

Малко теория

Релационна алгебра

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Релации

Какво е релация?

- Задава “отношения” между елементите на две множества

$$\mathcal{Animals} = \{cat, dog, crab\}$$

$$\mathcal{N} = \{0, 1, 2, \dots\}$$

$$legs = \{(cat, 2), (dog, 2), (crab, 8)\} \subseteq \mathcal{Animals} \times \mathcal{N}$$

$$eyes = \{(cat, 2), (dog, 2), (crab, 2)\} \subseteq \mathcal{Animals} \times \mathcal{N}$$

$$eyesANDlegs = \{(cat, 2, 2), (dog, 2, 2), (crab, 2, 8)\} \subseteq \mathcal{Animals} \times \mathcal{N} \times \mathcal{N}$$

Какво е релация?

Коя е тази релация?

$$\{(x, y) | x \in \mathcal{N}, y \in \mathcal{N}, \exists z \in \mathcal{N} - \{0\} : y = x + z\} \subseteq \mathcal{N} \times \mathcal{N}$$

$$\leq \subseteq \mathcal{N} \times \mathcal{N}$$

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Релационен модел на данни

Релационен модел

$$\text{eyesANDlegs} = \{(cat, 2, 2), (dog, 2, 2), (crab, 2, 8)\} \subseteq \text{Animals} \times \mathcal{N} \times \mathcal{N}$$

- “Човешки четимо” задаване на релация
- Атрибути на елемент
- Схема на данните

$$\text{eyesANDlegs} = (\text{animal} : \text{Animals}, \text{eyes} : \mathcal{N}, \text{legs} : \mathcal{N})$$

animal	eyes	legs
cat	2	2
dog	2	2
crab	2	8

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Някои операции в релационната алгебра

Селекция

animal	eyes	legs
cat	2	2
dog	2	2
crab	2	8

$$\sigma_p(r) = \{t \mid t \in r, p(r)\}$$

$$twolegs(r) : legs = 2$$

$$\sigma_{twolegs}(eyesANDlegs) = \{t \mid t \in eyesANDlegs, twolegs(r)\}$$

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dog	2	2

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Проекция

animal	eyes	legs
cat	2	2
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$$\pi_{A_1, A_2, \dots, A_k}(r)$$

$$\pi_{animal, eyes}(eyes \text{ AND } legs)$$

animal	eyes
cat	2
dog	2
crab	2

Проекция

animal	eyes	legs
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Проекция по селекция

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$\pi_{animal, eyes}(\sigma_{twolegs}(eyesANDlegs))$

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$$\pi_{animal, eyes}(\sigma_{twolegs}(eyes AND legs))$$

animal	eyes
cat	2
dog	2

Natural join, \bowtie

legs		eyes	
animal	legs	animal	eyes
cat	2	cat	2
dog	2	dog	2
crab	8	crab	2

<i>eyes \bowtie legs</i>		
animal	eyes	legs
cat	2	2
dog	2	2
crab	2	8

Релации и функции

Релации vs. функции

- Нека е дадена релация $\mathcal{R} \subseteq \mathcal{N} \times \mathcal{N}$
- Нека $\forall x \in \mathcal{N} : f(x) \stackrel{\text{def}}{=} y \Leftrightarrow (x, y) \in \mathcal{R}$
- Например $\forall a \in \text{Animals} : \text{getLegs}(a) \stackrel{\text{def}}{=} l \Leftrightarrow (a, l) \in \text{legs}$
- Тогава $\text{getLegs}(\text{crab}) = 8$
- Но нека $\forall x \in \mathcal{N} : \text{leq}(x) \stackrel{\text{def}}{=} y \Leftrightarrow (x, y) \in \leq$
Да напомним $\leq = \{(x, y) | x \in \mathcal{N}, y \in \mathcal{N}, \exists z \in \mathcal{N} - \{0\} : y = x + z\} \subseteq \mathcal{N} \times \mathcal{N}$
- Знаем, че $0 \leq 0, 0 \leq 1, \dots$ изобщо $\forall y \in \mathcal{N}$ знаем, че $0 \leq y$
- Тогава колко е $\text{leq}(0)$?
- Последно, можем ли \forall функция $f : A \rightarrow B$ да построим релация $R_f = \{(x, y) | f(x) = y\}$?

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Благодаря за вниманието!