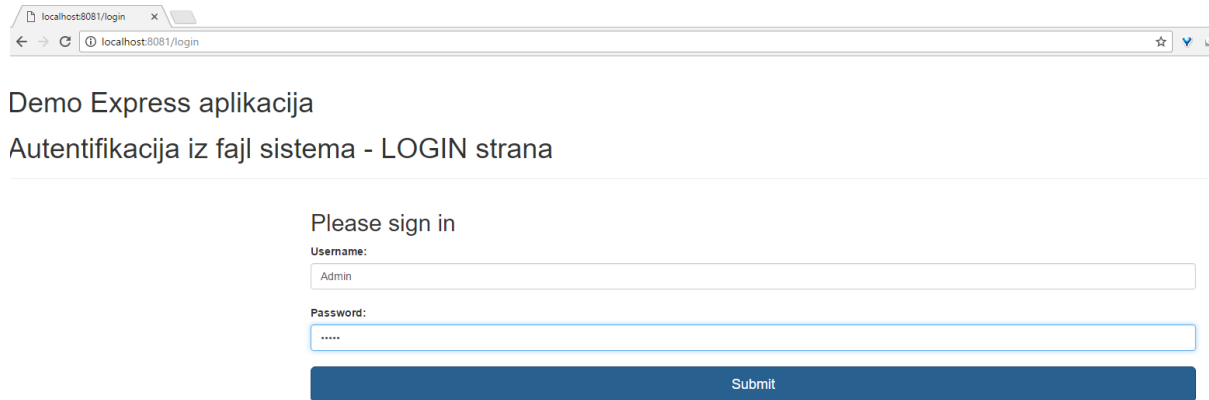
Node.js – Express Framework

- ZADATAK - DODATAK
- Blog aplikacija
- Na postojećoj aplikaciji dodati mogućnost autentifikacije korisnika
- Baza korisnika je u fajl sistemu
- Admin ima prvo da dodaje novi blog ili da brise stari
- Ostali imaju samo parvo citanja ostalih blogova



Node.js – Express Framework

- DODATAK
- Primer autentifikacije koriscenjem Passport middleware-a



localhost:8081/login

Demo Express aplikacija

Autentifikacija iz fajl sistema - LOGIN strana

Please sign in

Username:

Admin

Password:

.....

Submit



Demo Express aplikacija
Autentifikacija iz fajl sistema

- baza je u fajl sistemu

```
1 var records = [  
2   { id: 1, username: 'Admin', password: 'admin', displayName: 'Admin', emails: [ { value: 'admin@example.com' } ] },  
3   { id: 2, username: 'User', password: 'user', displayName: 'User', emails: [ { value: 'user@example.com' } ] },  
4 ];  
5
```



Node.js – Express Framework

- DODATAK
- Primer autentifikacije koriscenjem Passport middleware-a



Demo Express aplikacija

Autentifikacija iz fajl sistema - PROFIL strana

ID: 1
Username: Admin
Name: Admin
Email: admin@example.com



Demo Express aplikacija

Autentifikacija iz fajl sistema - ADMIN strana



Node.js – Express Framework

- Korisni linkovi:
- http://www.vanmeegern.de/fileadmin/user_upload/PDF/Web_Development_with_Node_Express.pdf
- <https://hackerstribе.com/wp-content/uploads/2016/04/Node.js-Express-in-Action.pdf>