Функции II

Калин Георгиев

9 ноември 2015 г.

Отново функции vs. подпрограми



- Приличат на "Формули": $S = vt + \frac{1}{2}at^2$
- Съотвена фунцкия: $S: \mathcal{R} \times \mathcal{R} \times \mathcal{R} \to \mathcal{R}, \ S(v,t,a) = vt + \frac{1}{2}at^2$
- Могат да учстават в изрази: S(10, 60, 0) + S(10, 60, 20)
- Не "правят" нищо

- Приличат на "Формули": $S = vt + \frac{1}{2}at^2$
- ullet Съотвена фунцкия: $S: \mathcal{R} imes \mathcal{R} imes \mathcal{R} o \mathcal{R}$, $S(v,t,a) = vt + rac{1}{2}at^2$
- Могат да учстават в изрази: S(10,60,0) + S(10,60,20)
- Не "правят" нищо

- Приличат на "Формули": $S = vt + \frac{1}{2}at^2$
- ullet Съотвена фунцкия: $S: \mathcal{R} imes \mathcal{R} imes \mathcal{R} o \mathcal{R}$, $S(v,t,a) = vt + rac{1}{2}at^2$
- Могат да учстават в изрази: S(10,60,0) + S(10,60,20)
- Не "правят" нищо

- Приличат на "Формули": $S = vt + \frac{1}{2}at^2$
- ullet Съотвена фунцкия: $S: \mathcal{R} imes \mathcal{R} imes \mathcal{R} o \mathcal{R}$, $S(v,t,a) = vt + rac{1}{2}at^2$
- ullet Могат да учстават в изрази: S(10,60,0) + S(10,60,20)
- Не "правят" нищо

- Приличат на "Формули": $S = vt + \frac{1}{2}at^2$
- ullet Съотвена фунцкия: $S: \mathcal{R} imes \mathcal{R} imes \mathcal{R} o \mathcal{R}$, $S(v,t,a) = vt + rac{1}{2}at^2$
- Могат да учстават в изрази: S(10,60,0) + S(10,60,20)
- Не "правят" нищо

Подпрограми. Процедури

- "Правят" нещо: Страничен ефект
- "Стойността" им няма значение

```
void pritnSequence (long start, long end, long step)
  for (long element = start; element <= end; element += step)</pre>
  {
    cout << element;</pre>
    if (element < end)
      cout << ",";
  cout << endl:
void main ()
  pritnSequence (1,10,1);
  pritnSequence (10,30,2);
  pritnSequence (30,80,5);
}
```

Процес на изпълнение. Програмен стек



```
void pritnSequence (long start, long end, long step)(1)
{
                                                       step
  for (long element = start;
       element <= end:
       element += step)
    cout << element:
    if (element < end)
      cout << ",";
  cout << endl;
void main ()
{ long step = 1;
  pritnSequence (1,10,step); //(1)
  step = 2;
  pritnSequence (10,30,step); //(2)
  step = 15;
  pritnSequence (30,80,5); //(3)
```

```
void pritnSequence (long start, long end, long step)(1)
{
                                                        step
  for (long element = start;
                                                        start
       element <= end:
       element += step)
                                                               10
                                                        end
                                                        step
    cout << element:
    if (element < end)
      cout << ",";
  cout << endl;
void main ()
{ long step = 1;
  pritnSequence (1,10,step); //(1)
  step = 2;
  pritnSequence (10,30,step); //(2)
  step = 15;
  pritnSequence (30,80,5); //(3)
```

```
void pritnSequence (long start, long end, long step)(2)
{
                                                        step
                                                               2
  for (long element = start;
       element <= end:
       element += step)
    cout << element:
    if (element < end)</pre>
      cout << ",";
  cout << endl;
void main ()
{ long step = 1;
  pritnSequence (1,10,step); //(1)
  step = 2;
  pritnSequence (10,30,step); //(2)
  step = 15;
  pritnSequence (30,80,5); //(3)
```

```
void pritnSequence (long start, long end, long step)(2)
{
                                                        step
                                                              2
  for (long element = start;
                                                               10
                                                        start
       element <= end:
       element += step)
                                                               30
                                                        end
                                                        step
    cout << element:
    if (element < end)
      cout << ",";
  cout << endl;
void main ()
{ long step = 1;
  pritnSequence (1,10,step); //(1)
  step = 2;
  pritnSequence (10,30,step); //(2)
  step = 15;
  pritnSequence (30,80,5); //(3)
```

```
void pritnSequence (long start, long end, long step)(3)
{
                                                        step
                                                               15
  for (long element = start;
       element <= end:
       element += step)
    cout << element:
    if (element < end)</pre>
      cout << ",";
  cout << endl;
void main ()
{ long step = 1;
  pritnSequence (1,10,step); //(1)
  step = 2;
  pritnSequence (10,30,step); //(2)
  step = 15;
  pritnSequence (30,80,5); //(3)
```

```
void pritnSequence (long start, long end, long step)(3)
{
                                                        step
  for (long element = start;
                                                        start
       element <= end:
       element += step)
                                                        end
                                                        step
    cout << element:
    if (element < end)
      cout << ",";
  cout << endl;
void main ()
{ long step = 1;
  pritnSequence (1,10,step); //(1)
  step = 2;
  pritnSequence (10,30,step); //(2)
  step = 15;
  pritnSequence (30,80,5); //(3)
```

15

30

80

5

```
void g (long x)
{cout << x;}
void f (long x)
  x = x + 10;
  g (x);
void main ()
  long x = 0;
  f (x);
  cout << x;
```

```
main: | x | 0
f: | x | 0
f: | x | 10
g: | x | 10
```

```
void g (long x)
{cout << x;}
void f (long x)
  x = x + 10;
 g (x);
void main ()
  long x = 0;
  f (x);
  cout << x;
```

```
main: | x | 0
f: | x | 0
f: | x | 10
g: | x | 10
```

```
void g (long x)
{cout << x;}
void f (long x)
  x = x + 10;
 g (x);
void main ()
  long x = 0;
  f (x);
  cout << x;
```

```
main: | x | 0

f: | x | 0 |

f: | x | 10 |

g: | x | 10 |
```

```
void g (long x)
{cout << x;}
void f (long x)
  x = x + 10;
 g (x);
void main ()
  long x = 0;
  f (x);
  cout << x;
```

```
main: | x | 0
f: | x | 0
f: | x | 10
g: | x | 10
```

```
void g (long x)
{cout << x;}

void f (long x)
{
    x = x + 10;
    g (x);
}

void main ()
{
    long x = 0;
    f (x);
    cout << x;
}</pre>
```

```
main: | x | 0
```

```
void printSequence (long N)
{
   if (N > 0)
   {
      printSequence (N-1);
   }
   cout << N << """;
}
void main ()
{
   printSequence(4);
}</pre>
```

```
N 4 N 3 N 2 N 1 N 0
```

```
void printSequence (long N)
{
   if (N > 0)
   {
      printSequence (N-1);
   }
   cout << N << """;
}
void main ()
{
   printSequence(4);
}</pre>
```

```
N 4
N 3
N 2
N 1
N 0
```

```
void printSequence (long N)
{
   if (N > 0)
   {
      printSequence (N-1);
   }
   cout << N << """;
}
void main ()
{
   printSequence(4);
}</pre>
```

```
N 4 N 3 N 2 N 1 N 0
```

```
void printSequence (long N)
{
   if (N > 0)
   {
      printSequence (N-1);
   }
   cout << N << """;
}
void main ()
{
   printSequence(4);
}</pre>
```

```
N 4 N 3 N 2 N 1 N 0
```

```
void printSequence (long N)
{
   if (N > 0)
   {
      printSequence (N-1);
   }
   cout << N << """;
}
void main ()
{
   printSequence(4);
}</pre>
```

```
N 4 N 3 N 2 N 1
```

```
void printSequence (long N)
{
   if (N > 0)
   {
      printSequence (N-1);
   }
   cout << N << """;
}
void main ()
{
   printSequence(4);
}</pre>
```

```
N 4 N 3 N 2 N 1 N 0
```

Размяна

```
void printSequence (long N)
{
  cout << N << """;
  if (N > 0)
  {
    printSequence (N-1);
  }
}
void main ()
{
  printSequence(4);
}
```

Пример:

• Въвеждане на число във фиксиран интервал

```
void main ()
{
  cout << enterNumber (0,100) / enterNumber (1,100);
}</pre>
```

• Отпечатване на цифри

Благодаря за вниманието!

